

&mr n re|y n|e , |

z|pn;y| t ajcc0ya' (r:ur;)

z|pn;y| t ajcc0ya' (r:ur;) a&q|a&aumrw

j|pwi|y|c|u| t ay: E;aEmz v| , y|rm;

uez&i|rm;r xy|ny|i|q|izn|pu|x|m;o n|

(2005-c-rwv)

O'je;uL;&icu

rrw\ &mrnrejne , jynoijnom;r;m;on rw&m;rreoru azımuзу&e t v\im
vn;aumi;/ w&m;rwa&:/ n!wa&Ei +ir;cr;a&u umu , xe;or;&e t v\im
vn;aumi;/ Oya'jyla& t m%ml tyc\ya& t m%ml w&m;p&ia& t m%mw n;[aom
t m%ml}u;o;&yu oiavımpm uıo;o;m;Ei&et v\imvn;aumi;/ arwm-*±%m-
r'wm-0ayumwn;[aom jA [Z&w&m;av;y;Ei jynp&et v\imvn;aumi;/ b&m;
&i . *%au;Z;awmrm; t m; tav;xm;vıu Tzipn;ytaıcc0ya'u jynorm;oı
tyEi;yon?

e'je;

&mrnrejn on jyne, wctjzpEi jynaxmip (jerm) Eiiwi wn&aeaoma:umi vn;
aumi;/ jyne, twi; vr;ayi;p/ u;u, &mbomayi;p/ touar;0r;aumi; vyie;ayi;p
wn&aeaoma:umivn;aumi;/ xtaiccr;m;Ei uunpm jyne, om;r;m; t&nojzi cip:un
at;cr;aym&ipm aexiom;Ei&e Toiaom t ajccOya'u a&;qjyXme;&yion?

vu& &mrnrejn. zipn;y t ajccOya' T t qio| a&mu&vm&erm c&pou&mZ (2000) cEp
rpl Epp0E;aEmzv, y ui;y;y; t xyxynEi;aq;aE;a&;om;jyiqijznpuvmcon? 'rua&p
peptay: t ajccI vr;r;m;. vwvyci/ t ajccv| t ci ta&;cpm;&&ci/ vwvypmu;u, , :un
ciw| t m; umu, la&;om;xm;yion? , ca&mu&aeaom t qion c||, i;cur&y;jynpy; [
rrw, y? jynqijznpu&e r;m;pmue&aeyao;on [, :uon? reynwi wi;&i;om; re/
Arm/ u&i/ yt0;/ xm;0, paom vr;r;m; t yi jynyr;±r qi;ouvmon w±w/ uvm;vr;r;
w|vn; &yao;on? , ctqwi (vu& (10)r|e, u t ajccI) ppayi;v0;a& o;oe;cau;m&y;
tr;m;pon A'bmomu u;u, :uon? c&p, me/ rqvi/ [ELbmomu u;u, , :unorm;
vn; txutavsmu&yion?

Eiiwpcjyne, wctwi; zipn;y t ajccOya'on e, ajrtwi;& truptm;v; tay: tjirm;
q; wm0e, xm;y; t jcm;aom Oya'r;m; t m;v; tay: vr;r;on? v| t zipn;0irm; twur pmc|y
pmwr;oz, ta&y|vyion? jyne, u at;cr;w;wuap&erm jyne, zipn;y t ajccOya' tay:
t"uwnaeyion? jyne, twi;& v| t zipn;0irm; u, pwEjzmc;r;omocEi ouq;wi
jynpEi&e t ajc t aeEiavsmnpm zipn;y t ajccOya'u a&;q&yion?

1974 cEpwi jyXme;caom t ajccOya't & &mrnrejne, on ta&buwi u&i;jyne, /
xi;EiiwEivn;aumi;/ taemubuwi b*vm;yiv, at mEi vn;aumi;/ awmibuwi
weom&wi;Eivn;aumi;/ ajrmubuwi yc;wi;Eivn;aumi; qupyaeon? rrw|&n&,
xm;aom &mrnrejne, . tu, t0e;on yc;/ ox/ armvr|i/ xm;0, / trwc±irm;Ei
qupy&m a'orm; tay: t ajc jyaeyion?

jynaxmip twi;& jyne, r;m;. zipn;y t ajccOya'r;m; tay: t ajc jv|vu/ jynaxmip. zipn;y
t ajccOya'u a&;qrnqv|i tr;m;jynow|. vtiqEEi uunyvrn? Ten;jziom
jynaxmipzipn;y t ajccOya' tay: tr;m;jynow| au eypm vuctav;ay;±jy;uyvrn?
Ten;on vr;r;ayi;p jynorm;twi; pn;v;n!wru wnaqmuEirn;jpy; u|Eyw|.
jynaxmip u v|ijrepm w;wuapyvrn?

x|a:umi Tjyne, twi; &ywnaexiowi;on jyne, . t ajccOya'u av;pm;vuem&e
wnaom wm0e&u;y; rnow0;wa, muri Oya'. txuwi r&ap&/ Oya'at muwiom
&u&rn;jzpy; Oya'u av;pm;vuem;u&y|rn?

rmwum

- t ce; (1) reiyne , zipn;wnaqmuy?
t ce; (2) jynovx tci t a&?
t ce; (3) reiyne , vwawmEi jynaxmipvwawmu , pm;v , ?
t ce; (4) vwawmu , pm;v , a&c; , jci;?
t ce; (5) jyne , Eijynaxmipquqa&?
t ce; (6) &mrn reiyne , t p;&?
t ce; (7) Oya'jyla&?
t ce; (8) &mrn reiyne , w&m;p&ia&?
t ce; (9) jyno!0exr;rm;?
t ce; (10) obm0o , ZmwEi yw0e;ui?
t ce; (11) ynma&?
t ce; (12) t vyorm; t a&?
t ce; (13) ue;rma&?
t ce; (14) b³/₄ma&?
t ce; (15) taumuce?
t ce; (16) p;ym;a&?
t ce; (17) umu , a&?
t ce; (18) vrumu , apmia&mua&?
t ce; (19) awmio v , orm;a&&m?
t ce; (20) wi;&i;om;vr;a&&m?
t ce; (21) jyno!quqa&?
t ce; (22) t ajcc0ya'jyiqia&?

&mrn reijne , | zpn;y| t ajcc0ya' (r:ur;)

t ce; (1) reijne , | zpn;wnaqmu|y

- y'r—1? ? reijne , u “&mrnreijn” (Rahmonya Mon State) [ac:wirn?
y'r—2? ? Tijne , twi; “ywp 'rua&p” u uio;om;rn?
y'r—3? ? ±;o;bom t jzprebmomu t "uo;p;y; t &bom t jzpt *vybmomEi
Armbomw|u v n; o;p r n?
y'r—4? ? Tijne , twi; Oya'a&; t m%ml tyc|ya&; t m%ml w&m;p&ia&; t m%ml
[aom t m%mo;&yEi jynp&rn?
y'r—5? ? 0e|u;c|y0;aqmiaom pepu uio;om;rn?
y'r—6? ? &mrnreijne , . t u s , t 0e;u revr|;r m; &ywnaexi&m e , ajra'jzi
zpn;wnaqmuom;rn? vuawwi yc;/ ox/ armv|r|i/ xm;0 , / r w c±i
(5)cEi qupy&m a'o t c||u t ajc|y|om;&rn?
(rwc:u? ? [om0wac:yc;r||on rew|. &mZXmer||awm jzpc on
tav|mu reijne , twi;y|0iap&rn?)
y'r—7? ? Tijne , twi; &ywnaexiorm;on 'rua&pt ci ta&;/ v| t ci ta&;/
we;wnria&;Ei v w v y c i r m; t j y n t 0 c p m; a p & r n ?
y'r—8? ? Tijne , . t r |;om;oci;u a t m u y | o c i ; t m ; t o ; j y | o m ; r n ?
(u) &;e*
(c) -----
y'r—9? ? &mrn reijne , t vawmu a t m u y | p t w i ; t o ; j y | o m ; r n ?
(u) E;aEmzv , yu;i;y;y; jyn o x x r t vawmypr m; awmi;c| o w r w
om;&e?
y'r—10? ? &mrn reijne , . w q y u : u , E i [o m y u t o ; j y o m ; r n ?

t ce; (2) jyn|ov|x| t cil t a&;

- y'r—11? ? &mrn reijne , om;wp0;jzp&e t ajcc t *;&yon a t m u y | t w i ; j z p o n ?
(u) &mrn reijne , wi ar;zm;o|zp&rn?
(c) rbwp0;0;on &mrn reijne , om;jzp&rn?
(*) rru , u &mrn reijne , om; t jzpc , xm;o|zp&rn?
a t m u y | t *;&yEi jynporm;on &mrn reijne , om;jzp&e awmi;q
av|muxm;yici&on?
(u) rbwp0;0;r &mrn reijne , om;jzp&rn?
(c) rru , wi v n; &mrn reijne , om; t jzpc , xm;o jzp&rn?

- (*) avimuxm;oon &mrn reijne , wi (5) Ep:um aexicojzpy; &mZ0w
r ui;oizp&rn?
- y'r—12? ? (u) jynovx tci ta&;on tjynjynqi&m v\ tci ta&; a:ujimpwry;
twi; t ajcc&rn?
(c) &mrn reijne , om;wi;on &mrn reijne , Oya' twi; tci ta&;wn
r &&&rn?
- y'r—13? ? &mrn reijne , wi aexiorm;on vrv\ca&;qi&m vvvyci uie t jzpr
vwajrmuci vvvypm bmomu;u , , :unci zr;q;c\yaEmijci;r ui;
vwciEi w&m;Oya'abmi twi; nwnr&ywnEici tp&on jynovx .
t ajcc tci ta&;Ei jynp&rn?
- y'r—14? ? &mrn reijne , wi rwi;aexiaom jynovxon Eiia&;wi y0iaqmi
&uci ray;ci r ta&;cci Eiiaqi;aqmi t jzp vxu , pm;v , tqiqir
a&;c\ , cyici vvvypma&;om;xwa0ci\ vvvypm t oi; t z\ zipn;ci\ pn;
&;qEjyciEi vvvyaajmqci paom Eiia&; tci ta&;rm; &&rn?
- y'r—15? ? &mrn reijne , wi rwi;aexiaom jynovxon touar;0r;au;mi;jyci/
ypn;yiiqici\ u;oe;a&mi;0 , a&;Ei t vy vvyicipaom p;ym;a&;qi&m tci
ta&;rm;Ei jynp&rn?
- y'r—16? ? &mrn reijne , twi; rwi;aexiaom jynovxon ynma&;/ u;e;rma&;/
xr;jrm;vuxya&;Ei vrumu , apmia&mua&; paom vra&; tci ta&;rm;
Eijynp&rn?
- y'r—17? ? &mrn reijne , wi rwi;aexiaom jynovxon , Oau;rqi&mbmom
pum;ajymqci\ bmoma&;u;u , ciEi , Oau;rumu , xe;or;ci paom tci
ta&;rm;Ei jynp&rn?
- y'r—18? ? tr\;or;rm; twu Eiia&;/ jyno\ tci ta&;/ p;ym;a&;/ vra&;/ , Oau;rw\wi
zEyr ui;a&;Ei tr\;or;w\;tay: tqi t we;rcjcm;a&; paom tr\;or; tci
ta&;w\;Ei jynp&rn?
- y'r—19? ? &mrn reijne , wi wn&aeaom uav;oi , rm;on ynmoi:um;ci t Ei
t xuapci;rr ui;vwci\ rbEi tp;&r xe;or;apmia&muci paom tci
ta&;rm;&&rn?

t ce;(3) reijne , | vwawmEi jynaxmip vwawmu | , pm;v | , |

- y'r—20? ? &mrn reijne , vwawmon txu vwawmEi atm vwawmEp&y&y;
jynovxu vwawmu , pm;v , Ep&ypv;u a&;c\ , &rn?
- y'r—21? ? (u) txu vwawm t m; ir\;e , rm;r ta&twuwnaom u , pm;v , rm;u
a&;c\ , &rn? ir\;e , u , pm;v , rm;rty jyne , twi; t ajc\yaexiaom
vr\;pu , pm;v , rm;vn; y0i&rn?

- (c) jynaxmip. t x u v w a w m u , p m ; v , u j y n e , t x u v w a w m u , p m ; v , x r a p v w a y ; & r n ?
- y'r—22? ? a t m u v w a w m u , p m ; v , t m ; v 0 ; a & t a y : t a j c c y ; a & ; c s , r n ?
- y'r—23? ? v w a w m E p & y r j y n a x m i p t r ; o m ; v w a w m u , p m ; v , u a & ; a y ; & r n ?
- y'r—24? ? (u) a t m u v w a w m u , p m ; v , r m ; u a t m u v w a w m o b m y w u a & ; c s , o m ; r n ?
- (c) t x u v w a w m u , p m ; v , r m ; u t x u v w a w m o b m y w u a & ; c s , o m ; r n ?

t ce;(4) v w a w m u , p m ; v , a & ; c s , j c i ;

- y'r—25? ? (u) j y n o v x . w u & u q E r j z i a t m u v w a w m u , p m ; v , u v 0 ; a & () v i w p 0 ; a & ; c s , o m ; r n ?
- r w c : u ? a v m a v m q n t m ; j z i / v 0 ; a & w p o e ; w i a t m u v w a w m u , / p m ; v , w p 0 ; a & ; c s , o m ; & e ?*
- (c) a t m u v w a w m u , p m ; v , t m ; E i i a & ; y w 0 i r m ; E i w o ; y * v u , p m ; v , r m ; t a & ; c y i c i & o n ?
- (*) t x u v w a w m u , p m ; v , t a & t w u u a t m u v w a w m u , p m ; v , t a & t w u . w p 0 u x m ; & r n j z p y ; i r i e , w p i r i e , r u , p m ; v , w p 0 ; t r ; o m ; a ' o r w p c r u , p m ; v , w p 0 ; E i u e u , p m ; r m ; u x ; c i e x i & m ; a o m y * v r m ; r j y n o v x . q E r j z i w u & u a & ; c s , o m ; r n ?

t ce;(5) j y n e , E i j y n a x m i p q u q a & ;

- y'r—26? ? a t m u y i u p & y r m ; u j y n a x m i p t p ; o v t y a y ; y ; u e a o m u p & y r m ; u j y n e , t p ; & r u i o ; o m ; r n ?
- (u) E i i j c m ; a & ; /
- (c) j y n a x m i p u m u , a & ; /
- (*) a i p u l x w v y a & ; E i a i a : u ; w e b ; /
- (C) p m w u E i a : u ; e e ; q u o , a & ; /
- (i) j y n w i ; y a q m i a & ; /
- (p) t a v ; c e E i t w i ; t w m o w r w a & ; /
- (q) r y i y p n ; o w r w a & ; /
- (Z) E i i j c m ; o m ; r m ; E i t r a x m i t y j c i ; /
- (p) v u e u E i v u e u u & , m a & m i ; 0 , a & ; /
- (n) E i i j c m ; v 0 i v x u u p /
- (V) v i c a & ; q i & m t x ; u p x w j y e a : u j i m j c i ; /

t ce;(6) &mrn rejne , t p;&

- y'r—27? ? tyc\ya& t m%mu &mrn rejne , t p;&wi xm;&y; 0e)u;c\y0;aqmiaom
pepzi tyc\yom;rn? 0e)u;c\y t m; r tEi&aom a t mu vwawmu , pm;
v , r a&c; , om;rn?
- y'r—28? ? vwawmEp&yay;i; t pn; ta0;wi t xu vwawm obmywon obmyw
wm0eu xr;aqmi&y; a t mu vwawm obmywon 'w , obmywwm0e
u xr;aqmi&rn?
- y'r—29? ? 0e)u; t z\ t m; r tEi&aom a t mu vwawmu , pm;v , r a&c; , y; a t mu
vwawm obmywu t o t rwiay;&on?
- y'r—30? ? t p;&on t &n t c;i;r&on t cwiizpap/pruyur rEion t cwiizpap
t p;&tay: t , t:unr& t qu a t mu vwawmwi t qwioi;Eion?
- y'r—31? ? (u) t p;&r Eiiwm0exr;aqmi&e roiawm [jrivmv:i vwawm obmyw
r t p;&u &yor;Eion?
(c) vwawm obmywr a t mu vwawm t m; t p;&t opzipn;&e wuwe;&
rn?
(*) t p;&opwp&y rzipn;Eiv:i a t mu vwawmu zuor;&rn?
(C) obmywu a t mu vwawmu zuor;y;aemu &u(60) twi; a&aumu
y t op ac: , &rn?
rwcu? ? &mrn rejne , zipn; tyc\yy t ajccOya'(r:ur;)a&qa&
aumrwon vwawmorwa&c; , jci; t pm; vwawm t m;
xe;or;&e obmywu a&c; , oion [jrion?

t ce;(7) Oya'lya&;

- y'r—32? ? &mrn rejne , . Oya'rm;u a t mu vwawm (House of Representative) r
a&qo;oy q;jzwy; t xu vwawm (Senate) wi twnlycu & , &rn?
- y'r—33? ? vwawmEp&yon Oya'a&qa&aumrwu zipn;Eion?
- y'r—34? ? vwawmEp&yr Oya'wp&yu twnlyy; obmywvurwx;y;yu twnly
a:ujimEion?

t ce;(8) &mrn rejne , w&m;p&ia&;

- y'r—35? ? w&m;o)u;c\yu Oya'ynm&irm;Ei Oya'xe;or;a& t zir t rnay;y;aemu
t xu vwawmEi a t mu vwawmr a&c; , y; obmywu twnly&rn?

y'r—36? ? w&m; o}u; t z(5)0; on Eia&ywwi y0ijci;ry&
 y'r—37? ? w&m; o}u; t z(5)0; t m; w&m; o}u; clyr a&c; , zpn; om; rn?
 y'r—38? ? w&m; & r; m; u & y u u ſau; & m h r e , / c & i / A [t q i (4) q i z i z p n; om; rn?
 y'r—39? ? w&m; o}u; t z on v w v y p m w&m; p & i q; j z w y i c i & on?

t ce;(9) jyn o0exr;rm;

y'r—40? ? jyn o0exr;rm; on-
 (u) t ou(18)EpEi(65)Ep t :u m; jzp&rn?
 (c) &mrn reijne , om; jzp&rn?
 (*) o m o e m a & ; q i & m t z 0 i r m; r y 0 i a p & e ?
 y'r—41? ? jyn o0exr; t z i o n j y X m e ; x m ; a o m O y a ' t w i ; t p ; & v y i e ; w i a q m i & u &
 r n ?
 y'r—42? ? v r ; / b m o m E i v i t a y : c j c m ; r r & a p & ?
 y'r—43? ? t ou(65)Ep jyn owi; t p; & 0exr; r & yem; yici&on?

t ce;(10) obm0o , ZmwEi yw0e; u; i l

y'r—44? ? (u) obm0o , Zmwr; m; on &mrnreijne , t p; & . x e ; u y r a t m u w i & &
 r n ?
 (c) &mrnreijne , t p; & on obm0o , ZmwEi yw0e; u; i x e ; o r ; a & ;
 w m 0 e u & , & r n ?
 y'r—45? ? &mrnreijne , t p; & r o a b m w n r & & y u y * v u t z i t p n ; w p c c t m ; v n ;
 w m 0 e , x e ; o r ; a p E i o n ?
 y'r—46? ? reijne , t p; & r obm0o , Zmwr; m; u y i q i y ; t p; & r o a b m w n r & y u
 y * v u t z i r m ; t m ; v y i c i a y ; E i o n ?
 y'r—47? ? obm0o , ZmwEi q i a o m v y i e ; r m ; t a u m i t x n a z m & m w i & m r n r e i j n
 e , t p; & r o b m 0 y w 0 e ; u i x e ; o r ; a & ; t z i t m ; t , c y i c i i y a y ; & r n ?

t ce;(11) ynma&;

y'r—48? ? &mrnreijne , t w i ; & y n m a & ; o n -
 (u) v w v y a o m y n m a & ; p e p j z p r n ?

- (c) t p;&Eiy*v u ynma&;pep jzp&rn?
 (*) ynma&;wi t p;&y*v uEi omoema&;qi&m t z;rsm; vwvypm pp0Ei
 on?
- y'r—49? ? Eiiom;wi; t ajccynm(1)we;r(6)we; t x t cr ynmoi:um;&rn?
 y'r—50? ? &mrnreijne , t p;&on rvwe;r t x uwe; t x om ynma&;r0;' u
 xe;c;yo ion?
- y'r—51? ? wuovau sm i;rsm;/' u&aumvyau sm i;rsm;/pur t wuynmau sm i;rsm;
 vwvypm oi:um;y;cci &&rn?

t ce;(12) t vyorm; t a&;

- y'r—52/ ? &mrnreijne , & t vyorm;rsm;on-
 (u) vyie;Eipyv:0; l wnaom cpm;ci&&rn?
 (c) t ou (18)Ep t x u &o;zp&rn?
- y'r—53? ? rrqE t wi; t vyorm;or* (Trade Union) wi y0iEion?
 y'r—54? ? vr;/bm om/u;u , , :unr vrt qi t we; t ay: t ajcc l vyie;ciwi
 zEyrriy&?
- y'r—55? ? (u) vwi;vwi;on oma&;/ema&;/vra&;/rom;pa&;Eipyv:0; l &uu t vy
 &yem;yici&on?
 (c) vwi;vwi;on (3)Epquwu vyie;wm0erm;xr;aqmi;y;yu t vy&i
 xr wpv t vyem;yici&y; , i;wpvpm twu vpmai u t vy&iu
 axmuyay;&rn?

t ce;(13) u e;rma&;

- y'r—56? ? &mrnreijne , t p;&on-
 (u) jynov x . t ajccu e;rma&;wm0eu wm0e , &rn?
 (c) vwi;vwi;on t p;&aq;&wi wnpm a&m* uoci&on?
- y'r—57? ? (u) t p;&Eiy*v uyiqiaom u e;rma&;pepu u io;om;&rn?
 (c) t p;&aq;&y*v uaq;&y&wwaq;&rsm; vwvypm zivpci&on?
- y'r—58? ? (u) t p;&aq;&wi t r;/or;rsm; t cruav;ar;zm;ci&on?
 (c) t ou(65)Ep&owi; t p;&aq;&wi t cra&m* uoyici&on?
 (*) uav;rsm; t m; t ou(12)Epjynont x t p;&r t cra&m* uoay;&rn?

t ce;(14) b³/₄ma&

- y'r—59? ? (u) &mrnrejne , A [b%zivp;y;b%r t p;&ai vnywru pruyu&rn
(c) t p;&Eiy*vuw r b%zivpEiy; p;ym;a& t i y i t q i i y v y c i & o n ?
(*) t p;& o n 0 i a i . 10 y 8 y u o m o ; p c i & o n ?
- y'r—60? ? t x u v w a w m E i a t m u v w a w m r p p a & ; t o ; p & w r m ; u q ; j z w & r n ?
- y'r—61? ? (u) t p;& 0 i a i x u a i p m & i ; r m ; u j y n o t m ; E p p 0 a : u n m a y ; & r n ?
(c) t p;& a i p m & i ; p p p a & ; t z i o n E i i a w m a i p m & i ; t m ; v w v y p m p & i c i & o n ?

t ce;(15) t a u m u t c e

- y'r—62? ? &mrnrejne , w i -
(u) j y n o v x o n E i i a w m t m ; t c e a y ; a q m i & r n ?
(c) t o u (1 8) E p j y n o w i ; v y i e ; w p c c r 0 i a i & & y i u 0 i a i t a y : r w n y ;
E i i a w m r c r w a o m O y a ' t w i ; t c e a y ; a q m i & r n ?
(*) j y n a x m i p t a u m u t c e r t y & m r n r e j n e , t p ; & o i w & m ; O y a ' t w i ;
t c e a y ; a q m i & r n ?
- y'r—63? ? a u i m i ; o m ; r m ; o m o e m i y y * i v r m ; E i t o u (6 5) E p t x u & t v y o r m ; r m ;
t c e u i ; v w c i & o n ?
- y'r—64? ? &mrnrejne , t a u m u t c e a u m r & i t z i o n t a u m u t c e a & ; & m E i p y v : 0 ;
l p p r ; j u ; u y c i t c i t a & ; t j y n t 0 & o n ?

t ce;(16) p;ym;a&

- y'r—65? ? &mrnreEiiom;w i o n -
(u) p;ym;a&; v y c i E i y p n ; y i q i c i w i u w & m ; O y a ' t & t u m t u , a y ; & r n ?
(c) &mrnrejne , t p ; & r o i a v m o n p ; y m ; a & ; v y i e ; r m ; u p r u y u o m ;
r n ?
(*) y * v u y i p ; y m ; a & ; v y i e ; t m ; t " u x m ; y ; t m ; a y ; o m ; r n ?
- y'r—66? ? j y n a x m i p t p ; & o i t y E i ; x m ; a o m p ; y m ; a & ; v y i e ; r t y r e j n e , p ; y m ; a & ; r
t w i ; p r u i o ; o m ; r n ?

t ce;(17) umu| , a&;

- y'r—67? ? &mrnrejne , wi -
(u) t rwr;wyrwom;w|on jyne , / e , pyumu , a&;wm0eu xr;
aqmi&rn?
(c) ppwywi t rxr;aqmiaep0 Eia&;wi y0ipuzuci r&ap&?
- y'r—68? ? (u) &mrnrejne , umu , a&;wyrwom on jyne , v0;a&; . (0.1%)xu
rau:mveap&?
(c) &mrnrejne , &wyz|u jyne , v0;a& . (0.2%)xu rau:mveap&?
- y'r—69? ? obm0ab; t E&m , umu , xe;or;a&; (a&/ajr/av/r;)u &mrnrejne ,
tp;&r wm0e , ay;rn?
- y'r—70? ? umu , a&;wyrwoml &Eiobm0ab; t E&m , umu , xe;or;a&; t zw|on
tp;& t ycyra t muwi xm;&&rn?
- y'r—71? ? ppwyEi&wyz| twu t o;p&won vwawm . q;jzwc|u twi; vuem
aqmi&u&rn?
- y'r—72? ? ppwywi wm0exr;aqmiaom y*vr;m;on jynov x t :um;wi t ci x;c
vwe;pm;rjzpap&?

t ce;(18) vrumu| , apmia&mu|a&;

- y'r—73? ? vwi; t vyr&on t cwi|zpap/ aex ip&mae&mr&on t cwi|zpap &mrn
rejne , tp;&r apmia&muay;&rn?
- y'r—74? ? tr , mr&aom t ou(65) Ep t xu &owi; t m; tp;&r apmia&muay;&rn?

t ce;(19) awmilo|v , |orm;a&;&m

- y'r—75? ? v , orm;/ , morm;wi; v , , myiqici t jyn t 0&&rn?
- y'r—76? ? v , orm;/ , morm;wi;on , i;w|Eiqi&m t pn; t &;u vwvypm zpn;ci
&&rn?
- y'r—77? ? v , orm;/ , morm; t pn; t &;w|on jynwi;jyny& t jcm;aom t pn; t &;
rm;Ei vwvypm quo , Eici&&rn?
- y'r—78? ? rrw| v , , m|cajrr xu&vmaom o;Er;m;u or;qn;ci|a&mi;cci&&rn?
- y'r—79? ? acwraom puy|;ar;jrla&; en;ynr;m;u &mrnrejne , tp;&r jznqn;ay;
&rn?

t ce;(20) wi;i;om;vri;pa&&m

- y'r—80? ? &mrnreijne , twi; vr;pwpcu t jcm;vr;pwpc t ay: vr;r;0;r;ci;r&ap&?
- y'r—81? ? &mrnreijne , twi;& vr;pwi;on rrw/.bmompum;/ pmay , Oau;rw;u vwvypm o;pxe;or; jriwici &ap&rn?
- y'r—82 ? ? &mrnreijne , twi;& vr;prm; wrjryaymu u , om;ci;r&ap&e ijne , tp;&u wm0e , Oi;0e;xe;or; ay;&rn?
- y'r—83? ? revr;r ty vr;pwppon ire , wpccwi v0;a& t m;v; . (50%)aum&yu x tr;om; . u , yi tycya& a'o t jzp t o t rw iyay;&rn?
- y'r—84? ? revr;r ty vr;pwpcon wpquwppywn;&aeaom wue , o;cwi x a'o v0;a& t m;v; . (50%)aum&yu x vr;p. tr;om;a'o t jzp t o t rw iyay;&rn?

t ce;(21) jyno|quqa& (Public Relation)

- y'r—85? ? jyno|quqa&;vyie;u vyaqmi t aumi t xnazm&e twu vwawmr jyno| quqa&;vyie; 0;aqmiuyua& t z|u zipn;ay;&rn?
- y'r—86? ? jyno| t uu;u 0;wny; jyno|quqa&;vyie; 0;aqmiuyua& t z|on oiavmaom rEipn;r0;pn;ur;rm;u a&;qcrway;&rn?

t ce;(22) t ajcc0ya'jyiqijzn|pua&;

- y'r-87? ? t ajcc0ya'jyiqia&;Ei pyv0;I t ajc t aeawmi;qvmon t cwiizpap/ t cu aom Oya'rm;u i o;&e roiavmon t cwiizpap/ t m;en;cuwppwp&maw; jrion t cwiizpap t xu vwawmEi a t m u vwawmw r o;yEpy t q; t jzway;yu t ajcc0ya'u jyiqiEion?
- y'r—88? ? t ajcc0ya'wi jyiqijznpu Euy , xm;on t curm;u jynorm; em;vn o&&eEi vucEijci; &r&u o&&e twu jyno|qEc , y (Refrendum)yvy ay;&rn?

Draft Constitution of Future Rahmonya Mon State

PREAMBLE

Paying our respect to our Lord Buddha, we the people of Rahmonya Mon State, with the noble aims to eliminate the cause of injustice in our land, to protect and strengthen the rule of law which is the base for unity, harmony, peace and tranquility, to exercise a good and reasonable lever of the three powers, namely the legislative power the administrative power and the judicial power and to nurture and promote the Brahman *Vihara* the four cardinal virtues of mind namely *Metta* or loving kindness, *Karuna* or compassion *Mudita* or rejoicing over the success prosperity etc. of thers and Upikha or detachment herein ensure that the basic rights and fundamental freedom of the people of Rahmonya Mon State enshrined and guaranteed in this Constitution of Rahmonya Mon State.

CHAPTER ONE:

THE FORMATION OF RAHOMNYA MON STATE

Article: 1

The official name of our Mon State shall be called “Rahmonya Mon State”.

Article 2:

Rahmonya Mon State shall adopt and practice a multi-party democratic political system.

Article 3:

The Mon language shall be the primary official language of Rahmonya Mon State an English and Burmese shall be used as secondary official languages.

Article: 4

Rahmonya Mon State shall have exercise a good and reasonable level of the three powers, namely the legislative power, the administrative power and the judicial power.

Article: 5

The prime minister shall be the head of government of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article: 6

The demarcations of Rahmonya Mon State shall be based on the distribution of the Mon population and geographically it shall comprise the five districts, namely Pegu, Thaton, Moulmein, Tavoy and Mergi and adjacent areas where there are Mon population settlements. (The town of Pegu/Bago, since it used to be the capital city of the last Mon sovereign kingdom of Hamsavati, will be included in Rahmonya Mon State.)

Article: 7

Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State shall fully have democratic rights, human rights and the rights of equality and freedom.

Article: 8

The anthem of Rahmonya Mon State shall be as follows:

- (a) Reh Nigam
- (b) _____

Article: 9

The flag of Rahmonya Mon State shall be as follows (it will be decided at a future conference of the people of Rahmonya Mon State.)

Article: 10

The official seal of Rahmonya Mon State shall include the Sheldrake and the Star.

**CHAPTER TWO:
THE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE**

Article: 11

Qualifications of the Citizen of Rahmonya Mon State

- (a) He or she is the one born in Rahmonya Mon State.
- (b) One of his or her parents was or is a citizen of Rahmonya Mon State.
- (c) He or she wished to become a citizen of Rahmonya Mon State.

Everyone having the following qualifications may request the citizenship of Rahmonya Mon State:

- (a) Having a parent who was or is a citizen of Rahmonya Mon State.
- (b) Wishing to become a citizen of Rahmonya Mon State.
- (c) Having resided in Rahmonya Mon State for a period of at least ten years and not having committed such a serious crime as?.

Article 12

- (a) Human Right have to base on universal declaration of human right.
- (b) All Rahmonya citizens have equal right according to Rahmonya Mon State Constitution.

Article: 13

Everyone in Rahomonya Mon State fully have civil rights, including the right to freedom and security of person the right t liberty the right to freedom of religion belied and opinion the right to freedom from arbitrary arrest and the right equality before the law.

Article: 14

Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State shall fully have political rights including the right to participate in the political process of the State, the right to vote in all elections and public referenda and to be eligible for election to all publicly elected bodies of the State, and the right to freedom of expression, association and assembly.

Article: 15

Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State shall fully have economic rights, including the right to a livelihood, the right to own property, the right to do business, including trading and the right to work.

Article 16:

Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State shall fully have social rights, including the right to health, the right to education, the right to marriage and the right to social security.

Article 17:

Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State shall have the right to freely use his or her own ethnic language, to participate in the religiour activities of his or her belief, and to be involved in cultural activities of his or her ethnic people.

Article 18:

All women in Rahomonya Mon State shall have, on equal terms with men, the political, economic, social and cultural rights as well as to freedom from discrimination on the basis of sex.

Article 19:

Every child in Rahmonya Mon State the right for equal access to education, the right to freedom from forced labour and exploitation, and the right to proper care and protection by the parents, the State and the Union.

**CHAPETER THREE:
THE STATE PARLIAMENT AND THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT**

Article: 20

Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall have two Houses, namely the Upper House and the Lower House. Representatives of both Housed shall be elected by the people of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article 21:

- (a) Representatives of the Upper House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall be elected in equal number from the respective townships of the state. Besides representatives from the townships, non-Mon ethnic groups inhabiting within the boundaries of Rahmonya Mon State shall have the right of representation in the Upper House of Rahmonya Mon State.
- (b) Rahmonya Mon State representatives for the House of Nationalities or the Upper House of the federal Parliament shall be elected from the Upper House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.

Article 22:

Representatives of the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall be elected based on the population of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article 23:

Representatives of Rahmonya Mon State for the House of Nationalities or the Upper House of Federal Parliament shall be elected by a majority vote of both House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.

Article 24:

- (a) The chair of the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall be elected by the Lower House itself.
- (b) The chair of the Upper House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall be elected by the Upper House itself.

**CHAPTER FOUR:
ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE HOUSE OF RAHMONYA MON
STATE PALIAMENT**

Article 25:

- (a) Representatives of the Lower of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall be directly elected by the people, based on the number of population. Initially, a population of 100,000 shall form a constituency.
- (b) Members of political parties and independents may be eligible candidates for election as representatives of the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.
- (c) The number of representatives of the Upper House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall be half the number of the representatives of the Lower House. Representatives of the Upper House shall be elected on the basis of one township per representatives; areas where non-Mon ethnic groups inhabit shall be considered “special areas” and each “special area”

may elect one representative for the Upper House of Rahmonya Mon State. Independents or respected persons of special qualities may be eligible for election as representatives of the Upper House and they shall be directly elected by the people.

CHAPTER FIVE: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RAHMONYA MON STATE AND FEDERAL UNION

Article 26:

The powers defined in Section-(A) below shall be entrusted to the Federal Union, and the powers defined in Section-(B) below shall be equally shared by Rahmonya Mon State and the Federal Union. The residual powers shall be retained by Rahmonya Mon State.

- A
- (1): Foreign relations
 - (2): National defence
 - (3): monetary system
 - (4): postal and radio/television broadcast services
 - (5): transportation services
 - (6): weights and measures
 - (aY t nI [i t i p l ' i t i p t i t i E u e w . r v , t j t a j . j u v i)
 - (7): Sale and purchase of war weapons and military equipment
 - (8): immigration
 - (9): emergency matters regarding the nation's security
- B
- (1): natural resources
 - (2): taxation and revenues
 - (3): road and communications
 - (4): investments from foreign countries
 - (5): tourism
 - (6): marriage with foreign nationals
 - (7): information
 - (8): protection of the environment
 - (9): ownership of the arts, crafts and techniques of Mon origin

CHAPTER SIX: RAHMONYA MON STATE GOVERNMENT

Article 27:

The administrative power shall be exercised by the executive branch of Rahmonya Mon State Government, led by Prime Minister. The Prime Minister shall be elected from amongst the elected representatives of the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.

Article 28:

When both Houses of Parliament sit together, the chair of the Upper House shall preside over the meeting as the presiding chair and the chair of the Lower House shall act as the vice chair.

Article 29:

The Ministers shall be elected from amongst the elected representatives of the Lower House of Rahmonhya Mon State, approved by the chair of the House.

Article 30:

In such a situation when the elected administrative body of Rahmonya Mon State is considered no longer capable of functioning or managing important State affairs, a no-confidence motion may be proposed by the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.

Article: 31

- (a) The chair of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament (or the chair of Upper House? when he sees that the administrative body of Rahmonya Mon State Government is no longer capable of carrying out the governing responsibilities, shall have the power to dissolve it.
- (b) The chair of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament (or chair of Upper House?) shall request the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament to form a new administrative body.
- (c) If the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament is unable to form the new administrative body within the time required, the Lower House shall be dissolved.
- (d) The chair of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament (or the chair of the Upper House?), shall hold a new election to elect new representatives of the Lower House within 60 days after the dissolution of the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.

**CHAPTER SEVEN:
LEGISLATION (MAKING LAWS)**

Article 32:

Legislation bills of Rahmonya Mon State shall be proposed by the Lower House of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament and shall have the approval of the Upper House to become laws.

Article 33:

Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall have the authority to select and assign a committee of lawmakers.

Article 34:

A new law of Rahmonya Mon State have effect after the bill having been approved by both Houses of Parliament and signed by the chair of Parliament/Upper House (or by the chairs of both Houses.)

**CHAPTER EIGHT:
THE JUDICIALSYSTEM OF RAHMONYA MON STATE**

Article 35:

Chief Justice of Rahmonya Mon State, nominated by the community of law professionals or law protectors/supporters, shall be elected by the Houses of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament and shall have the approval of the chair of Parliament/ Upper House.

Article 36:

Members of the Five Judges Committee of Rahmonya Mon State shall not be members of any political party.

Article 37:

The Five Judges Committee shall be selected and formed by Chief Justice.

Article 38:

Courts of justice of Rahmonya Mon State shall be established at four levels, namely ward or village lever, township lever, and central level.

Article 39:

The five judges Committed shall be fully independence in deciding all court cases.

**CHAPTER NINE:
PUBLIC SERVANTS**

Article 40:

- (a) A public servants shall be between the ages of 18 to 65
- (b) He or She shall be a citizen of Rahmonya Mon State.
- (c) He or She shall not be a religious worker.

Article 41:

All public events shall act in accordance with the constitution and laws of Rahmonya Mon State and shall perform duties under Rahmonya Mon State Government.

Article 42:

In performing the public service duty no discrimination shall be made on account of race, religion or sex.

Article 43:

Every public servant shall have the right to retirement at age 65.

**CHAPTER TEN:
NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

Article 44;

- (a) All natural resources of Rahmonnya Mon State, except those set aside to be under the Federal Union shall remain under the direct control of Rahmonya Mon State.
- (b) Rahmonya Mon State Government shall be responsible for safeguarding and managing the natural resources and the environment of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article 45:

With the authorization of Rahmonya Mon State Government an appropriate organization may take the responsibility of protection the natural resources and the environment of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article 46:

The natural resources owned by Rahmonya Mon State, if it will not affect the interest of the people may be exploited and developed by an organization having the authorization of Rahmonya Mon State government or by an economic company which has the concession from Rahmonya Mon State Government.

Article 47:

Rahmonya Mon State Government shall give environment orgainsation the right to independence proposals and suggestions for consideration in the Management and utilization of natural resources.

**CHAPTER ELEVEN:
EDUCATION**

Article 48:

- (a) Rahmonya Mon State shall have a free Education system.
- (b) The education system of Rahmonya Mon State shall include both state and private education.

Article 49:

Elementary education shall be compulsory for all state-citizen children in Rahmonya Mon State and it shall be free education from kindergraen up to sixth grade.

Article 50:

Rahmonya Mon State shall only direct and implement its own Educational policy from elementary through high education.

Article 51:

Higher and technical education shall be administered by the state and freely participated by authorized private Education institutions.

**CHAPER TWELVE:
WORKERS**

Article 52:

- (a) All workers in Rahmonya Mon State shall have equal rights to work.
- (b) The official acceptable age for work shall be 18 and over.

Article 53:

Participation in an organization shall be voluntary.

Article 54:

No discrimination shall be made on the basis of religion, race or nationality, sex or social status of a person.

Article 55:

- (a) Everyone, when unable to work for health, family or other important social reasons, shall be entitled to reasonable short-term leave of absence from work.
- (b) Everyone who has continuously worked for three full years shall be entitled to one-month rest with pay from the employer.

**CHAPTER THIRTEEN:
HEALTH**

Article: 56

- (a) Rahmonya Mon State Government shall assist the basic health needs of the people.
- (b) Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State shall have the right to receive medical and health care services from public hospitals and health centers of the State.
- (c) Rahmonya Mon State Government shall encourage and support activities.

Article: 57

- (a) Rahmonya Mon State shall encourage both public and private health care services.
- (b) All public, private and donor hospital and health centers shall have the right to operate freely in Rahmonya Mon State.

Article: 58

- (a) Every woman in Rahmonya Mon State shall have the right for delivery of babies free of charge at public hospital and health centers of the State.
- (b) Religious workers and elderly ages 65 and over in Rahmonya Mon State shall be entitled to free medical and health care services at public hospital and health centers of the State.
- (c) Public hospitals and health centers in Rahmonya Mon State shall provide free medical and health care services for all children under and until the age of 12.

CHAPTER FOURTEEN: FINANCE AND TREASURY

Article: 59

- (a) A central State Bank of Rahmonya Mon State shall be established. the Central State Bank shall be responsible for overseeing the income and expenditure of Rahmonya Mon State Government.
- (b) The opening of both public and private banks and financial institutions shall be encouraged for free competition in Rahmonya Mon State.
- (c) Rahmonya Mon State Government shall only spend a maximum of 80 per cent of the total annual income of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article: 60

Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall have the authority to decide the deference budget of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article: 61

- (a) The income and expenditure of Rahmonya Mon State Government shall be made known to the public annually.
- (b) The committee of State auditors shall have the right to examine freely all financial records of Rahmonya Mon State Government.

CHAPTER FIFTEEN: TAXATION AND REVENUES

Article: 62

- (a) The people of Rahmonya Mon State shall have a duty to pay taxes to the State.
- (b) Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State over the age of 18 who works and earns regular income shall pay an income tax to the State as required by law.
- (c) Besides the duty to pay the federal tax, the people of Rahmonya Mon State shall have a duty to pay a tax to the State as required by law or constitution of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article: 63

Students, religious workers and all working people over the retirement age of 65 shall be exempted from paying income tax.

Article: 64

Rahmonya Mon State's Department of Revenues shall have the authority to examine all tax cases of the State.

**CHAPTER SIXTEEN:
THE ECONOMY**

Article: 65

- (a) Every citizen of Rahmonya Mon State shall have the right to own property and to do economic business. This right shall be protected by law.
- (b) Rahmonya Mon State Government may monopolize and lead certain appropriate sectors of the State's economy.
- (c) The private sector of the economy shall give priority to citizens of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article: 66

Except those sectors set aside for the Federal Union, all the remaining sectors of the economy of Rahmonya Mon State shall be subject to the economic policy of Rahmonya Mon State.

**CHAPTER SEVENTEEN:
DEFENCE AND SECURITY**

Article: 67

- (a) Every citizen of Rahmonya Mon State shall have a duty for security of the State.
- (b) Every male citizen of Rahmonya Mon State as of the age of 18 shall have a duty for the military service of Rahmonya Mon State for a required length of time.
- (c) The Armed Forces of Rahmonya Mon State shall only have the duty of protecting Rahmonya Mon State.
- (d) The Armed Forces shall not interfere with the political affairs of the State.
- (e) Under no circumstances shall the Armed Forces of Rahmonya Mon State be allowed to take over the State's power.

Article: 68

- (a) The number of servicemen in the Armed Forces of Rahmonya Mon State shall not exceed 0.1 per cent of the State's population.
- (b) The number of policemen in the Police Force of Rahmonya Mon State shall not exceed 0.2 per cent of the State's population.

Article: 69

Rahmonya Mon State Government shall have the responsibility for the establishment of disaster help organizations to rescue the victims and respond in the event of natural disasters such as fires, floods, storms earthquakes etc....

Article: 70

The Armed Forces the Police Force and disaster help forces shall be under the command of Rahmonya Mon State Government.

Article: 71

The State's defence and police budget shall be decided by Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.

Article: 72

Members of the Armed Forces and the Police Force of Rahmonya Mon State shall only have the rights of the citizen and shall not be entitled to any special rights or whatsoever privileges than the civilian citizens of Rahmonya Mon State.

**CHAPTER EIGHTEEN:
SOCIAL SECURITY**

Article: 73

Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State in the event of unemployment, homelessness or displacement, shall be entitled to assistance from Rahmonya Mon State Government.

Article: 74

- (a) Everyone in Rahmonya Mon State at or over the age of 65 and homeless, shall be entitled to assistance from Rahmonya Mon State Government.
- (b) The unemployed, orphans and the disabled shall be entitled to assistance from Rahmonya Mon State Government.

**CHAPTER NINETEEN:
FARMERS (INCLUDING GARDENERS, CULTIVATORS ETC..)**

Article: 75

Every farmer in Rahmonya Mon State shall have the right to own land.

Article: 76

Every farmer shall have right to freely form and participate in farmer unions.

Article: 77

A farmer union shall have the right to freely join and work with other related organizations of common interest, within the State national and international.

Article: 78

Every farmer has the right to keep and sell the products of his or her farm freely.

Article: 79

Rahmonya Mon State Government shall support farmers with necessary modern farming and agricultural techniques.

**CHAPTER TWENTY:
ETHNIC GROUPS OR RACES OF RAHMONYA MON STATE**

Article: 80

No racial domination or assimilation shall be permitted between the ethnic groups or races of Rahmonya Mon State.

Article: 81

All ethnic groups races of Rahmonya Mon State shall have the right and freedom to use and conserve their own ethnic languages and cultures.

Article: 82

Rahmonaya Mon State Government shall help protect all ethnic groups or races of Rahmonya Mon State from the danger of extinction.

Article: 83

A non-Mon ethnic group of Rahmonya Mon State inhabiting a township, if its population exceeds half the township's population, shall have the right to a "self administered area".

Article: 84

A non-Mon ethnic group of Rahmonya Mon State inhabiting at least three adjacent village tracts, if its population exceeds half the total population of those three village tracts, shall have the right to a "edqgkU"

**CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE
PUBLIC RELATIONS**

Article: 85

Rahmonya Mon State Parliament shall form a public Relations Department to explain to the public about government policies and decisions on all issues and matters of public concern.

Article: 86

In the best interest and for the greatest benefit of the people, the Public Relations Department shall propose its own principle and policy.

CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION

Article: 87

At the time when there is a fundamental change in the situation, or when any part of the Constitution is no longer suitable, or when a fault or flaw or weakness is found in the Constitution, the necessary amendment of the Constitution shall be made possible by a two thirds majority vote of both Houses of Rahmonya Mon State Parliament.

Article: 88

The amended parts of the Constitution shall be made known to the public and they shall come into effect after having received the necessary public support which is expressed in a state-wide public referendum.