

Burma (Myanmar) since the 1988 uprising: *A select bibliography*

Third Edition

Andrew Selth



Griffith Asia Institute

Burma (Myanmar) since the 1988 uprising:
A select bibliography

(Third Edition)

Andrew Selth

About the Griffith Asia Institute

The Griffith Asia Institute produces innovative, interdisciplinary research on key developments in the politics, economics, societies and cultures of Asia and the South Pacific.

By promoting knowledge of Australia's changing region and its importance to our future, the Griffith Asia Institute seeks to inform and foster academic scholarship, public awareness and considered and responsive policy making.

The Institute's work builds on Griffith University's tradition of providing cutting-edge research on issues of contemporary significance in the region.

Griffith was the first University in the country to offer Asian Studies to undergraduate students and remains a pioneer in this field. This strong history means that today's Institute can draw on the expertise of some 50 Asia-Pacific focused academics from many disciplines across the university.

Burma (Myanmar) since the 1988 uprising: A select bibliography, Third Edition, 2018

ISBN 978-1-925455-66-3

© Andrew Selth, Griffith Asia Institute, Brisbane 2018

The Author

Andrew Selth

Andrew Selth is an Adjunct Associate Professor at the Griffith Asia Institute. He has been studying international security issues and Asian affairs for 45 years, as a diplomat, strategic intelligence analyst and research scholar. Dr Selth has published seven books and more than 50 peer-reviewed works, most of them about Burma (Myanmar) and related subjects. He has also contributed to the public debate on Burma through articles and comments in newspapers, magazines and various online fora, notably the Lowy Institute's *Interpreter* and the Australian National University's *New Mandala* blogs.

Contents

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	i	AUNG SAN SUU KYI	50
PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION	iii	Works by Aung San Suu Kyi	50
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	viii	Works About Aung San Suu Kyi	50
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xiii	POPULATION AND ETHNIC MINORITIES	53
FOREWORD	xiv	Population	53
Distinguished Professor Emeritus D.I. Steinberg		Ethnic Minorities – General	54
INTRODUCTION	1	The Karen (Kayin)	55
Burma Bibliographies Before 1988	2	The Kachin	56
Burma Bibliographies Since 1988	3	The Shan	57
Content and Methodology	4	The Mon	58
THE COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE	10	The Zo (Chin/Lushai/Mizo/Kuki) Group	58
GUIDEBOOKS AND DESCRIPTIONS	12	The Naga	58
General	12	Other Ethnic Groups	59
Rangoon (Yangon)	13	THE ‘ROHINGYA QUESTION’	61
Mandalay	14	LANGUAGES	64
Pagan (Bagan)	14	RELIGIONS, RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES AND	
Other Cities	15	RELIGIOUS SITES	66
PHOTOGRAPHY	16	General	66
TRAVELLERS’ ACCOUNTS	19	Buddhism	66
General	19	Islam	68
Pre-20th Century	19	Christianity	69
20th and 21st Century	20	Other Faiths and Belief Systems	70
GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY	23	SOCIETY, EDUCATION AND HEALTH	71
ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL HISTORY	24	Society	71
General	24	Education	72
Fauna	25	Health	73
Flora	26	WOMEN	74
PREHISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY	27	PUBLISHING AND MASS MEDIA	76
HISTORY	29	NARCOTICS	77
General	29	MIGRANTS, REFUGEES AND	
Pre-20th Century	31	DISPLACED PERSONS	79
20th and 21st Century	33	HUMAN RIGHTS	82
THE SECOND WORLD WAR	35	General	82
General	35	Political Prisoners	84
The Land Campaign	36	Forced Labour	85
The Air War	38	Human Rights Yearbooks	86
Naval and Other Maritime Operations	40	POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT	87
Prisoners of War and the Thai-Burma Railway	40	Official Publications	87
AUTOBIOGRAPHIES, BIOGRAPHIES AND MEMOIRS ..	42	The SLORC/SPDC Period (1988–2010)	88
Colonial Era (1824–1947)	42	The Thein Sein Era (2011–2015)	93
Second World War (1939–1945)	44	The NLD Administration (2016–2018)	95
Post-Independence Period (1948–1987)	46	International Crisis Group Publications	97
Modern Period (1988–2018)	47	INTERNATIONAL AID	99

FOREIGN RELATIONS.....	101	SPORT, RECREATION AND HOBBIES	133
General.....	101	Sport.....	133
Multilateral Relations	102	Philately	133
Bilateral Relations	103	Numismatics.....	134
DEFENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY	106	Other Interests.....	134
General.....	106	CUISINE.....	135
The Armed Forces	109	BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND RESEARCH GUIDES	136
Child Soldiers.....	110	APPENDIX 1:	
The Police Forces	110	Publications to Read Before Visiting Burma	138
Intelligence Issues	110	APPENDIX 2:	
LAW AND CONSTITUTIONS	111	Maps and Charts of Burma.....	157
ECONOMY	113	General	158
INDUSTRY, TRADE AND FINANCE	117	City Maps	158
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.....	120	Specialist Maps	159
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES	121	Nautical Charts.....	159
LITERATURE.....	122	APPENDIX 3:	
Criticism and Commentary	122	English Language Films About Burma	161
Burmese Literature.....	122	Feature Films.....	162
Foreign Literature	125	Short Films and Documentaries	163
Plays, Poetry and Songs	127	INDEX OF NAMES	167
Graphic Books and Cartoon Collections.....	128		
CULTURE, ARTS AND CRAFTS	129		
General.....	129		
The Visual Arts	130		
The Plastic Arts	131		
The Performing Arts	132		

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AAS	Association of Asian Studies
ABSDf	All Burma Students' Democratic Front
AIIA	Australian Institute of International Affairs
ALTSEAN Burma	Alternative ASEAN Network on Burma
ANU	Australian National University
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASP	American Studies Program
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
BCP	Burma Communist Party
BIMSTEC	Bangladesh-India-Myanmar-Sri Lanka-Thailand Economic Cooperation
BRS	Burma Research Society
BSPP	Burma Socialist Programme Party
C4ADS	Centre for Advanced Defence Studies
CBI	China-Burma-India (Theatre)
CSIS	Centre for Strategic and International Studies
DAB	Democratic Alliance of Burma
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
ExPP-ACT	Ex-Political Prisoners - Assistance, Counselling and Training
EU	European Union
GAI	Griffith Asia Institute
IAS	Institute of Asian Studies
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organisation
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICG	International Crisis Group
ICVA	International Council of Voluntary Agencies
IDE	Institute for Developing Economies
IIPS	Institute for International Policy Studies
IMDb	International Movie Database
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organisation
IRASEC	Research Institute on Contemporary Southeast Asia
ISEAS	Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
ISIS	Institute of Security and International Studies
ISJP	International Society for Japanese Philately
JBRs	Journal of the Burma Research Society
MTA	Mong Tai Army
NBR	National Bureau of Asian Research
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NIAS	Nordic Institute of Asian Studies
NIU	Northern Illinois University
NLD	National League for Democracy
NUS	National University of Singapore
OB/ML	Online Burma/Myanmar Library
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OHCHR	Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
OSS	Office of Strategic Services
PACSEA	Publications on Ancient Civilization in South East Asia
POW	Prisoner of War
RAF	Royal Air Force
RCAF	Royal Canadian Air Force
RSC	Refugees Study Centre
SABREB	South Asia and Burma Retrospective Bibliography

SEAC	South East Asia Command
SEAMEO	Southeast Asia Ministers of Education Organisation
SIIA	Swedish Institute of International Affairs
SLORC	State Law and Order Restoration Council
SOAS	School of Oriental and African Studies
SPDC	State Peace and Development Council
SSSNY	School for Shan State Nationalities Youth
UG	Underground
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNLD	United Nationalities League for Democracy
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
US	United States (of America)
USDA	Union Solidarity and Development Association
USIP	United States Institute of Peace
WHO	World Health Organization
WPF	World Peace Foundation
YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association
YSPS	Yangon School of Political Science
YWAM	Youth With A Mission

Preface to the Third Edition

Since the first version of this bibliography was released in 2012, the outpouring of books, reports and other publications about Burma (Myanmar) that was noted in earlier editions has continued. Indeed, over the past few years it seems to have picked up in both pace and range, although not always in quality. As one observer bluntly put it a few years ago, 'There is a vast quantity of literature on Burma/Myanmar, some of it quite unreadable'.¹ While many of these works have been posted online, and are only available in soft copy, most have been released in hard copy, and in English. Even if the print run was quite small, this has entitled them to a mention in this third and expanded edition. The newest works fall into a number of categories, which can easily be identified by comparing the contents pages above with those of earlier editions. Broadly speaking, they cover academic works, official reports, travelogues and tourist guides, books for the general reader, and older works that have been reprinted to meet a popular demand.

For example, the chapter on Burma's politics and government continues to grow apace, a result at least in part of the close attention being paid to the country's transition from a military dictatorship to a quasi-democratic administration. The advent of President Thein Sein's reformist government in 2011 and the election of a National League for Democracy (NLD) government in 2015 prompted a surge of publications on the country's rapidly changing political, economic and social landscape. There have also been several new books about Burma's once revered opposition leader, Aung San Suu Kyi, who is now the country's de facto head of state.² Given her government's failure to meet unrealistically high popular expectations, and her dramatic fall from grace in the eyes of the international community (due mainly to her disappointing response to the so-called 'Rohingya question'), it can be expected that more publications on the Nobel peace laureate and her turbulent time in office will appear over the next few years.³

Also, as Burma has opened up to foreign aid and investment, there has been an increase in the number of reports by governments, international organisations and consultants interested in Burma's political reforms, economic growth and social development.⁴ At the same time, a host of reports have been produced by human rights groups and bodies devoted to other causes, such as environmental protection. Most can be found online, but small numbers of hard copies have usually been produced for governments, donors and other interested parties. Many of these works provide useful summaries of past developments, current situations and future plans. They also enjoy the benefit of being published in a more timely fashion than many academic studies. That said, the increased access now available to Burma-watchers carries certain risks. Closer personal contacts with key players and a greater familiarity with local developments can result in deeper knowledge and more penetrating analyses of complex issues. However, they can also lead to narrower perspectives and a greater tendency towards personal bias.

There has been a marked increase in books written by, and for, foreign visitors to Burma, the number of which rose from some 310,000 in 2010 to nearly three million in 2017.⁵ Once again, these works are a mixed bag, reflecting what Penny Edwards has called the 'overnight expert syndrome', which has 'fed a rapid demand for books on contemporary Myanmar'.⁶ One noteworthy trend has been the flood of guides, travelogues and memoirs by tourists and temporary residents, on whom Burma has clearly made a strong impression. Many are rather shallow and descriptive, bringing to mind Rudyard Kipling's 'Globe-trotter', 'who "does" kingdoms in days and writes books upon them in weeks'.⁷ In keeping with most memoirs – and current travel brochures – about Burma, they often emphasise nostalgic and romantic themes.⁸ This trend is also seen in books of photographs, which tend to consist of clichéd shots of picturesque pagodas, smiling children and colourful ethnic minorities.⁹ That said, there are also some notable collections of high quality images which record Burma's traditional culture, natural environment and colonial-era architecture, all of which are under threat.¹⁰

The number of English language novels about Burma is increasing. Once again, the quality is highly variable.¹¹ While there are some notable exceptions, the plots tend to be banal and rather predictable, with Burma serving simply as an exotic *locus dramaticus*. Another interesting development has been the publication of several graphic novels about Burma, including a number that look closely at the contemporary political scene. Most are high quality productions, with excellent illustrations, but not all have been listed in the bibliography as their texts are not in English.¹² There has also been an increase in the number of books about Burma intended for juvenile

readers. They include introductions to Burma's geography and culture, and illustrated stories based on Burmese folk tales. There are also several short biographies of Aung San Suu Kyi that are aimed at children. Once again, this trend seems to reflect both the increased attention being paid to Burma in Western countries and the much larger number of people prompted to write about the place, for various reasons.

Also worthy of note is the increasing number of references to Burma, and even the inclusion of separate chapters about Burma, in broader studies of the region, and of particular subjects. There was a time when, books about insurgencies in Southeast Asia aside, such wide-ranging surveys usually ignored Burma or only referred to it in passing. For decades, there was neither the interest nor the expertise available to give it closer attention. Even standard textbooks about the region lacked significant Burma-related content.¹³ This is no longer the case. For example, Anthony Reid's stimulating new history of Southeast Asia expertly folds critical aspects of Burma into his wider narrative of developments in the region.¹⁴ There is a useful chapter about Burma in *Khaki Capital*, a recent study of the political economy of armed forces in Southeast Asia.¹⁵ *The Everyday Political Economy of Southeast Asia*, published by Cambridge University Press in 2016, includes a chapter on trade union politics in Burma.¹⁶

As noted in earlier editions of this bibliography, there is a growing number of works written in English, or translated into English, by Burmese authors. Most major bookshops in Yangon now have a few shelves of memoirs, travel books and other works by local writers, doubtless encouraged by the influx of tourists, the easing of restrictions on freedom of expression and, probably, the increased availability of modern printing equipment. These books tend to be produced by boutique publishing houses, and in small numbers, but together they offer new and interesting perspectives on aspects of Burma's history, politics and society.¹⁷ That said, the field is still quite narrow. One Western scholar visiting Burma wrote in 2015 that 'I was surprised at how difficult it was to find translated contemporary literature by Burmese writers'.¹⁸ This echoed an earlier comment by the author Wendy Law-Yone, who noted in 2010 that 'precious few [books in Burmese – novels especially] have been translated into English'.¹⁹ As the following checklist indicates, this situation is gradually improving, as local novelists, poets and artists gain wider recognition. One notable example of this trend is *Burma Storybook*, edited by Petr Lom and others.²⁰

All these developments must be counted as positive contributions to the broad field of Burma studies, but another trend is a cause for concern. It used to be common practice for the personal libraries of major figures in Burma studies to be purchased by institutions. The British Library, Cornell University, the University of Heidelberg and the National Library of Australia, among others, acquired excellent collections of books, manuscripts and ephemera from former officials, academics and others with close connections to Burma.²¹ Even before the country became fashionable in the West, there was a wish to preserve its scholarly and literary heritage. Albeit at a slower pace, this practice continued into the 1970s and 1980s. More recently, however, libraries, universities and research institutes seem to be increasingly reluctant to acquire hard copies of books, either to fill gaps in their collections, or to keep them up to date. The reasons given for this attitude vary between institutions, but usually start with a shortage of funds and shelf space. It would be a tragedy for Burma studies if existing collections were allowed to decline in value, or significant private libraries were broken up, simply because no institutions were willing or able to give them a home.²²

This edition of the bibliography, like those published in 2012 and 2015, only lists books, reports and monographs that have been published in English and in hard copy since 1988. For other works, including e-books, online publications, articles and short items, readers will need to look elsewhere. As stated in earlier prefaces, Michael Charney's *Living Bibliography of Burma Studies* was not substantially updated after its 2004 iteration and was formally closed down in 2012.²³ While in need of increased financial support, the *Online Burma/Myanmar Library* (OB/ML), begun by the Burma Peace Foundation in 2001, is still functioning, thanks to the efforts of the indefatigable David Arnott.²⁴ Its database is organised into more than 90 categories and 3000 sub-categories. They guide readers to about 35,000 links to individual documents and more than 10,000 websites or multiple documents. These in turn give access to potentially millions of other Burma-related documents.²⁵ Needless to say, the OB/ML includes a great many works not listed here, notably those only found online.

This edition of the bibliography follows much the same pattern as the earlier two. There are, however, a number of changes.

The original title of the bibliography has been retained and, in all new and revised chapters, 'Burma' rather than 'Myanmar' has been used for the country's name. This does not reflect its formal title, or current usage, even by die-hard critics of the 1989 name change, such as Aung San Suu Kyi.²⁶ However, 'Burma' has been retained for this edition, simply for consistency. All titles of books and reports have been cited as they were published, including the use of both 'Rangoon' and its 1989 replacement, 'Yangon'. Some minor amendments have been made to the introduction, and David Steinberg has updated his foreword. The original acknowledgements page has been substantially revised to take account of contributions made by various Burma-watchers since the first edition of the bibliography was published six years ago. Also, a few individual entries carried forward from earlier editions have been amended. This has mainly been to correct errors and account for changed circumstances, such as the publication of new editions.

This is still a 'select' bibliography, in that it does not try to include all hard copy publications on Burma, or in all languages, but an effort has been made to make it more comprehensive. It now lists quite a number of works that, for various reasons, were left out of earlier editions. This is partly to provide a more rounded picture of Burma, but also to fill out some sections that readers felt were too thin. I have also relaxed my initial firm stance against reprints, books printed on demand and self-published works. The emphasis is still on original works produced by established publishing houses, governments and international organisations. However, an increasing number of older works on Burma are now being reprinted by reputable firms. To exclude them all would deprive readers of some useful sources on key subjects. The same consideration applies to self-published books and works printed on demand, some of which deserve a mention. Pirated copies of foreign works, reprinted in Burma, have not been included.²⁷

There are now 2133 works listed, compared with 928 in the first edition and 1318 in the second edition. The larger number has necessitated some structural changes. Instead of the 29 chapters and 44 sections found in the 2015 edition, there are now 35 chapters and 72 sections. There are now separate chapters on the Second World War, Aung San Suu Kyi and the 'Rohingya Question', to account for the greater number of titles now listed in those categories. The chapter on politics and government is still the longest and has been divided chronologically. New sections have been created to cover works published when Burma was under the State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC) and its nominal successor, the State Peace and Development Council (SPDC), after the paradigm shift from direct military rule to President Thein Sein's 'disciplined democracy' in 2011, and since the creation in 2016 of a semi-elected NLD administration under Aung San Suu Kyi. These categories are rather arbitrary, in that they ignore the issues covered within each time frame, but it is hoped that such a device will help readers find particular works more easily. Section headings have also been added to other chapters, to make it easier for readers to find what they are looking for.

When I began this project in 2010, it was my intention personally to inspect, or at least to sight, every work listed in the bibliography, drawing on my own resources and those of the main libraries in Canberra and elsewhere. Given the large number of works cited in this latest edition, however, and the difficulty of accessing hard copies of every one, I have had to modify that aim. However, an effort has still been made to verify each entry, usually by cross-checking the details in more than one source. In the first edition, I was also determined to exclude works that were listed in publishers' catalogues and on the websites of the major booksellers but had not yet been published. That resolution was slightly relaxed in the second edition, as I was keen to include a number of important works that I was reliably informed were close to commercial release. I have taken a similar approach here, although a number of books currently listed on the websites of major publishers and booksellers have not been included due to uncertainty over their publication dates.²⁸

There are now three appendices. The first is a revised and updated essay on publications which readers may find helpful if they wish to become more familiar with specific aspects of Burma, or if they are going there for the first time. Once again, it is a personal selection, and would profitably be read in conjunction with the recommendations of other Burma-watchers with particular areas of expertise.²⁹ The second appendix lists a range of maps and charts of Burma that are currently available, either through commercial outlets or from other suppliers. If the websites of major booksellers are any guide, the demand for maps has grown significantly in recent years as more people have visited Burma, either for business or pleasure.³⁰ The third appendix lists a selection of feature movies and documentary films made about the country and released in English. Some have had a greater impact than others, but in their own ways they have all added to the romance, mystery and allure of a country that, until 30 years ago, was relatively unknown.³¹ The extent to which they have added to a greater understanding of Burma's history, politics and culture, however, is debateable.

It is perhaps worth repeating that the main aim of this checklist is to provide academics, officials, students and members of the general public with an easily accessible list of works on Burma produced in hard copy, and in English, since the 1988 uprising. It includes a wide range of publications, covering many subjects, in an attempt to provide readers with the broadest choice possible. However, the inclusion of a particular work does not signify an endorsement of it, or agreement with any of the opinions expressed in it. Once again, the watchwords of this checklist have been comprehensiveness and balance. No attempt has been made to exclude a work because of its perceived failure to meet criteria such as quality or political correctness. As Paul Duguid once remarked, albeit in a different context, an eclectic collection like this resembles 'a church jumble-sale bookstall, where gems and duds are blessed alike by the vicar because all have been donated'.³² As always, it is for the reader to decide on the quality and value of each title.

Brisbane
May 2018

Notes

- ¹ Richard Cockett, *Blood, Dreams and Gold: The Changing Face of Burma* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2015), p.259.
- ² Under the terms of the 2008 constitution, she is unable to become president of the country. See Andrew Selth, *Aung San Suu Kyi and the Politics of Personality*, Regional Outlook No.55 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2017).
- ³ Already in the publishing pipeline are Hans-Bernd Zollner and Rodion Ebbighausen, *The Daughter: A Political Biography of Aung San Suu Kyi* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2018); and Poppy McPherson, *The Shadows of Myanmar: Aung San Suu Kyi and the Persecution of the Rohingya* (London: I.B. Taurus and Co., forthcoming).
- ⁴ See, for example, 'Myanmar Governance Discussion Paper Series', *The Asia Foundation*, at <https://asiafoundation.org/tag/myanmar-governance-discussion-paper-series>; and 'Myanmar: Publications and Documents', *Asian Development Bank*, at <https://www.adb.org/countries/myanmar/publications>
- ⁵ Htoo Thant, 'Tourist arrivals rise 22pc in 8 months', *Myanmar Times*, 10 October 2017, at <https://www.mmtimes.com/news/tourist-arrivals-rise-22pc-8-months.html>
- ⁶ Penny Edwards, 'Truth to Power', *Mekong Review*, Vol.1, No.4, August-October 2016, p.9.
- ⁷ Rudyard Kipling, *From Sea to Sea and Other Sketches: Letters of Travel* (New York: Doubleday, Page and Co., 1909), p.3.
- ⁸ For an interesting discussion of this phenomenon in regard to Burma, see Debbie Lisle, *The Global Politics of Contemporary Travel Writing* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), pp.204-7.
- ⁹ Steven Heller, 'Isolated From the World for Sixty Years', *The Atlantic*, 6 April 2015, at <https://www.theatlantic.com/entertainment/archive/2015/04/a-rare-glimpse-into-burma/390567/>
- ¹⁰ See, for example, David Lazar, *Myanmar: Luminous Journey* (Bangkok: The Author, 2016); and P.J. Heijmans, *Relics of Rangoon* (Yangon: Inya Media, 2016).
- ¹¹ See Kyi May Kaung and John Feffer, 'Out of Burma', *Foreign Policy in Focus*, 11 July 2007, at http://fpif.org/out_of_burma/
- ¹² Most have been produced by French and Belgian publishers. For a brief discussion of this genre, see Andrew Selth, 'Graphic novels chart Myanmar's history', *Nikkei Asian Review*, 1 April 2018, at <https://asia.nikkei.com/Life-Arts/Arts/Graphic-novels-chart-Myanmar-s-history?page=1>
- ¹³ For example, the six-man writing team responsible for the first edition of the joint volume *In Search of Southeast Asia: A Modern History* (Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 1971) did not include a Burma expert. This was rectified for the second (1987) edition, by the recruitment of Robert H. Taylor to the team.
- ¹⁴ Anthony Reid, *A History of Southeast Asia: Critical Crossroads* (Chichester: Wiley Blackwell, 2015).
- ¹⁵ Marco Bunte, 'The Military-NLD Coalition in Myanmar: Military Guardianship and its Economic Foundations', in Paul Chambers and Napisa Waitookiat (eds) *Khaki Capital: The Political Economy of the Military in Southeast Asia* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2017).

- ¹⁶ Nicholas Henry, 'Everyday Agents of Change: Trade Unions in Myanmar', in Juanita Elias and Lena Rethel (eds), *The Everyday Political Economy of Southeast Asia* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- ¹⁷ See, for example, Thant Thaw Kaung, 'Publication trends in Myanmar and reading promotion efforts', presentation given at the School of Culture, History and Language, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra, 28 February 2017.
- ¹⁸ Ellen Wiles, *Saffron Shadows and Salvaged Scripts: Literary Life in Myanmar Under Censorship and in Transition* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2015), pp.2-3.
- ¹⁹ 'The Best Books on Her Own Burma', recommended by Wendy Law-Yone, *Five Books*, 1 December 2010, at <https://fivebooks.com/best-books/wendy-law-yone-on-her-own-burma/>
- ²⁰ Petr Lom, et al (eds), *Burma Storybook*, introduction by Emma Larkin, translations by Maung Tha Noe, Maung Day, Zeyar Lynn, Pandora, Kenneth Wong, Zaw Tun and Khun Cho, photographs by Dana Lixenberg (Amsterdam: ZINdoc: 2017). See also Melis Alemdar, 'Petr Lom's "Burma Storybook" captures poetry on film', *TRT World*, 15 May 2017, at <https://www.trtworld.com/magazine/petr-lom-s-burma-storybook-captures-poetry-on-film-7035>
- ²¹ See, for example, Patricia Herbert, 'The Making of a Collection: Burmese Manuscripts in the British Library', *British Library Journal*, Vol.15, No.1, Spring 1989, pp.59-70, at <https://www.bl.uk/ebli/1989articles/pdf/article5.pdf>; and Andrew Gosling, 'Burma and Beyond', *National Library of Australia News*, October 1996, pp.3-5, at <http://pandora.nla.gov.au/pan/131760/20120120-0944/www.nla.gov.au/pub/nlanews/1996/oct96/story-1.pdf>
- ²² For a brief discussion of this problem, see Andrew Selth, 'The wisdom in the literature', *New Mandala*, 21 March 2017, at <http://www.newmandala.org/the-wisdom-in-the-literature/>
- ²³ M.W. Charney, 'The Bibliography of Burma (Myanmar) Research: The Secondary Literature (2004 Revision)', *SOAS Bulletin of Burma Research*, Bibliographic Supplement (Winter, 2004), at http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/6241/1/Bibliography_of_secondary_literature--2004.pdf
- ²⁴ 'Online Burma/Myanmar Library', at <http://www.burmalibrary.org/>. See also M.D. Alicia, 'Online Burma/Myanmar Library: A Gateway to Burma/Myanmar', *Asian Politics and Policy*, Vol.4, No.4, October 2012, pp.591-3.
- ²⁵ The library is an invaluable resource but relies on donations to survive. Anyone wishing to assist can contact David Arnott by email at burmalibrary@gmail.com
- ²⁶ Questioned about the official name of the country soon after her party took office in 2016, Aung San Suu Kyi stated her continuing preference for the colonial-era term, but said that both 'Burma' and 'Myanmar' were acceptable. See Andrew Selth, 'More name games in Burma/Myanmar', *The Interpreter*, 10 August 2016, at <https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/more-name-games-burmayanmar>
- ²⁷ For an interesting discussion of this phenomenon, see Mandy Sagan, 'Knowledge, Piracy and Academic Development in Myanmar', *Tea Circle*, 30 November 2017 (part 1) and 1 December 2017 (part 2), at <https://teacircleoxford.com/2017/11/30/knowledge-piracy-and-academic-development-in-myanmar-part-i/> and <https://teacircleoxford.com/2017/12/01/knowledge-piracy-and-academic-development-in-myanmar-part-ii/>
- ²⁸ These include, for example, Lynette J. Chua, *The Politics of Love in Myanmar: LGBT Mobilization and Human Rights as a Way of Life* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, forthcoming); Rohan Gunaratna, et al, *The Rohingya Crisis* (London: World Scientific Europe, forthcoming); Helen James, *Myanmar's Strategic Choices* (London: Routledge, forthcoming); D.C. Lammerts, *Buddhist Law in Burma: A History of Dhammasattha Texts and Jurisprudence, 1250-1850* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2018); Ludovica Marchi (ed), *The European Union and Myanmar: Interactions via ASEAN* (London: Routledge, forthcoming); Irene Slegt and Simon Long, *Myanmar: A Burmese People's Story* (London: Zed Books, forthcoming); Ardeth Maung Thawngmung, *Everyday Economic Survival in Myanmar* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, forthcoming); and Sean Turnell, *Burma's Economic Renaissance* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, forthcoming). Also, the latest edited volume flowing from the Australian National University's Myanmar Update conference series is due out soon. See Justine Chambers, Gerard McCarthy, Nicholas Farrelly and Chit Win (eds), *Myanmar Transformed? People, Places and Politics* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2018).
- ²⁹ See for example, The Best Books on Burma', recommended by Emma Larkin, *Five Books*, n.d., at <https://fivebooks.com/best-books/emma-larkin-on-burma/>; 'The Best Books on Understanding the Burmese Economy', recommended by Sean Turnell, *Five Books*, n.d., at <https://fivebooks.com/best-books/sean-turnell-burmese-economy/>; and 'The Best Books on Describing Burma', recommended by Sue Arnold, *Five Books*, n.d., at <https://fivebooks.com/best-books/sue-arnold-on-describing-burma/>
- ³⁰ Andrew Selth, 'Journeys without maps in Myanmar', *New Mandala*, 12 September 2016, at <http://www.newmandala.org/journeys-without-maps-myanmar/>
- ³¹ Andrew Selth, 'Burma, Hollywood and the Politics of Entertainment', *Continuum: Journal of Media and Cultural Studies*, Vol.23, No.3 (June 2009), pp.321-34; and Andrew Selth, 'Burma-watching on film', *The Interpreter*, Weblog of the Lowy Institute for International Policy, Sydney, 30 November 2010, found at <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2010/11/30/Burma-watching-on-film.aspx>
- ³² Paul Duguid, 'PG Tips', *Times Literary Supplement*, 11 June 2004, quoted in Stuart Kells, *The Library: A Catalogue of Wonders* (Melbourne: Text Publishing, 2017), pp.270-1.

Preface to the Second Edition

A bibliography is never complete. No matter how conscientious the compiler there will always be gaps and scope for additions, particularly to select bibliographies. In this regard, Burma (renamed the Union of Myanmar in 1989, and given the formal title of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar in the 2008 constitution) is certainly no exception. Indeed, several developments over the past three years argue strongly for the preparation of an updated checklist of the English language literature on Burma.¹

Since the first edition of this book was released in 2012, there has been an increasing flow of new, revised and reprinted publications about Burma. This activity has reflected the continued high level of interest in the country, not only in official and academic circles, but also among the wider public. This interest is likely to be maintained in 2015, when Burma's hybrid civilian-military government is due to hold national elections and, in early 2016, to choose a new president. The outcome of these competitions will be critical to the future of President Thein Sein's ambitious reform program, launched in 2011, and to Burma's relations with the wider world.

As this edition of the bibliography helps to demonstrate, most of the public (and scholarly) interest in Burma over the past few years has been related to the country's politics and economy, accounting for the large number of new works in those categories. This has included several edited works, with chapters provided by a range of noted Burma-watchers, covering such issues as the continuing political role of the armed forces, unresolved tensions with the ethnic minorities, the obstacles to further economic development and the growth of civil society. Also, the increased number of postgraduates working on Burma in Western countries has led to specialised studies on areas and issues that, until now, had rarely been subject to close examination.

Another factor has been the dramatic surge in foreign visitors to Burma, up from an estimated 310,000 in 2010 to more than 3,000,000 in 2014.² Estimates for 2015 range as high as 5,000,000.³ This has prompted the production of a large number of works which seem designed to cater mainly to tourists, businessmen and armchair travellers. They have included guide books, phrase books, cookery books, collections of photographs and personal accounts of visits to the country. There is also a trickle of novels that are set in Burma or have Burma-related themes. The quality of these works has tended to be highly variable but, in different ways and at different levels, they have helped fill niches in a market that still seems to be expanding.

Also, it is worth noting that many older books and monographs with Burma-related themes have been revised or reissued. There have long been a few firms (like the Bangkok-based White Lotus Press, established in 1972) that have specialised in reproducing out-of-print books on Burma. However, several other well-known publishers are now producing good quality, hard copy reprints of classic works. It is possible to find soft copies of many more online, through the digital collections of major libraries, notably (since 1994) the Library of Congress and (since 1995) the British Library. Also helpful are large-scale collaborative repositories of digital content such as the Hathi Trust, which was formed in 2008. These developments have made many rare books and other research materials much more accessible, helping to revive interest in Burma's history and culture, on which there are now some excellent studies.

Since 2012, a number of major gaps in the academic literature have been plugged, in part at least. For example, much closer attention has been given to legal issues in Burma, both during the colonial period and since 1948.⁴ However, there are still some notable omissions, particularly in the area of Burma's foreign contacts. For example, there are still no definitive histories in English of Burma's relations with countries like the US, Russia, Japan, the two Koreas or Australia. There is also a shortage of serious studies looking at Burma's role in the strategic competition between China and India, its membership of ASEAN since 1997, and its place in the wider environment of the Asia-Pacific. Some good work has been done recently on the place of Islam in Burma, but there is still no comprehensive or detailed overview of the development of Christianity.

There has been a revival of interest in foreign books within Burma itself.⁵ Under the former military government a wide range of works were blacklisted (as were, of course, many publications in Burmese).⁶ Often, the reasons for these bans were not clear, one example being *Love and Sunshine in the East*, an obscure novel written in

1930 by Janet Aldis.⁷ The intent behind other bans was more obvious, as in the case of Aung San Suu Kyi's three books on (among other things) modern Burmese politics and Bertil Lintner's graphic account of the 1988 uprising.⁸ Under Thein Sein's more relaxed administration, however, English language versions of these and other banned books are being imported into Burma and are available from local bookshops and street vendors. For those Burmese with Internet access, others can be read online. Since 2013, an international literary festival has been held in Burma, one feature of which has been the many formerly banned books openly displayed for sale.⁹

At the same time, there has been a revival in the translation of foreign books into the Burmese language. This has included some blacklisted books, notably copies of works by Aung San Suu Kyi. In 2012, a translation of George Orwell's seminal novel *Burmese Days*, which was also banned by the former military regime, even won a national literary award.¹⁰ There are now Burmese versions of David Steinberg's popular primer *Burma/Myanmar: What Everyone Needs to Know* and Bertil Lintner's *Outrage: Burma's Struggle for Democracy*. Other foreign works which have been translated into Burmese and released in the country have included Robert Taylor's ground-breaking study *The State in Myanmar*, and Wendy Law Yone's *Golden Parasol: A Daughter's Memoir of Burma* (all listed in this bibliography). Also on sale in Rangoon is a collection of broadcasts by the BBC's Burmese language service, summarising my own 2002 study *Burma's Armed Forces: Power Without Glory*.

This is in addition, of course, to the bound photocopies and pirated versions of foreign language books that have long been a feature of Burma's literary scene.¹¹

In recent years, there has also been a proliferation of books in English by Burmese authors, and English language translations of Burmese works. The print runs may be small, but they too are having an impact on the local publishing scene. A representative sample has been included in this edition of the bibliography. While many of these publications seem to be aimed mainly at foreign visitors and foreign residents of Burma, they help represent a return to the lively literary and scholarly traditions that prevailed before General Ne Win's coup and the introduction of harsh censorship laws. Related to these developments has been the formation of several new literary associations in Burma, as various groups have taken advantage of the lifting of government restrictions in 2012.¹² The Myanmar Publishers and Booksellers Association, for example, holds Burma's largest annual book fair.

On the bibliographic front, there has also been some movement. The 'Bibliography of Burma (Myanmar) Research', last produced by London University's School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) in 2004, is no longer being compiled, but work has continued on some other projects mentioned in the introduction to the first edition of this book. For example, the Heidelberg University bibliography now boasts electronic listings of articles and multi-author documents up to September 2012.¹³ There have been several other checklists drawn up over the past three years, most of which have been posted online. They have tended to be subject-specific, to cater to the wider range of topics now being given attention by students and other researchers. For example, the University of California at Berkeley has compiled a list entitled 'Myanmar: Women's Studies Bibliography'.¹⁴ An Australian researcher has drawn up a list of works in English about Burmese marionettes.¹⁵ Most of the major studies of Burma published since 2012 have included extensive bibliographies.

In all these ways, the Burma literature scene is now a vibrant one, reflecting the dynamic state of modern Burma studies. There is every indication that, as the country continues to evolve and grow, so will the demand for fresh and original publications of all kinds.

Since the first edition of this bibliography appeared, Burma-watchers and others have alerted me to the existence of a number of works that they felt deserved inclusion. I have also been pointed in the direction of several major reports produced by think-tanks and international organisations. As this remains a select bibliography, and not an attempt to list every English-language publication about Burma released over the past 27 years, I have not included them all. However, many suggestions have been taken up, helping to plug some gaps in the first edition and to fill out a few sections that were rather thin. This edition has also given me an opportunity to record more publications produced by Burma-related activist groups. Such works are often considered to be ephemera and omitted from checklists of this kind. However, they represent a major effort on the part of these organisations over the years and often provide information and views that are not readily available elsewhere.

To the 928 titles listed in the first edition of this bibliography, another 390 have been added. Most of these new works have been released over the past three years. As before, I have restricted myself to publications produced in English (or, in three cases, English and Burmese), and in hard copy, since the 1988 pro-democracy uprising.¹⁶ Where there has been some doubt whether or not a particular work was produced in hard copy, for example by an international organisation with its own website, I have usually erred on the side of inclusion. This is because, in most cases, small numbers of hard copies were produced by these organisations for libraries and for presentation to select audiences, such as donors, journalists and government officials.

In order to make greater allowance for the latest publishing trends, I have slightly relaxed my earlier rule about books printed on demand. This has been to take account of the increasing number of academic theses and self-published works on Burma, some of which have made useful contributions to the field. Also, I have taken the risk of listing a small number of books that have not yet been formally released. They have been included because they are significant works that, as far as I have been able to determine from the authors and the publishers, are confidently expected to be released in 2015. Not to have included them would have detracted from the usefulness of this checklist over time, and left gaps in areas that are currently subject to close attention. Once again, briefings, academic articles, chapters and short commentaries have not been listed, although a few examples are mentioned in the appendix.

This edition of the bibliography follows much the same format as the first. However, to help readers navigate their way through the many subjects covered in the checklist, and to find particular works more easily, I have rearranged a few chapters. I have also added a number of additional headings and sub-headings. This has necessitated moving some titles from their original positions and giving them new reference numbers. As before, many of the books named could have been listed under more than one category. Inevitably, the placement of some titles will still strike a few readers as arbitrary but that seemed preferable to duplicating entries or trying to include cumbersome cross references. Individual works can also be found by consulting the consolidated list of authors, editors, translators and photographers provided at the end of this book.

Some other parts of the first edition have been changed. David Steinberg has made a few amendments to his foreword, to reflect developments since the original version appeared three years ago. A small number of editorial changes have been made to the Introduction and a few minor errors in the checklist have been corrected. The appendix has been substantially revised and updated, to reflect the wider range of books now available to a newcomer to Burma (and Burma studies). It has also been expanded in response to the flood of tourists and short-term foreign residents who may be looking for some guidance on reading matter. As with all such exercises, the suggestions made in that essay reflect personal choices, and are based mainly on my own reading. It has also benefited from helpful suggestions made by others in the field, but should not in any way be considered authoritative.

At the risk of repeating myself, let me also briefly address a couple of comments made about the first edition of the bibliography.¹⁷

It is quite true that both the first edition and this one fail to represent the full range of modern Burma scholarship, in that they do not include any works produced before 1988 (apart, that is, from modern reprints), in soft copy or written in languages other than English. Nor does it list any articles in academic journals or magazines. As explained in the introduction to the first edition, this reflects a deliberate decision to restrict the checklist to major works that are likely to be readily accessible to the majority of readers, in terms of both language and availability. It goes without saying that there is a large body of related works that do not fit into these categories. Despite their possible merits as sources on Burma, however, this checklist is not the place to look for them.

It is also acknowledged that the first edition listed at least one work that could be seen as racist in content.¹⁸ Indeed, a few books cited below could be so described. Also, both editions of the bibliography include works that represent the propaganda of a repressive military government, as well as publications produced by a highly politicised activist community. No-one could claim that all these works were accurate or balanced. A couple of other books named could be accused of being in poor taste, at least. As stated in the original introduction, however, I have listed titles that cover the full spectrum of opinion about Burma, not just those which express points of view I agree with, or which are deemed by others to be politically acceptable. This reflects my firm

conviction that only by being aware of all attitudes and opinions — both inside and outside Burma — can the ‘fiendishly complex’ challenges facing modern Burma be fully understood.¹⁹

I am indebted to many people for helping me prepare a new version of this bibliography. As always, David Steinberg has been a great support. Contributions have also been made by several other Burma-watchers, among them John Brandon, Nick Cheesman, Melissa Crouch, Reneaud Egretreau, Nicholas Farrelly, Marie Lall, Jacques Leider, Stephen McCarthy, Lex Rieffel, Matthew Smith, Ashley South, Lindsay Stubbs, Robert Taylor, Sean Turnell and Trevor Wilson. I am grateful to them all for taking the time and trouble to help me with this project. The members and staff of the Griffith Asia Institute (GAI) have once again worked wonders to bring this work to its final stages. To those members of the GAI named in the original acknowledgements, I should like to add Russell Trood, Leong Liew, Natasha Vary, Belle Hammond and Vanessa Lau. The National Library of Australia and its staff constitute valuable resources for anyone interested in conducting research about Burma.

My wife Pattie has provided constant encouragement and support for this project, as she has done for so many others conducted over the past 35 years. I owe her much more than can be recorded here.

Brisbane
April 2015

Notes

- ¹ Andrew Selth, ‘Burma/Myanmar: Bibliographic Trends’, *New Mandala*, 16 February 2015, at <http://asiapacific.anu.edu.au/newmandala/2015/02/16/burmamyanmar-bibliographic-trends/>
- ² San Yamin Aung, ‘Tourist Numbers Hit 3m in 2014: President’, *The Irrawaddy*, 2 January 2015, at <http://www.irrawaddy.org/business/tourist-numbers-hit-3m-2014-president.html>
- ³ Interview with Tourist Police, Myanmar Police Force, Rangoon, March 2015.
- ⁴ See, for example, Melissa Crouch and Tim Lindsey (eds), *Law, Society and Transition in Myanmar* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2014); Nick Cheesman, *Opposing the Rule of Law: How Myanmar’s Courts Make Law and Order* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015); and Andrew Harding and Khin Khin Oo (eds), *Constitutionalism and Legal Change in Myanmar* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2015).
- ⁵ Alisha Haridasani, ‘Myanmar comes in from cold with bookish revival’, *CNN*, 10 November 2014, at <http://edition.cnn.com/2014/11/10/world/asia/myanmar-book-revival/>
- ⁶ See, for example, A.J. Allott, *Inked Over, Ripped Out: Burmese Storytellers and the Censors* (New York: PEN American Centre, 1993).
- ⁷ Janet Aldis, *Love and Sunshine in the East* (London: Herbert Joseph, 1930).
- ⁸ Aung San Suu Kyi, *Freedom from Fear and other writings*, edited with an introduction by Michael Aris (London: Penguin, 1995); Aung San Suu Kyi, *Letters from Burma*, introduction by Fergal Keane (London: Penguin, 1997); and Aung San Suu Kyi, *The Voice of Hope: Conversations with Alan Clements, with contributions by U Kyi Maung and U Tin U* (New York: Seven Stories, 2008). See also Bertil Lintner, *Outrage: Burma’s Struggle for Democracy* (London: White Lotus, 1990).
- ⁹ Sian Powell, ‘Festival reflects Myanmar’s novel freedoms’, *The Australian*, 18 January 2013, at <http://www.theaustralian.com.au/arts/books/festival-reflects-myanmars-novel-freedoms/story-e6frg8nf-1226556087224>
- ¹⁰ Kyaw Phyo Tha, ‘Orwell’s “Burmese Days” Wins Govt Literary Award’, *The Irrawaddy*, 19 November 2013, at <http://www.irrawaddy.org/culture/orwells-burmese-days-wins-govt-literary-award.html>. See also George Orwell, *Burmese Days* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1934).

- ¹¹ Burma has not signed the 1886 Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, but it is a signatory to the World Trade Organisation's 1994 Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights. Burma is also a member of the World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO). Despite the Copyright Act of 1911, promulgated in 1914, no formal copyright procedure has ever been instituted in Burma. In 2004, new copyright legislation began to be drafted based on a WIPO model, but it has still not entered into force.
- ¹² Lucas Stewart, 'Myanmar Literature Associations', *My Yangon*, No.5, January 2015, pp.24-5.
- ¹³ S.M. Schwertner, 'Burma/Myanmar Bibliographic Project', at <http://archiv.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/savifadok/2579/>
- ¹⁴ University of California Berkeley Library, 'Myanmar: Women's Studies Bibliography', at <http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/SSEAL/SoutheastAsia/seaburm.html>
- ¹⁵ John Macallister, *Myanmar Marionettes (Burmese Puppets): A list of references in the English language* (Glenbrook: The Author, 1996).
- ¹⁶ The three multi-lingual books in question are *Constitution of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar (2008)* (Naypyidaw: Ministry of Information, 2008); Daw Khin Hnin Oo, et al (eds), *Felicitations for U Thaw Kaung's 75th Birthday* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2012); and Nick Cheesman and Htoo Kyaw Win (eds), *Communal Violence in Myanmar* (Yangon: Myanmar Knowledge Society, 2015).
- ¹⁷ See, for example, David Gilbert, 'Andrew Selth, "Burma (Myanmar) since the 1988 Uprising: A Select Bibliography"', *Asian Studies Review*, Vol.38, No.1, March 2014, pp.157-8. Also relevant is Nicholas Farrelly, 'Andrew Selth's Burma Bibliography', *New Mandala*, 10 October 2012, at <http://asiapacific.anu.edu.au/newmandala/2012/10/10/andrew-selths-burma-bibliography/>
- ¹⁸ One reviewer singled out Maung Tha Hla, *Rohingya Hoax* (New York: Buddhist Rakhaing Cultural Association, 2009).
- ¹⁹ This description of Burma's problems was coined by Timothy Garton Ash in 'Beauty and the Beast in Burma', *New York Review of Books*, 25 May 2000, at <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/2000/05/25/beauty-and-the-beast-in-burma/>

Acknowledgements

This bibliography — or, more properly, checklist — is in one sense a by-product of four and a half decades collecting, reading and writing books, reports and sundry other publications about Burma (officially known since 1989 as Myanmar). During this period, I have incurred debts to many friends, colleagues and fellow Burma-watchers, both amateur and professional. A few key booksellers have kept me informed about new and forthcoming works and helped me search for those that were out of print. Also, from time to time my personal library has directly benefited from gifts made by generous fellow travellers along the Burma Road. I owe them all my thanks. In compiling a work such as this, however, there are some people to whom special consideration is due.

Once again, I should like to record my sincere gratitude to *Sayagyi* David Steinberg of Georgetown and Johns Hopkins Universities. Not only has he provided an updated foreword to this edition of the bibliography, but his advice, encouragement and practical support over the past quarter century has been invaluable. For their contributions to this project, as it has grown and developed, I would also like to thank Nicholas Farrelly and Nick Cheesman of the Australian National University, Sean Turnell of Macquarie University, John Brandon of the Asia Foundation, Sally Burdon of the Asia Bookroom and Thant Thaw Kaung of the Myanmar Book Centre. Others who have contributed in various ways to this and past editions include David Arnott, Michael Charney, Chit Win, Melissa Crouch, Gavin Douglas, Nic Dunlop, Renaud Egreteau, Zunetta Herbert, Richard Horsey, Larry Jagan, Nathalie Johnston, Marie Lall, Len Lambourne, Emma Larkin, David Lazar, Jacques Leider, Joan Merenra, Lex Rieffel, Matthew Smith, Ashley South, Lindsay Stubbs, Robert Taylor, Ma Thanegi, Rhys Thompson, Derek Tonkin, Win Vervest, Richard Warren, Evan Williams, Trevor Wilson and Garry Woodard. I am in their debt.

For their help in this and other Burma-related projects undertaken since I joined the Griffith Asia Institute (GAI) in 2006, mention must also be made of Caitlin Byrne, Michael Wesley, Andrew O'Neil, Russell Trood, Leong Liew, Stephen McCarthy, Meegan Thorley, Kathy Bailey, Robyn White, Natasha Vary, Christine Kowalski and Jill Moriarty. Meegan Thorley deserves a special mention for her creative input and for shepherding successive versions of the bibliography through the GAI and Griffith University production processes. At the National Library of Australia, thanks are due to Amelia McKenzie and the staffs of the Petherick Reading Room and the Asian Collections Reading Room, for their interest in and help with this project since work began on it eight years ago. I have also been assisted along the way by the Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, home of the Myanmar Research Centre at the Australian National University, in Canberra.

As always, my greatest debt is to my wife, Pattie Collins. Over the past 37 years she has probably learned more about Burma — and its books — than she ever really cared to know. I owe her much more than can be recorded here.

Needless to say, any errors and omissions are my responsibility alone.

Brisbane
May 2018

Foreword

by

David I. Steinberg

Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Asian Studies, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University

The indefatigable Andrew Selth, fresh from his seemingly myriad major studies, chapters, research papers, intellectual excursions (see his Kipling and Western music piece),¹ blogs and op-eds, has demonstrated once again his catholic knowledge and his capacity for care and detail related to Burma/Myanmar. This new edition of his bibliography, which should become an essential reference for those even minimally concerned with Burma/Myanmar, is path-breaking, and is a critical guide to those both figuratively and literally Burma bound, as was his earlier editions and his work on the state of Burmese studies.²

The publication of this third edition of the bibliography is especially timely. The state has entered a new incarnation following the elections of 2015 after 50 years of direct and indirect military control in its “civilianized” form in 2011. Foreign-imposed sanctions have been suspended or lifted, the iconic Nobel Laureate Aung San Suu Kyi has entered public political life, Myanmar has hosted the Southeast Asian games in 2013 and chaired ASEAN in 2014, international businesses seek Burmese opportunities, tourism has exploded, and violence continues in ethnic areas. These and other processes will no doubt spur new publications, both ephemeral and more lasting, about aspects of Burma/Myanmar. Yet it is essential for those seriously concerned, and even those touristically inclined, to understand what has gone before if they are to comprehend the present, which is never written *de novo*. This bibliography, then, offers a Virgilian guide to Myanmar’s recent past, and is an essential reference component for both the interested traveller and the dedicated student or specialist.

Burma/Myanmar formerly has been simplistically characterized as isolated and unknown. This may have been comparatively true for a quarter of a century following the coup of 1962, but has been inaccurate for the past generation. In spite of direct rule by junta from 1988 under a regime that was noted worldwide for its repression and human rights violations, the state, known since 2011 as the Republic of the Union of Myanmar, attracted more academic and political interest than might have been imagined from a country previously insulated from much of the West. From the essentially isolationist policies of the Burma Socialist Programme Party (BSPP) under General Ne Win (1962–1988), Myanmar (the name was changed in 1989) began to attract both international media attention and academic concern. In part, this was due to some changes in policy, such as the opening to foreign investment, but perhaps more importantly to the image of Nobel Laureate Aung San Suu Kyi, who soon became the international icon of democracy, and whose example and appeal attracted many to enter the field of Burma studies and/or work on the Thai frontier among Burmese refugees. She has personally seemed to exemplify the raised international concerns over human rights issues in that country. Her further leadership role in the elections of 2015 and the positive expectations of the following government are juxtaposed by continuing violence and abuses in the country’s northern reaches and in the militarization of communal conflict in the Rakhine State on the Bangladesh border.

This bibliography, then, reflects that new era—now past but quintessentially relevant to the present. Scholarship on Burma after the coup of 1962 essentially dried up, as few scholars were admitted for field work, and then only in a few academic “safe” fields. Responsible professors could not advocate dissertation research on a country in which field work was impossible. Tourism was discouraged and internal travel limited. With the quiet opening of Burma after the coup of 18 September 1988, and in spite of the bloody repression of the failed “people’s revolution” earlier that spring and summer, growth in interest in Burma/Myanmar became evident.

This was reflected in both the human rights/democracy advocacy literature, which proliferated especially along the Thai border with Myanmar, and the stirring of disciplinary academic research and quiet field work in-country. Scholars were allowed in, often with tourist visas. We now have a new generation of scholars and published scholarly works in all disciplines. Some reflect internal conditions; others compare, and draw lessons

from, the Myanmar experience with other countries. Especially important have been the contributions of expatriate Burmese scholars who have markedly enhanced study of their country from perspectives that foreigners lack.

The importance of foreign scholarly research on Myanmar is especially salient if one understands the past stringent controls over research and publishing for those within the country. Until 1988, all internal research (even in science and medicine) by anyone employed by the state (which meant all academicians) was considered classified until presented at a state-sponsored research seminar and then formally approved for public dissemination. Since 1988, any research publications have had to meet the mercurial conditions of the official censorship board. History was reinterpreted and rewritten to emphasize the roles of the Myanmar military, and even when classic works were republished, their titles had to change “Burma” into “Myanmar”, a name that was pursued with intense vigour. For example, *The Glass Palace Chronicle of the Kings of Burma* was published originally in 1923, but in 2008 was republished as *The Glass Palace Chronicle of the Kings of Myanmar*.³ All publications had to list the military-sponsored state objectives.⁴

Burmese expatriates writing abroad, often with family in-country, often had to be circumspect in their analyses, and ardent critics of the regime sometimes neglected balanced reporting. Most books on Burma/Myanmar published abroad were legally banned from Myanmar, but increased travel and new technology enabled the surreptitious import and distribution of many. Now, works of all calibre and persuasion are available in the country’s bookstores. With a decline in the easy capacity to read the English of academic treatises, a need for the translation of important works into Burmese has become evident as present trends since 2011 in relaxation of censorship continue. A number of seminal foreign studies have been translated—some under international copyright rules and others pirated.

Internal events have been the especial salience of foreign publications on Myanmar since 1988. These works have proliferated and have provided welcome analyses of internal dynamics and external relations. Conditions within Myanmar, however, have resulted in the polarization of external opinions on whether to engage with, and if so how, the regime in Yangon and then Naypyidaw. Advocacy literature on all sides of the issue expanded, often based on anecdotal evidence, since few trustworthy statistics emanated from the government. And, as Professor Donald Emmerson once noted, “the plural of anecdote is not data”.⁵ Political liberalization has eased this gap, although Myanmar continues to invite strong opinions that often colour scholarship.

Dr. Selth, in his introduction, provides a fascinating and thorough account of the various previous attempts to engage in bibliographic work, and even specialists on Burma/Myanmar may not have been aware of some of these important contributions to the literature. His is also a service to the field. His professional background in the Foreign Service and security arena, as well as being an Australian, has demonstrated that personal history in this case is an asset, rather than a liability, in preparation of this bibliography. This has meant that Dr. Selth has filled a lacuna often left virtually empty in most bibliographies. As an Australian, his emphasis on works emanating from that country fill a void, because of all Western states, the Australian government and academic community has shown the most continuous and supportive roles in analyzing Burma/Myanmar. The worldwide audience for serious study of that country needs to recognize this contribution.

There remain gaps needing analysis, and these are demonstrated by gaps in the bibliography, but as Burma/Myanmar continues to attract attention, they likely will be filled. There is only one contemporary and serious study of Myanmar–U.S. relations (although another is in process); bilateral ties between Myanmar and Russia need exploration, as those between Burma and each or both of the Koreas. A comprehensive study of Christianity in its socio-political setting is needed. Dr. Selth has wisely avoided including works in preparation on some of these issues, for the time disparities between research and publication may be extensive. Yet the increase in those enrolled in advanced programs on Burma/Myanmar, and those with experience in and on that country will no doubt begin to fill the void.

A corollary of the relative isolation of Burma/Myanmar, its notoriety in the narcotics literature, its strategic location, its long and porous border with Thailand, and its ostensible “exoticism”, have all given rise to a variety of both serious literature and the pulp fiction inhabiting airport book kiosks. The last item may be dismissed, but the fiction field should not be ignored either by the serious scholar or the ardent traveller.

Dr. Selth has added a section in the bibliography on the Rohingya (the Muslim community on the Bangladesh border), as their safety has prompted worldwide concerns. Their plight has also damaged the international reputations of the state and Aung San Suu Kyi, and resulted in an increased flow of publications.

Scholarship and analyses obviously need personal commitments, but they also need institutional bases. Although a variety of international academic institutions and some research organizations teach on and/or conduct research about Burma/Myanmar, their focus is usually Southeast Asia or Asia more broadly interpreted. There is a paucity of international educational institutions solely devoted to that country. There is one in the United States (Northern Illinois University), one in China (Yunnan National University), one in India (Manipur University), one in Thailand (Naresuan University) and two in Australia (Australian National University and Melbourne University). The small number of such centres may limit future scholarship and inadequate analyses could adversely affect policy choices. Universities also now tend to focus on disciplinary studies, rather than on area research, which limits university employment opportunities for some Burmanically inclined. Two decades ago, a meeting on Burma/Myanmar attended by representatives of most ASEAN governments at that time needed to draw on Western specialists on that country because those in the ASEAN states had no such analytical capacity. That situation has begun to be rectified, but clearly the ASEAN states and their neighbours need to expand their sights.

Griffith University is to be congratulated for its interest in opening vistas on Burma/Myanmar. More than two decades ago, it sponsored a major international conference on Myanmar, attended in part by the Australian Minister for Foreign Affairs and Trade.⁶ Since then, especially in the last decade, the steady stream of papers on public policy issues has added significantly to our understanding of that country and its relations with the region.

The serious student, the professional journalist, the potential investor, the policy advocate, and even the prospective traveller to Myanmar will welcome this publication. It is an important contribution to the burgeoning interest in Myanmar, and we are all once again, and in so many ways, in Dr. Andrew Selth's debt.

Washington DC
May 2018

Notes

¹ Andrew Selth, *Burma, Kipling and Western Music: The Riff from Mandalay* (New York: Routledge, 2017).

² Andrew Selth, 'Modern Burma Studies: A Survey of the Field', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol.44, No.2, March 2010, pp.401-40.

³ *The Glass Palace Chronicle of the Kings of Myanmar*, translated by Pe Maung Tin and G.H. Luce (Yangon: Unity Publishing House, 2008)

⁴ There were four political objectives, four economic objectives and four social objectives. In addition, there were 'Three Main National Causes', which were: 'Non-disintegration of the Union, Non-disintegration of National Solidarity and Perpetuation of Sovereignty'.

⁵ This comment was made at a workshop on Burma arranged by the Konrad Adenauer Foundation, and held in Washington DC in October 2009.

⁶ See 'The Situation in Burma and Australia's Response', Opening Address by Senator the Hon. Gareth Evans QC, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Trade, to the International Seminar on Burma, Griffith University, Brisbane, 3 December 1992, at http://www.gevans.org/speeches/old/1992/031292_fm_Burma.pdf

Introduction

Wisdom is in the literature.
(old Burmese proverb)

Before the rise of a new democratic movement under Nobel Peace Prize winner Aung San Suu Kyi, Burma (or Myanmar, as the country has been officially known since 1989) was largely neglected by the scholarly community. The difficulty of gaining access to primary sources, and of reading them in the Burmese language, tended to deter all but the most dedicated researchers. Also, from the time the armed forces seized power in 1962, until they took back direct political control of the country in 1988, Burma retreated into economic isolation and strict neutrality in international affairs. Foreign residents were kept to a minimum and tourists were actively discouraged. Outsiders wishing to study the country tended to be viewed with suspicion, either as potential challengers to the official version of Burmese history or as purveyors of 'alien cultural influences'.¹ Field work became very difficult and access to reliable data was almost impossible.

Before 1962, there was a small but vibrant academic scene inside Burma, which saw the publication of a number of major works by local figures. Some were published in English or by foreign publishing houses. Also, the *Journal of the Burma Research Society* (JBRS), which began publication in 1911, was the outlet for over 1300 peer-reviewed articles and commentaries, in both English and (mainly after Burma regained its independence in 1948) in Burmese.² There were always some topics that were considered out of bounds by the authorities, but after the 1962 coup the journal was monitored even more closely by the government. Both the Burma Research Society and the JBRS were closed down by General Ne Win in 1980. Under the military regime, which lasted until 2011, local scholars found it particularly difficult to gain access to contemporary sources, particularly government records, and their research was always subject to official censorship.³

There were a number of notable exceptions, but following the coup relatively few serious works were published in the major Western languages about Burma's history, politics, economy or contemporary society.⁴ Occasionally, travel books featured a chapter or two on Burma, but they tended to deal only fleetingly with the state of the country and its people. From time to time, the international news media published stories about particular developments in Burma, but these items tended to be short and lacking nuance. Also, they were not always very accurate or balanced. At the same time, institutional support for geographically-defined 'area studies' declined. Starved of funding and unable to conduct original research during the 26 years that General Ne Win ruled the country, many academics turned elsewhere for subjects to explore. Burma studies languished. As David Steinberg observed in 1981, for many years 'contemporary Burma has been considered *terra incognita* by many scholars, journalists and development specialists'.⁵

However, since the dramatic events of 1988, when nation-wide pro-democracy demonstrations were crushed by the armed forces, there has been a remarkable resurgence of interest in Burma among scholars and officials. A wide range of important studies has appeared, offering 'a variety of perspectives that reveal particular and sometimes contested perceptions of the Burmese past, present and future'.⁶ Also, over the past 24 years the struggle against military rule by both opposition political groups and the country's ethnic minorities has been the subject of numerous books, research monographs and reports. Closer attention has been paid to Burma's defence policies and foreign relations. New publications have been devoted to aspects of Burmese culture and society. There have also been important contributions to Burma studies in broader works, covering subjects such as the involvement of armed forces in politics, the development problems of 'failed' states and the role of ethnic minorities in Southeast Asia.⁷

This increased level of academic and official interest has been matched by a much greater awareness of Burma among the populations of Western and regional countries, prompting the publication of numerous books designed largely for the mass market. These include travel guides, collections of photographs, novels and cookery books. After a long hiatus, the Second World War's China-Burma-India (CBI) theatre has attracted renewed interest.⁸ In 1998 alone, there were 44 books published on this subject.⁹ There has been a flood of political tracts, usually produced by Burmese exiles and activist groups of various kinds. Also, since 1988 think

tanks like the International Crisis Group and non-government organizations such as Amnesty International and Human Rights Watch have commissioned detailed analyses on Burma-related issues, albeit from quite different perspectives. While most of these publications have been posted on the Internet, many have also been released in hard copy as reports and booklets.

In these circumstances, the need for a bibliography or check-list of Burma-related publications produced over the past 24 years has become more pressing.

Burma Bibliographies Before 1988

Before 1988, Burma was mentioned to a greater or lesser extent in most bibliographies of South and Southeast Asia. These included works produced both by commercial publishing houses and official bodies.¹⁰ The most comprehensive list, however, was associated with an academic journal.

From 1941 to 1991, the United States (US) -based Association of Asian Studies (AAS) published an annual bibliography of Asian studies as a supplement to its journal, the *Journal of Asian Studies* (and, before 1956, its predecessor the *Far Eastern Quarterly*).¹¹ It was wide in scope, but tended to favour the humanities and social sciences. These bibliographies typically included a list of monographs, journal articles and book chapters on Burma written in the main Western languages, sub-divided into broad categories such as history, biography, economics and politics. From 1991, the journal's bibliographies were made available to subscribers in electronic form, with on-line entries dating back to 1971. Cumulative printed volumes covering the period 1941-1970 were produced in two separate multi-volume sets, one in 1969-70 and the other in 1972-73.¹²

In addition, Burma was covered in broad works that surveyed published and unpublished sources for the study of these regions, but rarely in any depth.¹³ Burma also featured in more specialised publications that focused on specific subject areas such as Southeast Asian ethnic groups and languages.¹⁴ One massive bibliography, compiled by Khin Thet Htar for the World Health Organization (WHO) in 1981, covered all literature (books, articles, pamphlets, reports and academic theses) written in English relating to medicine, and allied subjects such as zoology and botany, in Burma from 1866 to 1980.¹⁵ Such was the general lack of interest in Burma by scholars and officials, however, that prior to the 1988 uprising there were relatively few bibliographies that looked at the country itself, in all its diversity.

Notable exceptions to this rule included works by the American scholar Frank Trager, who between 1956 and 1973 compiled four bibliographies as part of the Human Relations Area Files' Burma Research Project at New York University.¹⁶ In 1975, William Tuchrello compiled his first list of source materials on Burma.¹⁷ The following year, the Centre for East Asian Cultural Studies in Tokyo compiled a list of its microfilms about Burma.¹⁸ In 1979, Michael Aung Thwin produced a short annotated guide to research tools on Burma, for the University of Hawaii.¹⁹ In 1985, a comprehensive guide to Burmese Studies in Japan was released in Tokyo.²⁰ Also, the Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars in Washington DC published two bibliographical guides to coincide with an international conference on Burma studies being held in the US capital in 1986. In collaboration with the Library of Congress, one looked at scholarly resources, while the other listed international doctoral dissertations.²¹ The Wilson Centre followed these works a year later with *Burma: A Study Guide*, edited by Ronald Morse. It not only had nine country reports but, harking back to these two earlier works, also included selective guides to scholarly resources and the periodical literature.²²

Another work that deserves mention in this regard is Denise Bernot's multi-lingual and multi-volume *Bibliographie Birmane*. The first instalment, published in 1968, was compiled from Burma-related items found in Paris libraries. While nominally covering the period 1950-1960, it included numerous references outside that period.²³ This work was prepared in part to update the Burma section of Henri Cordier's monumental *Bibliotheca Indosinica*.²⁴ It was also designed to supplement the section on 'Burma and the Burmese' in the *Bibliography of the Peoples and Cultures of Mainland Southeast Asia*, compiled by John Embree and Lilian Dotson, and published by Yale University Press in 1950.²⁵ During the 1980s, Bernot and her colleagues at the National Centre for Scientific Research in Paris planned to produce two more volumes covering the period 1960-1970. Four fascicules were to cover subjects and another four would alphabetically list works by author. It appears, however, that the project was never completed. Only four fascicules were ever published, two organized by subject and two organized by author.²⁶

Nor were British bibliographers idle. In 1969, Kenneth Whitbread published a catalogue of Burmese printed books in the India Office library.²⁷ It included books translated from Burmese into a European language (almost invariably English). Ten years later, Andrew Griffith of the India Office Library and Records produced a brief guide to sources for the study of Burma.²⁸ In 1982, the British Library Board approved a proposal to compile a South Asia and Burma 'retrospective' bibliography (dubbed the SABREB). It was designed to be a comprehensive database that would eventually cover the entire subcontinent (including Afghanistan) and Burma from the introduction of printing technology in the 16th century up to 1900. Not only was it planned to draw on the British Library's own extensive holdings but also on works held by institutions like the India Office Library, the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), the National Army Museum and the Royal Asiatic Society. Support was also to be sought from libraries and archives in relevant countries, including Burma.²⁹ The project was divided into three stages, but it appears that only a volume on stage one was produced in hard copy. It covered the period 1556–1800.³⁰

Burma Bibliographies Since 1988

Ironically, while this bibliography was being compiled, the 1988 pro-democracy uprising occurred in Burma, triggering a major new phase in the country's national development. Over the next 24 years, the country experienced a series of events that has arguably changed its entire political, economic and social landscape. They have also had a significant impact on its foreign relations and wider strategic environment. This transformation in Burma's internal and external circumstances was capped by the adoption of a new national constitution in 2008 and the managed 'election' in 2010 of a hybrid civilian-military parliament, now ensconced in the new capital of Naypyidaw. In March 2011, to the surprise of almost everyone, President Thein Sein and his government introduced what appeared to be a wide-ranging reform program.³¹

As a result of all these developments, Burma has attracted a higher level of international interest than probably for any other period in its modern post-colonial history. This level of attention is likely to continue for the foreseeable future. The outpouring of publications — of almost every kind, and on almost every conceivable facet of Burma — since 1988 has prompted the compilation of numerous bibliographies and checklists designed to bring the record up to date and to help fill gaps in the literature.³² Some of these works warrant mention here.

In 1990, Patricia Herbert, then Head of the Southeast Asia section in the British Library's Oriental and India Office Collections, and a Burma scholar in her own right, compiled a list of publications produced during the 1988 pro-democracy uprising in Burma, and held by the British Library.³³ In 1991, she followed this up by publishing what was described as 'the first and most fully annotated multi-disciplinary guide to English-language publications about Burma to appear in twenty years'.³⁴ Altogether, it contained over 1,500 references in 850 numbered entries, under 30 subject headings. There were brief biographical notes on the authors of each work. Because of its comprehensiveness, extensive annotations and helpful layout, it soon established itself as a standard reference work for scholars, librarians and booksellers interested in publications on Burma.

From August 1992, the Burma Studies Group of the AAS, based at Northern Illinois University, began printing lists of relevant publications in its bi-annual *Bulletin of the Burma Studies Group*. Initiated by the *Bulletin's* then editor, May Kyi Win, the project was described as 'an attempt to bring together all current articles and books on Burma in English and other European languages'.³⁵ The items listed were drawn from popular books and magazines as well as from publications designed for a more academic readership. Entries also covered ephemera such as conference papers, newsletters and even statements about Burma by government officials. One issue included a bibliography of maps of Burma.³⁶ Inevitably, there were gaps in these lists, as the effort to maintain them outstripped the resources of the Burma Studies Group. By 2002, the printed lists had been overtaken by more efficient and widely available electronic databases, but the *Bulletin* still occasionally has items about new publications.

Since 2001, Michael Charney at London University's School of Oriental and African Studies has periodically produced a detailed list of sources entitled 'Bibliography of Burma (Myanmar) Research: The Secondary Literature'. The full document was last updated in 2004, when it appeared online as a supplement to the twice-yearly *SOAS Bulletin of Burma Research*.³⁷ A new version is currently in preparation and will most likely be

posted on the Internet in late 2012.³⁸ The SOAS compilation makes no claims to completeness. Indeed, it is described as a 'living' bibliography. It invites contributions from Burma-watchers and other scholars, and periodically publishes the details of new works online. The list of works is already quite extensive, however, running to 264 pages. Importantly, it includes references to journal articles and individual book chapters, categories of publication that were largely omitted from the Herbert volume.

In addition, the library of the South Asia Institute at the University of Heidelberg has long been working on an ambitious bibliographic project, initially prompted by the acquisition of Frank Trager's extensive Burma collection in 1974. Additional titles have been found by investigating the holdings of major libraries and other institutions around the world. Since 2005, four 'pre-print' volumes have been produced, which list alphabetically and cite the locations of a large number of works on Burma, many published since 1988.³⁹ It seems to be envisaged that, when completed, this bibliography will consist of two major parts. The first will comprise eight volumes, covering monographs, periodicals and official publications on Burma in West European languages. The second part will cover articles in periodicals and 'multi-author publications'. A final date for the release of these works does not yet seem to have been set.

Since 1988, there has also been a number of specialized works in this vein. In 1993, for example, Alan Meech published an annotated bibliography of Burma philately which named 536 monographs and journal articles.⁴⁰ In 1997, Sun Laichen compiled a detailed list of Chinese historical sources on Burma, which was released as a special edition of *The Journal of Burma Studies*.⁴¹ In 1998, Eugene Rasor produced a study of sources on the wartime CBI theatre, covering the period 1931–1945.⁴² This was followed in 1999 by a bibliography and 'descriptive catalogue' of works relating to the 1942–1945 Burma campaign, the longest and arguably the most varied of any fought during the Second World War.⁴³ Also in 2008, Mandy Sadan published a guide to colonial sources on Burma held in the India Office Records of the British Library. This guide was designed to provide a general introduction to sources for 'the study of minority histories of Burma' during the period 1824–1948, but it also touched on works outside this frame of reference.⁴⁴

Other lists can be found on the Internet. The *Online Burma/Myanmar Library*, launched in October 2001 under the guidance of David Arnott, carries 'classified and annotated links to more than 30,000 full text documents on Burma/Myanmar'.⁴⁵ It also has a section listing a number of bibliographies, library catalogues and checklists of works relating to Burma, and a separate page listing the publications of a number of individual Burma scholars.⁴⁶ A search of the world-wide web reveals other works of this nature. In 2008, for example, Gandhimathy Durairaj from the library of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies in Singapore compiled a 'select list' of 723 sources on Burma's 'Road to Democracy'.⁴⁷ It covered books, journal articles and even audio-visual materials. The same year, annotated bibliographies of Burma's geology and hydrology were compiled by the US Army Corps of Engineers, probably in anticipation of US involvement in relief efforts after Cyclone Nargis devastated southern Burma.⁴⁸

Most secondary works on Burma published since 1988 have included lists of sources or suggestions for further reading, but in some cases these have been quite comprehensive. For example, Robert Taylor's revised study of *The State in Myanmar* has an extensive bibliography of English and Burmese language sources, usefully divided into pre-1988 and post-1988 sections.⁴⁹ Other good examples are Monique Skidmore's edited collection *Burma at the Turn of the 21st Century*, Donald Seekins' *Historical Dictionary of Burma (Myanmar)*, Chie Ikeya's *Refiguring Women, Colonialism, and Modernity in Burma* and Michael Leigh's *Conflict, Politics and Proselytism*.⁵⁰ There are other works that fall into this category. One unusual example is Jean-Marc Rastorfer's 1998 study of books reprinted — or photocopied for resale — in Burma itself.⁵¹ Many of the works listed in his paper were originally published in English.

Content and Methodology

Inspired by all these projects, this bibliography aims to provide a readily accessible selection of books, monographs and reports devoted to Burma that have been published, or in some cases republished, since the 1988 uprising.⁵² It is not intended to be exhaustive, either in its listings or in its coverage. As Heidelberg University's Siegfried Schwertner has written, 'the collection of publications for a bibliography is a story that never ends, and a complete coverage cannot be achieved'.⁵³ A conscious attempt has been made, however, to include a wide range of publications representing all the main subject areas and political viewpoints. Broader

works touching on Burma, or which include specific chapters on Burma, have not been listed, unless Burma has been specifically mentioned in the main title or subtitle. Also, with a small number of exceptions, entries have been restricted to works that have been produced in hard copy and released for sale or distribution.⁵⁴

The items listed have been produced in whole or in part in the English language. This is because both Burma studies and the wider public discourse on Burma since 1988 have been dominated by English speakers and English language publications, including on international websites. It is important to note, however, that there is also a rapidly growing body of work published in other languages, including Burmese, which reflect the high level of interest now being shown in Burma by scholars, activists, journalists and others in a wide range of countries around the world. Since 1988, French, German and Japanese Burma-watchers, for example, have made notable contributions to the field. There is also a growing number of works about modern Burma by Chinese scholars and observers, most in the Chinese language.

An effort has been made to sight and verify every entry. With only a few exceptions, those works not found in my own collection have been personally inspected, usually at the National Library of Australia or the Menzies Library of the Australian National University (ANU). Both have extensive holdings on Burma (in both English and Burmese). Bibliographical 'ghosts' and books listed by authors or publishers as 'forthcoming' have not been included. These include works described in catalogues and advertised on retail websites, but not yet released for sale. Nor has any attempt been made to list all books described in catalogues and online as 'printed on demand'. Not only would this make the bibliography unwieldy but, certain E-books aside, such works tend either to be reproductions of books published prior to 1988 or uncritical compilations of materials drawn from websites like Wikipedia.

The categories into which the publications in this work have been divided broadly mirror those found in Patricia Herbert's 1991 bibliography, which in turn follow established international library practice. Additional sub-headings have been included in some places to help readers more easily find books and reports on subjects of particular interest. Where a publication could fit into more than one category — as is often the case — it has been listed once only, according to its dominant themes. If books have been given more than one title, as has sometimes occurred when a book published in Britain has been republished in the United States, or vice versa, usually only the title of the original version has been listed.⁵⁵ If a work does not include a specific place of publication, the country of publication is named, where that is known.

Each publication has been cited exactly as it has appeared in print. Hence, the country is referred to both as Burma and Myanmar. Similarly, the former national capital has been shown as both Rangoon and Yangon (the new form adopted in 1989), depending on the choice of the authors and the publishers.

Authors and editors are listed under the names given on their books. Unless provided, no attempt has been made to identify pseudonyms, although these have long been common in the field of Burma studies.⁵⁶ Similarly, Burmese names are cited as they are given on the publications in question, although in some cases hyphens have been removed, for consistency. While strictly speaking this is not correct usage, it is hoped that this will help avoid any confusion arising from the fact that Burmese do not usually have first names and surnames, and many use honorifics or other identifiers as an integral part of their name. Thus, for example, Daw Than Han, Maung Aung Myoe and Ma Thanegi are cited as if the titles 'Daw', 'Maung' and 'Ma' are part of their actual name.⁵⁷ The same principle has been applied to names like 'Tekkatho' (University) Sein Ti, 'Theippan' (Science) Maung Wa and Pagan U Khin Maung Gyi. Where first names are clearly given, however, as in Margaret Aung Thwin, Frankie Tun Tin or Ardeth Maung Thawngmung, they have been recognized and listed as such.

It is happily acknowledged that this bibliography displays a distinct geographical bias, in that it cites a large number of works on Burma that have either been written by Australians or published in Australia. In large part, this reflects my own research base at the Griffith Asia Institute in Brisbane, and the holdings of the National Library of Australia in Canberra and the ANU's Menzies Library. No attempt has been made to correct this bias, as it does not distort the overall thrust of the checklist. Indeed, by including a number of works not cited in other bibliographies it helps to round out the list and demonstrates the increased attention that Burma has received over the past 24 years from Australians and Australian research centres.

No claims are made regarding the academic or literary merit of any of the works listed. As can be seen from even a cursory glance through the titles, they cover a very broad spectrum in terms of style, length, content

and purpose. Indeed, given the highly politicized nature of the Burma-watching community over the past two and a half decades, it is perhaps also worth recording that the various personal and political viewpoints represented by the publications in this checklist are noted without comment or wider implication. The bibliography is intended simply to draw attention to the wide range of books and reports on Burma which has appeared over the past 24 years. It is hoped that a work of this kind will help officials, scholars, students and others who might be looking for a readily available directory of contemporary sources, produced by a wide range of authors and institutions.

Indeed, a few works may be considered to have only slight links to Burma. I include in this category three books on Burmese and Birman cats, whose actual ties to Burma are rather tenuous. Following Patricia Herbert's lead, however, they have been listed for completeness.⁵⁸ Given its prominence in some countries as a pet (or a pest), I have also included a book on Burmese pythons. Similar thinking underpins the inclusion of Norval Morris's book *The Brothel Boy and Other Parables of the Law*, which uses George Orwell and Burma as a literary device to discuss broader points of British, Indian and Burmese customary law.⁵⁹ Also, the bibliography lists a number of novels which have appeared since 1988 and which are either set in Burma or in some way refer to developments there. Some of these books barely qualify for the term 'literature', but a selection has been included, both for completeness and to give an idea of publishing trends as they relate to modern Burma.

The appendix provides a comprehensive reading list for those intending to visit Burma for the first time, or who might wish to familiarize themselves with the country before undertaking more detailed studies. It was initially prepared for the Asia Bookroom in Canberra in 2006, but has been updated to take account of various publications which have appeared since then. Like all such exercises, it represents a highly personal view.⁶⁰ However, it is included in the hope that it may help provide an introduction of sorts to a fascinating country of enormous complexity that is still little known and poorly understood. Also, the list refers to a number of works that are not mentioned in this bibliography, either because they were published before 1988 or because they are journal articles or chapters in books.

Brisbane
July 2012

Notes

¹ See, for example, Khin Nyunt, 'Address to the 11th Myanmar Traditional Cultural Performing Arts Competitions', *New Light of Myanmar*, 4 November 2003, at http://www.myanmar.gov.mm/NLM-2003/enlm/Nov04_h2.html. See also Gustaaf Houtman, *Mental Culture in Burmese Crisis Politics: Aung San Suu Kyi and the National League for Democracy*, Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Monograph No.33 (Tokyo: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 1999), pp.126-8.

² For a study of the early years of the JBRS, see C.A. Boshier, *Mapping Cultural Nationalism: The Scholars of the Burma Research Society, 1910-1935* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2018).

³ See, for example, R.E. Calder, *Guide to Library Resources in Rangoon* (Rangoon: Rangoon-Hopkins Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, Rangoon University, 1958).

⁶¹ Andrew Selth, 'Modern Burma Studies: A Survey of the Field', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol.44, No.2, March 2010, pp.401-40. An earlier version of this article was posted online by the City University of Hong Kong's Southeast Asia Research Centre. See Andrew Selth, *Modern Burma Studies: A View From the Edge*, Southeast Asia Research Centre, Working Paper No. 96 (Hong Kong: City University of Hong Kong, 2007), at http://www6.cityu.edu.hk/searc/Data/FileUpload/289/WP96_07_ASelth.pdf

⁵ D.I. Steinberg, *Burma's Road Toward Development: Growth and Ideology Under Military Rule* (Boulder: Westview, 1981), p.1.

- ⁶ Matii Aung Thwin, 'Introduction: Communities of interpretation and the construction of modern Myanmar', *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, Vol.39, No.2, June 2008, p.187.
- ⁷ See, for example, M.P. Callahan, 'Burma: Soldiers as State Builders', in Muthiah Alagappa (ed), *Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2001), pp.413-32.
- ⁸ All US forces in China, Burma and India were united in one Command, referred to as the 'CBI Theatre'. This term has since gained popular currency. However, it was not one of the recognised theatres of the war, since it extended geographically across the boundaries of India Command, and of the South-East Asia and China theatres. See Mountbatten of Burma, *Report to the Combined Chiefs of Staff by the Supreme Allied Commander, South-East Asia, 1943-1945* (New Delhi: The English Book Store, 1960), p.7.
- ⁹ See, for example, Gordon Graham and Frank Cole (eds), *Burma Campaign Memorial Library: A collection of books and papers about the war in Burma, 1942-1945* (London: School of Oriental and African Studies, 1999). Also of relevance is Gordon Graham and Jotika Khur-Yearn, 'Browsing Through a Treasure House: The Literature of the Burma Campaign', *SOAS Research Online*, 6 April 2011, at <http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/11668/>
- ¹⁰ See, for example, Patricia Herbert, 'Burma', in J.D. Pearson (ed), *South Asian Bibliography: A Handbook and Guide* (Hassocks: Harvester Press, 1979), pp.328-51; and 'Burma' in *Peninsula Southeast Asia: A bibliographic survey of literature* (Washington DC: Department of the Army, 1972), pp.67-89.
- ¹¹ The print version of the *Bibliography of Asian Studies* was available as a stand-alone title from 1969-1991, but before then was included as part of these journals.
- ¹² 'Burma', in Association for Asian Studies, *Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies, 1941-1965: Subject Bibliography*, 4 volumes, (Boston: G.K. Hall, 1970), Vol.1, pp.118-155; and 'Burma', in Association for Asian Studies, *Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies, 1966-1970: Subject Bibliography*, 3 volumes, (Boston: G.K. Hall, 1972), Vol.1, pp.108-131. See also Association for Asian Studies, *Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies, 1941-1965: Author Bibliography*, 4 volumes (Boston: G.K. Hall, 1969).
- ¹³ See, for example, B.E. Moon, *Periodicals for South-East Asia Studies: A Union Catalogue of Holdings in British and Selected European Libraries* (London: Mansell, 1979), pp.58-66; and T.F. Willer, *Southeast Asian References in the British Parliamentary Papers, 1801-1972/73: An Index*, Papers in International Studies, Southeast Asia Series, No.48 (Athens: Ohio University Centre for International Studies, 1978), pp.16-41.
- ¹⁴ See, for example, F.E. Huffman, *Bibliography and Index of Mainland Southeast Asian Languages and Linguistics* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986); and Christian Bauer, *A Guide to Mon Studies* Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Working Paper No.32 (Clayton: Monash University, 1984), pp.41-75.
- ¹⁵ Khin Thet Htar, *Annotated Bibliography of Medical Literature on Burma (1866-1976), With Supplement up to 1980* (New Delhi: South-East Asia Regional Office, World Health Organisation, 1981).
- ¹⁶ F.N. Trager, *Burma: A Selected and Annotated Bibliography* (New Haven: Human Relations Area Files Press, 1973); F.N. Trager, *Furnivall of Burma: An Annotated Bibliography of the Works of John S. Furnivall* (New Haven: Yale University Southeast Asian Studies, 1963); F.N. Trager, et al, *Japanese and Chinese Language Sources on Burma: An Annotated Bibliography* (New Haven: Burma Research Project, New York University, 1957); and F.N. Trager, J.N. Musgrave and Janet Welsh, *Annotated Bibliography of Burma* (New Haven: Burma Research Project, New York University, 1956).
- ¹⁷ William Tuchrello, 'Recent Articles on Burma, Chronologically Arranged' (Washington DC, 1976). See also William Tuchrello, 'A Survey of Selected Resources for the Study of Burma', *Crossroads: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, Vol.4, No.1, Fall 1988, pp.128-51.
- ¹⁸ *List of Microfilms Deposited in the Centre for East Asian Cultural Studies, Part 8: Burma* (Tokyo: Centre for East Asian Cultural Studies, 1976).
- ¹⁹ Michael Aung Thwin, *Southeast Asian Research Tools: Burma*, Southeast Asia Paper No.16, Part III (Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1979).
- ²⁰ *Burmese Studies in Japan, 1868-1985: Literary Guide and Bibliography*, edited by the Burma Studies Group (Tokyo: Burma Research Group, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 1985) (in Japanese).
- ²¹ Anita Hibler and W.P. Tuchrello, *Burma: A Selective Guide to Scholarly Resources* (Washington DC: Asia Program, The Wilson Centre, and Asian Division, The Library of Congress, 1986); and F.J. Shulman, *Burma: An Annotated Bibliographical Guide to International Doctoral Dissertation Research, 1898-1985* (Lanham: Asia Program, The Wilson Centre and University Press of America, 1986). Also relevant is O.B. Pollak, 'Some Forgotten Scholarship on Burma: A Bibliographic Note', *SOAS Bulletin of Burma Research*, Vol.1, No.2, Autumn 2003, pp.1-7.
- ²² R.A. Morse (ed), *Burma: A Study Guide* (Washington DC: The Wilson Centre, 1987).
- ²³ Denise Bernot, *Bibliographie Birmane, Annees 1950-1960* (Paris: Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1968).
- ²⁴ Henri Cordier, *Bibliotheca Indosinica: Dictionnaire Bibliographique des Ouvrages Relatifs a la Peninsule Indochinoise*, 4 volumes (Paris: L'Ecole Francais d'Extreme Orient/Leroux, 1912-15), volume 1, columns 1-516.
- ²⁵ 'Burma and the Burmese', in J.F. Embree and L.O. Dotson, *Bibliography of the Peoples and Cultures of Mainland Southeast Asia* (New Haven: Yale University, Southeast Asia Studies, 1950), pp.159-317.
- ²⁶ Denise Bernot et al, *Bibliographie Birmane, Annees 1960-1970*, 4 volumes (Paris: Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1982-4). The latter two fascicules, both dated 1984, covered authors from A-F and G-L. See also Denise Bernot et al, *Bibliographie Birmane - annees 1950-1960* (Paris: Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1968).
- ²⁷ Kenneth Whitbread, *Catalogue of Burmese Printed Books in the India Office Library* (London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1969).

- ²⁸ Andrew Griffith, *A Brief Guide to Sources for the Study of Burma in the India Office Records* (London: India Office Library and Records, 1979).
- ²⁹ B.C. Bloomfield, 'The South Asia and Burma Retrospective Bibliography', *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society (New Series)*, Vol.115, No.1, January 1983, pp.83-4.
- ³⁰ Graham Shaw, *The South Asia and Burma Retrospective Bibliography (SABREB), Stage 1: 1556-1800* (London: The British Library Publishing Division, 1987). As the British conquest of Burma did not begin until 1824, there are few references to Burma in this volume. It was anticipated, however, that Burma would receive greater attention in the volumes covering stage 2 (1801-1862) and stage 3 (1868-1900).
- ³¹ See, for example, *Reform in Myanmar: One Year On*, Asia Briefing No.136 (Jakarta/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 11 April 2012). See also Andrew Selth, 'Assessing Burma's reform program', *The Interpreter*, 24 January 2012, at <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2012/01/24/Assessing-Burmas-reform-program.aspx>
- ³² A useful resource in this regard is H.C. Kemp, *Bibliographies on Southeast Asia* (Leiden: KITLV Press, 1998), pp.982-5. For a survey of bibliographies compiled in Burma itself, see Thaw Kaung, 'Bibliographies Compiled in Myanmar', in Pierre Pichard and Francois Robinne (eds), *Etudes Birmanes: en homage a Denise Bernot* (Paris: Ecole Francais d'Extreme Orient, 1998), pp.405-14.
- ³³ 'List of Burmese Pro-Democracy [August-September 1988] Publications in the British Library', *South-East Asia Library Group Newsletter* 34-35 (December 1990), pp.25-38.
- ³⁴ P.M. Herbert, *Burma* (Oxford: Clio Press, 1991), p.xv.
- ³⁵ May Kyi Win, 'Bibliography: Books and Articles on Burma', *Bulletin of the Burma Studies Group*, No.59, March 1997, p.9.
- ³⁶ 'Bibliography of Maps of Burma', *Bulletin of the Burma Studies Group*, No.71, March 2003, pp.17-29.
- ³⁷ M.W. Charney, 'The Bibliography of Burma (Myanmar) Research: The Secondary Literature, 2004 Revision', *SOAS Bulletin of Burma Research*, Bibliographic Supplement, Winter 2004, at http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/6241/1/Bibliography_of_secondary_literature--2004.pdf
- ³⁸ Personal communications with Michael Charney, 21 December 2011 and 25 April 2012. In the event, the 2004 version was not updated.
- ³⁹ S.M. Schwertner, *Burma/Myanmar Bibliographic Project: A collection of publications in West European languages for preparation a Burma/Myanmar bibliography* (sic), 4 volumes (Heidelberg: South Asia Institute, University of Heidelberg, 2005-8).
- ⁴⁰ Alan Meech, *An Annotated Bibliography of Burma Philately* (London: British Philatelic Trust, 1993).
- ⁴¹ Sun Laichen, 'Chinese Historical Sources on Burma: A Bibliography of Primary and Secondary Works', *The Journal of Burma Studies*, Vol.2, 1997, pp.1-116.
- ⁴² E.L. Rasor, *The China-Burma-India Campaign, 1931-1945: Historiography and Annotated Bibliography* (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1998).
- ⁴³ Gordon Graham and Frank Cole, *Burma Campaign Memorial Library: A collection of books and papers about the war in Burma, 1942-1945* (London: School of Oriental and African Studies, 1999). See also 'Burma Campaign Memorial Library Books (additions since the second edition of the catalogue was published)', 5 January 2011, at <http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/11596/1/BCML-supplement-updated5jan11PDF.pdf>. The first Japanese attacks against British Burma were launched in December 1941.
- ⁴⁴ Mandy Sadan, *A Guide to Colonial Sources on Burma: Ethnic & Minority Histories of Burma in the India Office Records, British Library* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2008), p.1.
- ⁴⁵ 'Online Burma/Myanmar Library', at <http://www.ibiblio.org/obl/>
- ⁴⁶ 'Online Burma/Myanmar Library: Abstracts, bibliographies, scholarly journals, libraries, institutes, universities, other research tools', at <http://www.burmalibrary.org/show.php?cat=794&lo=d&sl=0> and 'Online Burma/Myanmar Library: Bibliographies and online documents of individual Burma/Myanmar scholars', at <http://www.burmalibrary.org/show.php?cat=1327&lo=d&sl=0>
- ⁴⁷ *Myanmar: The Road to Democracy, a select list*, ISEAS Library Bibliography Series, No.26 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, May 2008), at <http://www.thebestfriend.org/wp-content/uploads/MyanmarTheRoadtoDemocracy.pdf>
- ⁴⁸ R.L. Hadden, *The Geology of Burma (Myanmar): An Annotated Bibliography of Burma's Geology, Geography and Earth Science* (Alexandria: Topographic Engineering Centre, September 2008), at <http://tec.army.mil/Burma/BurmaWater.pdf> ; and R.L. Hadden, *Myanmar (Burma): Water and Hydrology: A Bibliography* (Alexandria: Topographic Engineering Centre, May 2008), at <http://www.tec.army.mil/Burma/Burma%20water.pdf>
- ⁴⁹ R.H. Taylor, *The State in Myanmar* (London: Hurst and Company, 2009), pp.507-42. The first edition of Taylor's book was entitled *The State in Burma* (London: Hurst and Company, 1987).
- ⁵⁰ Monique Skidmore (ed), *Burma at the Turn of the 21st Century* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2005), pp.271-85; D.M. Seekins, *Historical Dictionary of Burma (Myanmar)* (Lanham: Scarecrow Press, 2006), pp.487-529; Chie Ikeya, *Refiguring Women, Colonialism, and Modernity in Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2011), pp.205-28; and M.D. Leigh, *Conflict, Politics and Proselytism: Methodist missionaries in colonial and postcolonial Upper Burma, 1887-1966* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011), pp.208-22. Seekins' book was later republished as *The A to Z of Burma (Myanmar)* (Lanham: Scarecrow Press, 2010).

- ⁵¹ Jean-Marc Rastorfer, *Reprints or Simple Photocopies?: Current trends in the republishing industry in Myanmar: with a survey of all books reprinted by photocopy available in July and August 1997 and some locally reprinted books for sale on Internet in September 1998, Paper presented at the Burma Studies Conference held on October 2-4, 1998, Northern Illinois University De Kalb, USA* (De Kalb: Northern Illinois University, 1998).
- ⁵² In one case, the book was published in France but contains several chapters written in English.
- ⁵³ Schwertner, *Burma/Myanmar Bibliographic Project*, Vol.1, p.vii.
- ⁵⁴ These exceptions include a number of reports by the Brussels-based International Crisis Group, which initially produced hard copies but later seems only to have posted soft copies on the Internet. That said, many of the reports, academic papers and publications produced by advocacy groups and listed here can also be found on the Internet.
- ⁵⁵ For example, Emma Larkin's 2010 book *Everything Is Broken* was released in the US under the title *No Bad News for the King: The True Story of Cyclone Nargis and Its Aftermath in Burma* (New York: Penguin, 2011). When *Little Daughter* (2009) by Zoya Phan and Damien Lewis was released in the US the following year it was called *Undaunted: My Struggle for Freedom and Survival in Burma* (New York: Free Press, 2010).
- ⁵⁶ See, for example, Andrew Selth, 'Burma and the politics of names', *The Interpreter*, 12 July 2010, at <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2010/07/12/Burma-and-the-politics-of-names.aspx>
- ⁵⁷ Other titles include Ko, Saw, Sai, Sao and Sayadaw. 'Ko', 'Maung' and 'Ma', however, can also be integral parts of Burmese names, as in 'Ko Ko Gyi', 'Maung Maung' and 'Ma Ma Lay'.
- ⁵⁸ Herbert, *Burma*, p.39.
- ⁵⁹ Norval Morris, *The Brothel Boy and Other Parables of the Law* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994).
- ⁶⁰ See, for example, the 'FiveBooks Interviews' conducted by *The Browser* with several authors of works about Burma, at <http://thebrowser.com/search?keys=burma&types=interview>

The Country and its People

1. Casino, E.S., *Burma and the Burmese: A Historical Perspective* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1997)
2. Chandra, Puran, *Burma Past and Present: A Factbook* (Delhi: Forward Books, 2013)
3. Cribbs, Gillian (ed), *Back to Mandalay: Burmese Life, Past and Present* (New York: Abbeville Press, 1996)
4. Einspruch, Andrew, *Myanmar* (Melbourne: Heinemann, 2007)
5. Ferrars, Max and Ferrars, Bertha, *Burma*, reprint of 1901 edition (Bangkok: Ava House, 1996)
6. Gartner, Uta and Lorenz, Jens (eds), *Tradition and Modernity in Myanmar: Proceedings of an International Conference held in Berlin from May 7th to May 9th, 1993*, 2 volumes (Hamburg: LIT, 1994)
7. Gutman, Pamela, *Burma's Lost Kingdoms: Splendours of Arakan*, photographs by Zaw Min Yu (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2001)
8. Hla Tun Aung, *Myanmar: The Study of Processes and Patterns* (Yangon: National Centre for Human Resources Development, Ministry of Education, 2003)
9. Horstmann, Ingrid and Willaschek, Wolfgang, *Glances – Beholden to Burma: A Journey of Discovery into the World of Myanmar* (Gnas: Weishaupt, 1999)
10. Khin Maung Nyunt, *Myanmar Superlatives* (Yangon: Unity Publishing House, 2012)
11. Kraas, Frauke; Spohner, Regine and Aye Aye Myint, *Socio-Economic Atlas of Myanmar* (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2017)
12. Kraft, Heinrich and Kraft, M.M., *Myanmar* (Bangkok: Supernova, 2000)
13. Kyi Kyi Hla, *A Myanmar Tapestry* (Yangon: Taw Win, 2004)
14. Ma Thanegi, *Burmese Traditions* (Yangon: Asia House, 2014)
15. Maung Kyaa Nyo, *Presenting Myanmar* (Yangon: Daw Shwe Eain, 2000)
16. *Myanmar* (Singapore: Times Editions, 2000)
17. *Myanmar: Land of the Spirit* (Bangkok: Asia Books, 1996)
18. *Myanmar Statistical Yearbook 2016* (Yangon: Central Statistical Organisation, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, Republic of the Union of Myanmar, 2017)
19. Nee, P.W., *Key Facts on Burma (Myanmar)* (Boston: The Internationalist Publishing Company, 2013)
20. Oh, Su-Ann (ed), *Myanmar's Mountain and Maritime Borderscapes: Local Practices, Boundary-Making and Figured Worlds* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016)
21. Pichard, Pierre and Robinne, Francois (eds), *Etudes Birmanes: en homage a Denise Bernot*, in English and French (Paris: Ecole Francais d'Extreme Orient, 1998)

22. *Post Colonial Society and Culture in Southeast Asia: Proceedings of the Conference on Myanmar and Southeast Asian Studies, 16-18 December 1998*, 2 volumes (Yangon: Universities Historical Research Centre, 1999 [volume 1] and 2001 [volume 2])
23. Saitner, Gerard and Winterfield, Bettina, *Burma* (Munich: Bucher, 2001)
24. Saw Myat Yin, *Burma* (New York: Marshall Cavendish, 1990)
25. Seekins, D.M., *Historical Dictionary of Burma (Myanmar)*, 2nd edition (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2017)
26. Sell, Julie, *Whispers at the Pagoda: Portraits of Modern Burma* (Bangkok: Orchid Books, 1999)
27. Selth, Andrew, *Burma Watching: A Retrospective*, Regional Outlook No.39 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2012)
28. Selth, Andrew, *Myanmar-Watching: Problems and Perspectives*, Regional Outlook No.58 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2018)
29. *Seminar on Understanding Myanmar* (Yangon: Myanmar Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 2004)
30. Shway Yoe [J.G. Scott], *The Burman: His Life and Notions*, reprint of 1882 edition (Whiting Bay: Kiscadale, 1989)
31. Simpson, Adam; Farrelly, Nicholas and Holliday, Ian (eds), *Routledge Handbook of Contemporary Myanmar* (London: Routledge, 2018)
32. Skidmore, Monique (ed), *Burma at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2005)
33. Sochaczewski, P.S., *Curious Encounters of the Human Kind: Myanmar (Burma)* (Geneva: Explorer's Eye Press, 2015)
34. Steinberg, D.I., *Burma/Myanmar: What Everyone Needs to Know*, 2nd edition (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013)
35. Than Tun, *Essays on the History and Buddhism of Burma*, edited by Paul Strachan (Whiting Bay: Kiscadale, 1988)
36. Thu Ra Myint Maung, *The Golden Land of Myanmar* (Yangon: Khyap Sa Kha Pe, 2001)
37. Wright, Arnold, et al (eds), *Twentieth Century Impressions of Burma: Its History, People, Commerce, Industries and Resources*, reprint of 1910 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2015)
38. Yip, Dora and Khng, Pauline, *Welcome to Myanmar* (Singapore: Times Editions, 2001)
39. Zahler, Diane, *Than Shwe's Burma* (Minneapolis: Twenty-First Century Books, 2010)

Guidebooks and Descriptions

General

40. Abram, David, *Myanmar (Burma)*, revised edition (London: Dorling Kindersley, 2016)
41. *Admiralty Sailing Directions: Bay of Bengal Pilot, NP21*, 12th edition (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2013)
42. Barrett, Kenneth, *25 Walks in Myanmar: Exploring the Historic Landmarks of Myanmar* (US: Tuttle Publishing, 2017)
43. *Burma: The Alternative Guide* (London: Burma Action Group, 1995)
44. Cangi, E.C., *Faded Splendour, Golden Past: Urban Images of Burma* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1997)
45. Collins, Robert and Sabido, E.H., *Black Hole with a Heart of Gold* (Bloomington: Xlibris, 2015)
46. Courtauld, Caroline, *Burma (Myanmar)* (Hong Kong: Odyssey, 1999)
47. Courtauld, Caroline, *Myanmar: Burma in Style: An Illustrated History and Guide* (Hong Kong: Odyssey, 2013)
48. Courtauld, Caroline, *Myanmar Today: Myanmar in Style: An Illustrated History and Guide* (Hong Kong: Myanmar Tourism Federation, 2013)
49. Davidson-Shaddox, Brenda, *Off the Beaten Path: Guide to Myanmar Shrines and Monuments* (Yangon: SST Tourism, 2003)
50. *Discovering Myanmar* (Yangon: Universities Historical Research Centre, 1999)
51. Edwardson, Morgan (ed), *To Myanmar With Love: A Travel Guide for the Connoisseur* (San Francisco: ThingsAsian Press, 2009)
52. Eliot, Joshua and Bickersteth, Jane, *Myanmar (Burma) Handbook* (Bath: Footprint Handbooks, 1997)
53. *Fodor's Thailand: With Myanmar (Burma), Cambodia and Laos*, 14th edition (New York: Fodor's Travel, 2016)
54. George, E.C.S., *Ruby Mines District*, reprint of 1962 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2007)
55. Greenwood, Nicholas, *Guide to Burma*, 2nd edition (Chalfont St Peter: Bradt Publications, 1995)
56. *Insight Guides: Myanmar (Burma)*, 10th edition (Singapore: APA Publications, 2015)
57. Jotow, Elena and Ganz, Nicholas, *Burma: The Alternative Guide* (London: Thames and Hudson, 2009)
58. Khin Maung Nyunt, *Pilgrim's Guide to Yangon, Pagan, Mandalay and Bago* (Yangon: The Author?, 1991)
59. Ki Ki May and Nugent, Nicholas, *Myanmar (Burma)* (London: Kuperard, 2015)

60. Kollner, Helmut and Bruns, Axel, *Myanmar (Burma)* (Munich: Nelles Verlag, 1998)
61. Lyons, Keith, *Moon Myanmar* (Berkeley: Avalon Travel Publishing, 2017)
62. Ma Thanegi, *Inle Lake: Blue Sea in the Shan Hills* (Yangon: Asia House, 2005)
63. Ma Thanegi, *The Splendours of Myanmar* (Yangon: Asia House, 2005)
64. Merchant, J.T., *Expatriate in Myanmar: A Guide for Newcomers* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre Co. Ltd., 2014)
65. *Myanmar: An Illustrated Guide to the Country and its Wildlife* (Sevenoaks: Harrison Institute, 2002)
66. Richmond, Simon, et al, *Myanmar (Burma)*, 13th edition (Melbourne: Lonely Planet Global Limited, 2017)
67. Saw Myat Yin, *Culture Shock! Myanmar: A Survival Guide to Customs and Etiquette*, 4th edition (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2013)
68. Scott, J.G., *Burma: A Handbook of Practical Information*, reprint of 1906 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 1999)
69. Stevenson, John and Broman, Barry, *Irrawaddy: Benevolent River of Burma* (Singapore: Times Editions, 2004)
70. Strachan, Paul, *A Burma River Journey: A Handbook for Travellers* (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1997)
71. Thaw Kaung, *Myanmar Wonderland: Places of Historical Interest and Scenic Beauty* (Yangon: Today Publishing House, 2013)
72. Themelis, Ted, *Mogok: Valley of Rubies and Sapphires* (Los Angeles: A&T Publishing/Millennium Edition, 2000)
73. Thomas, Gavin; Butler, Stuart and Deas, Tom, *The Rough Guide to Myanmar (Burma)* 2nd edition (London: Rough Guides Ltd., 2017)
74. *Welcome to the Sagaing Hills: The abode of holy recluses* (Sagaing: Department of Research and Compilation, Sitagu International Buddhist Academy, 2009)
75. Win Pe, *Dos and Don'ts in Myanmar* (Bangkok: Book Promotion and Service Co., 1996)
76. *World Infopaedia: Myanmar* (New Delhi: Pragun Publications, 2007)

Rangoon (Yangon)

77. Bansal, Ben and Fox, Elliott, *Architectural Guide: Yangon*, photographs by Manuel Oka (Berlin: DOM Publishers, 2015)
78. Bayly, Christopher, *Rangoon (Yangon) 1939-49: the death of a colonial metropolis*, Occasional Paper No.3 (Cambridge: Centre of South Asian Studies, University of Cambridge, 2003)
79. Brac de la Perriere, Benedicte, *Eternal Rangoon: Contemporary Portrait of a Timeless City*, photographs by Thomas Renaut (Paris: Editions d'Indochine, 1999)
80. Coggan, Philip, *Journey Through Yangon: A pictorial guide to the green city of grace*, photographs by Felix Hug (Singapore: Times Editions, 2005)

81. Heijmans, P.J., *Relics of Rangoon* (Yangon: Inya Media, 2016)
82. Henderson, Virginia and Webster, Tim, *Yangon Echoes: Inside Heritage Homes* (Bangkok: River Books, 2015)
83. Kraas, Frauke; Gaese, Hartmut and Mi Mi Kyi (eds), *Megacity Yangon: Transformation Processes and Modern Developments: Second German-Myanmar Workshop in Yangon, Myanmar, 2005* (Berlin: LIT Verlag, 2006)
84. Maung Khine Zaw, *Interesting Places of the Past in Yangon* (Yangon: Today Publishing House, 2015)
85. Morgan, Francis, *Vacation Goose Travel Guide, Yangon Myanmar Burma* (US: LLC-CreateSpace, 2017)
86. Percival, Bob, *Walking the Streets of Yangon: The people, stories & hidden treasures of downtown cosmopolitan Yangon (Rangoon)* (Yangon: U Thein Myint, 2016)
87. Rooney, Sarah, et al, *30 Heritage Buildings of Yangon: Inside the City that Captured Time* (Chicago: Association of Myanmar Architects and Serindia Publications, 2012)
88. Rush, Elizabeth, *Still Lives from a Vanishing City: Essays and Photographs from Yangon*, foreword by Emma Larkin and afterword by Thant Thaw Kaung (San Francisco: Things Asian Press, 2015)
89. Singer, N.F., *Old Rangoon: City of the Shwedagon* (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1995)
90. *Yangon: Green City of Grace* (Yangon: Yangon City Development Committee, 1999)
91. *Yangon: The Garden City* (Yangon: Yangon City Development Committee, 1995)

Mandalay

92. Duroiselle, Charles, *Guide to the Mandalay Palace*, reprint of 1931 edition (Singapore: Myanmar Rare Book Publications, 1999)
93. Moore, Elizabeth, *The Reconstruction of Mandalay Palace: an interim report on aspects of design* (London: School of Oriental and African Studies, 1993)
94. O'Connor, V.C.S., *Mandalay and Other Cities of the Past in Burma*, 2nd reprint of 1907 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1996)
95. Saraya, Dhida, *Mandalay, the Capital City: The Center of the Universe* (Bangkok: Muang Boran, 1995)

Pagan (Bagan)

96. Aung Kyaing, et al, *The Pagodas and Monuments of Bagan*, translated by Khin Maung Nyunt, 2 volumes (Yangon: Ministry of Information, 1995 [volume 1] and 1998 [volume 2])
97. Bautze-Picron, Claudine, *The Buddhist Murals of Pagan: Timeless vistas of the cosmos* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2003)
98. Broman, Barry, *Bagan: Temples and Monuments of Ancient Burma* (Bangkok: Book Promotion and Service Co., 2004)
99. Kyaw Lat, *Art and Architecture of Bagan, and Historical Background* (Yangon: Mudon Sarpay, 2010)

100. Ma Thanegi, *Bagan Mystique* (Yangon: Tanintaye Sarpay, 2011)
101. Sanda Khin, *Bagan Images of Mural Paintings* (Yangon: Asia Alin Sarpae, 2007)
102. Stadtner, D.M., with Freeman, Michael, *Ancient Pagan: Buddhist Plain of Merit* (Bangkok: River Books, 2005)
103. Strachan, Paul, *Pagan: Art and Architecture of Old Burma* (Whiting Bay: Kiscadale, 1989)

Other Cities

104. Maung Aung Myoe, *The Road to Naypyidaw: Making Sense of the Myanmar Government's Decision to Move Its Capital*, Working Paper Series No.79 (Singapore: Asian Research Institute, National University of Singapore, 2006)
105. Phone Kyaw; Thanegi and Tet Soe, *Guide to Bago: The Ancient Royal City of Hanthawaddy* (Yangon: Nyan Alin Books, 2016)
106. Preecharushh, Dulyapak, *Naypyidaw: The New Capital of Burma* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2009)
107. Shwe Zan, *The Golden Mrauk-U: An Ancient Capital of Rakhine* (Yangon: Cho Tay Than Sar Pay, 1994)
108. Tun Shwe Khine, *A Guide to Mrauk-U: An Ancient City of Rakhine, Myanmar*, photographs by Ko Tun Shaung (Sittway: U Tun Shwe, 1993)

Photography

109. Bader, Michael, et al, *100 Faces of Myanmar* (Heidelberg: Kehrer Verlag, 2013)
110. Bieber, Joey, *Melting the Stars: An Exhibition of Photographs of the People of Burma* (London: Christies, 2001)
111. Bigg, P.J., *Burmese Gaze: Portraits from Burma 1988/2009* (Myanmar: Pansodan, 2015)
112. Brackenbury, Wade, *The Last Paradise on Earth: the vanishing peoples and wilderness of northern Burma* (Gold Beach: Flame of the Forest, 2005)
113. Briels, Edwin, *Yangon (Rangoon): The City I Live* (Yangon: Yone Kyi Chet Book House, 2004)
114. Broman, Barry, *Bagan: Temples and Monuments of Ancient Burma* (Reading: Paths International Ltd, 2003)
115. Broman, Barry, *Faces of Myanmar* (Bangkok: Book Promotion and Service Co., 2004)
116. Broman, Barry, *Myanmar: Serenity and Transition in Burma* (Reading: Paths International Ltd, 2004)
117. Broman, Barry, *Myanmar: The Land and Its People* (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2013)
118. Buddee, Kim, *Once Was Burma: New images from the streets of Rangoon* (Roseville: Tour de Force Books, 2012)
119. Chan Chao, *Burma - Something Went Wrong: The Photographs of Chan Chao* (Tucson: Nazraeli Press, 2000)
120. Chan Chao, *Letter from PLF (Burma)* (Tucson: Nazraeli Press, 2001)
121. Constantine, Greg, *Exiled to Nowhere: Burma's Rohingya*, foreword by Emma Larkin (Thailand: The Author, 2012)
122. Dell, Elizabeth (ed), *Burma: Frontier Photographs, 1918-1935: The James Henry Green Collection* (London: Merrell, 2006)
123. Diamond, Jon, *Stilwell and the Chindits: The Allied Campaign in Northern Burma, 1943-1944: Rare Photographs from Wartime Archives* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2014)
124. Dunlop, Nic, *Brave New Burma* (Stockport: Dewi Lewis, 2013)
125. Everarda, Ellis, *Burma: Encountering the Land of the Buddhas* (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1994)
126. Falconer, John, et al, *Seven Days in Myanmar: A Portrait of Burma by 30 Great Photographers* (Singapore: Editions Didier Millet, 2014)
127. Falise, Thierry, *Burmese Shadows: Twenty-five years reporting on life behind the Bamboo Curtain* (Alnwick: McNidder and Grace, 2012)
128. *Featured Collectives: Myanmar Photographers Around the World* (Yangon: Crescent Moon Publishing House, 2016)

129. Germaine, E.T., *Photos from Burma, 1937-1966: A unique collection of over 140 images*, revised edition (Ilford: FeedARead.com Publishing, 2017)
130. Gotoh, Masaharu, *The Country of Pagodas: Myanmar Burma* (Tokyo?: The Author, 1998)
131. Heath, David, *Burma: An Enchanted Spirit* (US: The Author, 2014)
132. Hillier, Geoffrey and Wade, Francis, *Daybreak in Myanmar* (Portland: Verve Photo Books, 2014)
133. Hurlimann, Martin, *Photographic Impressions of Burma, Siam, Cambodia, Yunnan, Champa, and Vietnam*, reprint of 1929 edition, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001)
134. Kayalar, Jim, *Burma Alight* (US: CreateSpace, 2017)
135. Kemp, Hans and Vater, Tom, *Burmese Light: Impressions of the Golden Land* (Hong Kong: Visionary World Ltd, 2013)
136. Lazar, David, *Myanmar: A Luminous Journey* (Bangkok: The Author, 2016)
137. Ledergerber, R.A., *Burma: The Jewel of Asia: Impressions from Yangon* (San Francisco: The Author and Blurb Inc., 2014)
138. Lu, Nan, *Prisons of North Burma* (China: China National Art Photograph Publishing House, 2015)
139. Mackay, James, *Abhaya: Burma's Fearlessness* (Bangkok: River Books, 2011)
140. MacLean, Joanna, *Portraits of Myanmar: A Celebration of Work, Play and Prayer* (Seattle: Marrowstone Press, 2017)
141. Maudy, Jacques and Casaccia, Jimi, *Yangon: A City to Rescue*, introduction by R.H. Taylor (Canberra: National Library of Australia, 2013)
142. Moe Min, *In Buddha's Land: Visions of Buddhist Myanmar* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2007)
143. Muecke, James, *Visions of Myanmar* (Adelaide: The Author, 2005)
144. Neiser, Birgit, *Catching the Light: A Journey Across Myanmar* (Bangkok: River Books, 2017)
145. Parkitny, J.U., *Blood Faces: Through the Lens: Chin Women of Myanmar* (Singapore: Flame of the Forest Publishing, 2007)
146. Polillo, Roberto, *Glances from Myanmar* (US?: The Author, 2015)
147. Poncar, Jaroslav, *Burma: The Land that Time Forgot*, text by Emma Larkin (in German) (Mannheim: Edition Panaroma GmbH, 2007)
148. Poncar, Jaroslav, *Burma/Myanmar*, text by John Keay (in German) (Mannheim: Edition Panaroma GmbH, 2016)
149. Shaw, Scott, *Pagan, Burma: Shadows of the Stupa* (US: Buddha Rose Publications, 2012)
150. Shaw, Scott, *Rangoon and Mandalay: A Photographic Exploration* (US: Buddha Rose Publications, 2016)
151. Singer, N.F., *Burmah: A Photographic Journey, 1855-1925* (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1993)
152. Stasinopoulou, Dimitra, *Burma's Plea* (Athens: Dimitra Stasinopoulou and Burma Campaign UK, 2011)

153. Stulberg, Scott, *Passage to Burma* (New York: Skyhorse Publishing, 2015)
154. Suga, Hiroshi, *The Golden Paradise of Myanmar* (Tokyo: n.p., 1997)
155. Taylor, Roger and Branfoot, Crispin, with Greenough, Sarah and Daniel, Malcolm, *Captain Linnaeus Tripe: Photographer of India and Burma, 1852-1860* (Munich: Prestel, 2014)
156. Tun Tin, Frankie, *Through Myanmar Eyes* (Singapore: Viscom Editions, 1997)
157. Warner, Jeffrey, *Dignity Amidst the Rubbish: Hour-by-Hour with a Burmese Migrant Community in Thailand* (Thailand: Compasio Relief and Development, 2014)
158. Willat, Felice and Lark, *The Quiet Between: Song of Burma* (Topanga: Felice Willat Photography, 2009)

Travellers' Accounts

General

159. Abbott, Gerry (ed), *Inroads Into Burma: A Travellers' Anthology* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1997)
160. Abbott, Gerry (ed), *There Before You: The Traveller's History of Burma* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 1998)

Pre-20th Century

161. Abreu, Robert, *Journal of a Tour through Pegu and Martaban Provinces in the Suite of Drs McClelland and Brandis*, reprint of 1858 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2001)
162. Alexander, J.E., *Travels from India to England comprehending a visit to the Burman Empire and a journey through Persia, Asia Minor, European Turkey &c in the years 1825-26*, reprint of 1827 edition (New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal, 2000)
163. An Officer, *A Thousand Miles Up the Irrawaddy: Burmah Proper*, reprint of 1879 edition (New Delhi: Relnk Books, 2015)
164. Anderson, John, *Mandalay to Momien: A Narrative of the Two Expeditions to Western China of 1868 and 1875 under Colonel Edward B. Sladen and Colonel Horace Browne*, reprint of 1876 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2009)
165. Bastian, Adolf, *A Journey in Burma (1861-1862)*, translated by W.E.J. Tips, edited by Christian Goodden, reprint of 1886 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2004)
166. Bird, G.W., *Wanderings in Burma*, introduction by Guy Lubeigt, reprint of 1897 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2003)
167. Burney, Henry, *The Journal of Henry Burney in the Capital of Burma, 1830-1832*, introduction by Nicholas Tarling, Resource Papers No.5 (Auckland: New Zealand Asia Institute, University of Auckland, 1995)
168. Chaudoir, Georges and Jottrand, Mr and Mrs Emile, *Belgian Tourists in Burma, Siam, Vietnam and Cambodia*, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2011)
169. Cox, Hiram, *Journal of a Residence in the Burmhan Empire, and more particularly at the Court of Amarapoorah*, reprint of 1821 edition, edited by H.C.M. Cox, British Library Historical Print Edition (Charleston: British Library, 2011)
170. Crawford, John, *Journal of an Embassy from the Governor General of India to the Court of Ava in the year 1827*, reprint of 1829 edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012)
171. Ehlers, O.E., *On Horseback through Indochina*, 3 volumes, reprint of 1901 edition, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001 [volume 2] and 2002 [volumes 1 and 3])
172. Gordon, C.A., *Our Trip to Burmah, with Notes on that Country*, reprint of 1875 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2002)

173. Gouger, Henry, *Two Years Imprisonment in Burma (1824-26): A Personal Narrative of Henry Gouger*, reprint of 1860 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2003)
174. Grant, Colesworthy, *Rough Pencillings of a Rough Trip to Rangoon in 1846*, reprint of 1853 edition (Bangkok: White Orchid Press, 1995)
175. Katherine, Sister, *Towards the Land of the Rising Sun Or, Four Years in Burma*, reprint of 1900 edition (Ithaca: Cornell University Library Digital Collections, 2014?)
176. Lefevre-Pontalis, Pierre, *Travels in Upper Laos and on the Borders of Yunnan and Burma (The Pavie Mission Indochina Papers (1879-1895), Volume 5)*, reprint of 1902 edition, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2000)
177. Lycett, Andrew (ed), *Kipling Abroad: Traffics and Discoveries from Burma to Brazil* (London: I.B. Taurus, 2010)
178. MacGregor, John, *Through the Buffer State: Travels in Borneo, Siam, Cambodia, Malaya and Burma*, reprint of 1896 edition, introduction by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1994)
179. Malcom, Howard, *Travels in the Burma Empire*, reprint of 1840 edition (Bangkok: Ava House, 1997)
180. Massieu, Isabelle, *Around Southeast Asia in 1897: A Frenchwoman's Observations in Vietnam, Cambodia, Thailand, Burma and Laos*, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2013)
181. Morrison, G.E., *An Australian in China: Being the Narrative of a Quiet Journey Across China to Burma*, reprint of 1895 edition (Hong Kong: China Economic Review Publishing, 2009)
182. O'Connor, V.C.S., *The Silken East: A Record of Life and Travel in Burma*, reprint of 1928 edition (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1993)
183. Oertel, F.O., *Note on a Tour in Burma in March and April 1892*, reprint of 1892 edition (Bangkok: White Orchid Press, 1995)
184. Roux, Emile, *Searching for the Sources of the Irrawaddy: With Prince Henri d'Orleans from Hanoi to Calcutta Overland*, reprint of 1897 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1999)
185. Symes, William, *An Account of an Embassy to the Kingdom of Ava in the Year 1795* (New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 2007)
186. Wheeler, J.T., *Journal of a Voyage up the Irrawaddy to Mandalay and Bhamo*, reprint of 1871 edition (Bangkok: White Orchid Press, 1996)
187. Younghusband, G.J., *Eighteen Hundred Miles on a Burmese Tat Through Burmah, Siam and the Eastern Shan States*, reprint of 1888 edition (New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1995)
188. Younghusband, G.J., *The Trans-Salwin State of Kiang Tung*, reprint of 1888 edition (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2005)

20th and 21st Century

189. Allardice, Rory, *Rory's Myanmar (Burmese) Journal* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2015)
190. Bakshi, Akhil, *The Road to Freedom: Travels through Singapore, Malaysia, Burma and India in the footsteps of the Indian National Army* (New Delhi: Odyssey Books, 1998)
191. Caldicott, Alistair, *Is This Burma?* (Raleigh: The Author/Lulu Press, 2010)

192. Chevrillon, Andre, *Among the Burmese in 1902: French Impressions of a Buddhist Country*, reprint of 1902 and 1905 editions, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2014)
193. Childers, J.S., *Bangkok to Bali, Burma and Bombay: The Mysteries of the Oriental Souls*, reprint of 1932 edition (Pakthongchai: ThaiSunset, 2010)
194. Damrong Rajanubhab, *Journey Through Burma in 1936*, translated by Kennon Breazeale (Bangkok: River Books, 1991)
195. De Lajonquiere, Lunet, *Siam and the Siamese: Travels in Thailand and Burma in 1904*, reprint of 1906 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001)
196. De Vries, Clare, *Of Cats and Kings* (London: Bloomsbury, 2002)
197. Fetherling, George, *Three Pagodas Pass: A Roundabout Journey to Burma* (Bangkok: Asia Books, 2003)
198. Forsyth, Patrick, *Beguiling Burma: Awe and wonder on the road to Mandalay* (Great Yarmouth: Rethink Press, 2012)
199. Ghosh, Amitav, *Dancing in Cambodia, At Large in Burma* (Delhi: Ravi Dayal, 1998)
200. Goodden, Christian, *Three Pagodas: A Journey Down the Thai-Burmese Border*, revised edition (Halesworth: Jungle Books, 2002)
201. Hasinoff, E.L., *Confluences: An American Expedition to Northern Burma, 1935* (New Haven: Bard Graduate Centre and Yale University Press, 2013)
202. Ivanoff, Jacques and Lejard, Thierry, in collaboration with Luca and Gabriella Gansser, *A Journey Through the Mergui Archipelago* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2002)
203. Johnston, R.F., *From Peking to Mandalay: A Journey from North China to Burma Through Tibetan Ssuch'uan and Yunnan*, reprint of 1908 edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012)
204. Kingdon-Ward, Frank, *Burma's Icy Mountains*, reprint of 1949 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2006)
205. Kingdon-Ward, Frank, *In Farthest Burma: The Record of an Arduous Journey of Exploration and Research Through the Unknown Frontier Territory of Burma and Tibet*, reprint of 1921 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2005)
206. Larkin, Emma, *Secret Histories: Finding George Orwell in a Burmese Teashop* (London: John Murray, 2004)
207. Laube, Lydia, *From Burma to Myanmar: On the Road to Mandalay* (Adelaide: Wakefield Press, 2015)
208. Lintner, Bertil, *Land of Jade*, 2nd edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 1996)
209. Lyons, Keith, et al, *Opening Up Hidden Burma: Journeys With – And Without – Author Dr Bob Percival* (Yangon: Duwon Books, 2018)
210. Ma Thanegi, *Defiled on the Ayeyarwaddy* (San Francisco: ThingsAsian Press, 2011)
211. Ma Thanegi, *The Native Tourist: In Search of Turtle Eggs*, reprint of 2000 edition (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2004)
212. Maclean, Rory, *Under the Dragon: Travels in a Betrayed Land* (London: Harper Collins, 1998)

- 213. Marshall, Andrew, *The Trouser People: Burma in the Shadows of the Empire*, 2nd edition (Bangkok: River Books, 2012)
- 214. Mirante, Edith, *Burmese Looking Glass: A Human Rights Adventure and a Jungle Revolution* (New York: Grove Press, 1993)
- 215. Mirante, Edith, *Down the Rat Hole: Adventures Underground on Burma's Frontiers* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2005)
- 216. Paragu, *The Bagan Warfarer*, translated by Kyi Kyi Hla (Yangon: Seikku Cho Cho Publishing House, 2013)
- 217. Schramm-Evans, Zoe, *Dark Ruby: Travels in a Troubled Land* (London: Pandora, 1997)
- 218. Sims, Matt, *Burma: A Journey Across Time* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2015)
- 219. Strachan, Paul, *Mandalay: Travels from the Golden City* (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1994)
- 220. Strachan, Paul, *The Pandaw Story: On the Rivers of Burma and Beyond* (Kenmore: Irrawaddy Flotilla Company and Kiscadale, 2015)
- 221. Syrota, Timothy, *Welcome to Burma: and enjoy the totalitarian experience* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2001)

Geography and Geology

- 222. *Atlas of Mineral Resources of the ESCAP Region: Geology and Mineral Resources of Myanmar* (New York: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 2016)
- 223. Bannert, Dietrich; Lyen, A.S. and Than Htay, *The Geology of the Indoburman Ranges in Myanmar* (Stuttgart: Schweizerbart Science Publishers, 2011)
- 224. Duroiselle, Charles, *Notes on the Ancient Geography of Burma*, reprint of 1906 edition (New Delhi: SN Books World, 2015)
- 225. Hla Tun Aung, *Selected Articles in Geography* (Yangon: Unity Publishing House, 2014)
- 226. Iyer, L.A.N., *The Geology and Gem-stones of the Mogok Stone Tract, Burma*, reprint of 1953 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2007)
- 227. Krishnan, M.S., *Geology of India and Burma*, 6th edition (New Delhi: CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2016)
- 228. Mitchell, Andrew, *Geological Belts, Plate Boundaries and Mineral Deposits in Myanmar* (US: Elsevier Science Publishing Co. Ltd., 2017)
- 229. Morrison, Cameron, *A Geography of Burma: Standard*, reprint of 1921 edition (Charleston: Nabu Press, 2010)
- 230. Noetling [Notling], Fritz, *The Occurrence of Petroleum in Burma, and its Technical Exploitation*, reprint of 1897 edition (US: Sagwan Press, 2015)
- 231. Racey, Andrew and Ridd, M.F., *Petroleum Geology of Myanmar*, Geological Society Memoir No.45 (Bath: Geological Society, 2015)
- 232. Streissguth, Thomas, *Myanmar in Pictures*, Visual Geography Series (Minneapolis: Twenty-First Century Books, 2008)

Environment and Natural History

General

233. *Accessible Alternatives: Ethnic Communities' Contribution to Social Development and Environmental Conservation in Burma* (Chiang Mai: Burma Environmental Working Group, 2009)
234. Akimoto, Yuki (ed), *The Salween Under Threat: Damming the Longest Free River in Southeast Asia* (Mae Sot: Salween Watch, Southeast Asia Rivers Network and the Centre for Social Development Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2004)
235. *Burma's Environment: People, Problems, Policies* (Chiang Mai: The Burma Environmental Working Group, 2011)
236. *Damming the Irrawaddy* (Chiang Mai: Kachin Development Networking Group, Kachin Environment Organisation, 2008?)
237. *Diversity Degraded: Vulnerability of Cultural and Natural Diversity in Northern Karen State, Burma* (Chiang Mai: Karen Environmental and Social Action Network, 2005)
238. James, Jamie, *The Snake Charmer: A Life and Death in Pursuit of Knowledge* (New York: Hyperion, 2008)
239. Lasi Bawk Naw, *Biodiversity, Culture, Indigenous Knowledge: Nature and Wildlife Conservation Programmes in Kachin State, Myanmar: An Overview of Conservation Training in Kachin State between 1999 and 2003* (Myitkyina: YMCA, 1994?)
240. McCoy, Cliff, *Turning Treasure Into Tears: Mining, Dams, and Deforestation in Shwegyin Township, Pegu Division, Burma* (Chiang Mai: Earthrights International, January 2007)
241. *Myanmar's Next Great Transformation: Enclosing the oceans and our aquatic resources* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, March 2017)
242. Onishi, Shingo, *Natural Myanmar* (Bangkok: Tecpress Book, 2001)
243. *Paradise Lost? The suppression of environmental rights and freedom of expression in Burma* (London: Article 19, September 1994)
244. Rabinowitz, Alan, *Beyond the Last Village: A Journey of Discovery in Asia's Forbidden Wilderness* (Washington: Island Press, 2001)
245. Rabinowitz, Alan, *Life in the Valley of Death: The Fight to Save Tigers in a Land of Guns, Gold, and Greed* (Washington: Island Press, 2008)
246. Si Si Hla Bu and Bates, Paul, *Myanmar: An Illustrated Guide to the Country and its Wildlife* (Yangon: Zoology Department, Yangon University, 2002)
247. Simpson, Adam, *Energy, Governance and Security in Thailand and Myanmar (Burma): A Critical Approach to Environmental Politics in the South* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2014)
248. *Valley of Darkness: Gold Mining and Militarization in Burma's Hugawng Valley* (Chiang Mai: Kachin Development Networking Group, 2007)

249. Zin Mar Than, *Socio-Economic Development of Indawgyi Lake, Myanmar* (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2017)

Fauna

250. Day, Francis, *Report on the Freshwater Fish and Fisheries of India and Burma*, reprint of 1873 edition (Gottingen: Hansebooks, 2017)
251. De Vosjoli, Philippe and Klingenberg, Roger, *Burmese Pythons: Plus Reticulated Pythons and Related Species* (Santee: Advanced Vivarium Systems Inc., 2005)
252. Dowling, H.G. and Jenner, J.V., *Snakes of Burma: Checklist of Reported Species and Bibliography*, Smithsonian Herpetological Information Service No.76 (Washington: Smithsonian Institution, 1988)
253. Francis, C.M., *A Photographic Guide to Mammals of South-East Asia: Including Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore, Myanmar, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Java, Sumatra, Bali and Borneo*, 3rd edition (London: New Holland Publishers Ltd., 2013)
254. Hume, Allan and Marshall, C.H.T., *The Game Birds of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Burma & Sri Lanka (Including Bhutan, Nepal and Tibet)*, 3 volumes, incorporates 1879–1881 editions (Lahore: Vanguard Books Pvt. Ltd., 1995)
255. Kelsey-Wood, Dennis, *The Proper Care of Burmese Cats* (Neptune City: T.F.H., 1992)
256. Kyaw Nyunt Lwin and Khin Ma Ma Thwin, *Birds of Myanmar* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2005)
257. Lydekker, Richard, *The Great and Small Game of India, Burma and Tibet*, reprint of 1900 edition (New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1996)
258. Murkett, Marvin and Team, Ben, *Burmese Pythons as Pets: Burmese Python Comprehensive Owner's Guide* (US: IMB Publishing, 2014)
259. Sein Tu, *Large Mammals of Myanmar* (Yangon: Innwa, 1998)
260. Shepherd, C.R. and Nijman, Vincent, *Elephant and Ivory Trade in Myanmar* (Petaling Jaya: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia, 2008)
261. Shepherd, C.R. and Nijman, Vincent, *The Wild Cat Trade in Myanmar* (Petaling Jaya: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia, 2011)
262. Smith, Vivienne, *The Birman Cat Worldwide (The Sacred Cat of Burma)* (Preston: The Author, 1991)
263. Thorell, Tord, *Descriptive Catalogue of the Spiders of Burma, Based on the Collection made by Eugene W. Oates and Preserved in the British Museum*, reprint of 1895 edition (Boston: Adamant Media Corporation, 2001)
264. Vella, Carolyn and McGonagle, John, *Burmese Cats* (Hauppauge: Barron's, 1995)
265. Zuo, D.L. and Ounsted, Rosie (eds), *The Status of Coastal Waterbirds and Wetlands in Southeast Asia: Results of Waterbird Surveys in Malaysia (2004–2006) and Thailand and Myanmar (2006)* (Wageningen: Wetlands International, 2007)

Flora

266. *A Disharmonious Trade: China and the continued destruction of Burma's northern frontier forests* (London: Global Witness, 2009)
267. Clayton, Dudley, *Charles Parish – Plant Hunter and Botanical Artist in Burma* (London: Ray Society, 2017)
268. Collett, Henry and Hemsley, W.B., *On a Collection of Plants from Upper Burma and the Shan States*, reprint of 1890 edition (Whitefish: Kessinger Publishing, 2014)
269. Kress, W.J., *The Weeping Goldsmith: Discoveries in the Secret Land of Myanmar* (New York: Abbeville Press, 2009)
270. Kress, W.J.; DeFilipps, R.A.; Farr, Ellen and Yin Yin Kyi, *A Checklist of the Trees, Shrubs, Herbs and Climbers of Myanmar* (Washington: National Museum of Natural History, 2003)
271. Kurz, Sulpiz [Sulpice], *Forest Flora of British Burma*, 2 volumes, reprint of 1877 edition (Charleston: Nabu Press, 2011)
272. Kurzweil, Hubert and Saw Lwin, *A Guide to Orchids of Myanmar* (Kota Kinabulu: Natural History Publications, 2014)
273. Kyaw Soe and Tin Myo Ngwe, *Medicinal Plants of Myanmar: Identification and uses of some 100 comonly used species*, photographs by Htun Shaung (Yangon: Forest Resource Environment Development and Conservation Association and Pyi Zone Publishing House, 2004)
274. Nelson, E.C., *Shadow Among Splendours: Lady Charlotte Wheeler-Cuffe's adventures among the flowers of Burma, 1897-1921* (Dublin: National Botanic Gardens of Ireland, 2013)
275. Nyan Tin, *Wild Orchids of Myanmar* (Taunggyi: Green Leaf Publishing House, 2014)
276. Strettell, G.W., *The Ficus Elastica in Burma Proper, or a narrative of my journey in search of it, etc*, reprint of 1876 edition (London: British Library, 2011)
277. Tanaka, Yoshitaka; Nyan Htun and Tin Tin Yee, *Wild Orchids in Myanmar: Volume 1, Last Paradise of Wild Orchids* (US: Orchid Press, 2008)
278. Tanaka, Yoshitaka; Nyan Htun and Tin Tin Yee, *Wild Orchids in Myanmar: Volume 2, A Poem of Wild Orchids* (US: Orchid Press, 2008)
279. Tanaka, Yoshitaka and Tin Tin Yee, *Wild Orchids in Myanmar: Volume 3, Shangri-La of Wild Orchids* (US: Orchid Press, 2008)

Prehistory and Archaeology

280. *Architectural Drawings of Temples in Pagan* (Rangoon: Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Education, 1989)
281. De Terra, Hellmut and Movius, H.L., *Research on Early Man in Burma, with Supplementary Reports upon the Pleistocene Vertebrates and Mollusks of the Region by E.H. Colbert and J. Bequaert, and Pleistocene Geology and Early Man in Java by Hellmut De Terra*, reprint of 1943 edition (New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal, 2005)
282. Green, Alexandra and Blurton, T.R. (eds), *Burma: Art and Archeology* (London: British Museum Press, 2002)
283. *Inventory of Ancient Monuments in Bagan, Volume 1 (Monuments 1-150)* (Yangon: Department of Archeology, Ministry of Culture, 1998)
284. Ishizawa, Yoshiaki and Kono, Yasushi (eds) (with the Organising Committee, Pagan Symposium), *Study on Pagan: Research Report* (Tokyo: Institute of Asian Cultures, Sophia University, 1989)
285. Khin Maung Nyunt, et al, *The Pagodas and Monuments of Bagan*, 2 volumes (Yangon: Ministry of Information, 1995 [volume 1] and 1998 [volume 2])
286. Moore, E.H., *The Pyu Landscape: Collected Articles* (Naypyidaw: Ministry of Culture, Republic of the Union of Myanmar, 2012)
287. Myint Aung, *Revealing Myanmar's Past: An Anthology of Archaeological Articles* (Yangon: Tun Foundation Bank, 2012)
288. Nai Pan Hla, *Archaeological Aspects of Pyu Mon Myanmar* (Yangon: Thin Sapay, 2011)
289. Nan Hlaing, *Terracotta Votive Tablets of Thaton* (Mawlamyine: Bhadradevi Books, 2016)
290. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan, Volume 1, Monuments 1-255* (Gartmore and Paris: Kiscadale and UNESCO, 1992)
291. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan, Volume 2, Monuments 256-552* (Gartmore and Paris: Kiscadale and UNESCO, 1993)
292. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan, Volume 3, Monuments 553-818* (Gartmore and Paris: Kiscadale and UNESCO, 1994)
293. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan, Volume 4, Monuments 819-1136* (Gartmore and Paris: Kiscadale and UNESCO, 1994)
294. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan, Volume 5, Monuments 1137-1439* (Gartmore and Paris: Kiscadale and UNESCO, 1995)
295. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan, Volume 6, Monuments 1440-1736* (Gartmore and Paris: Kiscadale and UNESCO, 1996)
296. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan, Volume 7, Monuments 1737-2064* (Paris: UNESCO and Ecole Francais d'Extreme Orient, 1999)

297. Pichard, Pierre, *Inventory of Monuments at Pagan*, Volume 8, Monuments 2065–2834 (Paris: UNESCO and Ecole Francais d’Extreme Orient, 2001)
298. Pichard, Pierre, *The Pentagonal Monuments of Pagan* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1991)
299. *Proceedings of the Workshop on Bronze Age Culture in Myanmar* (Yangon, 7 January 1999) (Yangon: Universities Historical Research Centre, 1999)
300. Stargardt, Janice, *The Ancient Pyu of Burma: Volume 1, Early Pyu Cities in a Man-Made Landscape* (Cambridge: PACSEA, 1990)
301. Stargardt, Janice, *Tracing Thought Through Things: The Oldest Pali Texts and the Early Buddhist Archaeology of India and Burma*, The 7th Gonda Lecture (Amsterdam: Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2000)
302. *Sustainable Destination Plan for the Ancient Cities of Upper Myanmar: Mandalay, Amarapura, Innwa, Sagaing, Mingun (2016–2021)*, translated by Gavin Williams (Florence: Polistampa, 2016)
303. Tan, Terence, *Ancient Jewellery of Myanmar: From Prehistory to Pyu Period* (Yangon: Mudon Sar Pae Publishing House, 2015)

History

General

304. Aung Thwin, Michael and Aung Thwin, Matrii, *A History of Myanmar Since Ancient Times: Traditions and Transformations*, 2nd edition (London: Reaktion Books, 2013)
305. Becka, Jan, *Historical Dictionary of Myanmar*, Asian Historical Dictionaries No.15 (Metuchen: Scarecrow Press, 1995)
306. Bhattacharya, Swapna, *The Rakhine State (Arakan) of Myanmar: Interrogating History, Culture and Conflict* (New Delhi: Manohar, 2015)
307. Charney, M.W., *A History of Modern Burma* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009)
308. Cockett, Richard, *Blood, Dreams and Gold: The Changing Face of Burma* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2015)
309. *Comparative Studies in Literature and History of Thailand and Myanmar*, IAS Monograph No.52 (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, and Universities Historical Research Centre, Yangon, 1997)
310. *Cruel and Vicious Repression of Myanmar Peoples by Imperialists and Fascists and the True Story about the Plunder of the Royal Jewels* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1991)
311. Ghosh, Lipi, *Burma: Myth of French Intrigue* (Calcutta: Naya Udyog, 1994)
312. Ghosh, Parumal, *Brave Men of the Hills: Resistance and Rebellion in Burma, 1825-1932* (London: Hurst and Co, 2000)
313. Gommans, Jos and Leider, Jacques (eds), *The Maritime Frontier of Burma* (Leiden: KITLV Press, 2002)
314. Greenwood, Nicholas (ed), *Shades of Gold and Green: Anecdotes of Colonial Burmah, 1886-1948* (New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1998)
315. Khin Maung Nyunt, *Selected Writings of Dr Khin Maung Nyunt* (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2004)
316. Khin Maung Nyunt, *The Historic Bells of Yangon* (Yangon: Department of Historical Research and National Library, Yangon University, 2016)
317. *Myanmar Two Millennia: Proceedings of the Myanmar Two Millennia Conference, 15-17 December 1999*, 4 volumes (Yangon: Universities Historical Research Centre, 2000)
318. Myo Myint, *Collected Essays on Myanmar History and Culture* (Yangon: Department for the Promotion and Propagation of the Sasana, 2010)
319. Ni Ni Myint, *Selected Writings of Ni Ni Myint* (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2004)
320. Phayre, A.P., *History of Burma: Including Burma Proper, Pegu, Taungu, Tennasserim, and Arakan. From the earliest time to the end of the first war*, reprint of 1883 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 1998)

321. Pradhan, M.V., *Burma, Dhamma and Democracy*, foreword by Daw Than Than Nu (Bombay: Mayflower Publishing House, 1994)
322. Seekins, D.M., *State and Society in Modern Rangoon* (London: Routledge, 2011)
323. Selth, Andrew, *Burma, Kipling and Western Music: The Riff from Mandalay* (New York: Routledge, 2017)
324. *Short History of Myanmar's Independence Struggle* (Yangon: Defence Services Museum and Historical Research Institute, 2001)
325. *Studies in Myanma History, Volume 1* (Yangon: Innwa, 1999)
326. Than Tun, *A Modern History of Myanmar (1752-1948)* (Yangon: Myonywe Sarpay, 2010)
327. Than Tun (ed), *The Royal Orders of Burma, A.D. 1598-1885*, 10 volumes, in English and Burmese (Kyoto: The Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, Kyoto University, 1983 [volume 1] to 1990 [volume 10])
328. Thant Myint U, *The Making of Modern Burma* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001)
329. Thant Myint U, *The River of Lost Footsteps: Histories of Burma* (New York: Farrer, Straus and Giroux, 2006)
330. Thaw Kaung, *Aspects of Myanmar History and Culture* (Yangon: Loka Ahlinn Publishing House, 2010)
331. Thaw Kaung, *Selected Writings of U Thaw Kaung* (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2004)
332. Thet Tun, *Selected Writings of Retired Ambassador U Thet Tun* (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2004)
333. Topich, W.J. and Leitich, K.A., *The History of Myanmar* (Santa Barbara: Greenwood, 2013)
334. *Traditions in Current Perspective: Proceedings of the Conference on Myanmar and Southeast Asian Studies, 15-17 November 1995* (Yangon: Universities Historical Research Centre, 1996)
335. Tun Aung Chain, *Broken Glass: Pieces of Myanmar History* (Yangon: SEAMEO Regional Centre for History and Tradition, 2004)
336. Tun Aung Chain, *Flowing Waters: Dipping Into Myanmar History* (Yangon: Myanmar Knowledge Society, 2013)
337. Tun Aung Chain, *Selected Writings of Tun Aung Chain* (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2004)
338. Walker, Andrew, *The Legend of the Golden Boat: Regulation, Trade and Traders in the Borderlands of Laos, Thailand, China and Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1999)
339. Webb, Paul, *The Peacock's Children: The Struggle for Freedom in Burma, 1885-Present* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2009)
340. Yunus, Mohammed, *A History of Arakan: Past and Present* (Chittagong: University of Chittagong, 1994)

Pre-20th Century

341. Allott, Anna, *The End of the First Anglo-Burmese War: The Burmese Chronicle account of how the 1826 Treaty of Yandabo was negotiated* (Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University Press, 1994)
342. Aung Thwin, M.A., *Irrigation in the Heartland of Burma: Foundations of the Pre-Colonial Burmese State*, Occasional Paper No.15 (DeKalb: Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University, 1990)
343. Aung Thwin, M.A., *Myanmar in the Fifteenth Century: A Tale of Two Kingdoms* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2017)
344. Aung Thwin, M.A., *Myth and History in the Historiography of Early Burma: Paradigms, Primary Sources and Prejudices*, Monograph in International Studies, Southeast Asia Series No.102 (Athens: Centre for International Studies, Ohio University, 1998)
345. Aung Thwin, M.A., *The Mists of Ramanna: The Legend That Was Lower Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2005)
346. Aung Thwin, Matrii, *The Return of the Galon King: History, Law, and Rebellion in Colonial Burma* (Athens: Ohio University, 2011)
347. Bagshawe, L.E., *The Kinwun Min-Gyi's London Diary* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2006)
348. Bhone Tint Kyaw, *The Ancient History of Pyu-Byammar before Anawrahtar*, in *Burmese and English* (Yangon: Kant Kaw Wut Yee, 2015)
349. Bigandet, P.A., *An Outline of the History of the Catholic Burmese Mission from the Year 1720 to 1857*, reprint of 1887 edition (Bangkok: White Orchid Press, 1996)
350. Blackburn, T.R., *A Sadistic Scholar: Captain Lattier's War* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2002)
351. Blackburn, T.R., *An Ill-Conditioned Cad: Mr Moylan of 'The Times'* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2002)
352. Blackburn, T.R., *Burma and the Enemy Within* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2006)
353. Blackburn, T.R., *Executions by the Half-Dozen: The Pacification of Burma* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2008)
354. Blackburn, T.R., *The British Humiliation of Burma* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2000)
355. Blackburn, T.R., *The British Lion and the Burmese Tiger: Campbell and Maha Bandula* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2002)
356. Blackburn, T.R., *The Defeat of Amarapura: The Second Anglo-Burmese War of 1852* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2009)
357. Blackburn, T.R., *The Defeat of Ava: The First Anglo-Burmese War, 1824-26* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2009)
358. Blackburn, T.R., *The Defeat of Mandalay: The Third Anglo-Burmese War of 1885* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2010)
359. Charney, M.W., *Powerful Learning: Buddhist Literati and the Throne in Burma's Last Dynasty, 1752-1885* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, 2006)

360. Chattopadhyay, Basudeb, et al, *Dissent and Consensus: Protest in Pre-Industrial Societies (India, Burma and Russia)* (Calcutta: K.P. Bagchi and Co., 1989)
361. Cobden, Richard, *How Wars Are Got Up In India: The Origin of the Burmese War*, reprint of 1853 edition (Delhi: S.N. Books World, 2015)
362. Damrong Rajanubhab, *Our Wars with the Burmese: Hostilities between Siamese and Burmese when Ayutthaya was the capital of Siam* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001)
363. Dijk, W.O., *Seventeenth-century Burma and the Dutch East India Company, 1634-1680* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2006)
364. Fortescue, J.W., *Sir John Fortescue's Thunder in the East: The British Army During the First and Second Burma Wars* (London: Leonaur, 2015)
365. *Frontier and Overseas Expeditions from India, Compiled in the Intelligence Branch, Division of the Chief of Staff, Army Headquarters, India, Volume V, Burma* (Uckfield: Naval and Military Press, 2006)
366. Furnivall, J.S, *The Fashioning of Leviathan: The Beginnings of British Rule in Burma*, edited by Gehan Wijeyewardene (Canberra: Department of Anthropology, Australian National University, 1991)
367. Geary, Grattan, *Burma After the Conquest, Viewed in Its Political, Social and Commercial Aspects from Mandalay*, reprint of 1886 edition (Marston Gate: Elibron Classics, 2005)
368. Godwin, Henry, *The Burmese War: Letters and Papers Written in 1852-53*, reprint of 1854 edition (Uckfield: Naval and Military Press, 2004)
369. Goh, Geok Yian, *The Wheel-Turner and His House: Kinship in a Buddhist Ecumene* (De Kalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2015)
370. Goh, Geok Yian; Miksic, J.N. and Aung-Thwin, Michael (eds), *Bagan and the World: Early Myanmar and its Global Connections* (Singapore: ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2017)
371. Grabowsky, Volker and Turton, Andrew, *The Gold and Silver Road of Trade and Friendship: The McLeod and Richardson Diplomatic Missions to Tai States in 1837* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2003)
372. Halton, Elaine, *Lord of the Celestial Elephant* (London: The Author, 1999)
373. Hla Thein, *Myanmar and the Europeans (1878-1885)* (Yangon: Tun Foundation Bank Literary Committee, 2010)
374. Htun Yee (ed), *Collection of Sayin (Various Lists on Myanmar Affairs in the Kon-baung Period) (AD 1752-1885)*, 4 volumes (Toyohashi: Aichi University, 2003)
375. Koenig, W.J., *The Burmese Polity, 1752-1819: Politics, Administration, and Social Organization in the Early Kon-baung Period*, Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia No.34 (Ann Arbor: Centre for South and Southeast Asian Studies, University of Michigan, 1990)
376. Kyaw Kyaw Hlaing, *A Study of the Leadership Skills of Ancient Myanmar Monarchs: (The First Myanmar Propre)*, translated by Sun Thit Aung (Yangon: The Author, 2015)
377. Laurie, W.F.B., *Our Burmese Wars and Relations with Burma, being an abstract of military and political operations, 1824-25-26, and 1852-53*, reprint of 1880 edition (Uckfield: Naval and Military Press, 2005)
378. Laurie, W.F.B., *The Second Burmese War: A Narrative of the Operations at Rangoon, in 1852*, reprint of 1853 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2002)

379. Mahe de la Bourdonnais, A., *A French Engineer in Burma and Siam (1880): With a Discussion on the Kra Canal Controversy*, reprint of 1886 edition, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2014)
380. Moore, E.H., *Early Landscapes of Myanmar* (Bangkok: River Books, 2007)
381. Myo Myint, *War and Tactics in Traditional Myanmar: A Study of Two Eighteenth Century Texts* (Yangon: Tun Foundation, 2012)
382. Newland, A.G.E., *Sketches On The Chin Hills*, reprint of 1894 edition (Gurgaon: Vintage Books, 1993)
383. Richell, J.L., *Disease and Demography in Colonial Burma* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2006)
384. Ryley, J.H., *Ralph Fitch: England's Pioneer to India and Burma* (New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1998)
385. Saha, Jonathan, *Law, Disorder and the Colonial State: Corruption in Burma c1900* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013)
386. Singer, N.F., *The Sorcerer-King and the "Great Abortion" at Mingun* (New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2004)
387. Singer, N.F., *Vaishali and the Indianization of Arakan* (New Delhi: APH Publishing, 2008)
388. Smith, J.S.F., *The Chiang Tung Wars: War and Politics in Mid-19th Century Siam and Burma* (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2013)
389. Soe Thuzar Myint, *The Portrayal of the Battle of Ayutthiah in Myanmar Literature*, edited by Sunait Chutintaranond and Chris Baker (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2011)
390. *The Padaeng Chronicle and the Jengtung State Chronicle Translated*, translated by Sao Saimong Mangrai, Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia No.52 (Ann Arbor: Centres for South and Southeast Asian Studies, University of Michigan, 2002)
391. Tin, *The Royal Administration of Burma*, translated by L.E. Bagshawe (Bangkok: Ava House, 2001)

20th and 21st Century

392. Aung Chin Win Aung, *Burma and the Last Days of General Ne Win* (Indianapolis: Yoma Publishing, 1996)
393. Aye Kyaw, *The Voice of Young Burma*, Southeast Asia Program Series No.12 (Ithaca: Cornell University, 1993)
394. Bose, S.C., *In Burmese Prisons: Correspondence May 1923-July 1926*, edited by Sisir K. Bose (Kolkata: Netaji Research Bureau, 2009)
395. Boshier, C.A., *Mapping Cultural Nationalism: The Scholars of the Burma Research Society, 1910-1935* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2017)
396. *Burma: The 18 September 1988 Military Takeover and its Aftermath*, Index 16/00/88 (London: Amnesty International, December 1988)
397. Hla Oo, *Burma in Limbo: Book One: Rich Colony to Dictatorship* (Raleigh: The Author/Lulu Press, 2011)
398. Keck, S.L., *British Burma in the New Century, 1895-1918* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015)

399. Khin Yi, *The Dobama Movement in Burma (1930-1938)*, 2 volumes (Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1988)
400. Kin Oung, *Who Killed Aung San?*, 2nd edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1996)
401. Maung Maung, *Grim War Against the KMT*, reprint of 1953 edition (Yangon: Seikku Cho Publishing House, 2013)
402. Mya Doung Nyo, *The Thirty Comrades* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, 1992)
403. Myoma Lwin, *Dha-Byet-See: The Gun That Saved Rangoon* (Woodstock: The Author and Writers World, 2011)
404. Nakanishi, Yoshihiro, *Strong Soldiers, Failed Revolution: The State and Military in Burma, 1962-88* (Singapore: NUS Press, in association with Kyoto University Press, 2013)
405. Naw, Angelene, *Aung San and the Struggle for Burmese Independence* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2001)
406. Pe Kin, *Pinlon: An Inside Story* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Government of the Union of Myanmar, 1994)
407. Rajshekhar, *Myanmar's Nationalist Movement (1906-1948) and India* (New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, 2006)
408. Selth, Andrew, *Australia's Relations with Colonial Burma, 1886-1947*, Working Paper No.89 (Clayton: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1994)
409. Selth, Andrew, *Death of a Hero: The U Thant Disturbances in Burma, December 1974*, Australia-Asia Papers No.49, reprint of 1989 edition (Brisbane: Centre for the Study of Australia-Asia Relations, Griffith University, 1993)
410. Shah, Sudha, *The King in Exile: The Fall of the Royal Family of Burma* (New Delhi: Harper Collins, 2012)
411. Silverstein, Josef (ed), *The Political Legacy of Aung San*, Southeast Asia Program Series No.11, revised edition with an introductory essay (Ithaca: Cornell University, 1993)
412. Singh, Balwant, *Independence and Democracy in Burma, 1945-1952: The Turbulent Years*, Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia No.40 (Ann Arbor: Centre for South and Southeast Asian Studies, University of Michigan, 1993)
413. Singh, T.S., *The Endless Kabaw Valley (British Created Vicious Cycle of Manipur, Burma and India)* (New Delhi: Qills Ink Private Ltd., 2014)
414. Tucker, Shelby, *Burma: The Curse of Independence* (London: Pluto Press, 2001)
415. Wessendorf, Larah, *The Era of General Ne Win: A biographical approach of his military and political career considering Burmese traditions of political succession* (Berlin: Regiospectra, 2012)
416. Zollner, Hans-Bernd, *The Beast and the Beauty: The History of the Conflict between the Military and Aung San Suu Kyi in Myanmar, 1988-2011, Set in a Global Context* (Berlin: Regiospectra, 2012)

The Second World War

General

417. Bond, Brian and Tachikawa, Kyoichi, *British and Japanese Military Leadership in the Far Eastern War, 1941-1945* (London: Frank Cass, 2004)
418. Dunlop, Graham, *Military Economics, Culture and Logistics in the Burma Campaign, 1942-1945* (London: Pickering and Chatto, 2009)
419. Fischer, Edward, *The Chancy War: Winning in China, Burma, and India in World War Two* (New York: Orion Books, 1991)
420. Grant, I.L. and Tamayama, Kazuo, *Burma 1942: The Japanese Invasion – Both sides tell the story of a savage jungle war* (Chichester: Zampi Press, 1999)
421. Hantzis, S.J., *Rails of War: Supplying the Americans and Their Allies in China-Burma-India* (Dulles: Potomac Books, 2017)
422. Jaffe, Sally and Jaffe, Lucy, *Chinthe Women: Women's Auxiliary Service Burma, 1942-1946* (Chipping Norton: The Authors, 2002)
423. Kirby, S.W., *The War Against Japan*, 5 volumes, reprints of 1957-1969 editions (London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, 2004)
424. Lyman, Robert, *Among the Headhunters: An Extraordinary World War II Story of Survival in the Burmese Jungle* (Boston: Da Capo Press, 2016)
425. Mason, H.A.; Bergeron, R.A. and Renfrow, J.A., *Operation Thursday: Birth of the Air Commandos* (Washington: US Air Force History and Museums Program, 1994)
426. Morris, D.G., *Beyond the Irrawaddy and the Salween: RAF Special Duty Missions in the South East Asia Theatre of War, 1944-45* (Gardenvale: Mostly Unsung, 1996)
427. Nunneley, John (ed), *Tales from the Burma Campaign 1942-1945* (Petersham: Burma Campaign Fellowship Group, 1998)
428. Ritter, J.T., *Stilwell and Mountbatten in Burma: Allies at War, 1943-1944* (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2017)
429. Sinclair, W.B., *Confusion Beyond Imagination*, 10 volumes (Coeur d'Alene: J.F. Whitley, 1986 [volume 1] to 1991 [volume 10])
430. *The US Army Campaigns of World War II: India-Burma* (Washington: US Government Printing Office, 1992)
431. Thompson, Julian, *The Imperial War Museum Book of The War in Burma, 1942-1945* (London: Sidgwick and Jackson, 2002)
432. Warren, Alan, *Burma 1942: The Road from Rangoon to Mandalay* (London: Continuum International, 2011)

433. Webster, Donovan, *The Burma Road: The Epic Story of the China-Burma-India Theatre in World War II* (New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2003)
434. Woods, Philip, *Reporting the Retreat: War Correspondents in Burma, 1942* (London: Hurst and Company, 2016)

The Land Campaign

435. Astor, Gerald, *The Jungle War: Mavericks, Marauders, and Madmen in the China-Burma-India Theatre of World War II* (Hoboken: John Wiley and Sons, 2004)
436. Bowen, C.G., *West African Way: The Story of the Burma Campaigns, 1943-1945, 5th Bn Gold Coast Regt., 81 West African Division* (Uckfield: Naval and Military Press, 2014)
437. Carruthers, Bob (ed), *Merrill's Marauders: The Road to Burma: The Illustrated Edition* (Stratford Upon Avon: Coda Books, 2013)
438. Chinnery, Philip, *Wingate's Lost Brigade: The First Chindit Operation 1943* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2010)
439. Colvin, John, *Not Ordinary Men: The Battle of Kohima Reassessed* (London: Leo Cooper, 1997)
440. Davies, Philip, *Lost Warriors: Seagrim and Pagani of Burma: The Last Great Untold Story of WWII* (Croxley Green: Atlantic Publishing, 2017)
441. Diamond, Jon, *Burma Road, 1943-44: Stilwell's Assault on Myitkyina* (Oxford: Osprey, 2016)
442. Diamond, Jon, *Chindit versus Japanese Infantryman, 1943-44* (Oxford: Osprey, 2015)
443. Duckett, Richard, *The Special Operations Executive in Burma: Jungle Warfare and Intelligence Gathering in World War II* (London: I.B. Taurus, 2018)
444. Enriquez, C.M., *Burma Invaded 1942*, edited by M.P. Stanford (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2013)
445. Evans, Charles, *A Doctor in XIVth Army: Burma, 1944-1945* (London: Leo Cooper, 1998)
446. Farquharson, R.H., *For Your Tomorrow: Canadians and the Burma Campaign, 1941-1945* (Toronto: Trafford, 2004)
447. Fergusson, Bernard, *The Battle for Burma: Wild Green Earth*, reprint of 1946 edition (Barnsley: Pen and Sword Books, 2016)
448. Fitzpatrick, Gerald, *Chinese Save Brits – In Burma (Battle of Yenangyaung)* (UK: Fitzpatrick Publishing, 2013)
449. Fitzpatrick, Gerald, *No Mandalay, No Maymyo (79 Survive): Unique Episodes in British History* (Lewes: The Book Guild, 2002)
450. Fowler, William, *We Gave Our Today: Burma 1941-1945* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 2009)
451. Freer, A.F., *Nunshigum: On the Road to Mandalay* (Edinburgh: Pentland Press, 1995)
452. Gabbett, Michael, *The Bastards of Burma: Merrill's Marauders and the Mars Task Force Revisited* (Albuquerque: Desert Dreams Publishers, 1989)

453. Goodall, Felicity, *Exodus Burma: The British Escape Through the Jungles of Death 1942* (Stroud: Spellmount, 2011)
454. Grant, I.L., *Burma: The Turning Point* (London: Leo Cooper, 2003)
455. Grant, I.L. and Tamayama, Kazuo, *Burma 1942: The Japanese Invasion* (Chichester: Zampi Press, 1999)
456. Grehan, John and Mace, Martin (eds), *The Battle of Burma, 1943-1945: From Kohima and Imphal Through to Victory* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2015)
457. Grehan, John and Mace, Martin (eds), *The Fall of Burma, 1941-1943* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2015)
458. Hamilton, J.A.L., *War Bush: 81 (West African) Division in Burma, 1943-1945* (Norwich: Michael Russell, 2001)
459. Hickey, Michael, *The Unforgettable Army: Slim's XIVth Army in Burma* (Staplehurst: Spellmount, 1998)
460. Hill, John, *China Dragons: A rifle company at war, Burma 1944-45* (London: Blandford Press, 1991)
461. Hill, John, *Slim's Burma Boys* (Chalford: Spellmount, 2007)
462. Holland, James, *Burma '44: The Battle That Turned Britain's War in the East* (London: Bantam Press, 2016)
463. Hopkins, J.E.T., *Spearhead: A Complete History of Merrill's Marauder Rangers* (Baltimore: Galahad Press, 1999)
464. Katoch, H.S., *Imphal 1944: The Japanese Invasion of India* (New York: Osprey Publishing, 2018)
465. Katoch, H.S., *The Battlefields of Imphal: The Second World War and North East India* (London: Routledge, 2018)
466. Keane, Fergal, *Road of Bones: The Siege of Kohima 1944: The Epic Story of the Last Great Stand of Empire* (London: HarperPress, 2011)
467. Latimer, Jon, *Burma: The Forgotten War* (London: John Murray, 2004)
468. Leigh, M.D., *The Evacuation of Civilians from Burma: Analysing the 1942 Colonial Disaster* (London: Bloomsbury, 2014)
469. Luto, James, *Fighting with the Fourteenth Army in Burma: Original War Summaries of the Battle Against Japan, 1943-1945* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2013)
470. Lyman, Robert, *Japan's Last Bid for Victory: The Invasion of India, 1944* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2011)
471. Lyman, Robert, *Slim, Master of War: Burma and the Birth of Modern Warfare* (London: Constable, 2004)
472. Mains, A.A., *Field Security: Very Ordinary Intelligence* (Chippenham: Picton Publishing, 1992)
473. Manwaring, Randle, *On the Road to Mandalay* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2006)
474. Marston, D.P., *Phoenix from the Ashes: The Indian Army in the Burma Campaign* (Westport: Praeger, 2003)

475. McLynn, Frank, *The Burma Campaign: Disaster Into Triumph, 1942-45* (London: Bodley Head, 2010)
476. Moreman, Tim, *Chindit 1942-45*, Warrior No.136 (Oxford: Osprey, 2009)
477. Moremon, John, *Burma and India, 1941-1945: Australians in the Pacific War* (Canberra: Department of Veterans Affairs, 2006)
478. Mororama, Kohei, et al, *Victory into Defeat: Japan's Disastrous Road to Burma (Myanmar) and India*, translated by Myanma Athan Kyaw Oo, H. Tanabe and Tin Hlaing (Yangon: Thu Ri Ya, 2007)
479. Mylne, B.H. (ed), *An Account of the Operations in Burma Carried out by Probyn's Horse During February, March and April 1945* (Uckfield: Naval and Military Press, 2015)
480. Nemoto, Kei (ed), *Reconsidering the Japanese Military Occupation in Burma (1942-45)* (Tokyo: Research Institute for Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 2007)
481. Nesbit, R.C., *The Battle for Burma: An Illustrated History* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2009)
482. Nunneley, John and Tamayama, Kazuo, *Tales by Japanese Soldiers of the Burma Campaign, 1942-1945* (London: Cassell and Co., 2000)
483. Pearson, Michael, *End Game Burma: Slim's Masterstroke, Meiktila 1945* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2010)
484. Prefer, N.N., *Vinegar Joe's War: Stilwell's Campaigns for Burma* (Novato: Presidio, 2000)
485. Randle, John, *Battle Tales From Burma* (London: Pen and Sword, 2004)
486. Redding, Tony, *War in the Wilderness: The Chindits in Burma, 1943-1944* (Stroud: Spellmount, 2011)
487. Sacquety, T.J., *The OSS in Burma: Jungle War Against the Japanese* (Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2013)
488. Shephard, Alastair, *Crossing the Irrrawaddy: The Allied Offensive to Retake Burma 1945* (Auckland: Rara Avis, 2016)
489. Towill, Bill, *A Chindit's Chronicle* (Lincoln: Author's Choice Press, 2000)
490. Wax, Andrew, *Born in the Jungles of Burma: Behind Enemy Lines in the China-Burma-India Theater of Operations* (Newcastle Upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 2010)
491. Y'Blood, W.T., *Air Commandos Against Japan: Allied Special Operations in World War II Burma* (Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 2008)
492. Young, E.M., *Meiktila 1945: The Battle to Liberate Burma* (Wellingborough: Osprey, 2004)
493. Young, E.M., *Merrill's Marauders* (Oxford: Osprey, 2009)

The Air War

494. Daughtery, L.J., *The Allied Resupply Effort in the China-Burma-India Theatre During World War II* (Jefferson: McFarland and Co., 2008)
495. Diebold, William, *Hell Is So Green: Search and Rescue over the Hump in World War II* (Guilford: Lyons Press, 2012)

496. Ethell, Jeff and Downie, Don, *Flying the Hump: In Original World War II Colour* (Osceola: Motorbooks International, 1995)
497. Evans, Bryn, *Air Battle for Burma: Allied Pilots' Fight for Supremacy* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword Books, 2016)
498. Ford, Daniel, *Flying Tigers: Claire Chennault and his American Volunteers, 1941-1942* (New York: HarperCollins and Smithsonian Books, 2007)
499. Franks, Norman, *RAF Fighter Pilots Over Burma* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2014)
500. Gordon, J.W., *Wings from Burma to the Himalayas* (Prescott: Wolfe Publishing Company, 1992)
501. Greenlaw, Olga, *The Lady and the Tigers: The Story of the Remarkable Woman Who Served with the Flying Tigers in Burma and China, 1941-1942* (US: CreateSpace, 2011)
502. Gwynne-Timothy, J.R.W., *Burma Liberators: RCAF in SEAC*, 2 volumes (Toronto: Next Level Press, 1991)
503. Isby, David, *C-47/R4D Skytrain Units of the Pacific and CBI* (Oxford: Osprey Publishing, 2007)
504. King, W.C., *Building for Victory: World War II in China, Burma, and India and the 1875th Engineer Aviation Battalion* (Lanham: Taylor Trade Publishing, 2004)
505. Kitley, Alan, *Take Mary to the Pictures: A Fighter Pilot in Burma, 1941-1945* (Congleton: Coston, 2003)
506. Kozlovsky, J., *Twin Dragons: P-38 Lightnings Over Burma* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2014)
507. Pearson, Michael, *The Burma Air Campaign, December 1941-August 1945* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2006)
508. Preston-Hough, Peter, *Commanding Far Eastern Skies: A Critical Analysis of the Royal Air Force Superiority Campaign in India, Burma and Malaya 1941-1945*, Wolverhampton Military Studies No.9 (Solihull: Helion and Company, 2015)
509. Sansome, R.S., *The Bamboo Workshop: The History of the RAF Repair and Salvage Units India/Burma 1941-1946* (Braunton: Merlin Books, 1995)
510. Shores, C.F., *Air War for Burma: The Allied Air Forces Fight Back in South-East Asia, 1942-1945* (London: Grub Street, 2005)
511. Shores, C.F., with Cull, Brian and Isawa, Yasuho, *Bloody Shambles*, 2 volumes (London: Grub Street, 1992 [volume 1] and 1993 [volume 2])
512. Thomas, Andrew, *Spitfire Aces of Burma and the Pacific* (Oxford: Osprey, 2009)
513. Warwick, N.W.M., *Constant Vigilance: The RAF Regiment in the Burma Campaign* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword Aviation, 2007)
514. Watkins, R.A., *Battle Colours: Insignia and Aircraft Markings of the US Army Air Forces in World War II, Volume VI, China/Burma/India and Western Pacific Theatre of Operations* (Atglen: Schiffer Publishing Ltd., 2017)
515. Young, E.M., *B-24 Liberator Units of the CBI* (New York: Osprey Publishing, 2011)

Naval and Other Maritime Operations

- 516. Banks, Arthur, *Wings of the Dawning: The Battle for the Indian Ocean, 1939-1945* (Upton-Upon-Severn: Malvern Publishing Co. Ltd., 1999)
- 517. Boyd, Andrew, *The Royal Navy in Eastern Waters: Linchpin of Victory, 1935-1942* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2017).
- 518. Clancy, John, *The Most Dangerous Moment of the War: Japan's Attack on the Indian Ocean, 1942* (Havertown: Casemate, 2017)
- 519. Haining, Peter, *The Banzai Hunters: The Small Boat Operations that Defeated the Japanese, 1944-5* (London: Robson Books, 2006)

Prisoners of War and the Thai-Burma Railway

- 520. Boyd, John and Garth, Gary, *Tenko! Rangoon Jail: The Amazing Story of Sgt John Boyd's Survival as a POW in a Notorious Japanese Prison Camp* (Paducah: Turner Publishing, 1996)
- 521. Chalker, Jack, *Burma Railway Artist: An Artist at War in Singapore, Thailand and Burma, 1942-45* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword Books, 1994)
- 522. Coubrough, C.R.L., *Memories of a Perpetual Second Lieutenant* (York: Wilton 65, 1999)
- 523. Davey, Mary, *Back to Burma: For the love of John* (Croydon: Rathgar Press, 1995)
- 524. Denis, Gavin, *Quiet Jungle, Angry Sea: My Escapes from the Japanese* (Oxford: Lennard, 1989)
- 525. Futamatsu, Yoshihiko, *Across the Three Pagodas Pass: The Story of the Thai-Burma Railway*, translated by Ewart Escritt and edited by P.N. Davies (Folkestone: Renaissance Books, 2013)
- 526. Gill, Geoff and Parkes, Meg, *Burma Railway Medicine: Disease, Death and Survival on the Thai-Burma Railway, 1942-1945* (Lancaster: Palatine Books, 2017)
- 527. Hall, L.G., *The Blue Haze: Incorporating the History of "A" Force, Groups 3 & 5, Burma-Thai Railway, 1942-1943* (Kenthurst: Kangaroo Press, 1996)
- 528. Hudson, Lionel, *The Rats of Rangoon*, reprint of 1987 edition (London: Leo Cooper, 1988)
- 529. Kinvig, Clifford, *River Kwai Railway: The Story of the Burma-Siam Railway* (London: Brassey's (UK), 1992)
- 530. Kratoska, P.H. (ed), *The Thailand-Burma Railway, 1942-1946: Documents and Selected Writings*, 6 volumes (London: Routledge, 2006)
- 531. La Forte, R.S. and Marcello, R.E. (eds), *Building the Death Railway: The Ordeal of American POWs in Burma, 1942-1945* (Wilmington: SR Books, 1993)
- 532. Moremon, John, *Australians on the Burma-Thailand Railway, 1942-43* (Canberra: Department of Veterans Affairs, 2003)
- 533. Sareen, T.R., *Building the Siam-Burma Railway During World War II (A Documentary Study)* (New Delhi: Kalpaz Publications, 2005)

- 534. Stibbe, P.G., *Return Via Rangoon: A Young Chindit Survives the Jungle and Japanese Captivity*, 2nd revised edition (London: Leo Cooper, 1994)
- 535. Tamayama, Kazuo, *Railwaymen in the War: Tales by Japanese Railway Soldiers in Burma and Thailand 1941-47* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005)
- 536. Tate, William, *Surviving the Japanese Onslaught: An RAF PoW in Burma* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2016)

Autobiographies, biographies and memoirs

Colonial Era (1824–1947)

- 537. *A Dog's Life in Burma, Told by the Dog*, reprint of 1909 edition (Ithaca: Cornell University Library, 2014)
- 538. Adams, Nel, *My Vanished World: the true story of a Shan princess* (Frodsham: Horseshoe, 2000)
- 539. Ainsworth, Leopold, *A Merchant Venturer Among the Sea Gypsies: Being a Pioneer's Account of Life on an Island in the Mergui Archipelago*, reprint of 1930 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2000)
- 540. Baird-Murray, Maureen, *A World Overturned: A Burmese Childhood, 1933–47* (London: Constable, 1997)
- 541. Baker, Richard, *Burma Post: A personal story of air mails and other activities in the Burma campaign, 1944–1945* (Worthing: Churchman, 1989)
- 542. Bates, A.B., *For All Time: The Story of Ann Judson* (Birmingham: New Hope, 1998)
- 543. Bayne, Nicholas, *Burma and Tudor History: The Life and Work of Charles Bayne, 1860–1947* (Bideford: Edward Gaskell, 2008)
- 544. Bierman, John and Smith, Colin, *Fire in the Night: Wingate of Burma, Ethiopia and Zion* (London: Pan, 2001)
- 545. Butler, John, *With the Madras European Regiment in Burma: The Experiences of an Officer of the Honourable East India Company's Army During the First Anglo-Burmese War, 1824–1826, with A Brief History of the Army of the Honourable East India Company by G.F. MacMunn*, reprint of 1911 edition (London: Leonaur, 2007)
- 546. Campagnac, C.H., *The Autobiography of a Wanderer in England and Burma* (Raleigh: Sandra L. Carney and Lulu Enterprises, 2011)
- 547. Donnison, David, *Last of the Guardians: A Story of Burma, Britain and a Family* (Newtown: Superscript, 2005)
- 548. Doveton, F.B., *Reminiscences of the Burmese War in 1824–5–6*, reprint of 1852 edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012)
- 549. Easton, D.S., *Long Ago, Far Away: The Burma Diaries of Doris Sarah Easton*, compiled by M. Sylvia Morris (London: Minerva Press, 1994)
- 550. Ellis, Beth, *An English Girl's First Impressions of Burmah*, reprint of 1899 edition (Bangkok: White Orchid, 1997)
- 551. Evans, E.P., *Blessed Paolo Manna: Missionary Trail-Blazer, Founder of the Missionary Union of the Clergy* (Eluru: Pontifical Institute for Foreign Missions, 2001?)
- 552. Evans, E.P., *Father Clemente Vismara – Patriarch of Burma (1897–1988)* (Canberra: The Author, n.d.)
- 553. Fowells, Gavin, *From the Dogs of War to a Brave New World and Back Again – Burma '47* (London: The Author, 2000)

554. Freeman, J.H., *An Oriental Land of the Free: Mission work among the Laos of Siam, Burma, China & Indochina*, reprint of 1910 edition (Bedford: Applewood Books, 2009)
555. Germaine, E.T., *Distant and Dangerous Days in Burma and China: With letters, a diary and historic photographs* (Leamington Spa: Anona Publications, 2013)
556. Germaine, E.T., *Lives in Burma and China, 1927-1951, with true stories of escapes from civil wars and WW2, and many old photographs* (Ilford: FeedARead.com Publishing, 2017)
557. Hare, W.F., *Memoirs: Burma Independence, 1947-1948* (Myanmar: Pekhonn University Press, 1998)
558. Hellings, David, *A Civil Servant in Burma: A Memoir of Harold Arrowsmith Brown* (London: The Author, 1997)
559. James, Sharon, *Ann Judson: A Missionary Life for Burma* (Welwyn Garden City: Evangelical Press, 2016)
560. Johnson, R.G., *On the Back Road to Mandalay* (Fairfax: Xulon, 2007)
561. Kyaw Ma Ma Lay, *A Man Like Him: Portrait of the Burmese Journalist, Journal Kyaw U Chit Maung*, translated by Ma Thanegi (Ithaca: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 2008)
562. Macdonald, Denise, *Ma Ma Hta: Burmese Headwoman* (Carlisle: OM Publishing, 2001)
563. Midwood, Jimmy (ed), *Chinthe Tales: Reminiscences by Members of The Burmah Oil Society* (UK: Burmah Oil Society, 1994)
564. Mole, Robert, *The Temple Bells Are Calling: A Personal Record of the Last Years of British Rule in Burma* (Durham: Pentland Books, 2001)
565. Molloy, Sylvia, *Burma Bride* (Letchworth: Molloy Publications, 1995)
566. Morse, Gertrude, *The Dogs May Bark, but the Caravan Moves On* (Joplin: College Press Publishing Company, 1998)
567. P-B, E.M., *A Year on the Irrawaddy*, reprint of 1911 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1998)
568. Paske, C.T., *Myanma: A Retrospect of Life and Travel in Lower Burmah*, reprint of 1893 edition (Charleston: BiblioLife, 2009)
569. Robertson, Joan, *Maymyo – More Far: A Walk Out of Burma, 1942* (Banbury: Norman Hudson, 1999)
570. Robinson, H.R., *A Modern De Quincy: Autobiography of an Opium Addict*, reprint of 1942 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2004)
571. Royle, Trevor, *Orde Wingate: A Man of Genius, 1903-1944* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword Books, 2010)
572. Samaranayake, J.F., *Rangoon Journalist* (Honolulu: The Author, 2010)
573. Sao Khemawadee Mangrai, *Burma My Mother – And Why I Had to Leave* (Sydney: Sydney School of Arts and Humanities, 2014)
574. Sloggett, Diane, *Angels of Burma* (Edinburgh: Pentland Press, 2000)
575. Snodgrass, J.J., *War Beyond the Dragon Pagoda: A Personal Narrative of the First Anglo-Burmese War 1824-1826*, reprint of 1827 edition (Driffield: Leonaur, 2007)

576. Stevens, S.W., *A Half-Century in Burma: A memorial sketch of Edward Abiel Stevens*, reprint of 1897 edition (New Delhi: SN Books World, 2015)
577. Swift, J.W., *Hattie: A Woman's Mission to Burma* (San Geronimo: Half Meadow Press, 2003)
578. Tekkatho Sein Tin, with Kan Nyunt Sein, *Thakin Ba Sein and Burma's Struggle for Independence* (Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag Dr Muller, 2011)
579. Tinsa Maw-Naing and Han, Y.M.V., *A Burmese Heart* (US: Y.M.V. Han, 2015)
580. Titcomb, J.H., *Personal Recollections of British Burma and its Church Mission Work in 1878-79*, reprint of 1880 edition (Delhi: Facsimile Publisher, 2016)
581. Upfill, M.S.D., *An American in Burma, 1930-1942* (Tempe: Arizona State University, 1999)
582. Wai Wai Myaing, *A Journey in Time: Family Memoirs (Burma, 1914-1948)* (New York: iUniverse Inc, 2005)
583. Win, Junior, *A Memory of my Grandparents*, preface by Khin Maung Win (Yangon: Yan Aung Book Publishing House, 2015)
584. Windon, Deanna, *Gentle Moon: The Story of Molly Lee* (Midland: Search for Truth Publications, 2016)
585. Windsor, Neville, *Burma: Land of my Dreams* (Sidcup: Jasmine Publications, 1994)

Second World War (1939-1945)

586. Ausland, J.E., *The Last Kilometer and Other War Stories*, edited by J.C. Ausland (Oslo: Land Productions, 1994)
587. Bates, R.F., *Memories of Military Service (A Teenager in Burma)* (Bloomington: Authorhouse/1st Books, 2004)
588. Benegal, R.S., *Burma to Japan with Azad Hind: A War Memoir, 1941-1945* (New Delhi: Lancer, 2009)
589. Brookes, Stephen, *Through the Jungle of Death: A Boy's Escape from Wartime Burma* (London: John Murray, 2000)
590. Campagnac-Carney, Sandra, *Burma: Memories of WWII* (Raleigh: Blue Mist Publications, 2010)
591. Chaikin, R.B., *To My Memory Sing: A Memoir Based on Letters and Poems from Sol Chick Chaikin, an American Soldier in China-Burma- India During World War II* (Monroe: Library Research Associates, 1997)
592. Croke, V.C., *Elephant Company: The Inspiring Story of an Unlikely Hero and the Animals Who Helped Him Save Lives in World War II* (New York: Random House, 2014)
593. Devereux, Brian, *Escape to Pagan* (Oxford: Casemate, 2016)
594. Enriquez, C.M., *Brewing Storm 1939-1941* (US: Margaret P. Stanford, 2013)
595. Ezdani, Y.V. (ed), *Songs of the Survivors* (Goa: Goa 1556, 2007)
596. Fenton, James, *The Forgotten Army: A Burma Soldier's Story in Letters, Photographs, and Sketches* (Stroud: Fonthill, 2012)

597. Fraser, G.M., *Quartered Safe Out Here: A Recollection of the War in Burma with a new Epilogue: Fifty Years On*, revised edition (London: Harper Collins, 2000)
598. *From Burma With Love: Fifteen months of World War II letters between Irwin and Mary Reiss*, compiled by S.R. Reiss (Bloomington: AuthorHouse, 2011)
599. Gilmore, Scott, *A Connecticut Yankee in the 8th Gurkha Rifles: A Burma Memoir* (Washington: Brassey's, 1995)
600. Goode, F.C., *No Surrender in Burma: Operations Behind Japanese Lines, Captivity and Torture* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2014)
601. Hilsman, Roger, *American Guerrilla: My War Behind Japanese Lines* (Washington: Brassey's, 1990)
602. Humphreys, Roy, *To Stop a Rising Sun: Reminiscences of Wartime in India and Burma* (Thrupp: Sutton, 1999)
603. James, R.R., *The Road From Mandalay: A Journey in the Shadow of the East* (Milton Keynes: AuthorHouse, 2007)
604. Kelly, Desmond, *Kelly's Burma Campaign: Letters from the Chin Hills* (London: Tiddim Press, 2003)
605. Koerner, B.I., *Now The Hell Will Start: One Soldier's Flight From the Greatest Manhunt of World War II* (New York: Penguin Press, 2008)
606. Lewin, Ronald, *Slim: The Standardbearer*, reprint of 1976 edition (Barnsley: Pen and Sword Books Ltd., 1990)
607. Looker, Bob, *The Long Walk Home* (UK: Looker Publications, 2015)
608. Martin, Andrew, *Flight by Elephant: The Untold Story of World War Two's Most Daring Jungle Rescue* (London: Fourth Estate, 2013)
609. McPhedran, Colin, *White Butterflies* (Canberra: Pandanus Books, 2002)
610. Miller, Russell, *Uncle Bill: The Authorised Biography of Field Marshall Viscount Slim* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 2013)
611. Peek, I.D., *One Fourteenth of an Elephant* (Sydney: Macmillan, 2003)
612. Phillips, Barnaby, *Another Man's War: The Story of a Burma Boy in Britain's Forgotten African Army* (London: Oneworld, 2014)
613. Pickford, S.C., *Destination Rangoon* (Denbigh: Gee and Son, 1989)
614. Richards, Rowley, *A Doctor's War* (Sydney: HarperCollins, 2005)
615. Rooney, David, *Mad Mike: A Life of Michael Calvert* (London: Leo Cooper, 1997)
616. Rooney, David, *Stilwell the Patriot: Vinegar Joe, the Brits and Chiang Kai-Shek* (New York: Skyhorse Publishing, 2016)
617. Sharpe, Philip, *To Be a Chindit* (Lewes: The Book Guild, 1995)
618. Stephenson, Charles, *Boyhood Trials Shape the Chindit: Living Through the War in Burma*, edited by Trophy D'Souza (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2014)

619. Street, Robert, *A Brummie in Burma* (Grantham: Barny Books, 1997)
620. Tanner, R.E.S. and Tanner, D.A., *Burma 1942: Memories of a Retreat: The Diary of Ralph Tanner, 2nd Battalion The King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry* (Stroud: The History Press, 2009)
621. Theippan Maung Wa [U Sein Tin], *Wartime in Burma: A Diary, January to June 1942*, translated by L.E. Bagshawe and A.J. Allott, Ohio University Research in International Studies, Southeast Asia Series No.120 (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2009)
622. Verlander, Harry, *My War in SOE* (Bromley: Independent Books, 2010)
623. Wunna Kyaw Tin Dr Myint Swe, *The Japanese Era Rangoon General Hospital: Memoir of a Wartime Physician*, translated by Zarny Tun (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2014)

Post-Independence Period (1948–1987)

624. Abbott, Gerry, *Back to Mandalay: An inside view of Burma* (Bromley: Impact Books, 1990)
625. Allmark, C.V., *Letters From Burma* (Lynwood: UsForOz Publications, 2004)
626. Allmark, C.V., *Rebel of Burma: The Autobiography of Constance Veronica Allmark* (Lynwood: UsForOz Publications, 2004)
627. Aung Aung Taik, *Visions of Shwedagon* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1989)
628. Aye Saung, *Burman in the Back Row: An Autobiography* (Hong Kong: Asia 2000, 1989)
629. Brooke-Wavell, Derek (ed), *Lines from a Shining Land* (Caversham: The Britain-Burma Society, 1998)
630. Carter, Anne, *Bewitched by Burma: A Unique Insight Into Burma's Complex Past* (Kibworth Beauchamp: Matador, 2012)
631. Chao Tzang Yawnghwe, *The Shan of Burma: Memoirs of a Shan Exile*, reprint of 1987 edition (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2010)
632. Chu, Winston, *Reborn: Journeys from the Abyss* (Mustang: Tate Publishing Company, 2015)
633. Crozier, L.A., *Mawchi: Mining, War and Insurgency in Burma*, Australians in Asia Series No.11 (Brisbane: Centre for the Study of Australia-Asia Relations, Griffith University, 1994)
634. Eather, C.E.J., *We Flew in Burma* (Surfers Paradise: Chingchic Publishers, 1993)
635. Elliott, Patricia, *The White Umbrella* (Bangkok: Post Books, 1999)
636. Helfrich, P.Z., *Dinosaur in the Garden: Memoirs of Burma (1940–1966)* (US: Createspace, 2016)
637. Hidalgo, C.P., *Five Years in a Forgotten Land: A Burmese Notebook* (Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press, 1996)
638. Hla Oo, *The Scourge of Burma and Four Short Stories* (Raleigh: The Author/Lulu Press, 2010)
639. K., *Myanmar in My Lifetime* (Yangon: Today Publishing House, 2013)
640. Kyi May Kaung, *A Time to Write: Not Just About Burma: A Memoir* (US: Createspace, 2016)

641. Kyi May Kaung (ed), *Let it Fly with the Flowers: Essays about the Institute of Economics, Rangoon, Burma* (US: Createspace, 2015)
642. Kyi Win Sein, *Me and the Generals of the Revolutionary Council: Memoirs of Turbulent Times in Myanmar* (Whitley Bay: Consilience Media, 2015)
643. Law-Yone, Wendy, *Golden Parasol: A Daughter's Memoir of Burma* (London: Chatto and Windus, 2013)
644. O'Brien, Harriet, *Forgotten Land: A Rediscovery of Burma* (London: Michael Joseph, 1991)
645. O'Hara, Randolph, *Fragments from the Past* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2008)
646. Raschid, B.M., *The Invisible Patriot: Reminiscences of Burma's Freedom Movement* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2015)
647. Rustam, M.S., *Myanmar: Seeing is Believing*, edited by Hon Ah Fah, in English and Burmese (Yangon: IT Myanmar Business Magazine, 2002)
648. Sao Sanda, *The Moon Princess: Memories of the Shan States* (Bangkok: River Books, 2008)
649. Sargent, Inge, *Twilight Over Burma: My Life as a Shan Princess* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 1994)
650. Taylor, R.H., *General Ne Win: A Political Biography* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)
651. Taylor, R.H. (ed), *Dr Maung Maung: Gentleman, Scholar, Patriot* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2008)
652. Thaug, *A Journalist, a General and an Army in Burma* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1995)
653. Thet Tun, *Waves of Influence* (Yangon: Thin Sapay, 2011)
654. Tin Maung Aye, *It Started in Phyu ...: A Childhood Memoir from World War Two in Burma and The Journey Forward* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2013)
655. Wai Wai Myaing, *Of Roots and Wings: A Memoir* (Bloomington: iUniverse Inc, 2015)
656. Wong, Kenneth, *A Prayer for Burma* (Santa Monica: Santa Monica Press, 2003)
657. Yang Li, *The House of Yang: Guardians of an Unknown Frontier* (Sydney: Bookpress, 1997)
658. Zan, Saw Spencer, *Life's Journey In Faith: Burma, From Riches to Rags* (Bloomington: Author House, 2007)

Modern Period (1988-2018)

659. Armour-Hileman, Victoria, *Singing to the Dead: A Missioner's Life Among Refugees from Burma* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2002)
660. Ball, Joseph (ed), *Come Rain or Shine: A personal account of Burma, the 2007 uprising and Cyclone Nargis* (Chiang Mai: Mizzima News Agency, 2008)
661. Connelly, Karen, *Burmese Lessons: A True Love Story* (Toronto: Random House, 2009)
662. Dada, Feroze, *Children of the Revolution* (Croydon: Filament Publishing Ltd, 2014)

663. Daw Khin Hnin Oo, et al (eds), *Felicitations for U Thaw Kaung's 75th Birthday* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2012)
664. Gregory-Smith, Judyth, *Myanmar: A Memoir of Loss and Recovery* (London: The Author/Lulu Press, 2012)
665. Hsu, Douglas, *Never Say Die: The Story of David Yone Mo and the Myanmar Young Crusaders* (US: Advancing Native Missions, 2009)
666. Htet Aung Kyaw, *Far From Home: 20 Years in Exile: The life and views of a Burmese rebel and journalist* (Chiang Mai: Irrawaddy Publishing Group, 2008)
667. Johnson, B.K., *The Shan: Refugees Without a Camp: An English Teacher in Thailand and Burma* (Paramus: Trinity Matrix, 2009)
668. Khoo Thwe, Pascal, *From the Land of Green Ghosts: A Burmese Odyssey* (London: Harper Collins, 2002)
669. Kyaw Win, *My Conscience: An Exile's Memoir of Burma* (Eugene: Resource Publications, 2016)
670. Lenarcik, Marek, *Burma Lost and Found: Three Years Living my Dream Job in the Travel Industry in Rangoon and Beyond* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2014)
671. Ma Thanegi, *Nor Iron Bars A Cage* (San Francisco: ThingsAsian Press, 2013)
672. Ma Thida, *Prisoner of Conscience: My Steps Through Insein* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2016)
673. MacLean, Joanna, *Two Eggs and a Lemon: My Four Years in Myanmar* (Seattle: Marrowststone, 2016)
674. Mawdsley, James, *The Heart Must Break: The Fight for Democracy and Truth in Burma* (London: Century, 2001)
675. Moe Aye, *Ten Years On: The Life and Views of a Burmese Student Political Prisoner* (Bangkok: Louise Southalan, 1999)
676. Nang Zing La, *Life in Burma Military Prisons: Memoir of a Pro-Democracy Advocate* (Pittsburgh: Rose Dog Books, 2005)
677. Olszewski, Peter, *Land of a Thousand Eyes: The subtle pleasures of everyday life in Myanmar* (Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 2005)
678. Phan, Zoya with Lewis, Damien, *Little Daughter: A Memoir of Survival in Burma and the West* (London: Simon and Schuster, 2009)
679. Pickrem, Paul, *No Easy Road: A Burmese Political Prisoner's Story: The Life of Thiha Yarzar*, 2nd edition (Ottawa and Mae Sot: Canadian Friends of Burma, ExPP-ACT and The Best Friend Library, 2011)
680. Rogers, Benedict, *Than Shwe: Unmasking Burma's Tyrant* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2010)
681. Russell, Rosalind, *Burma's Spring: Real Lives in Turbulent Times* (London: Thistle Publishing, 2014)
682. Sterken, R.E., *Teaching Barefoot in Burma: Insights and Stories from a Fulbright Year in Burma* (Yangon: YSPS Press, 2016)
683. Tucker, Shelby, *Among Insurgents: Walking Through Burma* (London: Radcliffe Press, 2000)

- 684. Wakeman, Carolyn and San San Tin, *No Time For Dreams: Living in Burma Under Military Rule*, introduction by Emma Larkin (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2009)
- 685. Welch, Larry, *School Days in Burma: Stories from the Heart* (Bloomington: Trafford Publishing, 2014)
- 686. Wilson, Trevor, *Eyewitness to Early Reform in Myanmar*, Asian Studies Series, Monograph No.7 (Canberra: Australian National University Press, 2016)
- 687. Zakreski, Ron, *On a Short Leash: Detained in Burma* (Canada: The Author, 2012)

Aung San Suu Kyi

Works by Aung San Suu Kyi

- 688. *Aung San Suu Kyi Quotes* (US: Providence Books, 2010)
- 689. Aung San Suu Kyi, *Aung San of Burma: A Biographical Portrait by his Daughter* (Edinburgh: Kiscadale, 1990)
- 690. Aung San Suu Kyi, *Burma and India: Some Aspects of Intellectual Life Under Colonialism* (Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1990)
- 691. Aung San Suu Kyi, *Freedom from Fear and other writings*, 2nd edition, edited with an introduction by Michael Aris, (London: Penguin, 1995)
- 692. Aung San Suu Kyi, *Letters from Burma*, introduction by Fergal Keane (London: Penguin, 1997)
- 693. Aung San Suu Kyi, *The Voice of Hope: Conversations with Alan Clements, with contributions by U Kyi Maung and U Tin U*, 2nd edition (New York: Seven Stories, 2008)
- 694. *Images of Mother Loved by the People: Daw Aung San Suu Kyi's World Famous Speeches and Historic Words*, translated by Nay Win San, photographs by Kyaw Soe Naing (Yangon: Book Street Publishing House, 2003)
- 695. Aung San Suu Kyi, *Towards a True Refuge: Eighth Joyce Pearce Memorial Lecture, delivered by Dr Michael Aris on 19 May 1993, with an introduction by Sir Claus Moser and a response by Peter Carey* (Oxford: Refugee Studies Programme, Queen Elizabeth House, with Perpetua Press, 1993)
- 696. Zollner, Hans-Bernd (ed), *Daw Su's 25 Dialogues with the People, 1995-1996*, translated by Ko Ko Thett and Frankie Tun, in Burmese and English (Yangon: Kantkawwutyee Publishing House, 2014)
- 697. Zollner, Hans-Bernd (ed), *Talks Over the Gate: Aung San Suu Kyi's Dialogues with the People, 1995 and 1996*, translated by Ko Ko Thett and Frankie Tun (Hamburg: AberaVerlag, 2014)

Works About Aung San Suu Kyi

- 698. Aung Zaw, *The Face of Resistance: Aung San Suu Kyi and Burma's Fight for Freedom* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2014)
- 699. Bengtsson, Jesper, *Aung San Suu Kyi: A Biography* (London: Fourth Estate, 2011)
- 700. Bjorklund, Ruth, *Aung San Suu Kyi* (New York: Cavendish Square, 2013)
- 701. Burling, Alexis, *Aung San Suu Kyi: Burmese Politician and Activist for Democracy* (New York: Rosen Publishing, 2018)
- 702. Drummond, Allan, *Aung San Suu Kyi: The Burma Lady* (Mentone: Green Barrow Publishing, 2015)
- 703. Gearon, Liam, *A Noble Life: Story of Aung San Suu Kyi* (London: Religious and Moral Education Press, 2004)
- 704. Geok, A.C., *Aung San Suu Kyi: Towards a New Freedom* (Sydney: Prentice Hall, 1998)

705. Hasday, J.L., *Aung San Suu Kyi: Activist for Democracy in Myanmar* (New York: Chelsea House, 2007)
706. Johnson, Amy, *Aung San Suu Kyi, A Treatise: Sonnets for a Modern Trailblazer* (Bloomington: Authorhouse, 2011)
707. Kanbawza Win, *Daw Aung San Suu Kyi: The Nobel Laureate* (Bangkok: CPDSK Publications, 1992)
708. La Bella, Laura, *Aung San Suu Kyi: Myanmar's Freedom Fighter* (New York: Rosen Publishing Group, 2014)
709. Ling, Bettina, *Aung San Suu Kyi: Standing Up For Democracy in Burma* (New York: Feminist Press, 1999)
710. Lintner, Bertil, *Aung San Suu Kyi and Burma's Struggle for Democracy* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2011)
711. Lintner, Bertil, *Aung San Suu Kyi and Burma's Unfinished Renaissance*, Working Paper No.64 (Clayton: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1990)
712. Loviny, Christophe, *Aung San Suu Kyi: A Portrait in Words and Pictures* (Melbourne: Hardie Grant, 2013)
713. Moe Lin [Pho Lay], *Up Close: Two Decades of Close Encounters with Aung San Suu Kyi* (Yangon: MCM Books Publishing, 2013)
714. Nemoto, Kei and Minamida, M.I., *Aung San Suu Kyi and Contemporary Burma* (Osaka: Kansai Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1996)
715. O'Keefe, Sherry, *Champion of Freedom: Aung San Suu Kyi* (Greensboro: Morgan Reynolds Publishing, 2011)
716. Oishi, Mikio, *Aung San Suu Kyi's Struggle: Its Principles and Strategy* (Penang: Just World Trust, 1997)
717. Parenteau, John, *Prisoner for Peace: Aung San Suu Kyi and Burma's Struggle for Democracy* (Greensboro: Morgan Reynolds Inc., 1994)
718. Pederson, Rena, *The Burma Spring: Aung San Suu Kyi and the New Struggle for the Soul of a Nation* (New York: Pegasus, 2015)
719. Popham, Peter, *The Lady and the Generals: Aung San Suu Kyi and Burma's Struggle for Freedom* (London: Rider Books, 2016)
720. Popham, Peter, *The Lady and the Peacock: The Life of Aung San Suu Kyi* (London: Rider Books, 2011)
721. Rose, Simon, *Aung San Suu Kyi* (New York: AV2 by Weigl, 2011)
722. Selth, Andrew, *Aung San Suu Kyi and the Politics of Personality*, Regional Outlook No.55 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2017)
723. Sherman, Patrice, *Aung San Suu Kyi: Peaceful Resistance to the Burmese Military Junta* (New York: Cavendish Publishing, 2018)
724. Shwe Lu Maung, *Is Suu Kyi a Racist?* (US: Shahnawaz Khan, 2014)
725. Stewart, Whitney, et al, *Aung San Suu Kyi: Fearless Voice of Burma*, 2nd edition (New York: iUniverse Inc., 2008)

- 726. Thomas, William, *Aung San Suu Kyi* (Milwaukee: Gareth Stevens Inc., 2004)
- 727. Victor, Barbara, *The Lady: Aung San Suu Kyi: Nobel Laureate and Burma's Prisoner*, 2nd edition (York: Faber, 2002)
- 728. Wintle, Justin, *Perfect Hostage: A Life of Aung San Suu Kyi* (London: Hutchinson, 2007)
- 729. Yerande, V.L., *Aung San Suu Kyi's Struggle for Democracy* (Kanpur: Chandralok Prakashan, 2007)
- 730. Zeiger, Stacy, *Profiles of Resilience: Aung San Suu Kyi* (US: Createspace, 2014)
- 731. Zollner, Hans-Bernd, and Ebbighausen, Rodion, *The Daughter: A Political Biography of Aung San Suu Kyi* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2018)

Population and Ethnic Minorities

Population

- 732. *Counting the Costs: Myanmar's Problematic Census*, Asia Briefing No.144 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 15 May 2014)
- 733. *Ethnicity without Meaning, Data without Context: The 2014 Census, Identity and Citizenship in Burma/Myanmar*, Burma Policy Briefing No.13 (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, February 2014)
- 734. Hutton, J.S., *Census of India 1931: With Complete Survey of Tribal Life and System*, introduction by K.S. Singh, 3 volumes, reprint of 1933 edition (New Delhi: Gyan Books Pvt. Ltd., 2012)
- 735. Khin Maung, M.I., *Estimates of Burma's Mortality, Age Structure, and Fertility, 1973-83*, Papers of the East-West Population Institute No.116 (Honolulu: East-West Centre, 1990)
- 736. *Myanmar Population Changes and Fertility Survey: Preliminary Report 1992* (Yangon: Immigration and Manpower Department, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of the Union of Myanmar, 1992)
- 737. *The 2014 Population and Housing Census of Myanmar: Questions and Answers About Myanmar's Census* (Naypyitaw and Geneva: Ministry of Immigration and Population and United Nations Population Fund, 2014)
- 738. *The Population and Housing Census of Myanmar, 2014: Findings of the Census Observation Mission: An Overview* (Naypyitaw and Geneva: Ministry of Immigration and Population and United Nations Population Fund, 2014)
- 739. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: Census Observation Mission Report, 2014 Population and Housing Census* (New York: United Nations Population Fund, 2014)
- 740. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: Population and Housing Census of Myanmar, 2014: Provisional Results*, Census Report Volume 1 (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Immigration and Population, August 2014)
- 741. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census: Highlights of the Main Results*, Census Report Volume 2-A (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Immigration and Population, May 2015)
- 742. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: The Union Report*, Census Report Volume 2 (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Immigration and Population, May 2015)
- 743. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: The Union Report: Occupation and Industry*, Census Report Volume 2-B (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Immigration and Population, March 2016)
- 744. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: The Union Report: Religion*, Census Report Volume 2-C (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population, July 2016)
- 745. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: Thematic Report on Fertility and Nuptiality*, Census Report Volume 4-A (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population, September 2016)

746. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: Thematic Report on Maternal Mortality*, Census Report Volume 4-C (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population, September 2016)
747. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: Thematic Report on Migration and Urbanization*, Census Report Volume 4-D (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population, December 2016)
748. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: Thematic Report on Mortality*, Census Report Volume 4-B (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population, September 2016)
749. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: The 2014 Population and Housing Census: Thematic Report on Population Dynamics*, Census Report Volume 4-E (Naypyitaw: Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population, December 2016)

Ethnic Minorities – General

750. *Burma: Extrajudicial Execution and Torture of Members of Ethnic Minorities*, Index ASA 16/05/88 (London: Amnesty International, May 1988)
751. Callahan, M.P., *Political Authority in Burma's Ethnic Minority States: Devolution, Occupation, and Coexistence*, Policy Studies No.31 (Washington: East-West Centre, 2007)
752. Diran, R.K., *The Vanishing Tribes of Burma* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1997)
753. *Elections for Ethnic Equality?: A Snapshot of Ethnic Perspectives on the 2015 Elections* (Thailand?: Burma Partnership, 2015)
754. *Ethnic Groups in Burma: Development, Democracy and Human Rights* (London: Anti-Slavery International, 1994)
755. Gravers, Mikael (ed), *Exploring Ethnic Diversity in Burma* (Copenhagen: Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, 2007)
756. Jolliffe, Kim, *Ethnic Armed Conflict and Territorial Administration in Myanmar* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation, July 2015)
757. Jolliffe, Kim, *Ethnic Conflict and Social Services in Myanmar's Contested Regions* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation, 2014)
758. *Listening to Voices from Inside: Ethnic People Speak* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, June 2010)
759. Matthews, Bruce, *Ethnic and Religious Diversity: Myanmar's Unfolding Nemesis*, ISEAS Working Papers, Visiting Researchers Series, No.3 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2001)
760. McCartan, Brian and Jolliffe, Kim, *Ethnic Armed Actors and Justice Provision in Myanmar* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, 2016)
761. *Measures Taken for Development of Border Areas and National Races, 1989–1992* (Yangon: Ministry of Border Areas and National Races Development, 1993)
762. *Myanmar: Ethnic Minorities: Targets of Repression*, Index ASA 16/014/2001 (London: Amnesty International, June 2001)

763. *Myanmar: Human Rights Violations Against Ethnic Minorities*, Index ASA 16/038/1996 London: Amnesty International, August 1996)
764. *Myanmar Backgrounder: Ethnic Minority Politics*, Asia Report No.52 (Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 7 May 2003)
765. Min Naing, *National Ethnic Groups of Myanmar*, translated by Hpone Thant (Yangon: Swiftwinds, 2000)
766. Sakhong, L.H., *In Defence of Identity: The Ethnic Nationalities' Struggle for Democracy, Human Rights, and Federalism in Burma: A Collection of Writings and Speeches, 2001-2010* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2010)
767. Smith, Martin, *Burma (Myanmar): The Time for Change* (London: Minority Rights Group International, 2002)
768. Smith, Martin, with Annie Allsebrook, *Ethnic Groups in Burma: Development, Democracy and Human Rights* (London: Anti-Slavery International, 1994)
769. Smith, Martin, *State of Strife: The Dynamics of Ethnic Conflict in Burma*, Policy Studies No.36 (Washington DC: East-West Centre, 2007)
770. South, Ashley, *Ethnic Politics in Burma: States of Conflict*, 2nd edition (London: Routledge, 2010)
771. Stepan, Alfred, *Multi-Nationalism, Democracy and "Asymmetrical Federalism" (with Some Tentative Comparative Reflections on Burma)*, Technical Advisory Network of Burma, Working Paper No.2/02 (Washington: The Burma Fund, 2002)
772. Taylor, R.H., *Refighting Old Battles, Compounding Misconceptions: The Politics of Ethnicity in Myanmar Today*, ISEAS Perspective No.12 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)
773. Thawngmum, A.M., *Beyond Armed Resistance: Ethnonational Politics in Burma (Myanmar)*, Policy Studies No.62 (Honolulu: East-West Centre, 2011)
774. Thornton, Phil, *Restless Souls: Rebels, Refugees, Medics and Misfits on the Thai-Burma Border* (Bangkok: Asia Books, 2006)
775. Walaiporn Tantikanangkul and Pritchard, Ashley (eds), *Politics of Autonomy and Sustainability in Myanmar: Change for New Hope ... New Life?* (Singapore: Springer International, 2016)
776. Wunna Kyaw Tin and Artist Hla Myint Swe, *Homeland: Traditional Culture and Customs of Myanmar Ethnic*, translated by Kyaw Swe (Singapore: Spirit Asia Pte. Ltd., 2014)
777. Wunna Kyaw Tin and Artist Hla Myint Swe, *Paragon: Exotic Cultural Heritage Beauties of Myanmar* (Singapore: Spirit Asia Pte. Ltd., 2011)

The Karen (Kayin)

778. A Resident of Kayin State, *Whither KNU?* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1995)
779. Blaming, T.J., *War in Karen Country: Armed Struggle for a Free and Independent Karen State in Southeast Asia* (New York: iUniverse Inc, 2007)
780. Bunker, Alonzo, *Soo Thah: A Tale of the Making of the Karen Nation*, reprint of 1902 edition (Gloucester: Dodo Press, 2009)

781. Coomar, P.C.; Raha, M.K. and Bhui, Sudip, *Tradition and Transformation in an Immigrant Island Society (The Karen of Andaman Islands)* (Delhi: Abhijeet Publications 2009)
782. Falla, Jonathan, *True Love and Bartholomew: Rebels on the Burmese Border* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991)
783. Fong, Jack, *Revolution as Development: The Karen Self-Determination Struggle Against Ethnocracy (1949–2004)* (Boca Raton: Universal Publishers, 2008)
784. Hayami, Yoko, *Between Hills and Plains: Power and Practice in Socio-Religious Dynamics among Karen* (Kyoto: Kyoto University Press, 2004)
785. Hinton, Elizabeth, *Oldest Brother's Story: Tales of the Pwo Karen* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 1999)
786. Marshall, H.I., *The Karen People of Burma: A Study in Anthropology and Ethnology*, reprint of 1922 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1997)
787. Pedersen, Daniel, *Secret Genocide: Voices of the Karen of Burma* (Dunboyne: Maverick House, 2011)
788. Rajah, Ananda, *Remaining Karen: A Study of Cultural Reproduction and the Maintenance of Identity* (Canberra: ANU E Press, 2008)
789. Rogers, Benedict, *A Land Without Evil: Stopping the genocide of Burma's Karen people* (Oxford: Monarch Books, 2004)
790. San C. Po, *Burma and the Karens*, reprint of 1928 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001)
791. Thawngmung, A.M., *The Karen Revolution in Burma: Diverse Voices, Uncertain Ends*, Policy Studies No.45 (Washington DC: East-West Centre, 2008)
792. Thawngmung, A.M., *The "Other" Karen in Myanmar: Ethnic Minorities and the Struggle without Arms* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2012)
793. Tucker, Mike, *The Long Patrol: With Karen Guerrillas in Burma* (Bangkok: Asia Books, 2003)
794. *Village Agency: Rural rights and resistance in a militarized Karen State* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, 2008)

The Kachin

795. Armstrong, R.M., *The Kachins of Burma* (Bloomington: Eastern Press, 1997)
796. Dean, Karin, *The Kachin Tackling the Territorial Trap: A Nation Divided by the Sino-Myanmar Boundary* (Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag Dr Muller, 2010)
797. Enriquez, C.M., *In Quest of Greatness*, reprint of 1951 edition with additional material, edited by C.C. Naw Ja (Myitkyina: Kachin Veterans Committee, 2003)
798. *Isolated in Yunnan: Kachin Refugees from Burma in China's Yunnan Province* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2012)
799. Leach, E.R., *Political Systems of Highland Burma: A Study of Kachin Social Structure*, reprint of 1954 edition (London: Athlone Press, 2008)
800. Lintner, Bertil, *The Kachin: Lords of Burma's Northern Frontier* (Chiang Mai: Teak House, 1997)

801. Robinne, Francois and Sadan, Mandy (eds), *Social Dynamics in the Highlands of Southeast Asia: Reconsidering "Political Systems of Highland Burma"*, by E.R. Leach (Leiden: Brill, 2007)
802. Sadan, Mandy, *Being and Becoming Kachin: Histories Beyond the State in the Borderworlds of Burma* (Oxford: The British Academy and Oxford University Press, 2013)
803. Sadan, Mandy (ed), *War and Peace in the Borderlands of Myanmar: The Kachin Ceasefire, 1994–2011* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2016)
804. Visser, L.J., *Building Relationships Across Divides: Peace and Conflict Analysis of Kachin State* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, 2016)

The Shan

805. Aye, Henri-Andre, *The Shan Conundrum in Burma*, revised edition (North Charleston: Booksurge, 2010)
806. Cochrane, W.W., *The Shans*, reprint of 1915 edition (US: HardPress Publishing, 2013)
807. Conway, Susan, *The Shan: Culture, Arts and Crafts* (Bangkok: River Books, 2006)
808. Czarnecki, Amanda (ed), *Letters From Shan State, by the Students of the School for Shan State Nationalities Youth – Seventh Training* (Chiang Mai: School for Shan State Nationalities Youth, 2007)
809. Kantar, Sally (ed), *Plants That Grew in the Fire: Portraits of Young Activists from Shan State, by the Students of SSSNY's 10th Social Justice Education Program* (Chiang Mai: School for Shan State Nationalities Youth, 2011)
810. Milne, Leslie, *Shans at Home: Burma's Shan States in the Early 1900s*, reprint of 1910 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001)
811. Prakai Nontawasee, *Change in Northern Thailand and the Shan States, 1886–1940*, Southeast Asian Studies Program, Comparative Research Award, Report No.1 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1988)
812. Rato, Montira and Khanidtha Kanthavichai (eds), *Shan and Beyond: Essays on Shan Archaeology, Anthropology, History, Politics, Religion and Human Rights* (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2011)
813. Sai Aung Tun, *History of the Shan State from its Origins to 1962* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2009)
814. Sai Kam Mong, *The History and Development of the Shan Scripts* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2004)
815. Tannenbaum, Nicola, *Who Can Compete Against the World? Power-Projection and Buddhism in Shan Worldview* (Ann Arbor: Association for Asian Studies Inc., 1995)
816. Thitiwut Boonyawongwiwat, *The Ethno-Narcotic Politics of the Shan People: Fighting with Drugs, Fighting for the Nation on the Thai-Burmese Border* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2018)
817. Yawnghwe, Samara, *Maintaining the Union of Burma 1946–1962: The Role of the Ethnic Nationalities in a Shan Perspective* (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2013)

The Mon

- 818. Guillon, Emmanuel, *The Mons: A Civilization of Southeast Asia* (Bangkok: Siam Society, 1999)
- 819. Halliday, Robert, *The Mons of Burma and Thailand: Volume 1, The Talaings*, reprint of 1917 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1999)
- 820. Halliday, Robert, *The Mons of Burma and Thailand: Volume 2, Selected Articles* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2000)
- 821. McCormick, Patrick; Jenny, Mathias and Baker, Chris (eds), *The Mon Over Two Millenia: Monuments, Manuscripts, Movements* (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2011)
- 822. South, Ashley, *Mon Nationalism and Civil War in Burma*, 2nd edition (London: Routledge Curzon, 2005)

The Zo (Chin/Lushai/Mizo/Kuki) Group

- 823. East, E.H., *Burma Manuscript*, edited by Tim Marsh (Yangon: C. Thang Za Tuan, 1996?)
- 824. Ghosh, S.K., *Epic as History: Diffusion of Ramkatha from Chin Hills to Lushai Hills* (Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation, 2011)
- 825. Gin Khan Thang, G. and Suantak, Paoneikhai, *Tributary Hill Polity: Chiefs and Overlords in Northern Chin Hills, c. 1800-1948* (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2015)
- 826. Khup Chin Pau, S., *A Northern Chin Tradition: Architecture, History, Life, Death and Feasting in Sukte-Kamhau* (Oxford: Sean Kingston Publishing, 2011)
- 827. Khup Za Go, *Zo Chronicles: A Documentary Study of History and Culture of the Kuki-Chin-Lushai Tribe* (New Delhi: Mittal Publishers, 2008)
- 828. Sakhong, L.H., *In Search of Chin Identity: A Study in Religion, Politics and Ethnic Identity in Burma* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2003)
- 829. Sakhong, L.H., *Religion and Politics Among the Chin People in Burma (1896-1949)* (Uppsala: Uppsala University, 2000)
- 830. Strait, C.U., *The Chin People: A Selective History and Anthropology of the Chin People* (US: Xlibris, 2014)
- 831. Suantak, Joseph, *Chin+Kuki+Zo: Genesis and Exodus: Unravelling the Mystified Lost Past of the Unidentified Proto-Sino-Tibeto-Burman Family* (New Delhi: Akansha Publishing House, 2012)
- 832. Vervest, Wim, *The Lost Dictionary: A History of the Chin People, the Newland Family and the American Baptist Chin Mission*, edited by C.M. Jordan (Fremantle: Vivid Publishing, 2014)
- 833. "We Are Like Forgotten People": *The Chin People of Burma: Unsafe in Burma, Unprotected in India* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2009)

The Naga

- 834. Aosenba, *The Naga Resistance Movement: Prospects of Peace and Armed Conflict* (New Delhi: Regency Publications, 2001)
- 835. Draguet, Michel, *Naga: Awe-Inspiring Beauty* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2018)

836. Drouyer, I.A. and Drouyer, Rene, *The Nagas: Memories of Headhunters, Indo-Burmese Borderland*, photographs by Rene Drouyer, volume 1 (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2016)
837. Ma Thanegi, *Naga: A Celebration of Identity*, photographs by Barry Broman (Bangkok: Ava Books, 2011)
838. Saul, J.D., *The Naga of Burma: Their Festivals, Customs and Way of Life* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2005)
839. Stirn, Aglaja and Van Ham, Peter, *The Hidden World of the Naga: Living Traditions in Northeast India and Burma* (Munich: Prestel, 2003)
840. Welman, Frans and Jagoi, Ngathingkhui, *Naga Culture: Free Against the Odds* (New Delhi: Dev Publishers and Distributors, 2012)

Other Ethnic Groups

841. Bahadur, Mutua, *Manipuri Costumes Through Ages (India, Bangladesh and Myanmar)* (Imphal: Mutua Museum, 2011)
842. Barua, S.N., *Tribes of Indo-Burma Border: A Socio-Cultural History of the Inhabitants of the Patkai Range* (Delhi: Mittal Publications, 1991)
843. Bollepally, Sudhakshana, *Emigration of Andhras to Burma: A Historical Survey* (New Delhi: Research India Press, 2017)
844. Chapman, Dean, *Karenni* (London: Dewi Lewis, 1998)
845. Christensen, Russ and Sann Kyaw, *The Pa-O: Rebels and Refugees* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2006)
846. *Dammed by Burma's Generals: The Karenni Experience with Hydropower Development, From Lawpita to the Salween* (Mae Hong Son: Karenni Development Research Group, 2006)
847. Farrelly, Nicholas and Olinga-Shannon, Stephanie, *Establishing Contemporary Chinese Life in Myanmar*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2015 No.15 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)
848. Forbes, Andrew and Henley, David, *The Haw: Traders of the Golden Triangle* (Bangkok: Teak House, 1997)
849. Goodman, Jim, *The Akha: Guardians of The Forest* (Bangkok: Amarin Printing and Publishing, 1997)
850. Hpone Thant, *The Yinn: Still Proud in Their Culture*, photographs by Kyaw Kyaw Win (Yangon: The Author, 2012)
851. Ivanoff, Jacques, *The Moken Boat: Symbolic Technology*, translated by Francine Nicolle (Bangkok: White Lotus Press, 1999)
852. Kiangte, Laltluangliana, *Tribal Culture, Folklore and Literature (Mizos of India, Bangladesh and Myanmar)* (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2013)
853. Kramer, Tom, *The United Wa State Party: Narco-Army or Ethnic Nationalist Party?*, Policy Studies No.38 (Washington DC: East-West Centre, 2007)
854. Lisupha, *Life Behind the Backdrop of Kachin State: Suffering of a tribe neglected by the world communities* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2014)

855. Maung Tha Hla, *The Rakhaing* (New York: Buddhist Rakhaing Cultural Association, 2004)
856. Milne, Leslie, *The Home of an Eastern Clan: A Study of the Palaungs of the Shan States*, reprint of 1924 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2004)
857. Rastorfer, Jean-Marc, *On the Development of Kayah and Kayan National Identity: A study and bibliography* (Bangkok: Southeast Asian Publishing House, 1994)
858. Roberts, J.L., *Mapping Chinese Rangoon: Place and Nation among the Sino-Burmese* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2016)
859. Sai Kham Mong, *Kokang and Kachin in the Shan State (1945-1960)* (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2005)
860. *Stateless at Sea: The Moken of Burma and Thailand* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2015)
861. Tin Yee, *The Socio-Economic Life of the Wah National* (Yangon: Ministry of Education, 2002)
862. Wolleng, Angelee, *The Politics of Identity and Settlement of Manipuri in Myanmar* (New Delhi: Ruby Press and Company, 2017)
863. Yi, Li, *Yunnanese Chinese in Myanmar: Past and Present*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2015 No.12 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)
864. Young, H.M., *Burma Headhunters: The History and Culture of the Ancient Wa, a Mountain Tribal People*, compiled and edited by D.Y. Chase (US: Xlibris, 2014)

The 'Rohingya Question'

865. Ahmed, Imtiaz (ed), *The Plight of the Stateless Rohingyas: Responses of the State, Society and the International Community* (Dhaka: University Press Ltd, 2010)
866. "All You Can Do Is Pray": *Crimes Against Humanity and Ethnic Cleansing of Rohingya Muslims in Burma's Arakan State* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2013)
867. Ansel, Sophie, et al, *Stateless Rohingya ... running on empty*, photographs by Suthep Kritsanavarin, Wutinun Jantori and Gary Morrison (Chiang Mai: Burma Concern, Regional Centre for Social Science and Sustainable Development, Chiang Mai University, and Asian Resource Foundation, 2013)
868. Bahar, Abid, *Burma's Missing Dots: The Emerging Face of Genocide: Essays on Chauvinistic Nationalism and Genocide in Burma, with the popular novel Rohingyaama* (New Jersey: Xlibris Corporation, 2010)
869. *Bangladesh and Burma: The Rohingya Crisis*, House of Commons, International Development Committee, Second Report of Session 2017-19 (London: House of Commons, Parliament of the United Kingdom, January 2018)
870. Berlatsky, Noah (ed), *Genocide and Persecution: Burma* (Farmington Hills: Greenhaven Press, 2015)
871. *Building Resilience to Communal Violence: Lessons from Rakhine State* (Yangon: Centre for Diversity and National Harmony, September 2017)
872. *Crimes against Humanity in Western Burma: The Situation of the Rohingyas* (Galway: Irish Centre for Human Rights, National University of Ireland, 2010)
873. "Everywhere is Trouble": *An Update on the Situation of the Rohingya Refugees in Thailand, Malaysia and Indonesia* (Bangkok: Fortify Rights, 2016)
874. Farzana, K.F., *Memories of Burmese Rohingya Refugees: Contested Identity and Belonging* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017)
875. Green, Penny; MacManus, Thomas and De La Cour Venning, Alicia, *Countdown to Annihilation: Genocide in Myanmar* (London: International State Crime Initiative, 2015)
876. Ibrahim, Azeem, *The Rohingyas: Inside Myanmar's Hidden Genocide*, revised edition (London: Hurst and Company, 2018)
877. Karim, Abdul, *The Rohingyas: A Short Account of Their History and Culture* (Chittagong: Arakan Historical Society, 2000)
878. Khin Maung Saw, *Arakan: A Neglected Land and a Voiceless People*, 2nd edition (Yangon: Kha Yee Phaw Publication House, 2016)
879. Khin Maung Saw, *Behind the Mask: The Truth Behind the Name "Rohingya"* (Yangon: The Author, 2016)
880. *Living in Limbo: Burmese Rohingyas in Malaysia* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2000)
881. Maung Tha Hla, *Rohingya Hoax* (New York: Buddhist Rakhaing Cultural Association, 2009)

882. *Myanmar: "Caged Without a Roof": Apartheid in Myanmar's Rakhine State*, Index ASA 16/7484/2017 (London: Amnesty International, November 2017)
883. *Myanmar: Questions and Answers on Human Rights Law in Rakhine State*, Briefing Note (Geneva: International Commission of Jurists, November 2017)
884. *Myanmar: "My World Is Finished": Rohingya Targeted in Crimes Against Humanity in Myanmar*, Index ASA 16/7288/2017 (London: Amnesty International, October 2017)
885. *Myanmar: Remaking Rakhine State*, Index ASA 16/8018/2018 (London: Amnesty International, March 2018)
886. *Myanmar: "We Are at Breaking Point" - Rohingya: Persecuted in Myanmar, Neglected in Bangladesh*, Index ASA 16/5362/2016 (London: Amnesty International, December 2016)
887. *Persecution of the Rohingya Muslims: Is Genocide Occurring in Myanmar's Rakhine State? A Legal Analysis* (New Haven and Bangkok: Yale Law School and Fortify Rights, 2015)
888. *Perilous Plight: Burma's Rohingya Take to the Seas* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2009)
889. *Rape by Command: Sexual violence as a weapon against the Rohingya* (Chittagong: Kaladan Press Network, February 2018)
890. *Report of OHCHR mission to Bangladesh: Interviews with Rohingyas fleeing from Myanmar since 9 October 2016*, Flash Report (New York: United Nations Human Rights, Office of the High Commissioner, 3 February 2017)
891. Rodger, Ellen, *A Refugee's Journey from Myanmar* (New York: Crabtree Publishing Company, 2017)
892. Selth, Andrew, *Myanmar's Armed Forces and the Rohingya Crisis*, Peaceworks No.140 (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, August 2018)
893. *Sentenced to a Slow Demise: The Plight of Myanmar's Rohingya Minority*, Report of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, Subcommittee on International Human Rights, 42nd Parliament, First Session (Ottawa: House of Commons, Parliament of Canada, June 2016)
894. Shaw Zan and Aye Chan, *Influx Viruses: The Illegal Muslims in Arakan* (New York: Arakanese in United States, 2005)
895. Shwe Lu Maung, *The Rakhine State Violence: Volume One: The Rakhaing Revolution* (US: Shahnawaz Khan, 2014)
896. Shwe Lu Maung, *The Rakhine State Violence: Volume Two: The Rohingya* (US: Shahnawaz Khan, 2014)
897. Sidasathian, Chutima, *Rohingya: The Persecution of a People in Southeast Asia* (US: CreateSpace, 2012)
898. *Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar: Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights*, General Assembly A/HRC/32/18 (New York: United Nations, 29 June 2016)
899. Smith, Matthew and Landis, Taylor, *Policies of Persecution: Ending Abusive State Policies Against Rohingya Muslims in Myanmar* (Bangkok: Fortify Rights, 2014)
900. *"The Government Could Have Stopped This": Sectarian Violence and Ensuing Abuses in Burma's Arakan State* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2012)

901. *The Rohingya Muslims: Ending a Cycle of Exodus?* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 1996)
902. *"They Tried to Kill Us All": Atrocity Crimes against Rohingya Muslims in Rakhine State, Myanmar* (Washington: Simon-Skjodt Centre for the Prevention of Genocide, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, and Fortify Rights, 2017)
903. Ware, Anthony and Laoutides, Costas, *Myanmar's 'Rohingya' Conflict* (London: C. Hurst and Co., 2018)
904. Zaw Min Htut, *Human Rights Abuses and Discrimination on Rohingyas* (Tokyo: Burmese Rohingya Association in Japan, 2003)

Languages

905. Ba Han, *The University English-Myanmar Dictionary* (Rangoon: Win Literature, 1996)
906. Bradley, David (ed), *Studies in Burmese Languages*, Papers in Southeast Asian Linguistics No.13 (Canberra: Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, 1995)
907. Bradley, David, and Bowman, Vicky, *Burmese Phrasebook*, 3rd edition (Hawthorn: Lonely Planet, 2001)
908. Bowman, Vicky, *Burmese* (Hawthorn: Lonely Planet, 2008)
909. *Burmese Phrasebook and Dictionary*, 5th revised edition (Hawthorn: Lonely Planet, 2014)
910. *Burmese Phrase Book and Dictionary* (London: Berlitz Publishing, 2013)
911. Cunningham, Nancy, *Tuttle Mini Burmese Dictionary* (Boston: Tuttle Publishing, 2015)
912. Grierson, G.A., *Linguistic Survey of India: Volume 3, Tibeto-Burman Family: Part 3, Specimens of the Kuki-Chin, and Burma Groups*, reprint of 1928 edition (Delhi: Kalpaz Publications, 2017)
913. Hertz, H.F., *A Practical Handbook of the Kachin or Chingpaw Language, Containing the Grammatical Principals and Peculiarities of the Language, Colloquial Exercises, and a Vocabulary, with an Appendix on Kachin Customs, Laws and Religion*, reprint of 1902 edition (Delhi: Relnk Books, 2017)
914. Jenny, Mathias and San San Hnin Tun, *Burmese: A Comprehensive Grammar* (London: Routledge, 2016)
915. Kirkpatrick, Robert (ed), *English Language Teaching in Thailand and Myanmar* (Bangkok: Shinawatra International University, 2011)
916. Latter, Thomas, *A Grammar of the Language of Burmah*, reprint of 1845 edition (New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1991)
917. Luzoe, *Myanmar Newspaper Reader* (Kensington: Dunwoody Press, 1996)
918. Ma Tin Cho Mar and Bi Bi, Noorjahan, *Myanmar Phrase Book: A Quick and Effective Way to Learn Myanmar Conversation* (Subang Jaya: Pelanduk Publications, 2011)
919. *Myanmar Country Report: Language Education and Social Cohesion (LESC) Initiative* (Thailand: UNICEF East Asia and Pacific Regional Office, 2016)
920. Myanmar Language Commission, *Myanmar-English Dictionary* (Springfield: Dunwoody Press, 1997)
921. Nai Pan Hla, *An Introduction to Mon Language* (Kyoto: The Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, 1989)
922. Nakaji Nay Win, *Mayanmar Language: 101 Burmese Verbs* (US: Preceptor Language Guides, 2015)
923. Nolan, Stephen and Nyi Nyi Lwin, *Pocket Burmese Dictionary* (Singapore: Periplus, 2009)
924. Okell, John, *Burmese by Ear or Essential Myanmar* (London: Sussex Publications, 2002)
925. Okell, John, *First Steps in Burmese* (London: School of Oriental and African Studies, 1989)

926. Okell, John; Saw Tun and Khin Mya Swe, *Burmese (Myanmar): An Introduction to the Literary Style* (DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2010)
927. Okell, John; Saw Tun and Khin Mya Swe, *Burmese (Myanmar): An Introduction to the Script* (DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2010)
928. Okell, John; Saw Tun and Khin Mya Swe, *Burmese (Myanmar): Book 1: An Introduction to the Spoken Language* (DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2010)
929. Okell, John; Saw Tun and Khin Mya Swe, *Burmese (Myanmar): Book 2: An Introduction to the Spoken Language* (DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2010)
930. Okell, John and Allott, Anna, *Burmese/Myanmar Dictionary of Grammatical Forms* (Richmond: Curzon, 2001)
931. Rhoden, T.F., *Karen Language Phrasebook: Basics of Sgaw Dialect* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2015)
932. Rhoden, T.F., *Making Out in Burmese* (North Clarendon: Tuttle, 2010)
933. Romeo, Nicoletta, *Aspect in Burmese: Meaning and Function* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co., 2008)
934. San San Hnin Tun, with Patrick McCormick, *Colloquial Burmese: The Complete Course for Beginners* (London: Routledge, 2015)
935. Sandamuni, U., *Origin and Development of Arakanese Script* (Kolkata: Mahabodhi Book Agency, 2016)
936. Solnit, David, *Eastern Kayah Li: Grammar, Text, Glossary* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1997)
937. Sun Associates, *Practical Myanmar* (Bangkok: Book Promotion and Service Ltd, 1995)
938. Thuzar Winn and Eckert, Detlef, *Burmese: A Gateway to an Intriguing Language* (US: CreateSpace, 2015)
939. Watkins, Justin, *Dictionary of Wa, with Translations into English, Burmese and Chinese*, 2 volumes (Leiden: Brill, 2013)
940. Watkins, Justin (ed), *Studies in Burmese Linguistics* (Canberra: Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, 2005)
941. Wong, Kenneth, *Survival Burmese: Phrasebook and Dictionary* (North Clarendon: Tuttle Publishing, 2018)

Religions, Religious Communities and Religious Sites

General

- 942. Khin Maung Yee Khawsiamia, *Towards a "Ludu" Theology: A Critical Evaluation of "Minjung" Theology and its Implication for a Theological Response to the "Dukkha" (Suffering) of People in Myanmar (Burma)* (Pieterlen: Peter Lang AG, 2013)
- 943. Ling, S.N., *The Meeting of Christianity and Buddhism in Burma: Its Past, Present, and Future Perspectives* (Tokyo: International Christian University, 1998)
- 944. Stadtner, D.M., *Sacred Sites of Burma: Myth and Folklore in an Evolving Spiritual Realm* (Bangkok: River Books, 2011)
- 945. *The Great Temples of India, Ceylon, and Burma*, reprint of 1904 edition (New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1999)
- 946. Wade, Francis, *Myanmar's Enemy Within: Buddhist Violence and the Making of a Muslim 'Other'* (London: Zed Books, 2017)

Buddhism

- 947. Ashon Nyanuttara, *A Study of Buddhism in Arakan* (US: Oo Thein Maung, 2014)
- 948. Bautze-Picron, Claudine, *The Bejewelled Buddha: From India to Burma. New Considerations* (New Delhi: Sanctum Books and the Centre for Archeological Studies and Training, 2010)
- 949. Bigandet, P.A., *The Life or Legend of Gaudama: The Buddha of the Burmese*, Trubner's Oriental Series, 2 volumes, reprint of 1880 edition (London: Routledge, 2001)
- 950. Bogle, J.E., *Buddhist Cosmology: The Study of a Burmese Manuscript* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2016)
- 951. Brac de la Perriere, Benedicte; Rozenberg, Guillaume and Turner, Alicia (eds), *Champions of Buddhism: Weikza Cults in Contemporary Burma* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2014)
- 952. Braun, Erik, *The Birth of Insight: Meditation, Modern Buddhism, and the Burmese Monk Ledi Sayadaw* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013)
- 953. Carbine, J.A., *Sons of the Buddha: Continuities and Ruptures in a Burmese Monastic Tradition* (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2011)
- 954. Chew, Anne-May, *The Cave-Temples of Po Win Taung, Central Burma: Architecture, Sculpture and Murals* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2005)
- 955. Das, Asha, *The Chronicle of Burma Cha-Kesadhatuvamsa (A short-story of the six hair elements of the Buddha)* (Delhi: Pratibha Prakashan, 1994)

956. De Thabrew, W.V., *Buddhist Monuments and Temples of Myanmar and Thailand* (US: Authorhouse, 2014)
957. Finger, H.W., *Dhammayangyi: The Pyramid by the Irrawaddy: The Biography of a Temple, its People and the Kingdom of Pagan* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2004)
958. Grandjean, Jean-Pierre, *Buddhas of Burma* (Boston: Shambala, 2002)
959. Haldhar, S.M., *Buddhism in Myanmar and Thailand* (New Delhi: OM Publications, 2005)
960. Hazra, K.L., *Buddhism and Pali Literature of Myanmar* (Delhi: Buddhist World Press, 2015)
961. Hla Myint Swe, *Buddham, Dhammam, Samghan: Buddhist Faith in Myanmar* (Singapore: Spirit Asia Pte. Ltd., 2009)
962. Htun Tin Htun, *Shwedagon Pagoda Great Wonder and (5) Articles Relating to Mind-Centred Teaching* (Yangon: Myin Gyan Printing House, 2015)
963. Jordt, Ingrid, *Burma's Mass Lay Meditation Movement: Buddhism and the Cultural Construction of Power* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2007)
964. Kawanami, Hiroko, *Renunciation and Empowerment of Buddhist Nuns in Myanmar-Burma: Building a Community of Female Faithful* (Leiden: Brill, 2013)
965. Keeler, Ward, *The Traffic in Hierarchy: Masculinity and Its Others in Buddhist Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2017)
966. King, W.L., *A Thousand Lives Away: Buddhism in Contemporary Burma*, reprint of 1964 edition (Berkeley: Asian Humanities Press, 1990)
967. Lall, Vikram, *The Golden Lands: Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand & Vietnam* (New York: Abbeville Press, 2014)
968. Ma Thanegi, *Shwedagon Mystique* (Yangon: Asia House, 2007)
969. Mahasi Sayadaw, *The Fundamentals of Insight: Discourse on Meditation Practice*, translated by Maung Tha Noe (Bangkok: Buddhadhamma Foundation, 2001).
970. Man-kri Mahasirijajeya-su, *Catalogue of the Pitaka and other Texts in Pali, Pali-Burmese and Burmese*, translated by Peter Nyunt (Bristol: Pali Text Society, 2012)
971. Matthews, Bruce (ed), *Religion, Culture and Political Economy in Burma*, Research Monograph No.3 (Vancouver: Centre for Southeast Asian Research, University of British Columbia, 1993)
972. Moore, Elizabeth; Mayer, Hansjorg and Win Pe, *Shwedagon: Golden Pagoda of Myanmar* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1999)
973. Pal, Pratapaditya and Meech-Pekarik, Julia, *Buddhist Book Illuminations* (New York: Ravi Kumar Publishers, 1988)
974. Ray, Niharranjan, *An Introduction to the Study of Theravada Buddhism in Burma*, reprint of 1946 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2002)
975. Ray, Niharranjan, *Sanskrit Buddhism in Burma*, reprint of 1936 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2002)
976. Rozenberg, Guillaume, *Renunciation and Power: The Quest for Sainthood in Contemporary Burma*, translated by J.L. Hackett, Monograph No.59 (New Haven: Yale Southeast Asia Studies, 2010)

977. Rozenberg, Guillaume, *The Immortals: Faces of the Incredible in Buddhist Burma*, translated by Ward Keeler (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2015)
978. Saibaba, V.V.S., *Theravada Buddhist Devotionalism in Ceylon, Burma and Thailand* (New Delhi: DK Printworld, 2005)
979. Schober, Juliane, *Modern Buddhist Conjunctures in Myanmar: Cultural Narratives, Colonial Legacies, and Civil Society* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2011)
980. Shwe Lu Maung, *The "Prima Materia" of Myanmar Buddhist Culture: Laukathara of Rakhine Thu Mrat* (US: Shahnawaz Khan, 2016)
981. Slater, R.L., *Paradox and Nirvana: A Study of Religious Ultimates with Special Reference to Burmese Buddhism*, reprint of 1951 edition (Whitefish: Literary Licensing LLC, 2011)
982. Soni, Sujata, *Evolution of Stupas in Burma: Pagan Period: 11th to 13th centuries A.D.* (Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, 1991)
983. Stargardt, Janice, and Willis, Michael (eds), *Relics and Relic Worship in Early Buddhism: India, Afghanistan, Sri Lanka and Burma* (London: British Museum Press, 2018)
984. Tun Aung Chain and Thein Hlaing, *Shwedagon* (Yangon: Universities Press, 1996)
985. Tun Shwe Khine, *A Guide to Mahamuni* (Yangon: Tun Hla Kyaw Sarpay, 1996)
986. Turner, Alicia, *Saving Buddhism: The Impermanence of Religion in Colonial Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2014)
987. Walton, M.J., *Buddhism, Politics and Political Thought in Myanmar* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017)
988. Walton, M.J. and Hayward, Susan, *Contesting Buddhist Narratives: Democratization, Nationalism, and Communal Violence in Myanmar* (Honolulu: East-West Centre, 2014)

Islam

989. Berlie, J.A., *The Burmanization of Myanmar's Muslims* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2008)
990. Crouch, Melissa (ed), *Islam and the State in Myanmar: Muslim-Buddhist Relations and the Politics of Belonging* (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2016)
991. Maung Maung Ta, *Myanmar and the Shiah Muslims in Myanmar* (Yangon: The Author, 2004)
992. *Report on the Situation for Muslims in Burma* (Chiang Mai: Images Asia, 1997)
993. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Muslims: Terrorists or Terrorised?*, Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence No.150 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2003)
994. Shwe Lu Maung, *The Price of Silence: Muslim-Buddhist War of Bangladesh and Myanmar – A Social Darwinist's Analysis* (Columbia: DewDrop Arts and Technology, 2005)
995. Ten Veen, R.C., *Myanmar's Muslims: The Oppressed of the Oppressed* (Wembley: Islamic Human Rights Commission, 2005)

996. *The Dark Side of Transition: Violence Against Muslims in Myanmar*, Asia Report No.251 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 1 October 2013)
997. Yegar, Moshe, *Between Integration and Secession: The Muslim Communities of the Southern Philippines, Southern Thailand and Western Burma/Myanmar* (Lanham: Lexington, 2002)
998. Yusuf, C.F., et al, *The Dynamics of Islam: Philippines, Myanmar and Thailand* (Jakarta: Centre for Research and Development of Religious Lectures and Corpus Agency of Research, Development, Education and Training, Ministry of Religious Affairs, 2015)

Christianity

999. Benge, Janet and Benge, Geoff, *Adoniram Judson: Bound for Burma* (Seattle: YWAM Publishing, 2001)
1000. Byar Bowh Si, Oliver, *God in Burma: Civil Society and Public Theology in Myanmar* (Milwaukee: The Author/CreateSpace, 2014)
1001. *Burmese-Myanmar Bible (Burmese Edition)* (New York: American Bible Society, 2000)
1002. *Centenary Jubilee St Mary's Cathedral, Yangon, Myanmar, 1911-2011* (Yangon: St Mary's Cathedral, 2011)
1003. Chaney, E.N. and Lockerbie, Jeannie, *In Judson's Footsteps: National Christian Workers in Burma Today are the Result of the Work of American Missionaries of Yesterday* (Harrisburg: American Baptists for World Evangelism, 2001)
1004. *Chin Church History* (Falam: Zomi Theological College, 2007)
1005. Cung Lian Hup (ed), *Thinking about Christianity and the Chins in Myanmar* (Yangon: The Editor, 1999)
1006. Duesing, J.G. (ed.), *Adoniram Judson: A Bicentennial Appreciation of the Pioneer American Missionary* (Nashville: B&H Publishing Group, 2012)
1007. Evans, E.P., *Faithful Unto Death: The Trials of Catholic Missionaries Killed in Burma* (Canberra: The Author, 1998)
1008. Houghton, A.T., *Tailum Jan: Christian Widow in the Wild Mountains of Upper Burma*, reprint of 1930 edition (London: Crosslinks, 2014)
1009. Ismara, Clemente and Evans, E.P., *Father Stephen Wong: First Native Martyr of Burma* (Canberra: The Authors and German Mission, 2006)
1010. Johnson, R.G., *History of the American Baptist Chin Mission: A history of the introduction of Christianity into the Chin Hills of Burma by missionaries of the American Baptist Foreign Mission Society during the years 1899 to 1966*, 2 volumes (Valley Forge: The Author, 1988)
1011. Khaw Tailo, *Church History: Early Church History, Myanmar* (US: Blessed Hope Publishing, 2013)
1012. Leigh, M.D., *Conflict, Politics and Proselytism: Methodist missionaries in colonial and postcolonial Upper Burma, 1887-1966* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011)
1013. Mason, Francis, *The Karen Apostle: or, Memoir of Ko Thah-Byu, the First Karen Convert*, reprint of 1843 edition, edited by H.J. Ripley (Gloucester: Dodo Press, 2009)
1014. Nichols, Alan, *Dancing With Angels: The Life Story of Stephen Than, Archbishop of Myanmar* (Moreland: Acorn Press, 2015)

1015. Saw Maung Doe, *Discipling the Church: A Study of Christian Education in the Anglican Church of Myanmar* (Oxford: Regnum Books, 2016)
1016. *Short History of the Cathedral of The Holy Trinity (Yangon)*, Compiled by the Rev. N.K. Anderson, MA, and published in the *Rangoon Gazette*, dated January 7th, 1930, Reprinted in 2010, with additional notes by the Vicar, Revd. Reginald Bennett and Cathedral Council, 3rd edition (Yangon: Cathedral of the Holy Trinity, 2010)
1017. Thein Nyunt, Peter, *Missions Amidst Pagodas: Contextual Communication of the Gospel in the Burmese Buddhist Context* (Carlisle: Langham Monographs, 2014)

Other Faiths and Belief Systems

1018. Allen, M.P.; Drucker, Zachary and Coleman, Eli, *Transcendents: Spirit Mediums in Burma and Thailand* (Durham: Daylight Books, 2017)
1019. Cernea, R.F., *Almost Englishmen: Baghdadi Jews in British Burma* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2007)
1020. Conway, Susan, *Tai Magic: Arts of the Supernatural in the Shan States and Lan Na* (Bangkok: River Books, 2014)
1021. Ma Thanegi, *Nats: Spirits of Fortune and Fear*, photographs by Barry Broman (Bangkok: Ava Books, 2011)
1022. Ray, Niharranjan, *Brahmanical Gods in Burma: A Chapter of Indian Art and Iconography*, reprint of 1932 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2001)
1023. Sprague, Sydney, *A Year with the Bahais in India and Burma*, reprint of 1908 edition (Charleston: Nabu Press, 2011)
1024. Temple, R.C., *The Thirty-seven Nats: A Phase of Spirit Worship prevailing in Burma*, reprint of 1906 edition (London: Kiscadale, 1991)

Society, Education and Health

Society

1025. *Active Citizens Under Political Wraps: Experiences from Myanmar/Burma and Vietnam* (Chiang Mai: Heinrich Boell Foundation, 2006)
1026. Bello, Walden, *Paradigm Trap: The Development Establishment's Embrace of Myanmar and How to Break Loose* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 2018)
1027. *Burma: Children's Rights and the Rule of Law* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 1997)
1028. Burma Centre Netherlands and Transnational Institute (eds), *Strengthening Civil Society in Burma: Possibilities and Dilemmas for International NGOs* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 1999)
1029. Byar Bowh Si, Oliver, *Solidarity and Civil Society: An Answer to Dictatorship in Burma* (Milwaukee: The Author, 2011)
1030. Chang, Wen-Chin and Tagliacozzo, Eric (eds), *Burmese Lives: Ordinary Life Stories Under the Burmese Regime* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014)
1031. Fink, Christina, *Living Silence in Burma: Surviving Under Military Rule*, 2nd edition (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2009)
1032. Hudson-Rodd, Nancy and Myo Nyunt, *Land Rights Policy for Future Burma*, Working Paper No.1/00 (Washington: Technical Advisory Network of Burma, The Burma Fund, 2000)
1033. Hudson-Rodd, Nancy and Sein Htay, *Arbitrary Confiscation of Farmers' Land by the State Peace and Development Council (SPDC) Military Regime in Burma* (Washington: National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2008)
1034. *"I Want to Help My Own People": State Control and Civil Society in Burma after Cyclone Nargis* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2010)
1035. Jacob, Cecilia, *Child Security in Asia: The Impact of Armed Conflict in Cambodia and Myanmar* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2014)
1036. James, Helen, *Governance and Civil Society in Myanmar: Education, health and environment* (London: Routledge Curzon, 2005)
1037. Kosem, Samak (ed), *Border Twists and Burma Trajectories: Perceptions, Reforms, and Adaptations* (Chiang Mai: Centre for ASEAN Studies, Chiang Mai University, 2016)
1038. Kraas, Frauke; Mi Mi Kyi and Win Maung (eds), *Sustainability in Myanmar* (Zurich: Lit Verlag, 2016)
1039. Lall, Marie, et al, *Citizenship in Myanmar: Contemporary debates and challenges in light of the reform process* (Yangon and Bangkok: Myanmar Egress and Friedrich Naumann Stiftung, 2014)
1040. *Listening to Voices from Inside: Myanmar Civil Society's Response to Cyclone Nargis* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, 2009)
1041. Ma Thanegi, *Thanakha: Nature's Gift to Myanmar*, photographs by Barry Broman (Bangkok: Ava Books, 2011)

1042. Ma Tint Sein, *Government Policy and the Village in Burma, 1886-1941*, reprint of 1960 edition (US: Open Dissertation Press, 2017)
1043. McCarthy, Stephen, *Civil Society in Burma: From Military Rule to "Disciplined Democracy"*, Regional Outlook No.37 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2012)
1044. McCarthy, Stephen, *Land Tenure Security and Policy Tensions in Myanmar (Burma)*, Asia Pacific Issues No.127 (Honolulu: East-West Centre, October 2016)
1045. Mullen, Matthew, *Pathways That Changed Myanmar* (London: Zed Books, 2016)
1046. Mya Than Tint, *On the Road to Mandalay: Tales of Ordinary People* (Bangkok: White Orchid, 1996)
1047. *Myanmar: The Role of Civil Society*, Asia Report No.27 (Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 6 December 2001)
1048. *Myanmar 2014: Civic Knowledge and Values in a Changing Society: Summary Report* (San Francisco: The Asia Foundation, 2014)
1049. *No More Denial: Children Affected by Armed Conflict in Myanmar (Burma)* (New York: Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict, 2009)
1050. Noack, Georg, *Local Traditions, Global Modernities: Dress, Identity and the Creation of Public Self-Images in Contemporary Urban Myanmar* (Berlin: RegioSpectra Verlag, 2011)
1051. *Post Colonial Society and Culture in Southeast Asia: Proceedings of the Conference on Myanmar and Southeast Asian Studies, 16-18 December 1998*, 2 volumes (Yangon: Universities Historical Research Centre, 1999 [volume 1] and 2001 [volume 2])
1052. Pritchard, Bill, et al, *Livelihoods and Food Security in Rural Myanmar: Survey Findings* (Sydney: University of Sydney, 2017)
1053. *Situation Analysis of Children in Myanmar*, 2nd edition (Naypyitaw: Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development and UNICEF, 2012)
1054. South, Ashley and Lall, Marie (eds), *Citizenship in Myanmar: Ways of Being in and from Burma* (Singapore: ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute and Chiang Mai University Press, 2017)
1055. *Sticks and Stones: Hate Speech Narratives and Facilitators in Myanmar* (Washington: C4ADS (Centre for Advanced Defence Studies), 2016)
1056. *This is Not Who We Are: Listening to communities affected by communal violence in Myanmar* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, 2015)
1057. Winter, Michael and Mya Nandar Thin, *The Provision of Public Goods and Services in Urban Areas in Myanmar: Planning and Budgeting by Development Affairs Organizations and Departments* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation and Renaissance Institute, December 2016)

Education

1058. *Education in Myanmar* (Yangon: Ministry of Education, Government of the Union of Myanmar, 1999)
1059. Lall, Marie, et al, *Teachers' Voice: What education reforms does Myanmar need?* (Yangon and Bangkok: Myanmar Egress and Friedrich Naumann Stiftung, 2013)

- 1060. South, Ashley and Lall, Marie, *Schooling and Conflict: Ethnic Education and Mother Tongue-based Teaching in Myanmar* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, February 2016)
- 1061. *Sustainable Development in Education Sector and Health Sector* (Yangon: Printing and Publishing Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 2005)

Health

- 1062. Aung Than Batu, *The Growth and Development of Medical Research in Myanmar (1886-1986)* (Yangon: Myanmar Academy of Medical Science, 2003)
- 1063. Ko Ko, Kyaw Lwin and U Thaung, *Conquest of Scourges in Myanmar* (Yangon: Myanmar Academy of Medical Science, 2002)
- 1064. *Myanmar: The HIV/AIDS Crisis*, Asia Briefing No.15 (Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 2 April 2002)
- 1065. *Myanmar: Update on HIV/AIDS Policy*, Asia Briefing No.34 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 16 December 2004)
- 1066. Naono, Atsuko, *State of Vaccination: The Fight Against Smallpox in Colonial Burma* (Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan and The Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at University College, London, 2009)
- 1067. Naw May Oo, *The New Constitution and the Future of Public Health in Burma*, Technical Advisory Network of Burma, Working Paper No.8 (Washington: The Burma Fund, December 2003)
- 1068. Smith, Martin, *Fatal Silence? Freedom of Expression and the Right to Health in Burma* (London: Article 19, 1996)
- 1069. *The Gathering Storm: Infectious Diseases and Human Rights in Burma* (Berkeley: Human Rights Centre, University of California, and Centre for Public Health and Human Rights, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, July 2007)
- 1070. *The Republic of the Union of Myanmar: Health System Review* (Manila: World Health Organization, 2015)

Women

1071. *A Modern Form of Slavery: Trafficking of Burmese Women and Girls into Brothels in Thailand* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 1993)
1072. *A Situation Analysis of Children and Women in Myanmar* (Rangoon: United Nations Children's Fund, 1990)
1073. Apple, Betsy and Martin, Veronika, *No Safe Place: Burma's Army and the Rape of Ethnic Women* (Washington: Refugees International, 2003)
1074. Apple, Betsy, *School for Rape: The Burmese Military and Sexual Violence* (Bangkok: Earthrights International, 1998)
1075. *Behind the Silence: Violence Against Women and their Resilience: Myanmar*, Research Report (Yangon: Gender Equality Network, February 2015)
1076. *Burma – More Women's Voices* (Bangkok: Alternative Asean Network on Burma, 2000)
1077. *Burma: Voices of Women in the Struggle* (Bangkok: Alternative Asean Network on Burma, 1998)
1078. *Burma – Women's Voices for Freedom* (Bangkok: Alternative Asean Network on Burma, 2005)
1079. *Burma – Women's Voices for Peace* (Bangkok: Alternative Asean Network on Burma, 2010)
1080. *Burma – Women's Voices Together* (Bangkok: Alternative Asean Network on Burma, 2003)
1081. Caouette, Therese, et al, *Sexuality, Reproductive Health and Violence: Experiences of Migrants from Burma in Thailand* (Nakhonprathom: Mahidol University, 2000)
1082. *Censored Gender: Women's right to freedom of expression and information in Myanmar* (London: Article 19, 2015)
1083. *Dignity in the Shadow of Oppression: The abuse and agency of Karen women under militarization* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, November 2006)
1084. *Driven Away: Trafficking of Kachin women on the China-Burma border* (Chiang Mai: Kachin Women's Association Thailand, 2005)
1085. Harriden, Jessica, *The Authority of Influence: Women and Power in Burmese History* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2012)
1086. Ho, T.C., *Romancing Human Rights: Gender, Intimacy, and Power Between Burma and the West* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2015)
1087. Ikeya, Chie, *Refiguring Women, Colonialism, and Modernity in Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2011)
1088. Mason, E.B., *Toungthoo Women*, reprint of 1860 edition (Gloucester: Dodo Press, 2009)
1089. *"Migrating with Hope": Burmese Women Working in Thailand and the Sex Industry* (Chiang Mai: Images Asia, 1997)

1090. Minoletti, Paul, *Women's Participation in the Subnational Governance of Myanmar* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation, 2014)
1091. Ni Ni Myint, *The Status of Myanmar Women* (Yangon: Kitakyushu Forum on Asian Women, Japan, and Universities Historical Research Centre, 2002)
1092. *No Women, No Peace: Gender Equality, Conflict and Peace in Myanmar*, Myanmar Policy Briefing No.18 (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, January 2016)
1093. O'Kane, Mary, *Borderlands and Women: transversal political agency on the Burma-Thailand border*, Working Paper No.126 (Clayton: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 2005)
1094. O'Shannassy, Teresa, *Burma's Excluded Majority: Women, Dictatorship and the Democracy Movement* (London: Catholic Institute for International Relations, 2000)
1095. *Poisoned Flowers: The impact of spiraling drug addiction on Palaung women in Burma* (Mae Sot: Palaung Women's Association, 2006)
1096. Salerno, Carin, *The World of Women - Myanmar, photographs by Guiseppe Salerno* (US: Odyssey Books and Maps, 2017)
1097. Sengupta, Nilanjana, *The Female Voice of Myanmar: Khin Myo Chit to Aung San Suu Kyi* (New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2015)
1098. Shwe Shwe Sein Latt, et al, *Women's Political Participation in Myanmar: Experiences of Women Parliamentarians 2011-2016* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation, April 2017)
1099. *State of Terror: The ongoing rape, murder, torture and forced labour suffered by women living under the Burmese Military Regime in Karen State* (Mae Sariang: Karen Women's Organization, 2007)
1100. Tharaphi Than, *Women in Modern Burma* (London: Routledge, 2014)
1101. Tinzar Lwyn, *The Mission: Colonial Discourse on Gender and the Politics of Burma*, Working Paper No.3 (Canberra: Gender Relations Project, Australian National University, 1994)
1102. Tun Thwin, *Burma: Role of Women in Socio-Political Change* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, 1992)
1103. *Unsafe State: State-sanctioned sexual violence against Chin women in Burma* (US?: Women's League of Chinland, March 2007)
1104. *Walking Amongst Sharp Knives: The unsung courage of Karen women village chiefs in conflict areas of Eastern Burma* (Mae Sariang: Karen Women Organization, 2010)
1105. Win May, *Status of Women in Myanmar* (Yangon: The Author, 1995)

Publishing and Mass Media

- 1106. *Assessment of Media Development in Myanmar* (Bangkok and Copenhagen: UNESCO and International Media Support, 2016)
- 1107. Danitz, Tiffany, et al, *Networking Dissent: Cyber Activists Use the Internet to Promote Democracy in Burma* (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, 2000)
- 1108. Dolan, Theo and Gray, Stephen, *Media and Conflict in Myanmar: Opportunities for Media to Advance Peace*, Peaceworks No.92 (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, January 2014)
- 1109. Harris, Mike, *Burma: Freedom of Expression in Transition* (London: Index on Censorship, July 2013)
- 1110. *Hate Speech: A Study of Print, Movies, Songs and Social Media in Myanmar* (Yangon: PEN Myanmar, 2016)
- 1111. *Internet Filtering in Burma in 2006–2007: A Country Study* (Canada?: OpenNet Initiative, 2007)
- 1112. Ismail, Benjamin, *Burmese Media Spring* (Paris: Reporters Without Borders, 2012)
- 1113. Iyer, Venkat, *Acts of Oppression: Censorship and the law in Burma* (London: Article 19, 1999)
- 1114. Kumar, Manish, *Media in an Authoritarian State: A Study of Myanmar* (New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2014)
- 1115. Kyaw Thu, *The Impact of Censorship on the Development of the Private Press Industry in Myanmar/Burma*, Reuters Institute Fellowship Paper (Oxford: Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism, University of Oxford, 2012)
- 1116. *Myanmar: Caught Between State Censorship and Self-Censorship: Prosecution and Intimidation of Media Workers in Myanmar*, Index ASA 16/1743/2015 (London: Amnesty International, June 2015)
- 1117. Smith, Martin, *State of Fear: Censorship in Burma (Myanmar)* (London: Article 19, 1991)
- 1118. *Unfinished Freedom: A Blueprint for the Future of Free Expression in Myanmar* (New York: PEN American Centre, 2015)

Narcotics

1119. *A Failing Grade: Burma's Drug Eradication Efforts* (Bangkok: ALTSEAN Burma, 2004)
1120. *Addressing drug problems in Myanmar: 5 key interventions that can make a difference* (Myanmar: Drug Policy Advocacy Group Myanmar, February 2017)
1121. Ball, Desmond, *Burma and Drugs: The Regime's Complicity in the Global Drug Trade*, Working Paper No.336 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1999)
1122. Boucaud, Andre and Boucaud, Louis, *Burma's Golden Triangle: On the Trail of the Opium Warlords*, revised edition (Hong Kong: Asia 2000, 1992)
1123. Chin, Ko-lin, *The Golden Triangle: Inside Southeast Asia's Drug Trade* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009)
1124. Chin, Ko-lin and Zhang, S.X., *The Chinese Connection: Cross-border Drug Trafficking Between Myanmar and China: Final Report to the United States Department of Justice* (Washington: National Institute of Justice, 2007)
1125. Chin, Ko-lin and Zhang, S.X., *The Chinese Heroin Trade: Cross-border Drug Trafficking in Southeast Asia and Beyond* (New York: New York University Press, 2015)
1126. Chouvy, P.A. and Meissonnier, Joel, *Yaa Baa: Production, Traffic and Consumption of Methamphetamine in Mainland Southeast Asia* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2004)
1127. Felber, Ron, *The Hunt For Khun Sa: Drug Lord of the Golden Triangle* (Walterville: Trine Day LLC, 2011)
1128. *General Khun Sa: His Life and Speeches* (Shan State: Department of Information, The Government of Tai Revolutionary Council (T.R.C.), August 1989)
1129. Gibson, R.M. and Chen, Wenhua, *The Secret Army: Chiang Kai-shek and the Drug Warlords of the Golden Triangle* (Singapore: John Wiley and Sons (Asia), 2011)
1130. Jelsma, Martin and Kramer, Tom, *Downward Spiral: Banning Opium in Afghanistan and Burma*, Drugs and Conflict Debate Papers No.12 (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 2005)
1131. Jelsma, Martin; Kramer, Tom and Vervest, Pietje, *Drugs and Conflict in Burma (Myanmar): Dilemmas for Policy Responses*, Drugs and Conflict Debate Papers No.9 (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 2003)
1132. Jelsma, Martin; Kramer, Tom and Vervest, Pietje (eds), *Trouble in the Triangle: Opium and Conflict in Burma* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2005)
1133. Jensema, Ernestien and Nang Pann Ei Kham, *'Found in the Dark': The Impact of Drug Law Enforcement Practices in Myanmar*, Drug Policy Briefing No.47 (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, September 2016)
1134. Kramer, Tom, et al, *Bouncing Back: Relapse in the Golden Triangle* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 2014)
1135. Kramer, Tom, *The Current State of Counternarcotics Policy and Drug Reform Debates in Myanmar* (Washington: Brookings Institution, 2015)

1136. Kramer, Tom and Woods, Kevin, *Financing Dispossession: China's Opium Substitution Programme in Northern Burma* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 2012)
1137. Kramer, Tom; Jelsma, Martin and Blickman, Tom, *Withdrawal Symptoms in the Golden Triangle: A Drugs Market in Disarray* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 2009)
1138. Lintner, Bertil, *Cross-Border Drug Trade in the Golden Triangle (S.E. Asia)*, Territory Briefing No.1 (Durham: International Boundaries Research Unit, Boundaries Research Press, 1991)
1139. Lintner, Bertil, *The Politics of the Drug Trade in Burma*, Occasional Paper No.33 (Nedlands: Indian Ocean Centre for Peace Studies, University of Western Australia, 1993)
1140. Lintner, Bertil and Black, Michael, *Merchants of Madness: The Methamphetamine Explosion in the Golden Triangle* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2009)
1141. McCoy, A.W., *The Politics of Heroin: CIA Complicity in the Global Drug Trade*, 2nd revised version of 1972 edition (Chicago: Lawrence Hill, 2003)
1142. Naypyidaw's Drug Addiction: *The Burma Army's strategic use of the drug trade in the Golden Triangle and its impact on the Lahu* (Chiang Mai: Lahu National Development Association, 2016)
1143. Pho Shoke, *Why Did U Khun Sa's MTA Exchange Arms for Peace?* (Yangon: Meik Kaung Press, 1999)
1144. Renard, R.D., *The Burmese Connection: Illegal Drugs and the Making of the Golden Triangle* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1996)
1145. Takano, Hideyuki, *The Shore Beyond Good and Evil: A Report from inside Burma's Opium Kingdom* (Reno: Kotan, 2002)
1146. *The Truth That Cannot Be Concealed and Selected Articles* (Yangon: Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, 2003)
1147. *The War on Drugs: Myanmar's Efforts for the Eradication of Narcotic Drugs* (Yangon: Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control, 1999)
1148. Wright, Ashley, *Opium and Empire in Southeast Asia: Regulating Consumption in British Burma* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014)

Migrants, Refugees and Displaced Persons

- 1149. *A Question of Security: A Retrospective on Cross-Border Attacks on Thailand's Refugee and Civilian Communities along the Burmese Border since 1995* (Chiang Mai: Images Asia and Borderline Video, 1998)
- 1150. Amporn Jirattikorn, *Managing Migration in Myanmar and Thailand: Economic Reforms, Policies, Practices and Challenges*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2015 No.9 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)
- 1151. Bamforth, Vicky; Lanjouw, Steven and Mortimer, Graham, *Conflict and Displacement in Karenni: The Need for Considered Responses* (Chiang Mai: Burma Ethnic Research Group, 2000)
- 1152. Barron, Sandy (ed), *Between Worlds: Twenty Years on the Border*, photographs by Masaru Gotu (Bangkok: Thailand Burma Border Consortium, 2004)
- 1153. Barron, Sandy (ed), *Nine Thousand Nights: Refugees From Burma: A Peoples' Scrapbook* (Bangkok: Thailand Burma Border Consortium, 2010)
- 1154. Berg, Erika, *Forced to Flee: Visual Stories by Refugee Youth from Burma* (US?: The Author?, 2015)
- 1155. *Burmese Refugees in Bangladesh: Still no durable solution* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2000)
- 1156. Chang, Wen-Chin, *Beyond Borders: Stories of Yunnanese Chinese Migrants of Burma* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2014)
- 1157. Dudley, S.H., *Materialising Exile: Material Culture and Embodied Experience among Karenni Refugees in Thailand* (Oxford: Berghahn, 2010)
- 1158. *Feeling Small in Another Person's Country: The Situation of Burmese Migrant Children in Mae Sot, Thailand* (Mae Sot?: Committee for the Protection and Promotion of Child Rights (Burma), 2009)
- 1159. *Flight, Hunger and Survival: Repression and Displacement in the Villages of Papun and Nyaunglebin Districts* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, 2001)
- 1160. *Forgotten Victims of a Hidden War: Internally Displaced Karen in Burma* (Chiang Mai: Burma Ethnic Research Group and Friedrich Naumann Foundation, 1998)
- 1161. Harkins, Benjamin and Supang Chantavanich, *The Resettlement of Displaced Persons on the Thai-Myanmar Border* (Cham: Springer International, 2013)
- 1162. Huguet, J.W. and Sureeporn Punpuing, *International Migration in Thailand* (Bangkok: International Organisation for Migration, 2005)
- 1163. Humphries, Richard, *Frontier Mosaic: Voices of Burma from the lands in between* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2007)
- 1164. *Invisible Lives: The Untold Story of Displacement Cycle in Burma* (Thailand?: Human Rights Foundation of Monland, Burma Link and Burma Partnership, 2016)
- 1165. Jolliffe, Kim, *Ceasefires and Durable Solutions in Myanmar: A Lessons Learned Review*, and South, Ashley, *Commentary: IDPs and Refugees in the Current Myanmar Peace Process*, Research Paper No.271, (Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 2014)

1166. Lang, H.J., *Fear and Sanctuary: Burmese Refugees in Thailand* (Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 2002)
1167. Lee, Tang Lay, *Statelessness, Human Rights and Gender: Irregular Migrant Workers from Burma in Thailand* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2005)
1168. Lehane, Leigh, *Illness, Poverty, and Abuse of Migrants on the Thai-Burma Border: The Vulnerability of a Displaced People* (New York: Edwin Mellen Press, 2014)
1169. Lemere, Maggie and West, Zoe (eds), *Nowhere to be Home: Narratives from Survivors of Burma's Military Regime* (San Francisco: Voice of Witness, 2011)
1170. *Lives on the Line: Voices for Change from the Thailand-Burma Border* (Thailand: Burma Link, 2016)
1171. Maung, Cynthia and Belton, Suzanne, *Working Our Way Back Home: Fertility and Pregnancy Loss on the Thai-Burmese Border* (Mae Sot: Mae Tao Clinic, 2005)
1172. *No Safety in Burma, No Sanctuary in Thailand* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 1997)
1173. *Out of Sight, Out of Mind: Thai Policy Towards Burmese Refugees and Migrants* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2004)
1174. Pearson, Ruth and Kusakabe, Kyoko, *Thailand's Hidden Workforce: Burmese Migrant Women Factory Workers* (London: Zed, 2012)
1175. *People of Burma in Melbourne: Perspectives of a refugee community* (Dandenong: South Eastern Region Migrant Resource Centre, May 2011)
1176. Pim Koetsawang, *In Search of Sunlight: Burmese Migrant Workers in Thailand* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2001)
1177. *Preliminary Findings and Conclusions on the Material Support for Terrorism Bar as Applied to the Overseas Resettlement of Refugees from Burma* (Cambridge: Harvard Law School, 2006)
1178. *Refugees from Myanmar: A Study by the International Commission of Jurists* (Geneva: International Commission of Jurists, 1992)
1179. *Repatriation of Burmese Refugees from Thailand and Bangladesh: a briefing paper*, Research Information Series, No.8 (Canberra: Australian Council for Overseas Aid, 1996)
1180. Rhoden, T.F. and Rhoden, T.L.S. (eds), *Burmese Refugees: Letters from the Thai-Burma Border* (US?: Digital Lycanthrope LLC, 2011)
1181. Robertson, P.S. (ed), *Helpless Before and After the Wave: The Plight of Burmese Migrant Workers in the Andaman Tsunami* (Bangkok: Thai Action Committee for Democracy in Burma, 2007)
1182. South, Ashley, *Burma: The Changing Nature of Displacement Crises*, RSC Working Paper No.39 (Oxford: Refugee Studies Centre, 2007)
1183. South, Ashley, *Displacement and Dispossession: Forced Migration and Land Rights in Burma* (Geneva: Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions, 2007)
1184. Spurlock, Michael, *All Saints: The Surprising True Story of How Refugees from Burma Brought Life to a Dying Church* (Ada: Baker Publishing Group, 2017)
1185. *Subversive Hope: Accounts of Transformation from the Jungles, Refugee Camps & Frontiers of Burma* (Beaverton: Good Catch Publishing, 2014)

1186. Supang Chantavanich and Aungkana Kamonpech, *Refugee and Return: Displacement Along the Thai-Myanmar Border* (Cham: Springer International, 2016)
1187. Stahr, Erica, *Australia's Burmese* (Melbourne: The Author, 2002)
1188. *"They Came and Destroyed Our Village Again": The Plight of Internally Displaced Persons in Karen State* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2005)
1189. *Unsettling Moves: The Wa forced resettlement program in Eastern Shan State* (Chiang Mai: Lahu National Development Organisation, 2002)
1190. *"Untold Miseries": Wartime Abuses and Forced Displacement in Burma's Kachin State* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2012)
1191. Webb, Paul, *Escape from Burma: Asylum Seekers and a Thai Response*, Occasional Paper Series No.2 (Darwin: Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Territory University, 1993)

Human Rights

General

1192. *A Report on Human Rights and the Lack of Progress Towards Democracy in Burma (Myanmar)*, Joint Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade of the Parliament of Australia, (Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1995)
1193. *A Swamp Full of Lilies: Human Rights Violations Committed by Units/Personnel of Burma's Army, 1992-1993* (New Jersey: Project Maje, 1994)
1194. Bugher, Matthew, et al, *Midnight Intrusions: Ending Guest Registration and Household Inspections in Myanmar* (Bangkok: Fortify Rights, 2015)
1195. Cemmell, James, *Academic Freedom International Study: Burma, Colombia, Israel, Palestine, Zimbabwe* (London: University and College Union and Education International, 2009)
1196. *Conflicting Realities: Reform, Repression and Human Rights in Burma: Report of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, Subcommittee on International Human Rights, 41st Parliament, June 2013* (Ottawa: House of Commons, Parliament of Canada, 2013)
1197. *Crackdown at Letpadan: Excessive Force and Violations of the Rights to Freedom of Expression in Letpadan, Bago Region, Myanmar* (US: Fortify Rights and Harvard Law School International Human Rights Clinic, October 2015)
1198. *Crimes in Burma: A Report by the International Human Rights Clinic at Harvard Law School* (Cambridge: Harvard Law School, 2009)
1199. Delang, C.O. (ed), *Suffering in Silence: The Human Rights Nightmare of the Karen People of Burma* (Parkland: Universal Publishers, 2000)
1200. *Development by Decree: The politics of poverty and control in Karen State* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, 2007)
1201. *Dispossessed: Forced Relocation and Extra-Judicial Killings in Shan State* (Chiang Mai: Shan Human Rights Foundation, 1998)
1202. Erikson, Brian, *Crimes in Northern Burma: Results from a Fact Finding Mission to Kachin State, November 2011* (Oslo: Partners Relief and Development, 2011)
1203. Greer, Jed and Giannini, Tyler, *Valued Less Than a Milk Tin: Discrimination Against Ethnic Minorities in Burma by the Ruling Military Regime* (Washington: Earthrights International, 2001)
1204. Horton, Guy, *Dying Alive: An Investigation and Legal Assessment of Human Rights Violations Inflicted in Burma, with particular reference to the Internally Displaced, Eastern Peoples* (Chiang Mai: Images Asia, 2005)
1205. *Human Rights in Burma (Myanmar)* (New York: Human Rights Watch/Asia, 1990)
1206. *"I Want to Help My Own People": State Control and Civil Society in Burma after Cyclone Nargis* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2010)

1207. Lahkdhir, Linda, *"They Can Arrest You at Any Time": The Criminalization of Peaceful Expression in Burma* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2016)
1208. *Legal Memorandum: War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity in Eastern Myanmar* (Cambridge: Harvard Law School, 2014)
1209. Liddell, Zunetta, *Burma: Children's Rights and the Rule of Law* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 1997)
1210. *Myanmar: A Challenge for the International Community*, Index ASA 16/028/1997 (London: Amnesty International, September 1997)
1211. *Myanmar: "All the Civilians Suffer": Conflict, Displacement, and Abuse in Northern Myanmar*, Index ASA 16/6429/17 (London: Amnesty International, June 2017)
1212. *Myanmar: Amnesty International Briefing*, Index ASA 16/09/90 (London: Amnesty International, November 1990)
1213. *Myanmar: Atrocities in the Shan State*, Index ASA 16/005/1998 (London: Amnesty International, April 1998)
1214. *Myanmar – Exodus from the Shan State*, Index ASA 16/011/2000 (London: Amnesty International, July 2000)
1215. *Myanmar: Human rights after seven years of military rule*, Index ASA 16/023/1995 (London: Amnesty International, October 1995)
1216. *Myanmar: No Law At All: Human rights violations under military rule*, Index ASA 16/011/1992 (New York: Amnesty International, September 1992)
1217. *Myanmar: The Institution of Torture*, Index ASA 16/024/2000 (London: Amnesty International, December 2000)
1218. *Myanmar (Burma): Continued Killings and Ill-Treatment of Minority Peoples*, Index ASA 16/005/1991 (London: Amnesty International, July 1991)
1219. *Policy Memorandum: Preventing Indiscriminate Attacks and Wilful Killings of Civilians by the Myanmar Military* (Cambridge: Harvard Law School, 2014)
1220. Rajkumar, Brajananda, *Human Rights in Myanmar* (New Delhi: Rajesh Publications, 2012)
1221. *Same Impunity, Same Patterns* (Chiang Mai: Women's League of Burma, 2014)
1222. Smith, Matthew, et al, *"I Thought They Would Kill Me": Ending Wartime Torture in Northern Myanmar* (Bangkok: Fortify Rights, 2014)
1223. *Summary Injustice: Military tribunals in Burma (Myanmar)* (New York: Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1991)
1224. *Supporting Human Rights in Myanmar: Why the U.S. Should Maintain Existing Sanctions Authority* (Bangkok: Fortify Rights, 2016)
1225. *The Repression of Ethnic Minority Activists in Myanmar*, Index ASA 16/001/2010 (London: Amnesty International, February 2010)
1226. *"Threats to Our Existence": Persecution of Ethnic Chin Christians in Burma* (Nepean: Chin Human Rights Organisation, September 2012)

1227. *To Stand and Be Counted: The Suppression of Burma's Members of Parliament* (Bangkok: Documentation and Research Centre, All Burma Students' Democratic Front, 1998)
1228. Todd, David, *Dirty Clothes – Dirty System: How Burma's Military Dictatorship Uses Profits from the Garment Industry to Bankroll Oppression* (Ottawa: Canadian Friends of Burma, 1996)
1229. *Trained to Torture: Systematic war crimes by the Burma Army in Ta'ang areas of northern Shan State* (March 2011 – March 2016) (Mae Sot?: Ta'ang Women's Organisation, 2016?)
1230. *Truce or Transition?: Trends in human rights abuse and local response in Southeast Myanmar since the 2012 ceasefire* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, 2014)
1231. *Union of Myanmar (Burma): Human rights violations against Muslims in the Rakhine (Arakan) State*, Index ASA 16/006/1992 (London: Amnesty International, April 1992)
1232. *Uprooting the Shan* (Chiang Mai: Shan Human Rights Foundation, 1996)
1233. *Voice of the Hungry Nation: The People's Tribunal on Food Scarcity and Militarization in Burma, October 1999* (Hong Kong: Asian Human Rights Commission, 1999)

Political Prisoners

1234. *"After release I had to restart my life from the beginning". The Experiences of Ex-political Prisoners in Burma and Challenges to Reintegration* (Thailand: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners and Former Political Prisoner Society, 2016)
1235. *Burma: A Land Where Buddhist Monks Are Disrobed and Detained in Dungeons* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), November 2004)
1236. *Burma's Prisons and Labour Camps: Silent Killing Fields* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2009)
1237. *Eight Seconds of Silence: The Death of Democracy Activists Behind Bars* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2006)
1238. Martin, Michael, *Burma's Political Prisoners and U.S. Sanctions* (Washington: Congressional Research Service, December 2013)
1239. Mathieson, David, *Burma's Forgotten Prisoners* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2009)
1240. *Myanmar (Burma): Prisoners of conscience: A chronicle of developments since September 1988*, Index ASA 16/23/89 (London: Amnesty International, November 1989)
1241. *Myanmar: 'In The National Interest': Prisoners of conscience, torture, summary trials under martial law*, Index ASA 16/010/1990 (London: Amnesty International, November 1990)
1242. *Myanmar: Prisoners of Political Repression*, Index ASA 16/006/2001 (London: Amnesty International, April 2001)
1243. *Pleading Not Guilty in Insein: A special report on the summary trial of 22 political prisoners in Burma's infamous Insein Prison* (Bangkok: All Burma Students Democratic Front, 1997)
1244. *Prison Conditions in Burma and the Potential for Prison Reform* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2016)
1245. *Spirit for Survival* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2001)

1246. *The Darkness We See: Torture in Burma's Interrogation Centres and Prisons* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2005)
1247. *The Role of Political Prisoners in the National Reconciliation Process* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2010)
1248. *The Ten Year Fight for Burma's Political Prisoners: A History of the Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma): The First Decade, 23 March 2000–23 March 2010* (Mae Sot: Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2010)
1249. *Tortured Voices: Personal Accounts of Burma's Interrogation Centres* (Bangkok: All Burma Students Democratic Front, 1998)
1250. *Uncounted: Political prisoners in Burma's ethnic areas: A Special Report* (Bangkok: Burma Issues and ALTSEAN Burma, 2003)
1251. *Union of Myanmar (Burma): Arrests and trials of political prisoners, January–July 1991, Index ASA 16/010/1991* (New York: Amnesty International, December 1991)
1252. Weerwag, Nola, *Dog Cells, Torture and Glue: A Case Study of Solitary Confinement in Burma* (Saarbrücken: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2017)
1253. Win Naing Oo, *Cries From Insein: A Report on Conditions for Political Prisoners in Burma's Infamous Insein Prison* (Bangkok: All Burma Students Democratic Front, 1996)
1254. Win Naing Oo, *Human Rights Abuse in Burmese Prisons* (Sydney: Australian Council for Overseas Aid, December 1996)
1255. *Women Political Prisoners in Burma* (Chiang Mai and Mae Sot: Burmese Women's Union and Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma), 2004)

Forced Labour

1256. *A Legal Review of National Laws and Regulations Related to Child Labour in Myanmar in Light of International Laws and Standards* (Geneva: International Labour Organisation, 2015)
1257. *Dead Men Walking: Convict Porters on the Front Lines in Eastern Burma* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2011)
1258. *From Prison to Front Line: Analysis of convict porter testimony 2009–2011* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, 2011)
1259. *From Prison to Front Line: Portering for SPDC Troops during the Offensive in Eastern Karen State, Burma, September–October 2003*, Research and Special Publications Project (Bangkok: Burma Issues, January 2005)
1260. Horsey, Richard, *Ending Forced Labour in Myanmar: Engaging a Pariah Regime* (London: Routledge, 2011)
1261. *"If we don't have time to take care of our fields, the rice will die": A Report on Forced Labour in Burma* (Washington: Earthrights International, 2005)
1262. *Slave Labour in Burma: an examination of the SLORC's forced labour policies*, Research Information Series No.9 (Canberra: Australian Council for Overseas Aid, 1996)

1263. *Ye-Tavoy Railway Construction: Report on Forced Labour in the Mon State and Tenasserim Division in Burma* (US: National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 1994)

Human Rights Yearbooks

1264. *Human Rights Yearbook 1994: Burma* (Bangkok: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 1995)
1265. *Human Rights Yearbook 1995: Burma* (Bangkok: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 1996)
1266. *Human Rights Yearbook 1996: Burma* (Bangkok: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 1997)
1267. *Human Rights Yearbook 1997-98: Burma* (Bangkok: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 1998)
1268. *Human Rights Yearbook 1998-99: Burma* (Bangkok: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 1999)
1269. *Human Rights Yearbook 1999-2000: Burma* (Bangkok: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2000)
1270. *Human Rights Yearbook 2000: Burma* (Bangkok: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2001)
1271. *Human Rights Yearbook 2001-02: Burma* (Nonthaburi: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2002)
1272. *Human Rights Yearbook 2002-03: Burma* (Nonthaburi: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2003)
1273. *Human Rights Yearbook 2003-04: Burma* (Nonthaburi: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2004)
1274. *Human Rights Yearbook 2004: Burma* (Nonthaburi: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2005)
1275. *Human Rights Yearbook 2005: Burma* (Nonthaburi: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2006)
1276. *Human Rights Yearbook 2006: Burma* (Nonthaburi: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2007)
1277. *Human Rights Yearbook 2007: Burma* (Mae Sot: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2008)
1278. *Human Rights Yearbook 2008: Burma* (Mae Sot: Human Rights Documentation Unit, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2009)

Politics and Government

Official Publications

1279. *Burma Communist Party's Conspiracy to take over State Power* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1989)
1280. *Burma's Saffron Revolution: Hearing before the Subcommittee on East Asian and Pacific Affairs of the Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, 110th Congress, First Session, October 3, 2007* (Washington: US Government Printing Office, 2008)
1281. *Crazy, Bogus Hluttaw and Selected Articles* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1998)
1282. *Democracy and Development in Burma*, International Development Committee, Ninth Report of Session 2013–14 (London: House of Commons, UK Parliament, 2014)
1283. *Discipline-flourishing Democracy and Selected Articles* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1999)
1284. Hill, Cameron, *Burma: Domestic reforms and international responses*, Background Note (Canberra: Department of the Parliamentary Library, Parliament of Australia, 2012)
1285. Hla Min, *Political Situation of Myanmar and its Role in the Region*, 26th edition (Yangon: Office of Strategic Studies, 2000)
1286. *Hluttaw Cannot Be Convened Forcibly and Selected Articles* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1998)
1287. *Magnificent Myanmar (1988–2003)* (Rangoon: Ministry of Information, 2004?)
1288. Min Maung Maung, *The Tatmadaw and its leadership role in national politics* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1993)
1289. Minye Kaungbon, *Our Three Main National Causes* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1994)
1290. Mya Win, *Tatmadaw's Traditional Role in National Politics* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1999)
1291. Myint Kyi and Naw, Angiline (eds), *Myanmar Politics, 1958–1962*, volume 2, translated by Hla Thein (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2007)
1292. Nawrahta, *Destiny of the Nation* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, 1995)
1293. *Points to Heed About Their Plot to Convene Hluttaw and Selected Articles* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, 1999)
1294. San Yein and Myint Kyi (eds), *Myanmar Politics, 1958–1962*, volume 1, translated by Thet Tun (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2006)
1295. *Scheming and Activities of the Burma Communist Party Politburo to Seize State Power* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1989?)

1296. *Seminar on Understanding Myanmar* (Yangon: Myanmar Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 2004)
1297. *Skyful of Lies; BBC, VOA: Their Broadcasts and Rebuttals to Disinformation* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1990)
1298. *The Conspiracy of Treasonous Minions Within the Myanmar Naing-ngan and Traitorous Cohorts Abroad* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1989)
1299. *The Working People's Daily, Collected Articles*, 16 volumes? (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1989-1991)
1300. *Time To Go Home and Selected Articles* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1998)
1301. Tomar, Ravi, *Burma Since 1988: The Politics of Dictatorship*, Background Paper No.30 (Canberra: Department of the Parliamentary Library, Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, 1992)
1302. *Union of Myanmar, State Law and Order Restoration Council, Information Committee, Press Conferences*, 4 volumes? (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1989-1990)
1303. *Web of Conspiracy: Complicated Stories of Treacherous Machinations and Intrigues of BCP UG, DAB, and Some NLD Leaders, to Seize State Power* (Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1991)
1304. *Will Tell All That Is True, Barring None, and Special Articles* (Yangon: New Light of Myanmar, 2002)
1305. Yan Nan Aye, *Endeavours of the Myanmar Armed Forces Government for National Reconciliation* (Yangon: State Peace and Development Council, 2000)

The SLORC/SPDC Period (1988-2010)

1306. Andrieux, Aurelie; Sarosi, Diana and Puangsuwan, Yeshua, *Speaking Truth to Power: The Methods of Nonviolent Struggle in Burma*, Nonviolence in Asia Series, No.2 (Bangkok: Nonviolence International, 2005)
1307. Aung Chin Win Aung, *O Burma!* (Indianapolis: Yoma Publishing, 2000)
1308. Badgley, J.H. and Aye Kyaw, *Red Peacocks: Commentaries on Burmese Socialist Nationalism* (New Delhi: Readworthy, 2009)
1309. Blum, Franziska; Trotier, Friederike and Zollner, Hans-Bernd (eds), *In Their Own Voice: "Democracy" as Perceived in Burma/Myanmar, 1921-2010*, Working Paper No.14 (Passau: University of Passau, 2010)
1310. Brandon, J.J. (ed), *Burma/Myanmar Towards the Twenty-First Century: Dynamics of Continuity and Change* (Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University, 1997)
1311. *Bullets in the Alms Bowl: An Analysis of the Brutal SPDC Suppression of the 2007 Saffron Revolution* (Chiang Mai?: National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, Human Rights Documentation Unit, March 2008)
1312. *Burma: Country in Crisis* (New York: Open Society Institute, 1998)

1313. *Burma: Time For Change: Report of an Independent Task Force Sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations* (New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2003)
1314. Carey, Peter, *From Burma to Myanmar: Military Rule and the Struggle for Democracy* (London: Research Institute for the Study of Conflict and Terrorism, 1997)
1315. Carey, Peter (ed), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society* (Houndsmills: Macmillan, 1997)
1316. *Censorship Prevails: Political Deadlock and Economic Transition in Burma* (London: Article 19, 1995)
1317. Chao Tzang Yawngghwe, *Military Regimes: Nature, Structures, Power Dynamics, and Political Transition*, Working Paper No.2/00 (Washington DC: Technical Advisory Network of Burma, The Burma Fund, 2000)
1318. Chao Tzang Yawngghwe and Sakhong, L.H. (eds), *The New Panglong Initiative: Rebuilding the Union of Burma* (Chiang Mai: UNLD Press, 2004)
1319. Cheesman, Nick; Skidmore, Monique and Wilson, Trevor (eds), *Ruling Myanmar: From Cyclone Nargis to National Elections* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2010)
1320. Clements, Alan, *Burma: The Next Killing Fields?* (Berkeley: Odonian Press, 1992)
1321. Clements, Alan, and Kean, Leslie, *Burma's Revolution of the Spirit: The Struggle for Democratic Freedom and Dignity* (New York: Aperture, 1994)
1322. *Crackdown: Repression of the 2007 Popular Protests in Burma* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2007)
1323. *Daw Aung San Suu Kyi, the SLORC and initiatives for Burma's future: seminar proceedings*, Research Information Series No.7 (Canberra: Australian Council for Overseas Aid, 1996)
1324. Dittmer, Lowell (ed), *Burma or Myanmar? The Struggle for National Identity* (New Jersey: World Scientific, 2010)
1325. Donkers, Jan and Nijhuis, Minka (eds), *Burma Behind the Mask*, translated by P.J. van de Pavverd (Amsterdam: Burma Centrum Nederland, 1996)
1326. Ebashi, Masahiko, *Myanmar: Recent Trends and Challenges* (Tokyo: Sasakawa Peace Foundation, 2006)
1327. Fleischmann, Klaus (ed), *Documents on Communism in Burma, 1945-1977* (Hamburg: Mitteilungen des Instituts für Asienkunde, 1989)
1328. Ganesan, N. and Kyaw Yin Hlaing (eds), *Myanmar: State, Society and Ethnicity* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2007)
1329. Gravers, Mikael, *Nationalism as Political Paranoia in Burma: An Essay on the Historical Practice of Power*, NIAS Report No.11 (Copenhagen: Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, 1993)
1330. Grover, Verinder (ed), *Myanmar: Government and Politics* (New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 2000)
1331. Houtman, Gustaaf, *Human Origins, Myanmarification and "Disciplined" Burmese Democracy* (Myanmar: Pekhon University Press, 2000)
1332. Houtman, Gustaaf, *Mental Culture in Burmese Crisis Politics: Aung San Suu Kyi and the National League for Democracy* (Tokyo: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 1999)

1333. Kanbawza Win, *Impunity Inconceivable*, Working Paper No.1/02 (Washington DC: Technical Advisory Network of Burma, The Burma Fund, 2002)
1334. Keeler, Ward, *Fighting for Democracy on a Heap of Jewels*, Working Paper No.102 (Clayton: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1997)
1335. Kyaw Yin Hlaing; Taylor, R.H. and Tin Maung Maung Than (eds), *Myanmar: Beyond Politics to Societal Imperatives* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2005)
1336. Larkin, Emma, *Everything is Broken: The Untold Story of Disaster Under Burma's Military Rule* (London: Granta, 2010)
1337. Len, Christopher and Alvin, Johan, *Burma/Myanmar's Ailments: Searching for the Right Remedy*, Silk Road Paper (Washington: Silk Road Studies Program, Central Asia-Caucasus Institute, Johns Hopkins University, March 2007)
1338. Leone, Faye and Giannini, Tyler, *Traditions of Conflict Resolution in Burma* (Washington: Earthrights International, 2005)
1339. *Letters to a Dictator: Official correspondence from NLD Chairman U Aung Shwe to the SLORC's Senior General Than Shwe from December 1995 to March 1997* (Bangkok: All Burma Students Democratic Front, 1997)
1340. Levenstein, S.L. (ed), *Finding Dollars, Sense, and Legitimacy in Burma* (Washington: Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars, 2010)
1341. Li, Chenyang and Hoffmeister, Wilhelm (eds), *Myanmar: Prospect for Change* (Singapore: Konrad Adenauer Foundation, Yunnan University and Select Publishing, 2010)
1342. Lintner, Bertil, *Burma in Revolt: Opium and Insurgency Since 1948*, 2nd edition (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 1999)
1343. Lintner, Bertil, *Outrage: Burma's Struggle for Democracy* (London: White Lotus, 1990)
1344. Lintner, Bertil, *The Rise and Fall of the Communist Party of Burma (CPB)* (Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1990)
1345. *Managing Democratic Transition in Burma: Learning Lessons From Abroad* (Washington: The Burma Fund, 2002)
1346. Mathieson, D.S. and May, R.J. (eds), *The Illusion of Progress: The Political Economy of Reform in Burma/Myanmar* (Adelaide: Crawford House, 2004)
1347. Maung Maung, *The 1988 Uprising in Burma*, Monograph No.49 (New Haven: Yale Southeast Asia Studies, Yale University, 1999)
1348. McCarthy, Stephen, *From Coup d'Etat to 'Disciplined Democracy': The Burmese Regime's Claims to Legitimacy*, Regional Outlook No.23 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2010)
1349. McCarthy, Stephen, *Losing My Religion? Protest and Political Legitimacy in Burma*, Regional Outlook No.18 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2008)
1350. McCarthy, Stephen, *The Political Theory of Tyranny in Singapore and Burma* (London: Routledge, 2006)
1351. Metraux, D.A. and Khin Oo (eds), *Burma's Modern Tragedy* (Lewiston: Edwin Mellen Press, 2005)

1352. Pedersen, M.B., et al, *Democracy and Discontent: The 2010 Elections in Myanmar*, AIIA Policy Commentary No.9 (Canberra: Australian Institute of International Affairs, 2010)
1353. Pedersen, M.B.; Rudland, Emily and May, R.J. (eds), *Burma-Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* (Bathurst: Crawford House, 2000)
1354. *Policy Vision of the Committee Representing Peoples' Parliament (CRPP) on the Reconstruction of Burma* (Washington: National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 2007)
1355. Rieffel, Lex (ed), *Myanmar/Burma: Inside Challenges, Outside Interests* (Washington: Brookings Institution Press and Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 2010)
1356. Rotberg, R.I. (ed), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future* (Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 1998)
1357. Sakhong, Run Pen, *Understanding Peacebuilding in the Context of Burma* (Chiang Mai: UNLD Press, 2004)
1358. Saw Myat Sandy [Sandy Minsat], *Problems of Democratic Transitions in Multi-Ethnic States: Comparison Between the Former Yugoslavia and Present Days Myanmar* (Stuttgart: Ibedim-Verlag, 2009)
1359. Schneebaum, S.M., et al, *Post-Election Myanmar: A Popular Mandate Withheld* (Washington: International Human Rights Law Group, 1990)
1360. Seekins, D.M., *The Disorder in Order: The Army-State in Burma Since 1962* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2002)
1361. Shwe Lu Maung, *Burma: Nationalism and Ideology: An analysis of society, culture and politics* (Dhaka: University Press Ltd., 1989)
1362. Silverstein, Josef (ed), *Independent Burma at Forty Years: Six Assessments* (Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1989)
1363. Silverstein, Josef, *Two Papers on Burma*, Discussion Paper Series No.17 (Canberra: Department of Political and Social Change, Australian National University, 1996)
1364. Singh, L.S., *Movement for Democracy in Myanmar* (New Delhi: Akansha, 2006)
1365. Skidmore, Monique, *Karaoke Fascism: Burma and the Politics of Fear* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004)
1366. Skidmore, Monique and Wilson, Trevor (eds), *Dictatorship, Disorder and Decline in Myanmar* (Canberra: ANU E Press, 2008)
1367. Skidmore, Monique and Wilson, Trevor (eds), *Myanmar: The state, community and environment* (Canberra: ANU E Press and Asia Pacific Press, 2007)
1368. Smith, Martin, *Burma: Insurgency and the Politics of Ethnicity*, 2nd edition (London: Zed Books, 1999)
1369. Soe Myint, *Burma File: A Question of Democracy* (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish Academic, 2004)
1370. South, Ashley, *Civil Society in Burma: The Development of Democracy Amidst Conflict*, Policy Studies No.51 (Washington: East-West Centre, 2008)

1371. Steinberg, D.I., *Burma: Prospects for Political and Economic Reconstruction*, WPF Reports No.15 (Cambridge: World Peace Foundation, 1997)
1372. Steinberg, D.I., *Burma: The State of Myanmar* (Washington: Georgetown University Press, 2001)
1373. Steinberg, D.I., *Crisis in Burma: Stasis and Change in a Political Economy in Turmoil*, ISIS Paper No.5 (Bangkok: Institute of Security and International Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 1989)
1374. Steinberg, D.I., *Myanmar: The Anomalies of Politics and Economics*, Working Paper No.5 (San Francisco: The Asia Foundation, November 1997)
1375. Steinberg, D.I., *The Future of Burma: Crisis and Choice in Myanmar*, Asian Agenda Report No.14 (Lanham: Asia Society and University Press of America, 1990)
1376. Steinberg, D.I., *Turmoil in Burma: Contested Legitimacies in Myanmar* (Norwalk: EastBridge, 2006)
1377. Taylor, R.H., *The State in Myanmar*, 2nd edition (London: Hurst and Co., 2009)
1378. Taylor, R.H. (ed), *Burma: Political Economy Under Military Rule* (London: Hurst and Co., 2001)
1379. Thawngmung, A.M., *Behind the Teak Curtain: Authoritarianism, Agricultural Policies and Political Legitimacy in Rural Burma/Myanmar* (London: Kegan Paul, 2004)
1380. *The Crisis in Burma: An Agenda for the United Nations Security Council?* (Washington: National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma and The Burma Fund, October 2003)
1381. *The Free Burma Coalition Manual: How You Can Help Burma's Struggle for Freedom* (Madison: Free Burma Coalition, 1997)
1382. *The Resistance of the Monks: Buddhism and Activism in Burma* (New York: Human Rights Watch, December 2009)
1383. *The White Shirts: How the USDA will become the new face of Burma's dictatorship* (Mae Sariang: Network for Democracy and Development, 2006)
1384. *Threat to the Peace: A Call for the UN Security Council to Act in Burma* (Washington: DLA Piper Rudnick Gray Cary, 2005)
1385. Tin Maung Maung Than, *Myanmar: The Dilemma of Stalled Reforms* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2000)
1386. Toe Zaw Latt, *Politics of Reconciliation in Burma*, Working Paper No.9 (Washington: Technical Advisory Network of Burma, The Burma Fund, 2005)
1387. *Towards Democracy in Burma* (Washington: Institute for Asian Democracy, 1992)
1388. *Voices of '88: Burma's Struggle for Democracy* (New York: Open Society Institute, 1998)
1389. Weller, Marc (ed), *Democracy and Politics in Burma: A Collection of Documents* (Manerplaw: National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, 1993)
1390. Wilson, Trevor (ed), *Myanmar's Long Road to National Reconciliation* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and Asia-Pacific Press, 2006)
1391. Yhome, K., *Myanmar: Can The Generals Resist Change?* (New Delhi: Rupa and Co., 2008)

1392. Zaw Oo (ed), *Managing Democratic Transition in Burma: Learning Lessons From Abroad: Proceedings of International Conference sponsored by The Ford Foundation and The Burma Fund* (Washington: The Burma Fund, 2002)
1393. Zaw Oo (ed), *Shaping Concepts for Democratic Transition in Burma: Policies for Socially Responsible Development* (Washington: The Burma Fund, 2002)
1394. Zaw Oo and Win Min, *Assessing Burma's Ceasefire Accords*, Policy Studies No.39 (Washington: East-West Centre, 2007)
1395. Zollner, Hans-Bernd, *Neither Saffron Nor Revolution: A Commentated and Documented Chronology of the Monks' Demonstrations in Myanmar in 2007 and their Background*, Sudostasien Working Paper No.36 (Berlin: Department of Southeast Asian Studies, Humboldt University, 2009)

The Thein Sein Era (2011–2015)

1396. Blum, Franziska, *Teaching Democracy: The Program and Practice of Aung San Suu Kyi's Concept of People's Education* (Berlin: RegioSpectra Verlag, 2011)
1397. *Burma's 2010 Elections: A Comprehensive Report* (New York: Burma Fund UN Office, 2011)
1398. Chalk, Peter, *On The Path of Change: Political, economic and social challenges for Myanmar*, Special Report (Canberra: Australian Strategic Policy Institute, December 2013)
1399. Cheesman, Nick and Htoo Kyaw Win (eds), *Communal Violence in Myanmar* (Yangon: Myanmar Knowledge Society, 2015)
1400. Cheesman, Nick; Farrelly, Nicholas and Wilson, Trevor (eds), *Debating Democratization in Myanmar* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2014)
1401. Cheesman, Nick; Skidmore, Monique and Wilson, Trevor (eds), *Myanmar's Transition: Openings, Obstacles and Opportunities* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2012)
1402. Clapp, Priscilla, *Burma's Long Road to Democracy*, Special Report No.193 (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, November 2007)
1403. Clapp, Priscilla, *Myanmar: Anatomy of a Political Transition*, Special Report No.369 (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, April 2015)
1404. Clapp, Priscilla and DiMaggio, Suzanne, *Advancing Myanmar's Transition: A Way Forward for U.S. Policy* (New York: Asia Society, 16 February 2012)
1405. Clapp, Priscilla and DiMaggio, Suzanne, *Sustaining Myanmar's Transition: Ten Critical Challenges* (New York: Asia Society, 24 June 2013)
1406. Dale, J.G., *Free Burma: Transnational Legal Action and Corporate Accountability* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2011)
1407. Desaine, Lois, *The Politics of Silence: Myanmar NGOs' Ethnic, Religious and Political Agenda*, Occasional Paper No.17 (Bangkok: Research Institute on Contemporary Southeast Asia, 2011)
1408. *Economics of Peace and Conflict* (Chiang Mai: Myanmar Peace Monitor and Burma News International, September 2013)
1409. Egretau, Renaud, *Retired Military Officers in Myanmar's Parliament: An Emerging Legislative Force?*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2015 No.17 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)

1410. Ferdinand, Peter, *Governance in Pacific Asia: Political Economy and Development from Japan to Burma* (New York: Continuum Publishing Corporation, 2012)
1411. Frankovic, K.A., et al, *From Novelty to Normalcy: Polling in Myanmar's Democratic Transition* (New York: Open Society Foundations, 2015)
1412. Gravers, Mikael and Ytzen, Flemming (eds), *Burma/Myanmar – Where Now?* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2014)
1413. Hohmeyer, Ursula, *Burma in Transition: But Buddha is never in a hurry*, translated by Roger Powell (Munich: Books on Demand, 2014)
1414. Holliday, Ian, *Burma Redux: Global Justice and the Quest for Political Reform in Myanmar* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2011)
1415. Hook, David; Tin Maung Than and Ninh, K.N.B., *Conceptualizing Public Sector Reform in Myanmar* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, 2015)
1416. Katsiaficas, George, *Asia's Unknown Uprisings, Volume 2: People Power in the Philippines, Burma, Tibet, China, Taiwan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Thailand, and Indonesia, 1947-2009* (Oakland: PM Press, 2013)
1417. Kipgen, Nehginpao, *Democracy Movement in Myanmar: Problems and Challenges* (New Delhi: Ruby Press and Co., 2015)
1418. Kironka, Kristina, *The Electoral System of Myanmar* (US: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2013)
1419. Koh Kim Seng, *Misunderstood Myanmar: An Introspective Study of a Southeast Asian State in Transition* (Singapore: Humanities Press, 2011)
1420. Kramer, Tom, *Ending 50 Years of Military Rule? Prospects for Peace, Democracy and Development in Burma* (Oslo: Norwegian Peacebuilding Resource Centre, 2012)
1421. Kyaw Win, Mya Han and Thein Hlaing (eds), *Myanmar Politics, 1958-1962*, volume 3, translated by Hla Shain (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2011)
1422. Kyaw Yin Hlaing (ed), *Prisms on the Golden Pagoda: Perspectives on National Reconciliation in Myanmar* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2014)
1423. Kyi Pyar Chit Saw and Arnold, Matthew, *Administering the State in Myanmar: An Overview of the General Administration Department* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation, 2014)
1424. Mya Han and Thein Hlaing (eds), *Myanmar Politics, 1958-1962*, volume 4, translated by Sai Aung Tin (Yangon: Myanmar Historical Commission, 2011)
1425. Lall, Marie, et al, *Myanmar's Ethnic Parties and the 2015 Elections*, in English and Burmese (Yangon: International Management Group, 2015)
1426. *Nation Building in Myanmar*, 2nd edition (Yangon: Myanmar Egress and The Myanmar Peace Centre, 2014)
1427. Nixon, Hamish, et al, *State and Region Governments in Myanmar* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, 2013)
1428. On Kin, *Cruising Down the Irrawaddy and Other Writings*, edited by Zali Win (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2015)

1429. Rogers, Benedict, *Burma: A Nation at the Crossroads*, revised edition (London: Rider and Company, 2015)
1430. Schrank, Delphine, *The Rebel of Rangoon: A Tale of Defiance and Deliverance in Burma* (New York: Nation Books, 2015)
1431. South, Ashley, *Local to Global Protection in Burma (Myanmar), Sudan, South Sudan and Zimbabwe*, Humanitarian Practice Network Paper No.72 (London: Overseas Development Institute, 2012)
1432. South, Ashley, *Prospects for Peace in Myanmar: Opportunities and Threats* (Oslo: Peace Research Institute, 2012)
1433. Steinberg, D.I. (ed), *Myanmar: The Dynamics of an Evolving Polity* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2014)
1434. *Struggle for Peace: The 25 Year Journey of the ABSDF* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, 2014)
1435. Taylor, R.H., *The Armed Forces in Myanmar Politics: A Terminating Role?* Trends in Southeast Asia, 2015 No.2 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)
1436. *The Parliaments of Myanmar: Pyithu Hluttaw (House of Representatives), Amyotha Hluttaw (House of Nationalities)* (Yangon: MCM Books, 2013)
1437. Trivedi, Sonu, *Transition from Authoritarianism to Democracy: A Comparative Study of Indonesia and Myanmar* (New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2015)

The NLD Administration (2016–2018)

1438. *A Year in Transition: Assessing Democracy in Myanmar*, Special Report No.186 (New Delhi: Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, March 2017)
1439. Breen, M.G., *The Road to Federalism in Nepal, Myanmar and Sri Lanka: Finding the Middle Ground* (London: Routledge, 2018)
1440. Cannon, J.W., *The Rise of Democratic Student Movements in Thailand and Burma* (US: Open Dissertation Press, 2017)
1441. Cheesman, Nick (ed), *Interpreting Communal Violence in Myanmar* (London: Routledge, 2018)
1442. Cheesman, Nick and Farrelly, Nicholas (eds), *Conflict in Myanmar: War, Politics, Religion* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016)
1443. Clapp, Priscilla, *Securing a Democratic Future for Myanmar*, Council Special Report No.75 (New York: Council on Foreign Relations, March 2016)
1444. *Deciphering Myanmar's Peace Process: A Reference Guide 2016* (Chiang Mai: Burma News International, 2017)
1445. Dey, Amrita (ed), *Myanmar: Democratization, Foreign Policy and Elections* (New Delhi: Pentagon Press, 2016)
1446. Dukalskis, Alexander, *The Authoritarian Public Sphere: Legitimation and Autocratic Power in North Korea, Burma, and China* (London: Routledge, 2017)
1447. Egretreau, Renaud, *Caretaking Democratization: The Military and Political Change in Myanmar* (London: Hurst And Co., 2016)

1448. Egreteau, Renaud, *Parliamentary Development in Myanmar: An Overview of the Union Parliament 2011–2016* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, May 2017)
1449. Egreteau, Renaud, *The Emergence of Pork-Barrel Politics in Parliamentary Myanmar*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2017 No.4 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2017)
1450. Egreteau, Renaud and Robinne, François (eds), *Metamorphosis: Studies in Social and Political Change in Myanmar* (Singapore: NUS Press and IRASEC, 2016)
1451. Kipgen, Nehginpao, *Democratisation of Myanmar* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2016)
1452. Kipgen, Nehginpao, *Myanmar: A Political History* (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2016)
1453. Kyaw Sein and Farrelly, Nicholas, *Myanmar's Evolving Relations: The NLD in Government*, Asia Paper (Stockholm: Institute for Security and Development Policy, 2016)
1454. Lall, Marie, *Understanding Reform in Myanmar: People and Society in the Wake of Military Rule* (London: Hurst and Co., 2016)
1455. Lin Htet Aung, *The Peace Process and Civil–Military Relations during the NLD Administration's First Year*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2017 No.13 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2017)
1456. O'Doherty, Mark, *The Legacy of Aung San Suu Kyi and Myanmar's Military Dictatorship – A Military State Facilitating Ethnic Cleansing, Islamophobia and Disregard for Human Rights* (US: Crystal Grove Books, 2017)
1457. *Observing Myanmar's 2015 General Elections: Final Report* (Atlanta: The Carter Centre, 2016)
1458. Oh, Su-Ann, *Making Sense of the Election Results in Myanmar's Rakhine and Shan States*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2016 No.1 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016)
1459. Sai Wansai, *Tracking the Transition: The Path from Quasi-civilian Rule to Fully Fledged Democracy* (Yangon: Mizzima Media Group, 2017)
1460. Selth, Andrew, *All Going According to Plan?: The Armed Forces and Government in Myanmar*, Regional Outlook No.54 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2017)
1461. Selth, Andrew, *Be Careful What You Wish For: The National League for Democracy and Government in Myanmar*, Regional Outlook No.56 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2017)
1462. Soe Thane, *Myanmar's Transformation and U Thein Sein: An Insider's Account* (Yangon: Tun Foundation Literature Committee, 2017)
1463. Stokke, Kristian; Vakulchuk, Roman and Overland, Indra, *Myanmar: A Political Economy Analysis* (Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, 2018)
1464. Taylor, R.H., *Can Myanmar's NLD Government Undo the Gordian Knot of Federalism and Ethnicity?* Trends in Southeast Asia, 2016 No.3 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016)
1465. Trivedi, Sonu, *Democratisation in Myanmar: Progress and Prospects* (New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House, 2018)

1466. Woodier, J.R., *The Military in Politics in Thailand and Burma: A Strategic Withdrawal?*, reprint of 1995 edition (US: Open Dissertation Press, 2017)

International Crisis Group Publications

1467. *Buddhism and State Power in Myanmar*, Report No.290 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 5 September 2017)
1468. *Building Critical Mass for Peace in Myanmar*, Report No.287 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 29 June 2017)
1469. *Burma/Myanmar: After the Crackdown*, Asia Report No.144 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 31 January 2008)
1470. *Burma/Myanmar: How Strong is the Military Regime?*, Asia Report No.11 (Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 21 December 2001)
1471. *Myanmar: A New Peace Initiative*, Asia Report No.214 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 30 November 2011)
1472. *Myanmar: Major Reform Underway*, Asia Briefing No.127 (Jakarta/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 22 September 2011)
1473. *Myanmar: Storm Clouds on the Horizon*, Asia Report No.238 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 12 November 2012)
1474. *Myanmar: The Military Regime's View of the World*, Asia Report No.28 (Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 7 December 2001)
1475. *Myanmar: The Politics of Rakhine State*, Asia Report No.261 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 22 October 2014)
1476. *Myanmar: Towards the Elections*, Asia Report No.174 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 20 August 2009)
1477. *Myanmar's Electoral Landscape*, Asia Report No.266 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 28 April 2015)
1478. *Myanmar's New Government: Finding Its Feet?*, Asia Report No.282 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 29 July 2016)
1479. *Myanmar's Peace Process: A Nationwide Ceasefire Remains Elusive*, Asia Briefing No.146 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 16 September 2015)
1480. *Myanmar's Peace Process: Getting to a Political Dialogue*, Asia Briefing No.149 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 19 October 2016)
1481. *Myanmar's Post-Election Landscape*, Asia Briefing No.118 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 7 March 2011)
1482. *Not a Rubber Stamp: Myanmar's Legislature in a Time of Transition*, Asia Briefing No.142 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 13 December 2013)
1483. *Reform in Myanmar: One Year On*, Asia Briefing No.136 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 11 April 2012)

1484. *The Myanmar Elections*, Asia Briefing No.105 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 27 May 2010)
1485. *The Myanmar Elections: Results and Implications*, Asia Briefing No.147 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 9 December 2015)

International Aid

- 1486. *A Bridge to Recovery: ASEAN's Response to Cyclone Nargis* (Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat, 2009)
- 1487. *Burma: The Silent Emergency: The Report of a Conference held in Sydney on 28 May 1993, Convened by The Burma NGO Forum and the Australian Council for Overseas Aid* (Canberra: Australian Council for Overseas Aid, 1993)
- 1488. *Burma/Myanmar After Nargis: Time to Normalise Aid Relations*, Asia Report No.161 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 20 October 2008)
- 1489. Carr, Thomas, *Supporting the Transition: Understanding Aid to Myanmar Since 2011* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, February 2018)
- 1490. Currie, Kelley, *Burma in the Balance: The Role of Foreign Assistance in Supporting Burma's Democratic Transition* (Arlington: Project 2049 Institute, 2012)
- 1491. Decobert, Anne, *The Politics of Aid to Burma: A humanitarian struggle on the Thai-Burmese border* (London: Routledge, 2016)
- 1492. *Development, Environment and Human Rights in Burma/Myanmar - Examining the Impacts of ODA and Investment*, Public Symposium Report (Tokyo: Mekong Watch, Japan, 2001)
- 1493. *EU Assistance to Myanmar/Burma*, Special Report No.4 (Luxembourg: European Court of Auditors, European Union, 2018)
- 1494. *Humanitarian Assistance to Burma* (New York: Burma UN Service Office and The Burma Fund, 2003)
- 1495. Khin Maung Nyunt, *Foreign Loans and Aid in the Economic Development of Burma, 1974/75 to 1985/86*, Institute of Asian Studies Monographs No.46 (Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University, 1990)
- 1496. Ko Lwin, *Cyclone Nargis Relief Assistance: Preliminary research study on government, international and local response to Cyclone Nargis in Myanmar (May 2008)* (Saarbrücken: Lambert Academic Publishing, 2010)
- 1497. Leake, J.E., *Cyclone Nargis, Myanmar: Risk Reduction in Natural Resource Management* (Adelaide: Institute for International Development, in association with Thaksin University Press, 2013)
- 1498. *Myanmar: Aid to the Border Areas*, Asia Report No.82 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 9 September 2004)
- 1499. *Myanmar: New Threats to Humanitarian Aid*, Asia Briefing No.58 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 8 December 2006)
- 1500. *Myanmar: The Politics of Humanitarian Aid*, Asia Report No.32 (Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 2 April 2002)
- 1501. Pavin Chachavalpongpun and Moe Thuzar, *Myanmar: Life After Nargis* (Singapore: ASEAN Secretariat and Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2009)
- 1502. *Post-Nargis Recovery and Preparedness Plan: A report prepared by the Tripartite Core Group composed of representatives of the Government of the Union of Myanmar, the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and the United Nations with the support of the Humanitarian and Development Community* (Yangon?: Tripartite Core Group, December 2008)

1503. Premjai Vungsiriphisal, et al (eds), *Humanitarian Assistance for Displaced Persons from Myanmar: Royal Thai Government Policy and Donor, INGO, NGO and UN Delivery* (Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2014)
1504. Rieffel, Lex and Fox, J.W., *Too Much, Too Soon? The Dilemma of Foreign Aid to Myanmar/Burma* (Arlington: Nathan Associates, 2013)
1505. Rollason, Russell, et al, *ICVA Mission to Burma: Report* (Canberra: International Council of Voluntary Agencies, 1993)
1506. Saha, S.R., *Working Through Ambiguity: International NGOs in Myanmar* (Cambridge: Hauser Centre for Nonprofit Organisations, Harvard University, September 2011)
1507. Soe Saing, *United Nations Technical Aid in Burma: A Short Survey* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1990)
1508. *The Role of NGOs in Burma: Report by the Policy and Research Department of World Vision* (Milton Keynes: World Vision, 1995)
1509. Ware, Anthony, *Context-Sensitive Development: How International NGOs Operate in Myanmar* (Sterling: Kumarian Pres, 2012)

Foreign Relations

General

1510. Anguelov, Nikolay, et al, *Economic Sanctions vs Soft Power: Lessons from North Korea, Myanmar and the Middle East* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015)
1511. Basu, Rimli, *The 2011 Myanmar Spring: Implications for India and China* (Germany: Lambert Academic Publishing, 2012)
1512. Bray, John, *Burma: The Politics of Constructive Engagement*, Discussion Paper No.58 (London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1995)
1513. Caballero–Anthony, Mely, et al, *Myanmar's Growing Regional Role*, NBR Special Report No.45 (Seattle: National Bureau of Asian Research, March 2014)
1514. *Challenges to Democratization in Burma: Perspectives on Multilateral and Bilateral Responses* (Stockholm: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 2001)
1515. *Current Realities and Future Possibilities in Burma/Myanmar: Perspectives from Asia* (New York: Asia Society, March 2010)
1516. Dey, Babul (ed), *The Twenty First Century India-Myanmar Relations* (Kolkata: Institute of Social and Cultural Studies, 2017)
1517. Egreteau, Renaud and Jagan, Larry, *Back to the Old Habits: Isolationism or the self-preservation of Burma's military regime*, Occasional Paper No.7 (Bangkok: Institute of Research on Contemporary Southeast Asia, 2008)
1518. Egreteau, Renaud and Jagan, Larry, *Soldiers and Diplomacy in Burma: Understanding the Foreign Relations of the Burmese Praetorian State* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2013)
1519. Foley, Matthew, *The Cold War and National Assertion in Southeast Asia: Britain, the United States and Burma, 1948-1962* (London: Routledge, 2010)
1520. Frost, Frank, *Burma/Myanmar: Internal issues and regional and international responses*, Background Note 2009-10 (Canberra: Parliamentary Library, Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, 2009)
1521. Guo, Xiaolin and Alvin, Johan, *Engaging with the Issue of Myanmar: A New Perspective*, Policy Paper (Stockholm: Institute for Security and Development Policy, October 2007)
1522. Haacke, Jurgen, *Myanmar's Foreign Policy: Domestic influences and international implications*, Adelphi Paper No.381 (London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2006)
1523. Haacke, Jurgen, *Myanmar's Foreign Policy Under President U Thein Sein: Non-Aligned and Diversified*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2016 No.4 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016)
1524. Hla Min, *The Way I See It: Myanmar and its Evolving Global Role, 1988-2012* (Yangon: MCM Books, 2013)
1525. James, Helen, *Security and Sustainable Development in Myanmar* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2006)

1526. Joint Forces Staff College [Heinold, P.A.], *Burma: Strategic Backwater or Strategic Fulcrum? US Choices in the Bay of Bengal* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2014)
1527. Jones, Lee, *Societies Under Siege: Exploring How International Economic Sanctions (Do Not) Work* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015)
1528. Kanbawza Win, *Constructive Engagement in the Burmese Context* (Bangkok: CPDSK Publications, 1995)
1529. Lagerkvist, Johan (ed), *Between Isolation and Internationalization: The State of Burma*, SIIA Papers No.4 (Stockholm: Swedish Institute of International Affairs, 2008)
1530. Li, Chenyang; Chaw Chaw Sein and Zhu, Xianghui (eds), *Myanmar: Reintegrating into the International Community* (Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd., 2016)
1531. Liang, Chi-shad, *Burma's Foreign Relations: Neutralism in Theory and Practice* (New York: Praeger, 1990)
1532. Lyall, E.E., Steinberg, D.I. and McDevitt, Michael (eds), *Strategic Rivalries on the Bay of Bengal: The Burma/Myanmar Nexus*, Conference Report (Washington: CNA Corporation, 2001)
1533. Mahmood, Rohana and Esderts, Hans-Joachim, *Myanmar and the Wider Southeast Asia: Proceedings of the International Seminar on Asean and the Wider Southeast Asia, Kuala Lumpur, July 11-13, 1990* (Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 1991)
1534. Mitchell, Derek; Milligan, Chris and Davey, Jessica, *Implementing a Unified Approach to Fragility: Lessons learned from Burma*, Fragility Study Group, Policy Brief No.6 (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Centre for a New American Security and United States Institute of Peace, October 2016)
1535. *Myanmar: Sanctions, Engagement or Another Way Forward?*, Asia Report No.78 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 26 April 2004)
1536. Nair, Deepak, *Learning Diplomacy: Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar and Vietnam Diplomats in ASEAN*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2016 No.14 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies - Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016)
1537. Pedersen, M.B., *Promoting Human Rights in Burma: A Critique of Western Sanctions Policy* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2008)
1538. Roycee, A.T. (ed), *Burma in Turmoil* (New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2008)
1539. Thant Myint U, *Where China Meets India: Burma and the New Crossroads of Asia* (London: Faber and Faber, 2011)
1540. *The United States and Japan: Assisting Myanmar's Development* (Washington: Sasakawa Peace Foundation USA, 2015)
1541. Tiwari, A.K.; Kyi Thein and Raju, P.K., *Glitter N Gold: Positioning Myanmar in a Globalized World* (New Delhi: Ocean Books P.L., 2005)

Multilateral Relations

1542. Bachoe, Ralph and Stothard, Debbie (eds), *From Consensus to Controversy: ASEAN's Relationship with Burma's SLORC* (Bangkok: Alternative Asean Network on Burma, 1997)

1543. Daw Than Han, *Common Vision: Burma's Regional Outlook*, Occasional Paper (Washington: Institute for the Study of Diplomacy, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, 1988)
1544. Devi, T.N. (ed), *India and Bay of Bengal Community, the BIMSTEC Experiment: Bangladesh-India-Myanmar-Sri Lanka-Thailand Economic Cooperation* (New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House, 2007)
1545. Htike, M.T., *Challenges ahead on Burma's Road to ICC: Universal Jurisdiction versus National Sovereignty and other issues* (US: The Author/CreateSpace, 2009)
1546. Magnusson, Anna and Pedersen, M.B., *A Good Office? Twenty Years of UN Mediation in Myanmar* (New York: International Peace Institute, 2012)
1547. McCarthy, Stephen, *Beyond Naypyidaw: Burma and the ASEAN Way to Human Rights*, Regional Outlook No.20 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2009)
1548. McCarthy, Stephen, *The Black Sheep of the Family: How Burma Defines its Foreign Relations with ASEAN*, Regional Outlook No.7 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2006)
1549. Mya Than, *Myanmar in ASEAN: Regional Cooperation Experience* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2005)
1550. *Myanmar and Cambodia in a New ASEAN: Dilemmas and Opportunities* (Tokyo: Research Institute for Peace and Security, 2000)
1551. *Myanmar, Cambodia and the Asian Crisis: Challenges of ASEAN Membership* (Tokyo: Research Institute for Peace and Security, 1999)
1552. *Quality of Partnership: Myanmar, ASEAN and the World Community* (Singapore: Asia Dialogue Society, 2003)
1553. Roberts, Christopher, *ASEAN's Myanmar Crisis: Challenges to the Pursuit of a Security Community* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2010)
1554. Sanchez-Cacicedo, Amaia, *Building States, Building Peace: Global and Regional Involvement in Sri Lanka and Myanmar* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014)
1555. *The New ASEANs: Vietnam, Burma, Cambodia and Laos* (Canberra: East Asia Analytical Unit, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 1997)

Bilateral Relations

1556. Abrahamian, Andray, *North Korea and Myanmar: Divergent Paths* (Jefferson: McFarland and Co., 2018)
1557. Arunatilaka, Ahungalle and Abhayasundara, Praneeth, *Golden Links: Myanmar-Sri Lanka, Eternal Cultural and Religious Relations Between Two Theravada Buddhist Countries* (Colombo: Godage and Bros., 1999)
1558. Badgley, J.H. (ed), *Reconciling Burma/Myanmar: Essays on US Relations with Burma*, NBR Analysis, Volume 15, No.1, March 2004 (Seattle: National Bureau of Asian Research, 2004)
1559. Banerjee, Dipankar, *Myanmar and Northeast India* (New Delhi: Delhi Policy Group, 1997)
1560. Bhatia, R.K.; Sakhuja, Vijay and Ranjan, Vikash (eds), *Change in Myanmar* (New Delhi: Shipra Publications and Indian Council of World Affairs, 2014)

1561. Bhatia, Rajiv, *India-Myanmar Relations: Changing Contours* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2015)
1562. Bhattacharya, Swapna, *India-Myanmar Relations, 1886-1948* (Kolkata: K.P. Bagchi and Co., 2007)
1563. *China's Engagement in Myanmar: From Malacca Dilemma to Transition Dilemma*, Myanmar Policy Briefing No.19 (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, July 2016)
1564. *China's Myanmar Dilemma*, Asia Report No.177 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 14 September 2009)
1565. *China's Myanmar Strategy: Elections, Ethnic Politics and Economics*, Asia Briefing No.112 (Beijing/Jakarta/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 21 September 2010)
1566. Clymer, Kenton, *A Delicate Relationship: The United States and Burma/Myanmar Since 1945* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2015)
1567. *Current Realities and Future Possibilities in Burma/Myanmar: Options for U.S. Policy*, Asia Society Task Force Report (New York: Asia Society, March 2010)
1568. Egretreau, Renaud, *Wooing the Generals: India's New Burma Policy* (Delhi: Author's Press, 2003)
1569. Ghosh, Lipi (ed), *India-Myanmar Relations: Historical Links to Contemporary Convergences* (New Delhi: Paragon International Publishers, 2016)
1570. Gordon, J.F. and Dixon, Leonard (eds), *Burma (Myanmar): Developments and United States' Interests* (New York: Nova Publishers, 2012)
1571. Haacke, Jurgen, *Myanmar and the United States: Prospects for a Limited Security Partnership* (Sydney: The United States Studies Centre, University of Sydney, 2015)
1572. Haksar, Nandita, *Rogue Agent: How India's Military Intelligence Betrayed the Burmese Resistance* (New Delhi: Penguin, 2009)
1573. Hiebert, Murray, *Whither U.S. Myanmar Policy after the Rohingya Crisis?*, CSIS Southeast Asia Program (Washington: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2018)
1574. Kanbawza Win, *Comparative Study of the Two Military Juntas (Thailand and Burma)* (Bangkok: CPDSK Publications, 1994)
1575. Kuok, Lynn, *Promoting Peace in Myanmar: U.S. Interests and Role* (Washington: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2014)
1576. Lintner, Bertil, *The People's Republic of China and Burma: Not Only Pauk-Phaw* (Arlington: Project 2049 Institute, 9 May 2017)
1577. Malik, Preet, *My Myanmar Years: A Diplomat's Account of India's Relations with the Region* (New Delhi: Sage, 2016)
1578. Maung Aung Myoe, *In the Name of Pauk-Phaw: Myanmar's China Policy Since 1948* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2011)
1579. Maung Aung Myoe, *Neither Friend Nor Foe: Myanmar's Relations With Thailand Since 1988: A View From Yangon*, Monograph No.1 (Singapore: Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, Nanyang Technological University, 2002)
1580. Maung Swe Thet, *From Ayeyarwaddy to Chao Phraya* (Yangon: Sein Nyet Chan Thar, 2016)

1581. Parker, E.H., *Burma: With special reference to her relations with China*, reprint of 1893 edition (Delhi: Facsimile Publisher, 2016)
1582. Pavin Chachavalpongpun, *A Plastic Nation: The Curse of Thainess in Thai-Burmese Relations* (Lanham: University Press of America, 2005)
1583. Powell, M.D. (ed), *Burma: Human Rights, Political Reform Efforts and US Sanctions* (New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2013)
1584. Pradhan, S.K., *New Dimensions in Indo-Burmese Relations* (New Delhi: Rajat Publications, 2000)
1585. Seekins, D.M., *Burma and Japan Since 1940: From 'Co-Prosperity' to 'Quiet Dialogue'* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2007)
1586. Selth, Andrew, *Burma and North Korea: Conventional Allies or Nuclear Partners?*, Regional Outlook No.22 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2009)
1587. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's China Connection and the Indian Ocean Region*, Working Paper No.377 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2003)
1588. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's North Korean Gambit: A Challenge to Regional Security?*, Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence No.154 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2004)
1589. Selth, Andrew, *United States Relations with Burma: From Hostility to Hope*, Regional Outlook No.36 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2012)
1590. Shrestha, H.L., *Nepal-Myanmar Relations* (Kathmandu: Janamaitri Prakashan, 2010)
1591. Steinberg, D.I. and Fan, Hongwei, *Modern China-Myanmar Relations: Dilemmas of Mutual Dependence* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2012)
1592. Stromberg, B.E. (ed), *Bangladesh and Burma: Background and Issues* (New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2011)
1593. Sunait Chutintaranond and Than Tun, *On Both Sides of the Tenasserim Range: History of Siamese-Burmese Relations*, Asian Studies Monographs No.50 (Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University, 1995)
1594. Tea, Billy, *China-Myanmar Relations* (Saarbrücken: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2010)
1595. Wilasinee Sittisomboon, *The United States Reengagement with Myanmar*, ASP Working Paper No.1/2013 (Bangkok: Institute of Security and International Studies, Chulalongkorn University, 2013)
1596. Woodard, Garry, *Human Rights in Australian Foreign Policy: With special reference to Cambodia, Burma and China*, Occasional Paper No.6 (Melbourne: Australian Institute of International Affairs and Deakin University, 1991)
1597. Yun Sun, *China and Myanmar's Peace Process*, Special Report No.401 (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, March 2017)
1598. Yun Sun, *Myanmar in US-China Relations*, Issues Brief No.3 (Washington: Stimson Centre, June 2014)

Defence and National Security

General

1599. *A Tentative Peace in Myanmar's Kachin Conflict*, Asia Briefing No.140 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 12 June 2013)
1600. *Abuse Under Orders: The SPDC and DKBA Armies Through the Eyes of Their Soldiers* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, 2001)
1601. *All Quiet on the Western Front? The Situation in Chin State and Sagaing Division, Burma* (Chiang Mai: Images Asia, 1998)
1602. Ball, Desmond, *Security Developments in the Thailand-Burma Borderlands*, Working Paper No.9 (Sydney: Australian Mekong Resource Centre, University of Sydney, October 2003)
1603. Ball, Desmond and Lang, Hazel, *Factionalism and the Ethnic Insurgent Organisations*, Working Paper No.356 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2001)
1604. Buchanan, John, *Militias in Myanmar* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, 2016)
1605. Burke, Adam, et al, *The Contested Areas of Myanmar: Subnational Conflict, Aid, and Development* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, 2017)
1606. Callahan, M.P., *Making Enemies: War and State Building in Burma* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003)
1607. Clarke, S.L., *The Soldier, Above All Others, Prays for Peace: An analysis of the Myanmar armed forces in an era of transition* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, 2016)
1608. *Final Report of Inquiry Commission on Sectarian Violence in Rakhine State* (Naypyitaw: Republic of the Union of Myanmar, 8 July 2013)
1609. Fredholm, Michael, *Burma: Ethnicity and Insurgency* (Westport: Praeger, 1993)
1610. Fung, Wai-Ming Terry, *Military Professionalization and Intervention in Thailand and Burma, 1945-1980*, reprint of 1993 edition (US: Open Dissertation Press, 2017)
1611. Guo, Xiaolin, *Myanmar/Burma: Challenges and Perspectives* (Stockholm: Institute for Security and Development Policy, 2008)
1612. Haseman, John, *Burma's Myriad National Security Challenges: The Historical Background and Contemporary Events*, Working Paper No.50 (Canberra: Australian Defence Studies Centre, 1997)
1613. *Humanitarian Impact of Landmines in Burma/Myanmar* (Geneva: Geneva Call and DCA Mine Action, 2011)
1614. *Indian Helicopters for Myanmar: Making a mockery of embargoes?*, Amnesty International Index ASA 20/014/2007 (London: Amnesty International UK and Saferworld, July 2007)
1615. *Impact of Landmines in Burma, 2002* (Bangkok: Nonviolence International, 2002)

1616. *Insignia of Gurkha Units in India and Burma (Para-military, Military Police, Frontier Force and War-raised Units) up to 1948*, reprint of 2006 edition (Winchester: The Gurkha Museum, 2011)
1617. Jolliffe, Kim; Bainbridge, John and Campbell, Ivan, *Security Integration in Myanmar: Past Experiences and Future Visions* (London: Saferworld, May 2017)
1618. Keenan, Paul, *By Force of Arms: Armed Ethnic Groups in Burma* (New Delhi: Vij Books, 2013)
1619. Kramer, Tom, *Neither War Nor Peace: The Future of the Ceasefire Agreements in Burma* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 2009)
1620. *Listening to Voices: Myanmar's Foot Soldiers Speak* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, 2014)
1621. *Listening to Voices: Perspectives From the Tatmadaw's Rank and File* (Siem Reap: Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, 2015)
1622. MacDonald, Martin, *Kawthoolei Dreams, Malaria Nights: Burma's Civil War* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1999)
1623. Maung Aung Myoe, *Military Doctrine and Strategy in Myanmar: A Historical Perspective*, Working Paper No.339 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1999)
1624. McClelland, Mac, *For Us Surrender is Out of the Question: A story from Burma's never-ending war* (Berkeley: Soft Skull, 2010)
1625. Min Zaw Oo, *Understanding Myanmar's Peace Process: Ceasefire Agreements* (Bern: Swisspeace, 2014)
1626. *Myanmar: A New Muslim Insurgency in Rakhine State*, Report No.283 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 15 December 2016)
1627. *Myanmar: Army, National Security and Defence Policy Handbook* (Washington: International Business Publications, 2007)
1628. *Myanmar: Army Weapon Systems Handbook: Strategic Information* (Washington: International Business Publications, 2015)
1629. *Myanmar: Lack of Security in Counter-Insurgency Areas*, Index ASA 16/007/2002 (London: Amnesty International, July 2002)
1630. *Myanmar's Military: Back to the Barracks?*, Asia Briefing No.143 (Yangon/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 22 April 2014)
1631. Ott, M.C., *Burma: A Strategic Perspective* (Washington: Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defence University, 1996)
1632. *Perspectives on the Myanmar Peace Process, 2011-2015* (Basel: Swiss Peace Foundation, 2016)
1633. Raghavan, V.R. (ed), *Internal Conflicts in Myanmar: Transnational Consequences* (New Delhi: Vij Books, 2011)
1634. Santoro, David, *Myanmar: A nonproliferation success story*, Special Report (Canberra: Australian Strategic Policy Institute, March 2017)

1635. Selth, Andrew, *'Assisting the Defence of Australia': Australian Defence Contacts with Burma, 1945-1987*, Working Paper No.218 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1990)
1636. Selth, Andrew, *Burma: A Strategic Perspective*, Working Paper No.13 (San Francisco: Asia Foundation, 2001)
1637. Selth, Andrew, *Burma and Nuclear Proliferation: Policies and Perceptions*, Regional Outlook No.12 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2007)
1638. Selth, Andrew, *Burma and the Threat of Invasion: Regime Fantasy or Strategic Reality?*, Regional Outlook No.17 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2008)
1639. Selth, Andrew, *Burma and Weapons of Mass Destruction*, Working Paper No.334 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1999)
1640. Selth, Andrew, *Burma and Weapons of Mass Destruction: Not If, But Why, How and What*, Regional Outlook No.34 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2011)
1641. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Arms Procurement Programme*, Working Paper No.289 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1995)
1642. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Defence Expenditure and Arms Industries*, Working Paper No.309 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1997)
1643. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Secret Military Partners*, Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence No.136 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2000)
1644. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Security Forces: Performing, Reforming or Transforming?* Regional Outlook No.45 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2013)
1645. Selth, Andrew, *Chinese Military Bases in Burma: The Explosion of a Myth*, Regional Outlook No.10 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2007)
1646. Selth, Andrew, *Civil-Military Relations in Burma: Portents, Predictions and Possibilities*, Regional Outlook No.25 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2010)
1647. Selth, Andrew, *Landmines in Burma: The Military Dimension*, Working Paper No.352 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2000)
1648. Singh, T.H., *Terrorism in Indo-Myanmar Region* (New Delhi: Akansha, 2016)
1649. South, Ashley, *Burma's Longest War: Anatomy of the Karen Conflict* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, Burma Centre Netherlands, 2011)
1650. South, Ashley, with Perhult, Malin and Carstensen, Nils, *Conflict and Survival: Self-protection in South-east Burma*, Asia Program Paper ASP PP 2010/04 (London: Chatham House, 2010)
1651. Stein, P.T., *The Role of the Military in Myanmar's Political Economy* (US: Progressive Management Publications, 2016)
1652. Steinberg, D.I., *The Military in Myanmar: Longevity and Future Roles?*, Astor Visiting Lecture 2015 (Oxford: University of Oxford, 2015)
1653. Streit, Cornelius, *The Problem of Ethnic Insurgencies and its Impact on State Building in Myanmar* (Norderstedt: GRIN Verlag, 2013)

1654. *Towards a Peaceful, Fair and Prosperous Future for the People of Rakhine: Final Report of the Advisory Commission on Rakhine State* (Naypyidaw: Advisory Commission on Rakhine State, August 2017)
1655. *Uncertain Ground: Landmines in Eastern Burma* (Thailand: Karen Human Rights Group, 2012)

The Armed Forces

1656. A Tatmadaw Researcher, *A Concise History of Myanmar and the Tatmadaw's Role 1948-1988*, 2 volumes (Yangon: Ministry of Education, 1989 [volume 1] and 1991 [volume 2])
1657. Ball, Desmond, *How the Tatmadaw Talks: The Burmese Army's Radio Systems*, Working Paper No.388 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2004)
1658. *Brief History of the Myanmar Army* (Yangon: Defence Services Museum and Historical Research Institute, 1999)
1659. Heath, Ian, *Armies of the Nineteenth Century: Asia, Volume 4, Burma and Indochina* (Nottingham: Foundry Books, 2003)
1660. Maung Aung Myoe, *Building the Tatmadaw: Myanmar Armed Forces Since 1948* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2009)
1661. Maung Aung Myoe, *Building the Tatmadaw: The Organisational Development of the Armed Forces in Myanmar, 1948-98*, Working Paper No.327 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1998)
1662. Maung Aung Myoe, *Officer Education and Leadership Training in the Tatmadaw: A Survey*, Working Paper No.346 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1999)
1663. Maung Aung Myoe, *The Tatmadaw in Myanmar Since 1988: An Interim Assessment*, Working Paper No.342 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1999)
1664. *Myanmar: The Future of the Armed Forces*, Asia Briefing (Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 27 September 2002)
1665. *Myanmar Air Force* (Yangon: Ministry of Defence, 1997)
1666. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Armed Forces: Looking Down the Barrel*, Regional Outlook No.21 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2009)
1667. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Armed Forces: Power Without Glory* (Norwalk: EastBridge, 2002)
1668. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Armed Forces Under Civilian Rule: A Return to the Past?*, Working Paper No.2/01 (Washington: Technical Advisory Network of Burma, The Burma Fund, 2001)
1669. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Order of Battle: An Interim Assessment*, Working Paper No.351 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2000)
1670. Selth, Andrew, *'Strong, Fully Efficient and Modern': Myanmar's New Look Armed Forces*, Regional Outlook No.49 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2015)
1671. Selth, Andrew, *The Burma Air Force*, Working Paper No.315 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1997)
1672. Selth, Andrew, *The Burma Navy*, Working Paper No.313 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1997)

1673. Selth, Andrew, *The Burmese Armed Forces Next Century: Continuity or Change?*, Working Paper No.338 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1999)
1674. Selth, Andrew, *Transforming the Tatmadaw: The Burmese Armed Forces since 1988*, Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence No.113 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1996)

Child Soldiers

1675. *A Dangerous Refuge: Ongoing child recruitment by the Kachin Independence Army* (London: Child Soldiers International, 2015)
1676. *Chance for Change: Ending the recruitment and use of child soldiers in Myanmar* (London: Child Soldiers International, 2013)
1677. Chen, Kai, *Comparative Study of Child Soldiering on Myanmar-China Border: Evolutions, Challenges and Countermeasures* (Singapore: Springer International, 2014)
1678. Malindog, A.R., *Children Playing War Games in Burma* (US: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2013)
1679. *"My Gun Was As Tall As Me": Child Soldiers in Burma* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2002)
1680. *No Childhood At All: Child Soldiers in Burma* (Chiang Mai: Images Asia, 1997)
1681. *Sold to be Soldiers: The Recruitment and Use of Child Soldiers in Burma* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2007)
1682. *Under the Radar: Ongoing recruitment and use of children by the Myanmar army* (London: Child Soldiers International, 2015)

The Police Forces

1683. Hanwong, L.H., *Policing in Colonial Burma* (Chiang Mai: Centre for ASEAN Studies, Chiang Mai University, 2015)
1684. *Myanmar Police Force* (Yangon: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2005)
1685. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Police Forces: Continuities and Contradictions*, Regional Outlook No.32 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2011)
1686. Selth, Andrew, *Police Reform in Burma (Myanmar): Aims, Obstacles and Outcomes*, Regional Outlook No.44 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2013)

Intelligence Issues

1687. Ball, Desmond, *Burma's Military Secrets: Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) from the Second World War to Civil War and Cyber Warfare* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1998)
1688. Selth, Andrew, *Burma's Intelligence Apparatus*, Working Paper No.308 (Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1997)

Law and Constitutions

1689. Aung Than Tun, *Myanmar Laws Digest* (Yangon: Innwa, 2000)
1690. Aye Kyaw, *On the Birth of Modern Family Law in Burma and Thailand*, Southeast Asian Studies Program, Teaching and Research Exchange Fellowships, Report No.4 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1990)
1691. *Burma: Beyond the Law* (London: Article 19, 1996)
1692. Cheesman, Nick, *Opposing the Rule of Law: How Myanmar's courts make law and order* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015)
1693. *Constitution of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar (2008)* (bilingual edition) (Naypyidaw: Ministry of Information, 2008)
1694. *Constitutional Seminar Record: Analysis of SLORC's National Convention* (Bangkok: Burma Lawyer's Council, 1995)
1695. Crouch, Melissa and Lindsey, Tim (eds), *Law, Society and Transition in Myanmar* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2014)
1696. Crouch, Melissa (ed), *The Business of Transition: Law Reform, Development and Economics in Myanmar* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017)
1697. *Eleven Mon Dhammasat Texts*, collected and translated by Nai Pan Hla, in collaboration with Okudaira, Ryuji (Tokyo: Centre for East Asian Cultural Studies for UNESCO, 1992)
1698. Felbab-Brown, Vanda, *Enabling War and Peace: Drugs, Logs, Gems and Wildlife in Thailand and Burma*, East Asia Policy Paper No.7 (Washington: Brookings Institution, December 2015)
1699. Felbab-Brown, Vanda, *Myanmar Maneuvers: How to Break Political-Criminal Alliances in Contexts of Transition*, Crime–Conflict Nexus Series No.9 (Tokyo: United Nations Centre for Policy Research, United Nations University, April 2017)
1700. Forchhammer, Emil, *The Jardine Prize: An Essay on the Sources and Development of Burmese Law from the Era of the First Introduction of the Indian Law to the Time of the British Occupation of Pegu*, reprint of 1885 edition (Charleston: Nabu Press, 2010)
1701. Gutter, P. and Sen, B.K., *Burma's State Protection Law: An Analysis of the Broadest Law in the World* (Mae Sot: Burma Lawyer's Council, 2001)
1702. Harding, Andrew (ed), with Khin Khin Oo, *Constitutionalism and Legal Change in Myanmar* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2017)
1703. Huxley, Andrew (ed), *Thai Law, Buddhist Law: Essays on the Legal History of Thailand, Laos and Burma* (Bangkok: White Orchid, 1996)
1704. *Impunity Prolonged: Burma and its 2008 Constitution* (New York: International Centre for Transitional Justice, 2009)
1705. International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, *Pleadings, Minutes of Public Sitings and Documents 2012: Dispute Concerning Delimitation of the Maritime Boundary Between Bangladesh and Myanmar, in the Bay of Bengal*, 2 volumes (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2014)

1706. Khan, M.A., *The Burmese Way: To Where? Report of a Mission to Myanmar (Burma)* (Geneva: International Commission of Jurists, 1991)
1707. *Land Acquisition Law and Practice in Myanmar: Overview, Gap Analysis with IFC PS1 & PS5 and Scope of Due Diligence Recommendations* (Geneva: Displacement Solutions, May 2015)
1708. Morris, Norval, *The Brothel Boy and Other Parables of the Law* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994)
1709. *Myanmar: Justice on Trial*, Index ASA 16/019/2003 (London: Amnesty International, July 2003)
1710. *Myanmar: Travesties of Justice: Continued Misuse of the Legal System*, Index ASA 16/029/2005 (London: Amnesty International, December 2005)
1711. *Myanmar's Plural Justice System*, Policy Brief 2 (Yangon: MyJustice, November 2016)
1712. Thaing Htun, *A Digest of Myanmar Rulings (Civil) (1948-1969)* (Yangon: The Author, 2013)
1713. *The 1947 Constitution and the Nationalities*, 2 volumes (Yangon: Universities Historical Research Centre, 1999)
1714. *The Abridged Law Manual for Sub-Inspectors of Police Burma Issued under the Authority of the Inspector-General of Police, Burma*, reprint of 1926 edition (Farmington Hills: Gale, 2014)
1715. *The Rule of Law in Myanmar: Challenges and Prospects* (London: International Bar Association, 2012)
1716. *Towards a Healthier Legal Environment: A Review of Myanmar's Drug Laws* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, February 2015)
1717. *Understandings of Justice in Myanmar*, Policy Brief No.1 (Yangon: MyJustice, November 2016)
1718. *Vote to Nowhere: The May 2008 Constitutional Referendum in Burma* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2008)

Economy

1719. Abonyi, David and Abe, Masato, *What the ASEAN Economic Community Will Mean for Businesses: A Look at the Case of Myanmar* (Bangkok: UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 2016)
1720. Adas, Michael, *The Burma Delta: Economic Development and Social Change on an Asian Rice Frontier, 1852-1941*, reissue of 1974 edition (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2011)
1721. Amakawa, Naoko (ed), *Industrialization in Late-Developing ASEAN Countries: Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar and Vietnam* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2010)
1722. Aung Tun Thet, *Burmese Entrepreneurship: Creative Response in the Colonial Economy* (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 1989)
1723. Bauer, Andrew; Shortell, Paul and Delesgues, Lorenzo, *Sharing the Wealth: A Roadmap for Distributing Myanmar's Natural Resource Revenues* (London: Natural Resource Governance Institute, 2016)
1724. Bhattacharya, Andindya and Bhattacharya, Tania, *ASEAN-India Gas Cooperation: Redefining India's "Look East" Policy with Myanmar*, ERIA Discussion Paper 2014-19 (Jakarta: Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia, 2014)
1725. Bourdier, Frederic, et al, *From Padi States to Commercial States: Reflections on Identity and the Social Construction Space in the Borderlands of Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand and Myanmar* (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2015)
1726. Brown, Ian, *Burma's Economy in the Twentieth Century* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013)
1727. Buchanan, John; Kramer, Tom and Woods, Kevin, *Developing Disparity: Regional Investment in Burma's Borderlands* (Amsterdam: Transnational Institute and Burma Centre Netherlands, 2013)
1728. Chhor, Heang, et al, *Myanmar's Moment: Unique Opportunities, Major Challenges* (Singapore?: McKinsey Global Institute, 2013)
1729. *China in Burma: The Increasing Investment of Chinese Multinational Corporations in Burma's Hydropower, Oil and Natural Gas, and Mining Sectors* (Washington: Earthrights International, 2008)
1730. *Chronicle of National Development: Comparison Between Period Preceding 1988 and After (Up to 31-12-2005)* (Yangon: Ministry of Information, 2006)
1731. Dana, L.P., *When Economies Change Paths: Models of Transition in China, the Central Asian Republics, Myanmar and the Nations of Former Indochine Francais* (New Jersey: World Scientific Publishing Co., Pte., 2002)
1732. Fujita, Koichi; Mieno, Fumiharu and Okamoto, Ikuko (eds), *The Economic Transition in Myanmar After 1988: Market Economy versus State Control* (Singapore: NUS Press and Kyoto University Press, 2009)
1733. *Globalisation and Development Strategy in Myanmar toward ASEAN Economic Integration: Summary Report of ERIA Capacity Building Program* (Jakarta: Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia, 2012)

1734. *Human Resource Development and Nation Building in Myanmar* (Yangon: Office of Strategic Studies, Ministry of Defence, 1998)
1735. Kanayama, Hisahiro, *Expectations and Reality: The economic & political transition of Vietnam & Myanmar*, IIPS Policy Paper No.138E (Tokyo: Institute for International Policy Studies, February 1995)
1736. Khin Maung, M.I., *The Myanmar Labour Force: Growth and Change, 1973-1983* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1997)
1737. Khin Maung Kyi, et al, *Economic Development of Burma: A Vision and a Strategy* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2000)
1738. Kudo, Toshihiro; Kumagai, Satoru and Umezaki, So, *Making Myanmar the Star Growth Performer in ASEAN in the Next Decade: A Proposal of Five Growth Strategies*, ERIA Discussion Paper 2013-19 (Jakarta: Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia, 2013)
1739. Larkin, Stuart, *Establishing Infrastructure Projects: Priorities for Myanmar's Industrial Development — Part I: The Role of the Private Sector*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2014 No.9 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2014)
1740. Larkin, Stuart, *Establishing Infrastructure Projects: Priorities for Myanmar's Industrial Development — Part II: The Role of the State*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2014 No.10 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2014)
1741. *Multi-Dimensional Review of Myanmar*, OECD Developmental Pathways, 3 volumes (Paris: OECD Publishing, 2015 [volumes 1 and 2], 2016 [volume 3])
1742. Mya Maung, *The Burma Road to Capitalism* (Westport: Praeger, 1998)
1743. Mya Maung, *The Burma Road to Poverty* (New York: Praeger, 1991)
1744. Mya Maung, *The Burmese Approach to Development: Economic Growth Without Democratization*, East-West Centre Working Paper, Economics and Politics Series No.7 (Honolulu: East-West Centre, 1995)
1745. Mya Maung, *Totalitarianism in Burma: Prospects for Economic Development* (New York: Paragon House, 1992)
1746. Mya Than and Tan, J.L.H. (eds), *Myanmar Dilemmas and Options: The Challenge of Economic Transition in the 1990s* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1990)
1747. *Myanmar - Policies for Sustaining Economic Reform*, Report No.14062-BA (Washington: Country Operations Division, World Bank, 16 October 1995)
1748. *Myanmar: The Politics of Economic Reform*, Asia Report No.231 (Brussels: International Crisis Group, 27 July 2012)
1749. *Myanmar in Transition: Opportunities and Challenges* (Mandaluyong City: Asian Development Bank, 2012)
1750. *Myanmar Trade and Investment Strategy: Paper Presented to the Government and People of Myanmar* (Canberra and Yangon: East Asian Bureau of Economic Research and Myanmar Development Resource Institute, 2015)
1751. Myat Thein, *Economic Development of Myanmar* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2004)

1752. Nurhasim, Moch. (ed), *Practices of Military Business: Experiences from Indonesia, Burma, Philippines and South Korea* (Jakarta: The Ridep Institute, 2005)
1753. Odaka, Konosuke (ed), *The Myanmar Economy: Its Past, Present and Prospects* (Tokyo: Springer International, 2016)
1754. Oh, Su-Ann and Andrews-Speed, Philip, *Chinese Investment and Myanmar's Shifting Political Landscape*, Trends in Southeast Asia, 2015 No.16 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015)
1755. Okamoto, Ikuko, *Economic Disparity in Rural Myanmar: Transformation Under Market Liberalization* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2008)
1756. *Opportunities and Pitfalls: Preparing for Burma's Economic Transition* (New York: Open Society Institute, 2006)
1757. Perry, P.J., *Myanmar (Burma) Since 1962: The Failure of Development* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007)
1758. Puusaag, Kamile; Abonyi, David and Abe, Masato, *Business and Development in Myanmar: A Policy Handbook for Private Sector Development*, Studies in Trade and Investment No.82 (Bangkok: UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 2015)
1759. Rana, P.B. and Hamid, Naved, *From Centrally Planned to Market Economies: The Asian Approach, Volume 3: Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam* (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1996)
1760. *Ready, Aim, Sanction: A Special Report* (Bangkok: ALTSEAN Burma, 2003)
1761. Rieffel, Lex, *The Economy of Burma/Myanmar on the Eve of the 2010 Elections*, Special Report No.241 (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, May 2010)
1762. Rieffel, Lex, *The Myanmar Economy: Tough Choices* (Washington: Brookings Institution, September 2012)
1763. Saito, Teruko and Lee, Kin Kiong, *Statistics on the Burmese Economy: The 19th and 20th Centuries*, Data Paper Series, No.7 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1999)
1764. Soans, Aaron and Abe, Masato, *Bribery, Corruption and Bureaucratic Hassle: Evidence from Myanmar*, ARTNet Working Paper No.512 (Bangkok: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 2015)
1765. Sulistiyanto, Priyambudi, *Thailand, Indonesia and Burma in Comparative Perspective* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002)
1766. *Supply and Command: Natural gas in Western Burma set to entrench military rule* (Mae Sot: Shwe Gas Movement, 2006)
1767. *Symposium on Socio-Economic Factors Contributing to National Consolidation* (Yangon: Office of Strategic Studies, Ministry of Defence, 1997)
1768. Thet Aung Lynn and Oye, Mari, *Natural Resources and Subnational Governments in Myanmar* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation, 2014)
1769. Tin Maung Maung Than, *State Dominance in Myanmar: The Political Economy of Industrialisation* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2007)
1770. Tin Maung Maung Than, *The Political Economy of Burma's (Myanmar's) Development Failure, 1948-1988* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1999)

- 1771. *Tourism Sector Assessment, Strategy and Roadmap for Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar and Vietnam (2016–2018)* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2017)
- 1772. Tyn Myint-U, *Developing Myanmar: Towards a Knowledge-based Economy* (Deer Park: Linus Publications, 2010)
- 1773. Von Hauff, Michael, *Economic and Social Development in Burma/Myanmar: The Relevance of Reforms* (Marburg: Metropolis-Verl, 2007)

Industry, Trade and Finance

1774. Augustin, Andreas, *The Strand, Yangon* (Vienna: The Most Famous Hotels in the World, 2013)
1775. Bezbaruah, M.P., *Indo-Myanmar Cross-Border Trade: A Passage to Asian Prosperity or a Dead End?* (Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag, 2010)
1776. Bhasin, Balbir, *Business and Investment Opportunities in Emerging Myanmar* (New York: Business Expert Press, 2014)
1777. Clark, Carol, *Seeing Red: A View from Inside the Ruby Trade* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1999)
1778. Das, Gurudas and Purkayastha, R.K. (eds), *Border Trade: North-East India and Neighbouring Countries* (New Delhi: Akansha, 2000)
1779. Das, Gurudas; Singh, N.B. and Thomas, C.J. (eds), *Indo-Myanmar Border Trade: Status, Problems and Potentials* (New Delhi: Akansha, 2005)
1780. De, Prabir and Raychaudhuri, Ajitava (eds), *Myanmar's Integration with the World: Challenges and Policy Options* (Singapore: Springer Verlag, 2017)
1781. *"Doing Business in Myanmar" Under the Myanmar Companies Act: Provisions Relative to a Foreign Company*, 2nd edition (Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar, Ministry of Trade, 1990)
1782. *Guide to Foreign Investment in Myanmar*, Parts One and Two (Yangon: Union of Myanmar Foreign Investment Commission, 1990)
1783. *Investing in Myanmar* (Yangon: Union of Myanmar Investment Commission, 1995)
1784. *Jade: Myanmar's "Big State Secret"* (London: Global Witness, 2015)
1785. Khundrakpam, Padmabati, *Experiences of Manipur and Indo-Myanmar Border Trade: A Relook* (New Delhi: Akansha Publishing House, 2016)
1786. Kiryu, Minoru (ed), *Industrial Development and Reforms in Myanmar: ASEAN and Japanese Perspectives* (Bangkok: White Lotus Press, 1999)
1787. Longmuir, M.V., *Oil in Burma: The Extraction of 'Earth-Oil' to 1914* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001)
1788. Longmuir, M.V., *The Money Trail: Burmese Currencies in Crisis, 1937-1947* (DeKalb: Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University, 2002)
1789. Mya Than, *Myanmar's External Trade: An Overview in the Southeast Asian Context* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1992)
1790. Mya Than and Myat Thein (eds), *Financial Resources for Development in Myanmar: Lessons from Asia* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2000)
1791. *Myanmar: Open For Business? Corporate Crime and Abuses at Myanmar Copper Mine*, Index ASA 16/0003/2015 (London: Amnesty International, February 2015)
1792. Nichols, J.P., *Puk Time: Stories and Business Lessons on How to Make it Happen in Myanmar* (Hong Kong: Asia Business Books, 2013)

1793. Nixon, Hamish and Joelene, Cindy, *Fiscal Decentralization in Myanmar: Towards a Roadmap for Reform* (Yangon: The Asia Foundation, 2014)
1794. O'Connor, V.C.S., *Rubies of Mogok: Thabeit-Kyin, Capelan, Mogok*, reprints of 1904 and 1888 publications (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2008)
1795. O'Kane, Michael, *Doing Business in Myanmar* (US: Andalus Publishing, 2018)
1796. Pagan U Khin Maung Gyi, *Memoirs of the Oil Industry in Burma, 905 AD - 1980 AD: Technological, Structural, Social Aspects Coupled with Contemporary Historical, Economics and Cultural Backgrounds* (Rangoon: The Author, 1989)
1797. Sai Seng Sai, *An Industrial Policy of Myanmar under East Asian Economic Integration: Policy Implications for Myanmar* (Saarbrücken: Lambert Academic Publishing, 2017)
1798. Samuels, S.K., *Burma Ruby: A History of Mogok's Rubies from Antiquity to the Present* (Tucson: SKS Enterprises, 2003)
1799. Samuels, S.K., *Imperial Jade of Burma and Mutton-Fat Jade of India: Mining, Trade and Use from Antiquity to the Present* (Tucson: SKS Enterprises, 2014)
1800. Sim, H.C.M., *Myanmar On My Mind: A Guide to Living and Doing Business in Myanmar* (Singapore: Times Books, 2001)
1801. Tan, Teck Meng, et al, *Business Opportunities in Myanmar* (Singapore: Nanyang Technological University and Prentice Hall, 1996)
1802. Than Nyun and Kim, Dalchoong, *Myanmar-Korea Economic Cooperation* (Seoul: Institute of East and West Studies, Yonsei University, 1992)
1803. Thein Swe and Chambers, Paul, *Cashing In Across the Golden Triangle: Thailand's Northern Border Trade with China, Laos, and Myanmar* (Chiang Mai: Mekong Press, 2011)
1804. *Total Denial: A Report on the Yadana Pipeline Project in Burma* (United States: Earth Rights International and Southeast Asian Information Network, 1996)
1805. Turnell, Sean, *A Proposal for a Currency Board in a Democratic Burma*, Macquarie Economics Research Paper No.6/1999 (Sydney: Department of Economics, Macquarie University, August 1999)
1806. Turnell, Sean, *Central Banking at the Periphery of the British Empire: Colonial Burma, 1886-1937*, Macquarie Economics Research Paper No.11/2005 (Sydney: Department of Economics, Macquarie University, July 2005)
1807. Turnell, Sean, *Fiery Dragons: Banks, Moneylenders and Microfinance in Burma* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2009)
1808. Turnell, Sean, *Reforming the Banking System in Burma: A Survey of the Problems and Possibilities*, Technical Advisory Network of Burma, Working Paper No.7 (Washington: The Burma Fund, 2002)
1809. Turnell, Sean, *The Chettiars in Burma*, Macquarie Economics Research Paper No.12/2005 (Sydney: Department of Economics, Macquarie University, July 2005)
1810. Turnell, Sean, *The Rise and Fall of Cooperative Credit in Colonial Burma*, Macquarie Economics Research Paper No.9/2005 (Sydney: Department of Economics, Macquarie University, June 2005)

1811. Vickery, Alison, *Rent Extraction by Burma's Military Regime: A Link Between State Ownership, Military Expenditure and Human Rights Abuses*, Macquarie Economics Research Paper No.1/1999 (Sydney: Department of Economics, Macquarie University, January 1999)
1812. Wong, Yvonne, *Money Matters in Myanmar: Banking and Finance Law and Practice* (Sydney: Lexus Nexus, 2016)

Transport and Communications

- 1813. Haws, Duncan, *Merchant Fleets: British India S.N. Co.* (Pembroke: TCL Publications, 1988)
- 1814. Haws, Duncan, *Merchant Fleets: The Burma Boats: Henderson and Bibby* (Pembroke: TCL Publications, 1996)
- 1815. Heimbürger, D.J., *Garratt Locomotives* (US: Heimbürger House, 2013)
- 1816. *Infrastructure in Myanmar* (Yangon: KPMG Advisory (Myanmar) Ltd., 2013)
- 1817. McIntyre-Brown, Arabella, *Time and Tide: 200 Years of the Bibby Line Group, 1807-2007* (Liverpool: Capsica, 2007)
- 1818. *Myanmar ICT Sector-Wide Impact Assessment* (Yangon, London and Copenhagen: Myanmar Centre for Responsible Business, Institute for Human Rights and Business, and Danish Institute for Human Rights, 2015)
- 1819. *Myanmar: Transport Sector Initial Assessment* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2012)
- 1820. *Myanmar Transport Sector Policy Note: Railways* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2016)
- 1821. *Myanmar Transport Sector Policy Note: River Transport* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2016)
- 1822. *Myanmar Transport Sector Policy Note: Rural Roads and Access* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2016)
- 1823. *Myanmar Transport Sector Policy Note: Trunk Roads* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2016)
- 1824. *Myanmar Transport Sector Policy Note: Urban Transport* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2016)
- 1825. Nam, Kee-Yung; Cham, M.R and Halili, P.R., *Developing Myanmar's Information and Communication Technology Sector towards Inclusive Growth*, ADB Economics Working Paper No.462 (Manila, Asian Development Bank, November 2015)
- 1826. Rastorfer, Jean-Marc, *By Rail to Loikaw?: Paper Presented at Colloquium on Burma Studies, Northern Illinois University, Centre for Burma Studies, 1 November 1992* (San Marino: Editrice Hoya, 1994)
- 1827. *Reforming Telecommunications in Burma: Human Rights and Responsible Investment in Mobile and the Internet* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2013)
- 1828. Sechler, R.P., *Electric Traction in the Burmese Capital: A History of the Rangoon Electric Tramway and Supply Company Limited* (Cypress: The Author, 2000)
- 1829. Strachan, Paul, *Pandaw: The Irrawaddy Flotilla Company and the Rivers of Burma* (Kenmore: Kiscadale, 2003)
- 1830. Watson, Nigel, *The Bibby Line 1807-1990: A Story of Wars, Booms and Slumps* (London: James and James, 1990)

Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

- 1831. *A Conflict of Interests: The uncertain future of Burma's forests* (London: Global Witness, October 2003)
- 1832. *A Choice for China: Ending the Destruction of Burma's Northern Frontier Forests* (Washington: Global Witness, 2005)
- 1833. Brown, Ian, *A Colonial Economy in Crisis: Burma's rice cultivators and the world depression of the 1930s* (London: Routledge Curzon, 2005)
- 1834. Brunner, Jake; Talbott, Kirk and Elkin, Chantal, *Logging Burma's Frontier Forests: Resources and the Regime* (Washington: World Resources Institute, 1998)
- 1835. Bryant, R.L., *The Political Ecology of Forestry in Burma* (London: Hurst and Co., 1997)
- 1836. Day, Francis, *Report on the Sea Fish and Fisheries of India and Burma*, reprint of 1873 edition (US: Hardpress Publishing, 2013)
- 1837. Durrenberger, E.P. and Tannenbaum, Nicola, *Analytical Perspectives on Shan Agriculture and Village Economics*, Yale Center for International and Area Studies, Monograph Series No.37 (New Haven: Yale University, 1990)
- 1838. Fujita, Koichi and Okamoto, Ikuko, *Agricultural Policies and Development of Myanmar's Agricultural Sector* (Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization, 2006)
- 1839. *Guns, Cronies and Crops: How military, political and business cronies conspired to grab land in Myanmar* (London: Global Witness, March 2015)
- 1840. Khin Maung Soe, *Trends of Development of Myanmar Fisheries: With References to Japanese Experiences*, Visiting Research Fellow Monograph Series No.433 (Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization, February 2008)
- 1841. Khin Win, *A Century of Rice Improvement in Burma* (Manila: International Rice Research Institute, 1991)
- 1842. Nay Myo Aung, *Agricultural Efficiency of Rice Farmers in Myanmar: A case study in selected areas*, IDE Discussion Paper No.306 (Tokyo: Institute for Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organisation, September 2011)
- 1843. Nyein Set Lin, *Sesame in Myanmar, translated by U Tin Maung* (Nay Pyi Taw: Department of Agricultural Planning, Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, 2007?)
- 1844. San Thein, *Agro-based Industries in Myanmar: The Long Road to Industrialisation*, Visiting Research Fellow Monograph Series No.414 (Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organisation, March 2006)
- 1845. Tin Htut Oo, *Myanmar* (Los Banos: Southeast Asian Regional Centre for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture, 2006)
- 1846. Wai, Wing-Kun Henry, *Rice Economy of Burma and Thailand: A Comparative Study* (US: Open Dissertation Press, 2017)

Literature

Criticism and Commentary

1847. Allott, Anna, *Inked Over, Ripped Out: Burmese Storytellers and the Censors* (New York: PEN American Centre, 1993)
1848. d'Hubert, Thibaut, *In the Shade of the Golden Palace: Alaol and Middle Bengali Poetics in Arakan* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018)
1849. Herbert, P.M., *The Art of the Painted Book in Burma* (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1994)
1850. Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, and Universities Historical Research Centre, Yangon, *Comparative Studies on Literature and History of Thailand and Myanmar*, IAS Monographs No.52 (Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, October 1997)
1851. Kanwar, Amar, *The Torn First Pages* (Cologne: Verlag der Buchhandlung Walther Konig, 2008)
1852. Khin Maung Nyunt, *An Outline History of Myanmar Literature (Pagan Period to Kon-Baung Period)*, revised edition (Yangon: Printing and Publishing Enterprise, Ministry of Information, 1999)
1853. Myint Zan, *Selected Essays on International Law, Philosophy, Science and Literature* (Yangon: Nay Myo Sarpatheda Literary House, 2012)
1854. Myo Thant, *Biographical Dictionary of Twentieth Century Myanmar Writers* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2017)
1855. Rooney, D.F. (ed), *The Thiri Rama: Finding Ramayana in Myanmar* (London: Routledge, 2017)
1856. Smyth, David (ed), *The Canon in Southeast Asian Literatures: Literatures of Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam* (Richmond: Curzon, 2000)
1857. Soe Marlar Lwin, *Narrative Structures in Burmese Folk Tales* (Amherst: Cambria Press, 2010)
1858. Thaw Kaung, *From the Librarian's Window: Views of Library and Manuscript Studies and Myanmar Literature* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2008)
1859. Wiles, Ellen, *Saffron Shadows and Salvaged Scripts: Literary Life in Myanmar Under Censorship and in Transition* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2015)
1860. Zollner, Hans-Bernd (ed), *Material on Three Books on "World War and Burma"*, Working Paper No.10:8 (Passau: Universitat Passau, 2008)
1861. Zollner, Hans-Bernd (ed), *Material on Three Novels: Ba Thoung, "Pantha Ma Sa U" and "Oil", Dagon Taya, "May"*, Working Paper No.10:19 (Passau: Universitat Passau, 2010)
1862. Zollner, Hans-Bernd (ed), *The Nagani Book Club - An Introduction*, Working Paper No.10:1 (Passau: Universitat Passau, 2006)

Burmese Literature

1863. Abbott, Gerry and Khin Thant Han, *The Folk Tales of Burma: An Introduction* (Leiden: Brill, 2000)

1864. Ai Pun, *49 Lahu Stories*, translated by Angela Pun and P.W. Lewis (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2002)
1865. Ashin Yevata, *Revolution of the Monks* (France?: The Author, 2015)
1866. *Burmese Manuscripts*, compiled by Bechert, Heinz; Daw Khin Khin Su and Daw Tin Tin Myint, assisted by Heinz Braun and Anne Peters, 4 volumes (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 1978–1996)
1867. *Collecting the water while it rains: Fiction, poetry and memoir from Myanmar* (Yangon: International Friendship Group, 2016)
1868. Fielding–Hall, H., *Burmese Palace Tales*, reprint of 1900 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1997)
1869. Froese, Deborah, *The Wise Washerman: A Folktale from Burma*, illustrated by Wang Kui (New York: Hyperion, 1996)
1870. Gray, James, *Ancient Proverbs and Maxims from Burmese Sources: or the Niti Literature of Burma*, reprint of 1886 edition (London: Routledge, 2001)
1871. Hla Gyaw, James, *Maung Yin Maung and Ma Me Ma*, translated by Tun Aung Chain (Yangon: MKS Publishing, 2014)
1872. Hla Thamein, *Myanmar Idioms* (Yangon: n.p., 2005)
1873. Ivanoff, Jacques, *Rings of Coral: Moken Folktales*, translated by Francine Nicolle (Bangkok: White Lotus Press, 2001)
1874. Kantar, Sally (ed), *The Dog Holding the Moon in His Mouth and Other Folk Tales From Shan State, by the Students of SSSNY's 9th Social Justice Education Program* (Chiang Mai: School for Shan State Nationalities Youth, 2009)
1875. Khin Hnin Yu, *Stories From Her Heart*, translated by Ma Thanegi (Yangon: Lettwe Baw Books, 2009)
1876. Khin Swe Oo, *Beloved Country*, reprint of 1961 edition, translated by Aung Myo Min (Naypyitaw: Min Myo Aung Sarpay, 2015)
1877. Ko Ko Thett, *The Burden of Being Burmese* (Brookline: Zephyr Press, 2015)
1878. Kyawt Maung Maung Nyunt, *Careless Talk and Other Memories of a Myanmar Village* (Yangon: Thwe Thwe Than Publishing House, 2000)
1879. Kyawt Maung Maung Nyunt, *Myanmar Thoughts* (Yangon: Thwe Thwe Than Publishing House, 2003)
1880. Law–Yone, Wendy, *Irrawaddy Tango* (New York: Alfred Knopf, 1993)
1881. Law–Yone, Wendy, *The Road to Wanting* (London: Chatto and Windus, 2010)
1882. Ledgard, Edna, *The Snake Prince and Other Stories: Burmese Folk Tales* (New York: Interlink Publishing Group Inc., 2007)
1883. Lu Zoe [San Lwin], *Myanmar Proverbs* (Bangkok: Ava House, 1996)
1884. Ludu U Hla, *The Caged Ones*, illustrated by U Wa Thone (London: Orchid Press, 2006)
1885. Ma Ma Lay, *Not Out of Hate: A Novel of Burma*, translated by Margaret Aung Thwin, Ohio University Monographs in International Studies, Southeast Asia Series No.88 (Athens: Ohio University, 1991)

1886. Maung Htin Aung, *Burmese Monk's Tales*, reprint of 1966 edition (Onalaska: Pariyatti Press, 2016)
1887. Maung Swe Tint, *Being Eaten Alive on a Cool, Pleasant Winter's Morning*, translated by Nance Cunningham (Yangon: Pansodan, 2012)
1888. Moe, Julien, *Beyond Burma* (US: CreateSpace, 2017)
1889. Mon Mon Myat (ed), *Heartless Forest: An Anthology of Burmese Women Writers*, translated by Nance Cunningham (Yangon: Pansodan Books, 2013)
1890. Myint Swe, James, *Cannon Soldiers of Burma* (Canada?: The Author, 2014)
1891. *Naga and Pa-O Folktales* (Yangon: Educational Endowment, 2016)
1892. Nu Nu Yi, *Smile As They Bow*, translated by Alfred Birnbaum and Thi Thi Aye (New York: Hyperion, 2008)
1893. Prabhakar, C.P. (ed), *Selected Burmese Short Stories* (New Delhi: Irrawaddy Publications, 1998)
1894. Pu Loi Hom, *Shan Legends* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2014)
1895. Sai Wai Lwin Moe, *Golden Boy and Other Stories from Burma* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2001)
1896. San Lin Tun, *Reading a George Orwell Novel in a Myanmar Teashop and Other Essays* (Myanmar: The Author, 2016)
1897. San Shwe Baw, *Enslaved by English* (Yangon: Pann Wei Wei Sarpay, 2013)
1898. *Selected Myanmar Short Stories*, translated by Ma Thanegi (Yangon: Unity Publishing, 2009)
1899. *Shan Folklore Stories from the Hill and Water Country of Burma*, compiled by W.C. Griggs (US: Abela Publishing, 2015)
1900. *Shan Thammasat Manuscripts*, collected and translated with an introduction by Sai Kam Mong (Tokyo: Mekong Publishing Company Ltd., 2012)
1901. Spencer, Lynette (ed), *Folk and Fairy Tales From Burma (Myanmar)* (Sandhurst: Abela Publishing, 2014)
1902. Stewart, Lucas and Birnbaum, Alfred (eds), *Hidden Words, Hidden Worlds: Contemporary Short Stories from Myanmar* (London: British Council, 2017)
1903. Suragamika, *The Roadmap* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2011)
1904. Terwiel, B.J. (ed), *Shan Manuscripts, Part 1*, compiled with the assistance of Chaichuen Khamdaengyodtai (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2003)
1905. *The Journey of the Kayah People*, illustrated by Lat Swan Htan (Yangon?: Banyan Tree Reading Centre, 2014)
1906. Thein Pe Myint, *Sweet and Sour: Burmese Short Stories*, translated by Usha Narayanan (New Delhi: Sterling, 1999)
1907. Troughton, Joanna, *Make-Believe Tales: A Folk Tale from Burma* (New York: Bedrick, 1991)
1908. *Voices from the Jungle: Burmese youth in translation* (Tokyo: Centre for Christian Response to Asian Issues, 1989)

1909. Yang, Bo, *The Alien Realm*, translation of the 1961 edition by J.J.Yu (London: Janus Publishing, 1996)
1910. Zaw Gyi and Nichols, Alan (eds), *The Words Cry Out: New Writing by Burmese in Exile* (Pahran: Australia-Burma Support Group (Pahran) 1984)

Foreign Literature

1911. Adirex, Paul, *Until the Karma Ends: A Plot to Destroy Burma* (Bangkok: Aries Books, 1996)
1912. Aebi, Ernst, *A Short Stint in Burma: A Thriller* (Lincoln: iUniverse, 2005)
1913. Anderson, Liz, *Under Running Laughter: Burma – The Hidden Heart* (Leicester: Matador, 2009)
1914. Archer, Geoffrey, *The Burma Legacy* (London: Century, 2002)
1915. Aung Thin, Michelle, *The Monsoon Bride* (Melbourne: Text Publishing, 2011)
1916. Baillie, Allan, *Rebel*, illustrated by Di Wu (New York: Ticknor and Fields, 1994)
1917. Bandele, Biyi, *Burma Boy* (Lagos: Farafina, 2007)
1918. Bandele, Biyi, *The King's Rifle* (New York: Harper Paperbacks, 2009)
1919. Barden, Stanley, *The Golden Rock of Kyauk-Tiyo* (UK: United Writers Publications, 1997)
1920. Block, Lawrence, *Tanner On Ice* (New York: Harper, 1998)
1921. Bower, Robin, *Beyond Home: A Daughter's Journey* (US: RB Publishing, 2014)
1922. Brandsma, David, *The Silent Screams from Myanmar* (Netherlands?: ClusterEffect, 2013)
1923. Browne, Peter, *The Irrawaddy: River of Evil* (Buddina: Joshua Books, 2008)
1924. Carter, Nick [Canon, Jack], *Killmaster 240: The Rangoon Man* (New York: Jove, 1988)
1925. Chapman, Ali, *The Burmese Spy Adventure Book* (Morrisville: The Author/Lulu Press, 2015)
1926. Connelly, Karen, *The Lizard Cage* (London: Harvill, 2007)
1927. Craig, Charmaine, *Miss Burma* (New York: Grove Press, 2017)
1928. Cruickshanks, Lucy, *The Road to Rangoon* (London: Heron Books, 2015)
1929. Dahlberg, Keith, *Flame Tree: A Novel of Modern Burma* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2004)
1930. De Hetrick, A.F.V., *The True Adventures of Brodie the Burmese Dog*, illustrated by Jenny Lyn Young (US: Trafford, 2014)
1931. Denham, A.V., *Unintended Consequences* (London: Robert Hale, 2007)
1932. Ghosh, Amitav, *The Glass Palace* (London: HarperCollins, 2000)
1933. Greenberg, Cynthia, *Burmese Jade: A Mystery* (London: The Author/Lulu Press, 2012)
1934. Hantover, Jeffrey, *The Jewel Trader of Pegu* (New York: William Morrow, 2008)

1935. Hughes, Robert, *Mandalay Memories: Musings on Myanmar* (Bangkok: Mark Standen Publishing Company Ltd., 2003)
1936. King, Dedie, *I See the Sun in Myanmar (Burma)*, illustrations by Judith Inglese (Hardwick: Satya House, 2013)
1937. Kline, O.A., *Tam, Son of the Tiger* (US: Pulpville Press, 2009)
1938. Kyaw Maung Maung Nyunt, *Oh! Ayeyarwady* (Yangon: Thwe Thwe Than Publishing House, 2004)
1939. Le Roy, Patricia, *The Glass Palace Chronicle* (London: Piatkus, 2000)
1940. Lovett, Anne, *Rubies From Burma* (US: The Author, 2016)
1941. Manieri, R.A., *The Myanmar Maneuver* (US: Authorhouse, 2006)
1942. Mason, David, *The Piano Tuner* (New York: Alfred Knopf, 2002)
1943. Moore, C.G., *Missing in Rangoon: A Vincent Calvino P.I. Novel* (Bangkok: Heaven Lake Press, 2013)
1944. Moore, H.C., *Britons at Bay: The Adventures of Two Midshipmen in the Second Burmese War*, reprint of 1900 edition (Ithaca: Cornell University Library, 2009)
1945. Morrissey, Di, *The Golden Land* (Sydney: Macmillan, 2012)
1946. Nugent-Smith, Jerome, *Bo-Gyi* (Brighton: Burmah Publishing, 1995)
1947. Nugent-Smith, Jerome, *The Burma Conspiracy* (Brighton: Burmah Publishing, 1995)
1948. O'Brien, Alex, *Midnight in Burma* (Bangkok: Asia Books, 2001)
1949. O'Hara, Randolph, *The Homecoming* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2005)
1950. Orwell, George, *Burmese Days*, reprint of 1934 edition, introduction by Emma Larkin and a note on the text by Peter Davison (London: Penguin, 2009)
1951. Perkins, Mitali, *Bamboo People: A Novel* (Watertown: Charlesbridge, 2010)
1952. Price, E.H., *Burma Guns*, reprint of 1940 version (Bloomington: Black Dog Books, 2004)
1953. Richter, Jill, *The Burmese Sister* (Morrisville: The Author/Lulu Press, 2017)
1954. Samuels, S.K., *Rangoon 1941: A Novel Based on True Events* (Tucson: SKS Enterprises, 2012)
1955. Sendker, Jan-Philipp, *A Well-Tempered Heart*, translated by Kevin Wiliarty (New York: Others Press, 2013)
1956. Sendker, Jan-Philipp, *The Art of Hearing Heartbeats*, translated by Kevin Wiliarty (Edinburgh: Polygon, 2013)
1957. Sharma, Prem, *Escape from Burma* (Charlottesville: Bookwrights, 2007)
1958. Smith, Roland, *Elephant Run* (New York: Hyperion, 2007)
1959. Strait, F.T., *Chin Boy* (US: Xlibris, 2014)

1960. Sweeney, John, *Elephant Moon* (Ferndown: Silvertail Books, 2014)
1961. Takeyama, Michio, *Harp of Burma*, reprint of 1966 edition, translated by Howard Hibbett (Boston: Tuttle, 1997).
1962. Tan, Amy, *Saving Fish From Drowning* (London: Fourth Estate, 2005)
1963. Thomas, Craig, *Slipping Into Shadow* (London: Warner Books, 1999)
1964. Timmons, W.V., *Burma Tiger* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2010)
1965. Van Loon, Karel, *The Invisible Ones*, translated by David Colmer (London: Maia, 2006)
1966. Vroman, B.F., *Linger Not At Chebar: A novel of love and war in Burma* (San Jose: Author's Choice Press, 2001)
1967. Wiggins, Marianne, *John Dollar* (London: Penguin, 1989)
1968. Wray, M.R., *Kites and Dragons: Stories of China, Japan and Burma for 7-9 Year Olds*, reprint of 1944 edition, (Alcester: Read Books, 2010)
1969. Young, Gordon, *The Wind Will Yet Sing* (US: Xlibris, 2010)

Plays, Poetry and Songs

1970. Aung Chin Win Aung, *The Burma Cry* (Indianapolis: Yoma Publishing, 1996)
1971. Cordingley, Arthur (ed), *Scorn Not Our Tears* (Carnforth: Savant Institute, 1990)
1972. Ko Ko Thett and Byrne, James (editors and translators), *Bones Will Crow: 15 Contemporary Burmese Poets* (Tadmorden: Arc Publications, 2012)
1973. Law, David, *Ballads For Aung San: A Collection of Songs and Poems About the Struggle in Burma for Freedom, Democracy and Human Rights* (Chicago: Burma Freedom Writer, 1994)
1974. Lom, Petr, et al (eds), *Burma Storybook*, introduction by Emma Larkin, translations by Maung Tha Noe, Maung Day, Zeyar Lynn, Pandora, Kenneth Wong, ZawTun and Khun Cho, photographs by Dana Lixenberg (Amsterdam: ZINdoc: 2017)
1975. Mizuha, Akazu and Mimic, *Aung San Suu Kyi: The Fighting Peacock*, Super Nobel Prize Story, Vol.2, translation of 1994 edition (Bangkok: Negibose Thailand Co., 2008)
1976. Oolay [Poole, M.C.C.], *Ballads of Burma*, reprint of 1912 edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2000)
1977. *Poems of Mya Kabyar, Tin Nwan Lwin & Khaing Mar Kyaw Zaw*, translated and introduced by Violet Cho and David Gilbert (Sydney: Vagabond Press, 2014)
1978. Satoko, Hiwa, *Biruma*, translated by J.W. Carpenter (Japan: Yamaguchi City, 2003)
1979. Shannon, Richard, *The Lady of Burma: The story of Aung San Suu Kyi* (London: Oberon Books, 2007)
1980. Symns, J.M., *Horace in Burma*, reprint of 1910 edition (Bangkok: White Orchid Press, 1997)
1981. Williams, H.E. (ed), *The Stars: Anthology of Poems Collected and Compiled for The Burma Star Association by the Boston and North Cambridgeshire Branch* (Boston: Richard Kay, 1990)

Graphic Books and Cartoon Collections

- 1982. Ansel, Sophie, *Burmese Moons*, illustrations by Sam Garcia (San Diego: IDW Publishing, 2018)
- 1983. Corey, Daniel, *The Lazarus Tree* (*Moriarty*, volume 2), illustrated by Anthony Diecidue (Fullerton: Image Comics, 2012)
- 1984. Delisle, Guy, *Burma Chronicles* (Montreal: Drawn and Quarterly, 2008)
- 1985. Francq, Philippe and Van Hamme, Jean, *Largo Winch: The Hour of the Tiger*, translated by Luke Spear (Ashford: Cinebook Ltd, 2009)
- 1986. Harn Lay, *Defiant Humour* (Chiang Mai: The Irrawaddy, 2006)
- 1987. Harn Lay, *Defiant Humour 2* (Chiang Mai: The Irrawaddy, 2011)
- 1988. Harn Lay, *Defiant Humour: The Best of Harn Lay's Political Cartoons from The Irrawaddy*, 2nd edition (Yangon: U Thaung Win, 2016)
- 1989. Haupeur, J.H., *Hot Nights in Rangoon* (Seattle: Fantagraphics, 1997)
- 1990. Kelly, Claire, *The Caged Bird*, illustrations by Mike Rooth (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009)
- 1991. Thirault, Philippe, et al, *Mandalay* (Los Angeles: Humanoids Inc., 2015)
- 1992. Wagner, John and Western, Mike, *Darkie's Mob: The Secret War of Joe Darkie* (London: Titan Books, 2011)

Culture, Arts and Crafts

General

1993. Artist Hla Myint Swe, *Splendour Land: Traditional Culture and Customs of Myanmar Kinfolk* (Singapore: Spirit Asia Pte. Ltd., 2010)
1994. Bhattacharya, A.K., *The Arts and Crafts of Myanmar: The Indian Museum Collection* (Kolkata: Indian Museum, 2006)
1995. Blackburn, T.R., *A Report on the Location of Burmese Artefacts in Museums*, Kiscadale Asia Research Series No.2 (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1994)
1996. Dumarcay, Jacques and Smithies, Michael, *Cultural Sites of Burma, Thailand and Cambodia* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995)
1997. Falconer, John, et al, *Myanmar Style: Art, Architecture and Design of Burma* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1998)
1998. Falconer, John, et al, *Burmese Design and Architecture* (Hong Kong: Periplus, 2000)
1999. Fraser-Lu, Sylvia, *Burmese Crafts: Past and Present* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1994)
2000. Fraser-Lu, Sylvia, *Splendour in Wood: The Buddhist Monasteries of Burma* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2001)
2001. Gear, Donald and Gear, Joan, *An Ancient Bird-Shaped Weight System From Lan Na and Burma* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2002)
2002. Gear, Donald and Gear, Joan, *Earth to Heaven: The Royal Animal-Shaped Weights of the Burmese Empires*, revised edition (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2000)
2003. Green, Alexandra (ed), *Eclectic Collecting: Art From Burma in the Denison Museum* (Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2008)
2004. Karnath, Lorie, *Architecture in Burma: Moments in Time* (Ostfildern: Hatje Cantz, 2013)
2005. Khin Maung Nyunt, *A Pot-Pourri of Myanmar Culture* (Yangon: Yoke Pyaung Publishing, 2016)
2006. Khin Maung Nyunt, *Radio Talks on Myanmar Culture* (Yangon: Printing and Publishing Enterprise, 2006)
2007. Khin Myo Chit, *Cultural Heritage and Other Articles* (Yangon: U Kyaw Oo Parami Sarpay, 2015)
2008. Khin Myo Chit and Paw Oo Thet, *Festivals and Flowers of the Twelve Burmese Seasons* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2002)
2009. Ma Thanegi, *Gold Leaf and Terra-cotta: Burmese Crafts Throughout History* (San Francisco: ThingsAsian Press, 2017)
2010. Ma Thanegi and Broman, Barry, *Myanmar Architecture: Cities of Gold* (Singapore: Times Editions, 2005)

2011. McGill, Forrest and M.L. Pattaratorn Chirapravati, *Emerald Cities: Arts of Siam and Burma, 1775–1950* (San Francisco: Asian Art Museum of San Francisco, 2009)
2012. Moilanen, Irene and Ozhegov, S.S., *Mirrored In Wood: Burmese Art and Architecture* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1999)
2013. Murphy, S.A., et al (eds), *Cities and Kings: Ancient Treasures from Myanmar* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2016)
2014. Myat Min Hlaing, *Myanmar Traditional Festivals* (Yangon: Cho Tay Tan Sarpay, 2000)
2015. Scherman, Lucian and Scherman, Christine, *Textiles, Crafts and Customs of Burma's Women World*, reprint of 1922 edition, translated by W.E.J. Tips, biographies by Wolfgang Stein (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2014)
2016. Soe, Meiji, *Culture and Beyond: Myanmar*, 2nd edition (Yangon: Sarpay Beikman, 2014)
2017. Than Htun (Shwebo), *The Hindu-Buddhist Impact on Myanmar Culture* (Myanmar: The Author, 2005)
2018. Toru, Ohno, *Burmese Ramayana* (Delhi: BR Publishing, 2000)

The Visual Arts

2019. Artist Hla Myint Swe, *Myanmar National Tribes: Pen sketches of Artist Hla Myint Swe* (Yangon: Daw Khin Myo Than, 2008)
2020. Aung Min, *Myanmar Contemporary Art 1*, translated by Maung Day, edited by Aung Myint, Mrat Lunn Htwann and Nathalie Johnston (Yangon: Myanmar Art Resource Centre and Archive (MARCA) and theart.com, 2017)
2021. Aye Myint, *Burmese Design Through Drawings*, translated by U Thanoe (Bangkok: Silpakorn University, 1993)
2022. Fraser-Lu, Sylvia and Stadtner, D.M. (eds), *Buddhist Art of Myanmar* (New Haven: Asia Society Museum and Yale University Press, 2015)
2023. Hasson, Haskia, *Ancient Buddhist Art from Burma* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1993)
2024. Khin Let Ya, *Paintings of Bo Let Ya* (Yangon: Zun Pwint Publishing House, 2012)
2025. Khin Mya Zin, *Myanmar Women Artists*, translated by Pann Hmone Wai, (Yangon: Ye Aung Sarpay, 2009)
2026. Khin Zaw Latt, *Seeing Into Portraits* (Yangon: KZL Art Studio and Gallery, 2016)
2027. Ma Thanegi, *Paw Oo Thet (1936–1993): His Life and Creativity* (Yangon: Swiftwinds, 2004)
2028. Ma Thanegi and Nyein, Sonny, *This is Kin Maung Yin* (Yangon: Thin Sarpay, 2010)
2029. Ma Thanegi, et al, *Myanmar Painting: From Worship to Self-Imaging* (Ho Chi Minh City: Education Publishing House, 2006)
2030. Middelborg, Jorn (ed), *U Lun Gywe: A Master Painter from Myanmar* (Bangkok: Thavibu Gallery, 2005)
2031. Min Wae Aung, *Min Wae Aung: Golden Heritage 1989–2010* (Hong Kong: Asia Fine Art Limited, 2010)

2032. Munier, Christophe and Myint Aung, *Burmese Buddhist Murals: Volume 1, Epigraphic Corpus of the Powin Taung Caves* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2007)
2033. Naziree, Shireen (ed), *Aung Kyaw Htet: Myanmar Inspirations* (Bangkok: Thavibu Gallery, 2007)
2034. Ranard, Andrew, *Burmese Painting: A Linear and Lateral History* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2009)
2035. Rao, V.K., *Buddhist Art of Pagan*, 2 volumes (New Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan, 2011)
2036. Shwe Sin Aye, *The Identity of Artist Shwe Sin Aye and Unconscious Imageries*, translated by Cho Ara (Republic of Korea?: The Author, 2016)
2037. Stadtner, D.M. (ed), *The Art of Burma: New Studies* (Mumbai: Marg, 1999)
2038. Than Tun and Aye Myint, *Ancient Myanmar Designs* (Bangkok: iGroup Press, 2011)
2039. Thomann, Th.H., *Pagan and Burma in 1899: A Millenium of Buddhist Temple Art*, reprint of 1923 edition, translated by W.E.J. Tips (Bangkok: White Lotus Press, 2014)
2040. Wunna Kyaw Tin and Artist Hla Myint Swe, *Myanmar Brethren: Compilation and Pen Sketches by Wunna Kyaw Tin and Artist Hla Myint Swe*, translated by Kyaw Swe (Singapore: Spirit Asia Pte. Ltd., 2014)

The Plastic Arts

2041. Cooler, R.M., *The Karen Frog Drums of Burma: Type, Iconography, Manufacture and Use* (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995)
2042. Dell, Elizabeth and Dudley, Sandra (eds), *Textiles from Burma: Featuring the James Henry Green Collection* (London: Philip Wilson, 2003)
2043. Fraser, D.W. and Fraser, B.G., *Mantles of Merit: Chin Textiles from Myanmar, India and Bangladesh* (Bangkok: River Books, 2005)
2044. Fraser-Lu, Sylvia, *Burmese Lacquerware*, 2nd edition (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2000)
2045. Honda, Hiromu and Shimazu, Noriki, *The Beauty of Fired Clay: Ceramics from Burma, Cambodia, Laos, and Thailand*, introduction by D.F. Rooney (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997)
2046. Howard, M.C., *Textiles of the Highland Peoples of Burma*, 2 volumes (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2005)
2047. Howard, M.C., *Textiles of the Hill Tribes of Burma* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1999)
2048. Isaacs, Ralph, *Sazigyo: Burmese Manuscript Binding Tapes: Woven Miniatures of Buddhist Art* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2014)
2049. Isaacs, Ralph and Blurton, T.R., *Visions from the Golden Land: Burma and the art of lacquer* (London: British Museum Press, 2000)
2050. Koretsky, Elaine and Koretsky, Donna, *The Goldbeaters of Mandalay: An Account of Hand Papermaking in Burma Today* (Brookline: Carriage House Press, 1991)
2051. Kunlabutr, Punvasa, *Burmese Court Textiles: Luntaya-acheiq* (Bangkok: H.P. Ahrens, 2005)
2052. Ma Thanegi, *Bagan Lacquerware* (Yangon: Asia House, 2013)

2053. Novak, Tibor, *Burmese Gold Plate Inscribed with a Section of the Pali Canon*, Treasures from Southeast Asia in the Zelnik Collection 1, edited by Zsuzsanna Renner, translated by M.J. Webb (Budapest: Hungarian Southeast Asian Research Institute, 2013)
2054. Pratt, H.S., *Monograph on Ivory Carving in Burma*, reprint of 1901 edition (Whitefish: Kessinger Publishing, 2010)
2055. Shaw, J.C., *Introducing Thai Ceramics: also Burmese and Khmer*, 2nd edition (Bangkok: DK Bookhouse, 1988)
2056. Sumitr Pitiphat, *Ceramics from the Thai-Burma Border* (Bangkok: Thai Khadi Research Institute, Thammasat University, 2003)
2057. Than Htun (Dedaye), *Lacquerware Journeys: The Untold Story of Burmese Lacquer* (Bangkok: River Books, 2013)
2058. Tin Myaing Thein, *Old and New Tapestries of Mandalay* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000)
2059. Wilkinson, W.R.T., *Indian Silver, 1858-1947: Silver from the Indian sub-continent and Burma made by local craftsmen in Western forms* (London: The Author, 1999)

The Performing Arts

2060. Bruns, A.R.H., *Burmese Puppetry* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2006)
2061. Ehrlich, Daniel, *Backstage Mandalay: The netherworld of the Burmese performing arts* (Bangkok: River Books, Bangkok)
2062. Ma Ma Naing, *The Wives of the Dancing Strings*, translated by Naing Ye Kyaw (Yangon: Panmyo Tayar Book House, 2013)
2063. Ma Thanegi, *The Illusion of Life* (Bangkok: White Orchid Press, 1994)
2064. MacLachlan, Heather, *Burma's Pop Music Industry: Creators, Distributors, Censors* (Rochester NY: University of Rochester Press, 2011)
2065. Singer, N.F., *Burmese Dance and Theatre* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1995)
2066. Singer, N.F., *Burmese Puppets* (Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1992)
2067. Williamson, M.C., *The Burmese Harp: Its Classical Music, Tunings and Modes* (DeKalb: Northern Illinois University, 2000)
2068. Ye Dway, *Myanmar Dance and Drama* (Yangon: Today Publishing House, 2014)
2069. Ye Dway, *Stories from the Myanmar Classical Theatre* (Myanmar: The Author, 2015)

Sport, Recreation and Hobbies

Sport

- 2070. Allan, David; Skaggs, Jeremy and Tran, Jason (eds), *Southeast Asian Martial Arts: Cambodia, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam* (US: Via Media Publishing Company, 2017)
- 2071. Bradley, John, *A Narrative of Travel and Sport in Burmah, Siam, and the Malay Peninsula*, reprint of 1876 edition (Norderstedt: Hansebooks, 2016)
- 2072. Macdonald, A. St.J., *Circumventing the Mahseer and Other Sporting Fish in India and Burma*, reprint of 1948 edition (Dehra Dun: Natraj Publishers, 1992)
- 2073. Pekin Pyan Win Ko, *Facts about Myanmar Traditional Chinlone Game and Correct Methods of Chinlone Playing*, translated by Naing Thit and San Lin Tun (Yangon: U Win Cho, 2013)
- 2074. Pollok, F.T., *Sport in British Burmah, Assam, and the Cassyah and Jyntiah Hills*, reprint of 1879 edition (US: Palala Press, 2015)
- 2075. Rebac, Zoran, *Traditional Burmese Boxing: Ancient and Modern Methods from Burma's Training Camps* (Boulder: Paladin, 2003)
- 2076. Thorn, Philip and Bailey, Philip (compilers), *European Cricketers in India, Ceylon and Burma* (Nottingham: Association of Cricket Statisticians and Historians, 1998)

Philately

- 2077. Davis, Gerald and Meech, Alan, *A Catalogue of Telegraph and Revenue Stamps for Burma and Myanmar* (Edmonton: Burma Philatelic Study Circle, 1998)
- 2078. Herman, H.S., *The Japanese Military Burma-Thailand Railroad, 1942-1945*, ISJP Monograph No.13 (Schaumburg: International Society for Japanese Philately, August 2000)
- 2079. Kyaw Myint Maung, *A Short History of Myanmar Stamps (1937-1947)* (Yangon: Stamp Knowledge Series, 2007)
- 2080. Malcolm, Donald, *Detective Story - or how the mail got from Burma to Athens in October 1932* (Paisley: The Author, January 1990)
- 2081. Maung Maung Lin, *Stamps of Myanmar* (Yangon: Yone Kyi Chat Publishing House, 2002)
- 2082. Min Sun Min, *Stamps of Burma: A Historical Record Through 1988* (Chiang Mai: Mekong Press, 2007)
- 2083. *Myanma Postage Stamps* (Yangon: Myanma Posts and Telecommunications, 2006)
- 2084. *Myanma Postage Stamps, 1965-1985* (Yangon: Myanma Posts and Telecommunications, n.d.)
- 2085. Proud, E.B., *The Postal History of Burma* (Heathfield: Proud-Bailey Co. Ltd., 2002)
- 2086. Singer, Peter (ed), *Japanese Occupation Issues: The British Colonies, 1942-1945* (Clovis: Moon Tree Publishing Co., 1997)

- 2087. *Stanley Gibbons Commonwealth Stamp Catalogue: Bangladesh, Burma, Pakistan and Sri Lanka*, 3rd edition (London: Stanley Gibbons, 2015)
- 2088. *Stanley Gibbons Stamp Catalogue: Part 21: South East Asia (including Bhutan, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Myanmar, Nepal, Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam)*, 5th edition (London: Stanley Gibbons, 2012)
- 2089. Tett, David, *A Postal History of the Prisoners of War and Civilian Internees in East Asia During the Second World War, Volume 3, Burma, Thailand and Indochina, 1942-1946: The Railway, The River and The Bridge* (Wheathampstead: BFA Publishing Ltd, 2005)
- 2090. Warren, Richard, *The Postal Stationery of Burma and Myanmar, 1948-97* (Bilston: White Elephant Press, 1998)

Numismatics

- 2091. Mahlo, Dietrich, *The Early Coins of Myanmar (Burma): Messengers From the Past, First Millenium AD* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2012)
- 2092. Than Htun (Dedaye), *Auspicious Symbols and Ancient Coins of Myanmar* (Selangor: Ava House, 2007)
- 2093. Valentine, W.H., *The Copper Coins of India, Including Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal and Pakistan* (Delhi: Low Price Publications, 2002)

Other Interests

- 2094. Belcher, J.J., *Bagan Myanmar: Colouring Book for Adults Relaxation* (US: Createspace Independent Publishing, 2017)
- 2095. Maung Maung Lwin [Sit-Tu-Yin], *How to Play Myanmar Traditional Chess* (Yangon: Ma Khin Mya Publishing House, 2011)
- 2096. Young, M.G., *The Best Ever Book of Burmese Jokes* (New York: Dolyttle and Seamore, 2012)

Cuisine

2097. Aung Aung Taik, *Under the Golden Pagoda: The Best of Burmese Cooking* (San Francisco: Chronicle Books, 1993)
2098. Bingham, Page, *A Taste of Shan: A culinary and photographic expedition through the Shan Province of northern Myanmar* (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2009)
2099. Carmack, Robert and Polkinghorne, Morrison, *The Burma Cookbook: Recipes from the Land of a Million Pagodas, From Rangoon Burma to Yangon Myanmar* (Bangkok: River Books, 2014)
2100. Chan, Susan, *Flavours of Burma / Myanmar* (New York: Hippocrene Books, 2003)
2101. Duguid, Naomi, *Burma: Rivers of Flavour* (New York: Workman Publishing, 2012)
2102. Gallardo, Juan, *Delicious Myanmar: Discover Myanmar through its People and Food* (Spain?: The Author/JETLAUNCH, 2014)
2103. Gill, Mohana, *Myanmar: Cuisine, Culture and Customs* (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish International (Asia) Pte. Ltd., 2014)
2104. Howes, E.B., *The Modern Salad: Innovative New American and International Recipes Inspired by Burma's Iconic Tea Leaf Salad* (Berkeley: Ulysses Press, 2016)
2105. Koh, Bryan, *0451 Mornings Are For Mont Hin Gar: Burmese Food Stories* (Singapore: Xochpilli Press, 2015)
2106. Ma Thanegi, *An Introduction to Myanmar Cuisine* (Yangon: Yone Kyi Chet Sarpay, 2004)
2107. Ma Thanegi, *Ginger Salad and Water Wafers: Recipes from Myanmar*, photographs by Tiffany Wan (San Francisco: ThingsAsian Press, 2013)
2108. Marks, Copeland and Aung Thein, *The Burmese Kitchen*, reprint of 1987 edition (New York: Evans and Co., 1994)
2109. Myint Myint Soe, *My Burmese Cookbook*, 3 volumes (US: Authorhouse, 2014 [parts 1 and 2] and 2016 [part 3])
2110. Nan San San Aye, *Cooking With Love Myanmar Style*, translated by Ma Thanegi (Myanmar: Seikku Cho Cho Publishing House, 2016)
2111. Robert, Claudia Saw Lwin, et al, *The Food of Myanmar: Authentic Recipes from the Land of the Golden Pagodas*, 2nd edition (Boston: Tuttle, 2014)
2112. Shirr, Ohnmar, *Bamar Snacks*, 2 volumes (Yangon: Domestic Group Publishing House, 2011)
2113. Solomon, Charmaine, *The Complete Asian Cookbook: Thailand, Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos and Burma* (Melbourne: Hardie Grant Books, 2014)
2114. Tan, Desmond and Leahy, Kate, *Burma Superstar: Addictive Recipes from the Crossroads of Southeast Asia* (Berkeley: Ten Speed Press, 2017)
2115. Tin Cho Chaw, *Hsa*ba: Burmese Cookbook* (London: Grassblades, 2008)

Bibliographies and Research Guides

- 2116. Barnett, L.D., *A Catalogue of the Burmese Books in the British Museum*, reprint of 1913 edition (US: Forgotten Books, 2016)
- 2117. Corfield, Justin, *The Burma Campaign, 1942-1945: A Bibliography* (Lara: Gentext Publications, 2015)
- 2118. Graham, Gordon and Cole, Frank (eds), *Burma Campaign Memorial Library: A collection of books and papers about the war in Burma, 1942-1945* (London: School of Oriental and African Studies, 1999)
- 2119. *Guide to Universities' Central Library* (Rangoon: Union of Myanmar, Ministry of Education, Department of Higher Education, Universities Central Library, 1999)
- 2120. Hadden, R.L., *The Geology of Burma (Myanmar): An Annotated Bibliography of Burma's Geology, Geography and Earth Science* (Alexandria: US Army Corps of Engineers, 2008)
- 2121. Herbert, P.M., *Burma*, World Bibliographical Series, Volume 132 (Oxford: Clio Press, 1991)
- 2122. Khin Mar Mar, *Guide to the Archival Sources of the British Administration Period, 1826-1948: Myanmar* (Yangon: National Archives Department, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, 2003)
- 2123. Kratz, E.U. (ed), *Southeast Asian Languages and Literatures: A Bibliographic Guide to Burmese, Cambodian, Indonesian, Javanese, Malay, Minangkabau, Thai, and Vietnamese* (London: I.B. Taurus, 1996)
- 2124. Macallister, John, *Myanmar Marionettes (Burmese Puppets): A list of references in the English language* (Glenbrook: The Author, 1996)
- 2125. Meech, Alan, *An Annotated Bibliography of Burma Philately* (London: British Philatelic Trust, 1993)
- 2126. Moe Myint, *List of Books from the Library of U Moe Myint, 2008, With Pictures and Descriptions* (Yangon, The Author, 2008)
- 2127. Oldham, R.D., *A Bibliography of Indian Geology: Being a List of Books and Papers, Relating to the Geology of British India and Adjoining Countries, Published Previous to the End of A.D. 1887*, reprint of 1888 edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013)
- 2128. Rasor, E.L., *The China-Burma-India Campaign, 1931-1945: Historiography and Annotated Bibliography* (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1998)
- 2129. Rastorfer, Jean-Marc, *Reprints or Simple Photocopies?: Current trends in the republishing industry in Myanmar: with a survey of all books reprinted by photocopy available in July and August 1997 and some locally reprinted books for sale on Internet in September 1998*, Paper presented at the Burma Studies Conference held on October 2-4, 1998, Northern Illinois University De Kalb, USA (De Kalb: Northern Illinois University, 1998)
- 2130. Sadan, Mandy, *A Guide to Colonial Sources on Burma: Ethnic and Minority Histories of Burma in the India Office Records, British Library* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2008)
- 2131. Schwertner, S.M., *Burma/Myanmar Bibliographic Project: A collection of publications in West European languages for preparation a Burma/Myanmar bibliography*, 4 volumes (Heidelberg: South Asia Institute, University of Heidelberg, 2005-8)

2132. Tin Naing Win, *Myanmar Historical Cartography: Parabaik Maps and Other Map Sources: A post-doctoral research work done by the support of the Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies, Seoul, Korea* (Saarbrücken: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2018)
2133. Win Tint, *Selected Bibliographical Guide to Scholastic Works of Archaeologists in Myanmar* (Meiktila: Meiktila University, 2001)

Appendix 1:

Publications to Read Before Visiting Burma

In 2006, the Asia Bookroom in Canberra posted a list of books, monographs and other works about Burma, written in English, on its website. This was partly to advertise its wares but also in the hope that such a list would help guide those intending to visit Burma for the first time, or who wished to familiarise themselves with particular aspects of the country before pursuing more in-depth studies. Over the next few years, this list was gradually expanded, not only to reflect the much larger number of books and other works being published on Burma, but also to cater to the widening range of Burma-related subjects in which the bookshop's customers had expressed an interest. Earlier versions of the list were published as appendices in the first and second editions of this bibliography. The most recent iteration of the list follows.

Once again, it is not meant to be either authoritative or exhaustive, although an attempt has been made to cover all the main subject areas, in one way or another. Some shorter and more specialised studies have been included, but the essay focuses mainly on books and monographs that help provide a broad introduction to the country and its people, and are likely to be readily available from good bookshops and libraries. Most can also be found on the websites of major on-line suppliers. Anyone wishing to delve more deeply into any of the subjects touched upon below or who wants to pursue a particular interest is encouraged to consult the more detailed and scholarly works listed in the bibliography above, or the burgeoning literature on Burma found in academic and professional journals. There are also a number of specialist websites which list additional sources.¹ The latter are often the best source of information on rapidly evolving issues but, like all online sites, they need to be approached with caution. The Internet has been used to spread a lot of inaccurate and tendentious material on contemporary Burma.

It is possible to find other lists of recommended books. A few have been compiled by experienced Burma-watchers, and are useful in highlighting some key sources. However, most tend to focus on more recent works and popular titles that are likely to appeal to tourists and armchair travellers. Needless to say, all such lists reflect the tastes, reading habits, personal experiences, professional expertise and, in a few cases, the commercial interests, of those compiling them.²

A large number of 'coffee table' books about Burma have been published over the past 30 years or so, as foreigners have enjoyed greater access to the country and the market for such works has grown. Many of them contain technically proficient but rather clichéd photographs of the country's colourful scenery and mixed population. One work notable for its distinguished contributors, however, is *Myanmar: Land of the Spirit*.³ Also worth looking through is John Falconer, et al, *7 Days in Myanmar: A Portrait of Burma by 30 Great Photographers*.⁴ David Lazar's *Myanmar: A Luminous Journey* provides a sensitive portrayal of the people and the country by a young Australian photographer.⁵ A more specialised – but lavishly illustrated – volume that describes sites in Burma that are not well known is Ma Thanegi and Barry Broman, *Myanmar Architecture: Cities of Gold*.⁶ For some stunning black and white photographs, accompanied by an insightful commentary, see Nic Dunlop's *Brave New Burma*.⁷ For an unusual but fascinating glimpse of contemporary Rangoon, *Still Lives from a Vanishing City* by Elizabeth Rush is highly recommended.⁸ A more comprehensive tour of the city, with photos of many places off the beaten tourist track, is given in P.J. Heijmans, *Relics of Rangoon*.⁹

After being ignored – or shunned – by the tourist industry for decades, foreign interest in Burma exploded after 2011, and there is now a wide range of travel guides available. Caroline Courtauld's *Myanmar: Burma in Style: An Illustrated History and Guide* provides an easy introduction.¹⁰ The most informative and practical work in English is probably still Simon Richmond, et al, *Myanmar (Burma)*, in the ubiquitous Lonely Planet series.¹¹ However, the *Myanmar (Burma) Insight Guide* is easier to read and has more colour illustrations.¹² Other travellers swear by Gavin Thomas, Stuart Butler and Tom Deas, *The Rough Guide to Myanmar (Burma)*.¹³ A different approach is taken in Morgan Edwardson, *To Myanmar With Love: A Travel Guide for the Connoisseur*.¹⁴ This work is organised by theme rather than by destination. Although now rather outdated, a useful reference book for those wishing to look up some basic facts and figures is Jan Becka, *Historical*

Dictionary of Myanmar.¹⁵ More helpful in this regard is D.M. Seekins' updated and revised version of his *Historical Dictionary of Burma (Myanmar)*.¹⁶

Win Pe's *Dos and Don'ts in Myanmar* provides a simple guide to Burmese customs and practices for the foreign visitor.¹⁷ A more recent publication in this genre is Saw Myat Yin, *Culture Shock! Myanmar: A Survival Guide to Customs and Etiquette*.¹⁸ Although now rather dated, one expatriate businessman's view is given in H.C.M. Sim, *Myanmar On My Mind: A Guide to Living and Doing Business in Myanmar*.¹⁹ More up to date is Michael O'Kane, *Doing Business in Myanmar*, but it needs to be remembered that the commercial scene is constantly changing.²⁰ Having four tones and a unique script, Burmese is a notoriously difficult language to learn, but the Lonely Planet's *Burmese Phrasebook and Dictionary* can help those wishing to acquire some basic words and phrases.²¹ For anyone wanting to pursue this subject, Mary Callahan has an interesting chapter on 'Language Policy in Modern Burma', in M.E. Brown and Sumit Ganguly (eds), *Fighting Words: Language Policy and Ethnic Relations in Asia*.²² It is worth comparing this work with Kyaw Yin Hlaing, 'The Politics of Language Policy in Myanmar: Imagining Togetherness, Practising Difference', in Lee Hock Guan and Leo Suryadinata (eds), *Language, Nation and Development in Southeast Asia*.²³

About two thirds of Burma's population still live in rural towns and villages, but the country is facing the challenges of rapid and unplanned urbanisation. A first-time visitor to the country would benefit from reading E.C. Cangi, *Faded Splendour, Golden Past: Urban Images of Burma*.²⁴ It gives short histories of the former capitals of Rangoon, Mandalay and Pagan. Old Rangoon is well described by Sarah Rooney in *30 Heritage Buildings of Yangon: Inside the City that Captured Time*.²⁵ Its photographs are a guide to anyone wishing to explore Rangoon's wonderful but sadly neglected colonial architecture, a subject also covered by Virginia Henderson and Tim Webster in *Yangon Echoes: Inside Heritage Homes*.²⁶ Bob Percival's *Walking the Streets of Yangon: The people, stories & hidden treasures of downtown cosmopolitan Yangon (Rangoon)* helps those wishing to see city life close up.²⁷ A good introduction to Mandalay is Dhida Saraya, *Mandalay: The Capital City, The Centre of the Universe*.²⁸ For Pagan, D.M. Stadtner, *Ancient Pagan: Buddhist Plain of Merit*, is highly recommended.²⁹ Also of interest is Uta Gartner, 'Nay Pyi Taw – The Reality and Myths of Capitals in Myanmar', in Volker Grabowsky (ed), *Southeast Asian Historiography: Unravelling the Myths*.³⁰

Michael Charney offers a concise and accessible introduction to Burma's recent past in *A History of Modern Burma*.³¹ Despite a few surprising lapses, the British journalist Richard Cockett provides an easy overview of Burma's modern history in *Blood, Dreams and Gold: The Changing Face of Burma*.³² A radically different approach has been taken by Michael Aung Thwin and Matrii Aung Thwin in *A History of Myanmar Since Ancient Times: Traditions and Transformations*.³³ In a bold and at times rather provocative study, they emphasize local sources and give fresh interpretations of historical trends and events. A highly readable, if more conventional, history of the modern period is Thant Myint U, *The Making of Modern Burma*.³⁴ For the earlier historical period, one of the best introductions is the chapter about the formation of Burma in Victor Lieberman, *Strange Parallels: Southeast Asia in Global Context, c.800-1830, Volume 1: Integration on the Mainland*.³⁵ Also worth reading on Burma's early days is Michael Aung Thwin, *Pagan: The Origins of Modern Burma*.³⁶

While a little hard to find, a local account of Burma's resistance to conquest and colonial occupation can be found in Nyi Nyi Myint, *Burma's Struggle Against British Imperialism (1885-1895)*.³⁷ The same broad theme is picked up in Maung Maung's more detailed treatment of the subject, *Burmese Nationalist Movements, 1940-1948*.³⁸ Another local perspective on the nationalist struggle and its aftermath can be found in Tekkatho Sein Tin, *Thakin Ba Sein and Burma's Struggle for Independence*.³⁹ A more recent, and unapologetically sympathetic, look at this subject is Paul Webb, *The Peacock's Children: The Struggle for Freedom in Burma, 1885 – Present*.⁴⁰ For developments during the 1930s, when Burma's nationalist movement really began to take shape and become organised, the standard text is Khin Yi, *The Dobama Movement in Burma (1930-1938)*.⁴¹ It should be read in conjunction with Aye Kyaw, *The Voice of Young Burma*, also published by Cornell University's Southeast Asia Program.⁴²

A book which looks at Burmese history from quite a different viewpoint is Gerry Abbott (ed), *Inroads Into Burma: A Travellers' Anthology*.⁴³ It contains extracts from the writings of more than 40 observers of Burma from the 15th to the 20th centuries. Also relevant in this regard is Helen Trager, *Burma Through Alien Eyes: Missionary Views of the Burmese in the Nineteenth Century*.⁴⁴ One notable Western visitor to Burma during the 1890s was V.C.S. (Scott) O'Connor, who vividly recorded his impressions in *The Silken East: A Record of Life and Travel in Burma*.⁴⁵ Another British visitor with an interesting worldview was George Bird, who wrote his

comprehensive book *Wanderings in Burma* 'for those who have occasion to visit the country'.⁴⁶ For a lighter survey of Burma during much the same period, see Mrs Ernest Hart, *Picturesque Burma: Past and Present*.⁴⁷ Another intrepid female traveller was Geraldine Mitton, who wrote an entertaining account of *A Bachelor Girl in Burma*.⁴⁸ Also worth reading on colonial Burma is the chapter on Maymyo (now known as Pyin Oo Lwin) in Barbara Cossette, *The Great Hill Stations of Asia*.⁴⁹

Rudyard Kipling spent only three days in Burma, in 1889. He never visited Mandalay, the city with which he is most often associated, through his 'Barrack Room Ballad' of that name.⁵⁰ Even so, there is a large body of literature and music which trades on his imagined knowledge of the country. Those wishing to learn more about Kipling's links to Burma might start by reading his own account of the 1889 visit, in *From Sea to Sea and Other Sketches: Letters of Travel*, or by consulting Andrew Lycett (ed), *Kipling Abroad: Traffics and Discoveries: From Burma to Brazil*.⁵¹ Another useful source is *The Kipling Journal*, which is available online.⁵² On the ballad itself, its many musical settings and continuing connections to Burma in literature, art and movies, see Andrew Selth, *Kipling, "Mandalay" and Burma in the Popular Imagination*, published online by the City University of Hong Kong's Southeast Asia Research Centre.⁵³ The role of Kipling's ballad and Western music in forming popular perceptions of colonial Burma is examined in Andrew Selth, *Burma, Kipling and Western Music: The Riff From Mandalay*.⁵⁴

There are many memoirs of the colonial period (1824–1948), written by civil servants, soldiers, missionaries and travellers. A good example is H.T. White, *A Civil Servant in Burma*.⁵⁵ Among the best known are the works of Maurice Collis, who was in Burma from 1912 to 1934. His oeuvre includes *Trials in Burma*, *Lords of the Sunset* and *Into Hidden Burma*.⁵⁶ One of the most entertaining and elegantly written memoirs is Leslie Glass, *The Changing of Kings: Memories of Burma, 1934–1949*.⁵⁷ A rare Thai perspective is offered in Damrong Rajanubhab, *Journey Through Burma in 1936*.⁵⁸ An unusual but enlightening look at this period is Carol Boshier's *Mapping Cultural Nationalism: The Scholars of the Burma Research Society, 1910–1935*.⁵⁹ Two other books in this category that offer interesting views of Burma in the early 20th century are David Donnison, *Last of the Guardians: A story of Burma, Britain and a family* and C.H. Campagnac, *The Autobiography of a Wanderer in England and Burma*.⁶⁰ For an engaging biography of the British forester J.H. Williams, author of *Elephant Bill* and several other well-known works, see V.C. Croke, *Elephant Company*.⁶¹

One aspect of the European experience in colonial Burma that was paid considerable attention by British and American publishers during the 19th and early 20th centuries, but has been largely neglected since, is the role of Christian missionaries. Burma history buffs are still awaiting a comprehensive overview of their activities, but anyone interested in this subject could start with two early works, *Christian Missions in Burma* by W.C.B. Purser and *An Outline of the History of the Catholic Burmese Mission* by Paul Bigandet.⁶² More modern, albeit specialised studies include M.D. Leigh's *Conflict, Politics and Proselytism: Methodist Missionaries in colonial and postcolonial Upper Burma, 1887–1966* and J.G. Duesing (ed), *Adoniram Judson: A Bicentennial Appreciation of the Pioneer American Missionary*.⁶³ The dramatic impact of Christian teachings on the Karen ethnic minority is discussed in J.R. Case, *An Unpredictable Gospel: American Evangelicals and World Christianity, 1812–1920*.⁶⁴ It is not easy to find a copy, but Wim Vervest gives a detailed account of the American Baptist Chin mission and a pioneering missionary family in *The Lost Dictionary*.⁶⁵

After a period of neglect, several comprehensive and readable studies of Burma during the Second World War have appeared in recent years, including Jon Latimer, *Burma: The Forgotten War* and Frank McLynn, *The Burma Campaign: Disaster Into Triumph, 1942–45*.⁶⁶ The standard reference work for general readers, however, remains Louis Allen, *Burma: The Longest War, 1941–45*.⁶⁷ For a first-hand account of the Burma campaign by its most celebrated participant, a reader cannot go past William Slim's epic *Defeat Into Victory*.⁶⁸ Another outstanding memoir, this time from a footsoldier's viewpoint, is George MacDonald Fraser's *Quartered Safe Out Here: A Recollection of the War in Burma*.⁶⁹ Two relatively new books which look at specific aspects of the war and are well worth reading are Philip Davies, *Lost Warriors* and Richard Duckett, *The Special Operations Executive in Burma*.⁷⁰ An overview of the air war can be found in Michael Pearson, *The Burma Air Campaign*.⁷¹ This is complemented well by Jeff Ethell and Don Downie's well illustrated overview *Flying the Hump: In Original World War II Colour* (Osceola: Motorbooks International, 1995).⁷² Andrew Boyd provides a good introduction to naval operations in the period leading up to Japan's conquest of Burma in *The Royal Navy in Eastern Waters*.⁷³

The Japanese experience in Burma during the war is captured by John Nunneley and Kazuo Tamayama in *Tales by Japanese Soldiers of the Burma Campaign, 1942-1945*.⁷⁴ For a compelling fictional look at the war, and the basis of an award-winning 1956 film, see Michio Takeyama, *Harp of Burma*.⁷⁵

Burma's own perspectives on the war have been described in a number of interesting and readable books. For example, the country's president during the conflict gives his view of events in Ba Maw, *Breakthrough in Burma: Memoirs of a Revolution, 1939-1946*.⁷⁶ His account complements two classics in this category, namely Khin Myo Chit, *Three Years Under the Japs* and U Nu, *Burma Under the Japanese*.⁷⁷ Another account of this period is found in Robert Taylor's translation of Thein Pe Myint's book *Wartime Traveller*, which was published under the title *Marxism and Resistance in Burma, 1942-1945*.⁷⁸ Also worth tracking down and reading, if possible, are English translations of two other Burmese books about the war. One is Theippan Maung Wa (U Sein Tin), *Wartime in Burma: A Diary, January to June 1942*.⁷⁹ The other is Kyaw Ma Ma Lay, *A Man Like Him: Portrait of the Burmese Journalist, Journal Kyaw U Chit Maung*.⁸⁰ Both works help correct the rather distorted picture that can be gained from conventional histories, which tend to focus on major military campaigns and ignore the local inhabitants.

There is a large number of books about the infamous Thai-Burma (or Siam-Burma) railway. The majority of memoirs, however, have been written by former Allied prisoners of war (POW) about operations in Thailand, and do not refer specifically to conditions working on the line in Burma. Two notable exceptions, giving perspectives from both sides, are Rowley Richards, *A Doctor's War* and Kazuo Tamayama, *Railwaymen in the War: Tales by Japanese Railway Soldiers in Burma and Thailand 1941-47*.⁸¹ An insight into the lives of the Allied prisoners is also given in S.A. Eldredge, *Captive Audiences / Captive Performers: Music and Theatre as Strategies for Survival on the Thailand-Burma Railway, 1942-1945*.⁸² The plight of the thousands of Asian (including Burmese) labourers recruited by the Japanese to work on the railway is spelt out in volume four of a monumental six-volume study by Paul Kratoska entitled *The Thailand-Burma Railway, 1942-1946: Documents and Selected Writings*.⁸³ This subject is also covered in an edited study of Asian labourers under the Japanese.⁸⁴ For a description of life as an Allied POW in Rangoon's Central Gaol, a good start is Lionel Hudson, *The Rats of Rangoon*.⁸⁵

Post-war developments in Burma, and events after the country regained its independence from Britain in 1948, are covered by the rather idiosyncratic memoirs of U Nu, the country's first democratically elected prime minister, in *U Nu - Saturday's Son*.⁸⁶ Also well worth reading is Wendy Law-Yone, *Golden Parasol: A Daughter's Memoir of Burma*, which provides a window on Burmese political and social life during the 1950s and 1960s.⁸⁷ Another source for this turbulent period is Angelene Naw, *Aung San and the Struggle for Burmese Independence*.⁸⁸ Kin Oung offers a personal perspective on the vexed question *Who Killed Aung San?*⁸⁹ For a more scholarly account of the circumstances surrounding the assassination of Burma's independence hero in 1947, see Robert Taylor's article 'Politics in Late Colonial Burma: The Case of U Saw', in the journal *Modern Asian Studies*.⁹⁰ Also worth a look in this regard is Louis Allen's short article 'The Escape of Captain Vivian'.⁹¹ The best study of the Burmese armed forces' early development and critical political role is Mary Callahan, *Making Enemies: War and State Building in Burma*.⁹² This period is given an interesting personal perspective by Thant Myint U in *The River of Lost Footsteps: Histories of Burma*.⁹³

The period from General Ne Win's military coup d'état in 1962 to the 1988 pro-democracy uprising has been examined in numerous books, of widely varying quality. One essential text is Robert Taylor's *General Ne Win: A Political Biography*.⁹⁴ Also helpful in this regard is Taylor's ground-breaking study of *The State in Myanmar*.⁹⁵ A rare look inside the Ne Win government is provided by Kyi Win Sein in *Me and the Generals of the Revolutionary Council*.⁹⁶ A very useful source of information, statistics and insights on the socialist period is Yoshihiro Nakanishi, *Strong Soldiers, Failed Revolution: The State and Military in Burma, 1962-88*.⁹⁷ Two important studies of Burma during the Ne Win era, describing the armed forces' seizure of power in 1962 and the dire consequences for the country, are Martin Smith, *Burma: Insurgency and the Politics of Ethnicity* and Bertil Lintner, *Burma In Revolt: Opium and Insurgency Since 1948*.⁹⁸ Harriet O'Brien, whose father was the British ambassador to Burma from 1974-78, provides a charming but well considered view of the country around that time in *Forgotten Land: A Rediscovery of Burma*.⁹⁹

There is no definitive history of the nation-wide pro-democracy uprising which wracked Burma in 1988. The best known account, written shortly after the events described and based largely on interviews with eye-

witnesses, is Bertil Lintner, *Outrage: Burma's Struggle for Democracy*.¹⁰⁰ As might be expected, a quite different version of events is given by one of the country's presidents at the time, in Maung Maung, *The 1988 Uprising in Burma*, published by Yale University in 1999.¹⁰¹ These two accounts and one other are usefully compared by the German scholar Hans-Bernd Zollner in 'Behind the Smoke of "Myth" and "Counter-Myth": Contours of What Happened in Burma in 1988', found in Volker Grabowsky (ed), *Southeast Asian Historiography: Unravelling the Myths*.¹⁰² Also relevant in this regard are two moving prison memoirs, Ma Thanegi's *Nor Iron Bars A Cage*, and Ma Thida's *Prisoner of Conscience: My Steps Through Insein*.¹⁰³

On the contemporary period, a first time visitor to Burma could profitably begin by browsing through David Steinberg's essential primer, *Burma/Myanmar: What Everyone Needs to Know*.¹⁰⁴ Another possible starting point is Donald Seekins, *The Disorder in Order: The Army-State in Burma since 1962*, which describes in straightforward terms the development of the military regime up to the turn of the century.¹⁰⁵ The story is picked up by Hans-Bernd Zollner in *The Beast and the Beauty: The History of the Conflict between the Military and Aung San Suu Kyi in Myanmar, 1988-2011, Set in a Global Context*.¹⁰⁶ At a different level, Ian Holliday's *Burma Redux: Global Justice and the Quest for Political Reform in Myanmar* provides a thoughtful description of Burma's problems to 2011, and canvasses a range of possible solutions.¹⁰⁷ The military government's point of view – at least, until the advent of a new hybrid civilian-military administration in 2011 – is given in Hla Min, *Political Situation of Myanmar and Its Role in the Region*.¹⁰⁸ For many years (and through many revised editions) this work summarised the regime's responses to its many critics.

The advent of President Thein Sein's 'reformist' quasi-civilian government in 2011 prompted a flood of publications by scholars, journalists and activists, who approached such questions as governance, economic growth, internal security, civil society and human rights from their own particular points of view. Not all the works which emerged from this surge in activity are very reliable. However, a newcomer to the field can get a balanced overview of the country's daunting challenges by dipping into edited collections of papers written by acknowledged experts, such as D.I. Steinberg (ed), *Myanmar: The Dynamics of an Evolving Polity*.¹⁰⁹ The Australian National University's biennial Myanmar Update Conference is usually followed by major publications which canvass a wide range of current issues. See, for example, Nick Cheesman and Nicholas Farrelly (eds), *Conflict in Myanmar: War, Politics, Religion*.¹¹⁰ A selection of papers from the 2014 conference was published in a special issue of the SOAS journal *South East Asia Research*, under the broad title 'Myanmar's Democratisation'.¹¹¹

Burma's de facto leader, Aung San Suu Kyi, has written three books, *Freedom From Fear*, *Letters from Burma*, and *The Voice of Hope*.¹¹² Some of her speeches and informal comments to her followers have been gathered by Hans-Bernd Zollner and published as *Talks Over the Gate: Aung San Suu Kyi's Dialogues with the People, 1995 and 1996*.¹¹³ The world is still waiting for a rigorous and objective analytical study of Aung San Suu Kyi's political thinking and place in modern Burmese politics. One is due out in late 2018 and others are likely to follow.¹¹⁴ In the meantime, she has been the subject of several biographies, most of which describe her political beliefs and achievements in broad terms. These works include Justin Wintle, *Perfect Hostage: A Life of Aung San Suu Kyi*, Peter Popham, *The Lady and the Peacock: The Life of Aung San Suu Kyi* and Rena Pederson, *The Burma Spring: Aung San Suu Kyi and the New Struggle for the Soul of a Nation*.¹¹⁵ Until her international reputation collapsed in 2016, the most critical work about her was Bertil Lintner, *Aung San Suu Kyi and Burma's Struggle for Democracy*.¹¹⁶ Her dramatic fall from grace was examined in Andrew Selth, *Aung San Suu Kyi and the Politics of Personality*.¹¹⁷

Burma is connected to other notable individuals who have been the subject of biographies and autobiographies. Several of these works have already been mentioned, but others worth reading include Ronald Lewin's biography of William Slim, which is still considered one of the best works about that remarkable soldier.¹¹⁸ Trevor Royle's biography of the eccentric general Orde Wingate, founder of the Chindits, is also worth a look.¹¹⁹ Another book set in the Second World War is Stephen Brookes' account of his trek from Burma to India in 1942, *Through the Jungle of Death: A Boy's Escape from Wartime Burma*.¹²⁰ Bilal Raschid's book, *The Invisible Patriot*, is noteworthy not only for the account of his own life but also for the observations about his father, the Muslim nationalist and politician U Raschid.¹²¹ As Benedict Rogers admits, his biography *Than Shwe* draws heavily on 'rumour and reported anecdote', but it is the only detailed study of Burma's military leader from 1992 to 2011.¹²² There are also some fascinating memoirs by women caught up in Burma's wartime and post-Independence struggles, including Sao Khemawadee Mangrai, *Burma My Mother – And Why I Had to Leave*.¹²³

For insights into daily life in Burma under the generals, particularly after 1988, one of the best sources is Christina Fink, *Living Silence: Burma Under Military Rule*.¹²⁴ If a copy can be found, it is also worth dipping into Maggie Lemere and Zoe West (eds), *Nowhere to Be Home: Narratives from Survivors of Burma's Military Regime*.¹²⁵ Similar themes are pursued in *Burmese Lives: Ordinary Life Stories under the Burmese Regime*, edited by Wen-Chin Chang and Eric Tagliacozzo.¹²⁶ Everyday life in modern Burma is also the subject of Matthew Mullen's interesting and insightful book *Pathways That Changed Myanmar*.¹²⁷ For a unique local perspective, see Zoya Phan and Damien Lewis, *Little Daughter: A Memoir of Survival in Burma and the West*.¹²⁸ A delightful description of modern Burma by a well-informed foreign observer is Emma Larkin, *Secret Histories: Finding George Orwell in a Burmese Teashop*.¹²⁹ Equally informative and readable is Emma Larkin's later book *Everything is Broken: The Untold Story of Disaster Under Burma's Military Rule*.¹³⁰ Both are recommended reading.

One notable aspect of the struggle for democracy and human rights in Burma since 1988 is the extent to which activists from both Burma and foreign countries have used modern communications technology and information-sharing techniques to promote their causes. This has included the publication of a large number of English-language reports, booklets, briefings and pamphlets. Most have been posted online, through readily identifiable websites. However, many have also been published in hard copy, albeit often in small print runs meant for select audiences. Anyone wishing to become familiar with the scope and content of such publications could start by looking at the reports released by organisations like Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch and Fortify Rights. Although they are a little harder to find, a range of other works have been issued by ethnic minority organisations such as the Karen Human Rights Group, and specific interest groups, including the Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (Burma). A selection of reports by these organisations has been listed in this bibliography.

Access to the Internet in Burma has long been the subject of close interest by human rights campaigners. A useful introduction to the subject, with a section on the specific implications for Burma, is Shanthi Kalathil and T.C. Boas, *Open Networks, Closed Regimes: The Impact of the Internet on Authoritarian Rule*.¹³¹ A more focused study is *Internet Filtering in Burma in 2006-2007: A Country Study*, initially published by the Open Net Initiative in 2007 and updated in 2012.¹³² In 2014, the group Reporters Without Borders issued a report entitled *Enemies of the Internet*, which included a section critical of the situation in Burma.¹³³ Also relevant is 'The State of Internet Censorship in Myanmar' by the Open Observatory of Network Interference.¹³⁴ On the news media and communications in Burma more generally, a good start is the works of Lisa Brooten, such as "'Media as our Mirror': Indigenous Media in Burma (Myanmar)", in Pamela Wilson and Michelle Stewart (eds), *Global Indigenous Media: Cultures, Poetics and Politics*.¹³⁵ Censorship is also a major theme of Carolyn Wakeman and San San Tin, in *No Time for Dreams*.¹³⁶

For an excellent overview of legal issues in Burma, and the way that they have been approached by Western (and other) scholars over the years, see Melissa Crouch, 'Rediscovering "Law" in Myanmar: A Review of Scholarship on the Legal System in Myanmar', published in the *Pacific Rim Law and Policy Review*.¹³⁷ Andrew Huxley offers a different kind of introduction to these issues in 'Precolonial Burmese Law: Conical Hat and Shoulder Bag', in the International Institute of Asian Studies *Newsletter*, available online.¹³⁸ For a collection of papers relating to more contemporary legal questions, it is hard to go past Melissa Crouch and Tim Lindsey (eds), *Law, Society and Transition in Myanmar*.¹³⁹ Although it is aimed more at specialists, also recommended is Nick Cheesman, *Opposing the Rule of Law: How Myanmar's Courts Make Law and Order*.¹⁴⁰ The evolution of Burma's constitution is covered in Andrew Harding (ed), *Constitutionalism and Legal Change in Myanmar*.¹⁴¹ An essential reference is the 2008 *Constitution of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar*.¹⁴² For an amusing and educational treatment of various Burmese legal issues, see Norval Morris, *The Brothel Boy and Other Parables of the Law*.¹⁴³

Perhaps reflecting the breadth and complexity of Burma's economic problems, there are few books or reports that offer a good introduction to these issues for non-specialists. However, one publication that was written with the general reader in mind is the Open Society's *Opportunities and Pitfalls: Preparing for Burma's Economic Transition*.¹⁴⁴ There is also a useful overview of developments since 1988 in Koichi Fujita, Fumihara Mieno and Ikuko Okamoto (eds), *The Economic Transition in Myanmar After 1988: Market Economy versus State Control*.¹⁴⁵ More comprehensive and up to date is Ian Brown, *Burma's Economy in the Twentieth Century*.¹⁴⁶ See also Lex Rieffel's USIP report on Burma's economy on the eve of the 2010 elections.¹⁴⁷ Both are fast being left behind by developments taking place under the NLD government. Should anyone wish to explore this

subject more deeply, a good start would be P.J. Perry, *Myanmar (Burma) since 1962: the Failure of Development*.¹⁴⁸ Lee Jones made an important contribution to the sanctions debate in *Societies Under Siege: Exploring How International Economic Sanctions (Do Not) Work*.¹⁴⁹ On the history of Burma's financial system, the best source is Sean Turnell, *Fiery Dragons: Banks, Moneylenders and Microfinance in Burma*.¹⁵⁰

While brief, an excellent introduction to Burma's ethnic minorities and their troubled relationships with the central government is Martin Smith, *State of Strife: The Dynamics of Ethnic Conflict in Burma*.¹⁵¹ Martin Smith is also a contributor to a sumptuous photographic survey by R.K. Diran, *The Vanishing Tribes of Burma*.¹⁵² Another worthwhile study is Ashley South, *Ethnic Politics in Burma: States of Conflict*.¹⁵³ A more personal perspective on ethnic issues can be gained from Pascal Khoo Thwe, *From the Land of Green Ghosts: A Burmese Odyssey*.¹⁵⁴ Although it was written 20 years ago, Jonathan Falla's *True Love and Bartholomew: Rebels on the Burmese Border* is still worth reading for its eloquent description of the plight of the Karens along the Burma–Thai border.¹⁵⁵ An important counter-weight to this book is provided by Ardeth Maung Thawngmung, *The "Other" Karen in Myanmar: Ethnic Minorities and the Struggle without Arms*.¹⁵⁶ While a rather weighty tome, in all senses, Mandy Sadan's *Being and Becoming Kachin* is a comprehensive and scholarly study of the Kachin peoples.¹⁵⁷ On a more idiosyncratic note, Hillel Halkin's *Across the Sabbath River* describes his investigation of the claim that one of Israel's ten 'lost tribes' can be found on the Burma–India border.¹⁵⁸

Thanks largely to the 2016–17 pogroms in Rakhine State, there is now a large number of works which claim to examine the complex issues relating to the Muslim 'Rohingyas'. Some are simply not worth reading, while others need to be treated with caution. For the background to current tensions, see the Burma section of Moshe Yegar, *Between Integration and Secession: The Muslim Communities of the Southern Philippines, Southern Thailand, and Western Burma*.¹⁵⁹ Another good introduction is Jacques Leider, 'Competing Identities and the Hybridized History of Rohingyas', in Renaud Egretteau and François Robinne (eds), *Myanmar in Transition: Studies in Political and Social Metamorphoses*.¹⁶⁰ Leider has also published a thoughtful article on Rohingya identity in the *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Asian History*.¹⁶¹ Another work worth reading is Derek Tonkin's well-researched chapter in Ashley South and Marie Lall (eds), *Citizenship in Myanmar: Ways of Being in and from Burma*.¹⁶² The role of the armed forces in the 2016–17 Rohingya crisis was examined by Andrew Selth in a USIP Peaceworks report.¹⁶³ On this vexed subject, as on other issues to do with modern Burma, it is always worth reading the reports issued by the International Crisis Group.¹⁶⁴

There are few works that specifically examine Burma's security environment. However, a personal and insightful survey of Burma's immediate geostrategic significance is Thant Myint U, *Where China Meets India: Burma and the New Crossroads of Asia*.¹⁶⁵ The subject is also introduced by Andrew Selth in *Burma: A Strategic Perspective*.¹⁶⁶ The same author provided a detailed analysis of the Burmese armed forces since 1988 in *Burma's Armed Forces: Power Without Glory*.¹⁶⁷ For a similar, but later Burmese treatment of this topic, see Maung Aung Myoe, *Building the Tatmadaw: Myanmar Armed Forces Since 1948*.¹⁶⁸ The difficulty of obtaining reliable data and drawing firm conclusions about the military sector is discussed in Andrew Selth, *Burma's Armed Forces: Looking Down the Barrel*.¹⁶⁹ Very little has been written about Burma's national police force and intelligence agencies, but for the colonial period a useful start is Lalita Hingkanonta Hanwong, *Policing in Colonial Burma*.¹⁷⁰ The status of the country's security forces under President Thein Sein is discussed in broad terms in Andrew Selth, *Burma's Security Forces: Performing, Reforming or Transforming?*¹⁷¹ This work, and several other studies of Burma's armed forces and national police, can be found on the Griffith Asia Institute's website.

There are surprisingly few major studies of Burma's international relations. A good summary of the situation up to 2006 is Jurgen Haacke, *Myanmar's Foreign Policy: Domestic influences and international implications*.¹⁷² A more recent overview is provided by Renaud Egretteau and Larry Jagan, *Soldiers and Diplomacy in Burma: Understanding the Foreign Relations of the Burmese Praetorian State*.¹⁷³ On regional connections, a good start is Stephen McCarthy's chapter on Burma and ASEAN in Lowell Dittmer (ed), *Burma or Myanmar? The Struggle for National Identity*.¹⁷⁴ On bilateral relationships, see for example D.I. Steinberg and Hongwei Fan, *Modern China–Myanmar Relations: Dilemmas of Mutual Dependence*, Renaud Egretteau's *Wooing the Generals: India's New Burma Policy* and D.M. Seekins, *Burma and Japan Since 1940: From 'Co-Prosperity' to 'Quiet Dialogue'*.¹⁷⁵ Burma's relationship with the United States is examined by Kenton Clymer in *A Delicate Relationship: The United States and Burma/Myanmar Since 1945*.¹⁷⁶ There is no detailed, objective study of Burma's controversial relationship with North Korea, but Andray Abrahamian compares and contrasts the two countries in *North Korea and Myanmar: Divergent Paths*.¹⁷⁷

The face of insurgency in Burma is changing so quickly that anything recommended here would soon be out of date. That said, a useful introduction is Paul Keenan, *By Force of Arms: Armed Ethnic Groups in Burma*.¹⁷⁸ Also dated, but more nuanced, is Martin Smith, 'Ethnic Conflicts in Burma: From separatism to federalism', in A.T.H. Tan (ed), *A Handbook on Terrorism and Insurgency in Southeast Asia*.¹⁷⁹ See also the Asia Foundation's helpful survey *The Contested Areas of Myanmar: Subnational Conflict, Aid, and Development*.¹⁸⁰ The reconciliation process and related peace negotiations too are constantly shifting. It is now a little out of date, but Zaw Oo and Win Min, *Assessing Burma's Ceasefire Accords* is worth a quick look.¹⁸¹ More up-to-date is Kyaw Yin Hlaing (ed), *Prisms on the Golden Pagoda: Perspectives on National Reconciliation in Myanmar*.¹⁸² A short overview by a close observer is Min Zaw Oo, *Understanding Myanmar's Peace Process: Ceasefire Agreements*.¹⁸³ There are a number of good book chapters on this subject, among them Ashley South's 'Update on the Peace Process', in Mikael Gravers and Flemming Ytzen (eds), *Burma/Myanmar – Where Now?*¹⁸⁴ For more recent developments, see *Perspectives on the Myanmar Peace Process, 2011–2015* and *Deciphering Myanmar's Peace Process: A Reference Guide, 2016*.¹⁸⁵

Burma is the world's second largest producer of opium, after Afghanistan. It is also a major exporter of methamphetamines. The origins of the drug trade in the Golden Triangle (of northern Burma, Thailand and Laos) are described in A.W. McCoy's monumental study, *The Politics of Heroin: CIA Complicity in the Global Drug Trade*.¹⁸⁶ This account is complemented well by R.M. Gibson and Wenhua Chen, *The Secret Army: Chiang Kai-shek and the Drug Warlords of the Golden Triangle*.¹⁸⁷ The issue is also examined, albeit from quite different viewpoints, in *A Failing Grade: Burma's Drug Eradication Efforts* and Martin Jelsma, et al, *Trouble in the Triangle: Opium and Conflict in Burma*.¹⁸⁸ The methamphetamine problem is explored in Bertil Lintner and Michael Black, *Merchants of Madness: The Methamphetamine Explosion in the Golden Triangle*.¹⁸⁹ For recent discussions of these and related issues, see Tom Kramer, *The Current State of Counternarcotics Policy and Drug Reform Debates in Myanmar* and Vanda Felbab-Brown, *Myanmar Maneuvers: How to Break Political-Criminal Alliances in Contexts of Transition*.¹⁹⁰ The UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) produces a range of useful publications on issues relating to Burma.

Books describing travels in Burma are proliferating as more foreigners visit the country and feel prompted to record their experiences. One early visitor was Somerset Maugham, who gave his impressions of Burma in 1923 in *The Gentleman in the Parlour*.¹⁹¹ A later but equally celebrated effort was by Norman Lewis, who described his 1951 visit there in *Golden Earth: Travels in Burma*.¹⁹² Another major work in this genre is Bertil Lintner's *Land of Jade*, about his remarkable journey across northern Burma from India to Thailand in 1987.¹⁹³ In a similar vein is Shelby Tucker, *Among Insurgents: Walking Through Burma*.¹⁹⁴ Not quite as adventurous, but no less entertaining, is Andrew Marshall, *The Trouser People: Burma in the Shadow of the Empire*.¹⁹⁵ For a Western-style travel book by a contemporary Burmese writer, see Ma Thanegi, *The Native Tourist: A Holiday Pilgrimage in Myanmar*.¹⁹⁶ Rory MacLean described a visit in *Under the Dragon: Travels in a Betrayed Land* and there is an insightful account of Ne Win's Burma by Pico Iyer in his book *Video Night in Kathmandu*.¹⁹⁷ Also, it is interesting to compare Paul Theroux's impressions of Burma, as recorded in *The Great Railway Bazaar* in 1975, with those found in his *Ghost Train to the Eastern Star*, written more than 30 years later.¹⁹⁸

The best known description in English of classical Burmese culture and customs is J.G. Scott, *The Burman: His Life and Notions*, published under the pseudonym 'Shway Yoe' in 1882.¹⁹⁹ Another standard work, still useful for its description of traditional Burmese life, is Mi Mi Khaing, *Burmese Family*.²⁰⁰ A more recent book that appeals on several levels is Dawn Rooney, *The Thiri Rama: Finding Ramayana in Myanmar*.²⁰¹ There have been a number of scholarly works written recently about the place of women in Burmese society, but the best introduction probably remains Mi Mi Khaing, *The World of Burmese Women*.²⁰² Broader and more modern treatments of gender issues include Jessica Harriden, *The Authority of Influence: Women and Power in Burmese History* and Tharapi Than, *Women in Modern Burma*.²⁰³ An unusual but interesting study of social mores is Georg Noack, *Local Traditions, Global Modernities: Dress, Identity and the Creation of Public Self-Images in Contemporary Urban Myanmar*.²⁰⁴ Burmese society is rapidly changing, however, particularly in the cities, as David Steinberg warned in his 2014 article for *Yale Global Online*, 'Tread With Caution in Highly Sensitive Burma'.²⁰⁵

There are few major studies of Burma's performing arts in the English language. The subject is briefly introduced in Noel Singer, *Burmese Dance and Theatre*.²⁰⁶ A more recent production worth consulting is Daniel Ehrlich's photographic tribute to the world of traditional theatre and folk festivals, *Backstage Mandalay: The Netherworld of Burmese Performing Arts*.²⁰⁷ Gavin Douglas provides an erudite introduction to traditional Burmese music in his chapter 'Myanmar (Burma)', in John Shepherd, et al (eds), *Encyclopedia of Popular Music of the World*.²⁰⁸

Modern Western-style music in Burma is examined in Heather Maclachlan, *Burma's Pop Music Industry: Creators, Distributors, Censors*.²⁰⁹ Burma's puppet theatre has attracted considerable interest over the years. There are more recent books on the subject, but Ma Thanegi, *The Illusion of Life* provides an eminently readable introduction.²¹⁰ In 2016, David Eimer wrote a useful overview of the Burmese film industry in the *South China Morning Post's* magazine.²¹¹ The depiction of Burma in Western films was examined by Andrew Selth in 'Burma, Hollywood and the Politics of Entertainment'.²¹²

It is not possible to visit Burma without being struck by the role Buddhism plays in daily life. A good start is still Htin Aung, *Folk Elements in Burmese Buddhism*.²¹³ A more scholarly work is Juliane Schober, *Modern Buddhist Conjunctures in Myanmar: Cultural Narratives, Colonial Legacies, and Civil Society*.²¹⁴ Also worth consulting, mainly for its insights into the clash of cultures and religious traditions, is Alicia Turner, *Saving Buddhism: The Impermanence of Religion in Colonial Burma*.²¹⁵ Its findings are also relevant to modern Burma, as the country embraces the worlds of international capitalism and global mass culture. For Buddhism's role in modern Burmese politics, see Matthew Walton and Susan Hayward, *Contesting Buddhist Narratives: Democratization, Nationalism, and Communal Violence in Myanmar*.²¹⁶ Matthew Walton followed this work with a scholarly study of *Buddhism, Politics and Political Thought in Myanmar*.²¹⁷ See also D.M. Stadtner's invaluable survey *Sacred Sites of Burma: Myth and Folklore in an Evolving Spiritual Realm*.²¹⁸ For the historical and religious significance of the Shwedagon Pagoda in Rangoon, a good start is Elizabeth Moore, Hansjorg Mayer and U Win Pe, *Shwedagon: Golden Pagoda of Myanmar*.²¹⁹

For those wishing to learn about other religions represented in Burma, Islam's position was summarised by Curtis Lambrecht's chapter in Greg Fealy and Virginia Hooker (eds), *Voices of Islam in Southeast Asia: A Contemporary Sourcebook*.²²⁰ However, that now needs to be read in conjunction with more modern works that examine Burma's Muslim communities and the 'Rohingya question'. Ruth Cernea's *Almost Englishmen: Baghdadi Jews in British Burma* covers the decline of the local Jewish community from its heyday under the British colonial administration.²²¹ In addition to those works about Christianity already cited, a description of missionary life in Upper Burma before the Second World War can be found in Anne Carter, *Bewitched by Burma: A Unique Insight Into Burma's Complex Past*.²²² A fascinating account of the adventures of a missionary family in northern Burma following the country's independence is Eugene Morse, *Exodus to a Hidden Valley*.²²³ No survey of religious beliefs in Burma would be complete without mention of the nats, as described for example in *Nats: Spirits of Fortune and Fear*, by Ma Thanegi and Barry Broman.²²⁴

Despite being written over 50 years ago, Rear Admiral E.H. Shattock's *An Experiment in Mindfulness* is still of interest as an autobiographical account by a Westerner studying Buddhist meditation in a Burmese monastery.²²⁵ In the same vein, and equally enjoyable to read, is Marie Byles' book *Journey Into Burmese Silence*.²²⁶ The *satipatthana vipassana* method practised by Shattock and Byles is explained by one of Burma's most eminent practitioners in Mahasi Sayadaw, *The Fundamentals of Insight: Discourse on Meditation Practice*.²²⁷ The historical roots of this school, and its place in modern Burmese history, are examined in Erik Braun, *The Birth of Insight: Meditation, Modern Buddhism, and the Burmese Monk Ledi Sayadaw*.²²⁸ The role of meditation in secular, as well as religious, life in the country is discussed by Ingrid Jordt in her fascinating book *Burma's Mass Lay Meditation Movement: Buddhism and the Cultural Construction of Power*.²²⁹ *Living Burmese Masters* by Jack Kornfield includes chapters on several distinguished Burmese meditation teachers (although few if any are still alive).²³⁰

It is now a little outdated but, for a concise guide to Burma as portrayed in popular literature, a good beginning is the chapter by Anna Allott in Alastair Dingwall (ed), *Traveller's Literary Companion to Southeast Asia*.²³¹ This survey covers some books which have already been mentioned, but it prompts a closer look at a few classic novels about the country. These include George Orwell's *Burmese Days*, H.E. Bates' *The Purple Plain* and Ma Ma Lay's, *Not Out of Hate*.²³² Patricia Milne's translations of Thein Pe Myint's *Selected Short Stories* are a delight to read.²³³ More recent offerings are Ludu U Hla, *The Caged Ones*, Wendy Law-Yone, *The Road to Wanting* and Nu Nu Yi, *Smile as They Bow*.²³⁴ Other well-reviewed English-language novels about Burma include Karel Van Loon's *The Invisible Ones*, Karen Connelly's *The Lizard Cage*, Daniel Mason's *The Piano Tuner* and Amitav Ghosh's *The Glass Palace*.²³⁵ The best collection of Burmese folk tales is Gerry Abbott and Khin Thant Han, *The Folk-tales of Burma: An Introduction*.²³⁶ Burma's modern literary scene is described in Ellen Wiles, *Saffron Shadows and Salvaged Scripts: Literary Life in Myanmar Under Censorship and in Transition*.²³⁷

There are not many children's books in English with a specific Burmese theme, but the number is growing. It is possible to see how the genre has developed over the past 150 years by dipping into it at different stages. A typical early work is G.A. Henty's historical adventure novel *On The Irrawaddy: A Story of the First Burmese War*.²³⁸ A later contribution (also set in the colonial period) was W.O. Stevens, *Drummer Boy of Burma*.²³⁹ Between 1934 and 1964, several stories about the fictional British flying ace 'Biggles' were set in Burma.²⁴⁰ In 1967, the Asia Society in the US helped to publish a more culturally sensitive story by P.W. Garland and Maryjane Dunstan entitled *Orange-Robed Boy*.²⁴¹ It was illustrated by the noted Burmese artist Paw Oo Thet. One children's book that can usually be found in Western bookshops now is Jean Merrill's retelling of a Burmese folk tale in *Shan's Lucky Knife*.²⁴² A more recent multilingual effort is Dedie King and Judith Inglese, *I See the Sun in Myanmar (Burma)*.²⁴³ There have also been several books for children about Aung San Suu Kyi, including a graphic novel entitled *The Caged Bird*, referring to a song about the Nobel laureate by Irish rock band U2.²⁴⁴

The most comprehensive English language survey of Burmese arts and crafts is Sylvia Fraser-Lu, *Burmese Crafts, Past and Present*.²⁴⁵ By the same author is *Splendour in Wood: The Buddhist Monasteries of Burma*.²⁴⁶ Sylvia Fraser-Lu also collaborated with Donald Stadtner to edit the excellent *Buddhist Art of Myanmar*.²⁴⁷ For more specialised studies, see Andrew Ranard, *Burmese Painting: A Linear and Lateral History*, Elizabeth Dell and Sandra Dudley (eds), *Textiles from Burma*, and Than Htun (Dedaye), *Lacquerware Journeys: The Untold Story of Burmese Lacquer*.²⁴⁸ There is a chapter on Burma in Mick Shippen, *The Traditional Ceramics of South East Asia* (London: A&C Black, 2005), and the country is covered in Anne Richter, *The Jewelry of Southeast Asia* (London: Thames and Hudson, 2000).²⁴⁹ Burma also features in M.A. Stanislaw, *Kalagas: The Wall Hangings of Southeast Asia*.²⁵⁰ Often, however, the best sources of learned and well-illustrated articles on Burma's arts and crafts are magazines like the bi-monthly *Arts of Asia*, produced in Hong Kong. See, for example, 'Collecting Burmese Textiles' by Thweep Rittinaphakorn in the March–April 2017 edition.²⁵¹

For those with an interest in Burma's unique but increasingly threatened flora and fauna, a very readable introduction (to the former, at least), is Charles Lyte, *Frank Kingdon-Ward: The Last of the Great Plant Hunters*.²⁵² Also well worth a look is E.C. Nelson's delightful illustrated book *Shadow Among Splendours: Lady Charlotte Wheeler-Cuffe's adventures among the flowers of Burma, 1897–1921*.²⁵³ Another beautifully presented book on this subject is Dudley Clayton, *Charles Parish – Plant Hunter and Botanical Artist in Burma*.²⁵⁴ A much-loved book about Burmese elephants, written by a real 'jungle wallah', is J.H. Williams, *Bandoola*.²⁵⁵ For ornithologists, nothing can beat B.E. Smythies's monumental work *The Birds of Burma*, but a more convenient book for travellers is Kyaw Nyunt Lwin and Khin Ma Ma Thwin, *Birds of Myanmar*.²⁵⁶ Two recent books which are both informative and entertaining are Alan Rabinowitz, *Beyond the Last Village: A Journey of Discovery in Asia's Forbidden Wilderness* and W.J. Kress, *The Weeping Goldsmith: Discoveries in the Secret Land of Myanmar*.²⁵⁷ A more scholarly treatment of Burma's environmental problems can be found in Adam Simpson, *Energy, Governance and Security in Thailand and Myanmar (Burma): A Critical Approach to Environmental Politics in the South*.²⁵⁸

There is a growing number of books about Burmese cuisine available, but a good introduction is Bryan Koh's weighty tome, *0451 Mornings Are For Mont Hin Gar: Burmese Food Stories*.²⁵⁹ If that is not available, an alternative is Mohana Gill, *Myanmar: Cuisine, Culture and Customs*.²⁶⁰ There is also a basic chapter on Burma in Charmaine Solomon's classic work, *The Complete Asian Cookbook*.²⁶¹ For the non-specialist collector, a simple introduction to Burmese philately is Min Sun Min, *Stamps of Burma: A Historical Record Through 1988*.²⁶² A much better guide is Gerald Davis and Denys Martin, *Burma Postal History*.²⁶³ If copies can be found, a marvellous source of information for philatelists is *The Burma Fantail*, the newsletter and journal of the Burma (Myanmar) Philatelic Study Circle, based in the UK. In 2005, it replaced *The Burma Peacock*, which ran from 1979 to 2000. Although now over 30 years old, the best and most detailed guide to Burmese numismatics is M. Robinson and L.A. Shaw, *The Coins and Banknotes of Burma*.²⁶⁴ A more recent but specialised work in this field is Than Htun (Dedaye), *Auspicious Symbols and Ancient Coins of Myanmar*.²⁶⁵

Burma's place in Western popular culture has long been neglected, but it has been the subject of a number of recent articles, all of which can be found online. For a discussion of Burma in Western pulp magazines, for example, see Andrew Selth, 'Colonial-era pulp fiction portrays "technicolor" Myanmar'.²⁶⁶ For an examination of Burma's depiction in Western comic books, see the same author's 'Burma and the Comics', a two-part article on the Australian National University's *New Mandala* blog.²⁶⁷ Most graphic novels about Burma are in European languages, but there are some in English, such as the lavish *Mandalay* by Philippe Thirault and others.²⁶⁸ A better-known example of the genre is Guy Delisle's delightfully droll *Burma Chronicles*.²⁶⁹ The field was

surveyed by Andrew Selth in the *Nikkei Asian Review* in April 2018.²⁷⁰ The subject of Burma and matchbox labels was briefly examined by Andrew Selth in 'Colonial Burma, history and phillumeny', also found on *New Mandala*.²⁷¹ Similarly, a look at Burma's place in the world of cigarette and trade card collecting can be found in Andrew Selth, 'Colonial Burma, as seen through collectible cards', published in the *Nikkei Asian Review* in May 2016.²⁷² For a look at Burma through old postcards, a good start is Noel Singer, *Burmah: A Photographic Journey, 1855-1925*.²⁷³

For those interested in looking at Burma through the eyes of its cartoonists, two works are recommended. The first is Harn Lay's collection, *Defiant Humour: The Best of Harn Lay's Political Cartoons from The Irrawaddy*.²⁷⁴ The second is Lisa Brooten's chapter on Burmese political cartoons in John Lent, *Southeast Asian Cartoon Art*.²⁷⁵

Finally, to take a step backwards and look at the field more broadly, Burma studies have expanded dramatically since the 1988 pro-democracy uprising thrust the country into the world's headlines and sparked a surge in publications. As noted in the introduction and prefaces to this bibliography, the flow of new and reprinted works since then has gathered momentum. For a survey of these trends, a reader is referred to Andrew Selth's article, 'Modern Burma Studies: A Survey of the Field'.²⁷⁶ The same author followed up this work with two occasional papers on aspects of Burma-watching, both published by the Griffith Asia Institute.²⁷⁷ They should be read in conjunction with the excellent collection of articles edited by Matrii Aung Thwin in a special 2008 issue of the *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* on the theme 'Communities of Interpretation and the Construction of Modern Myanmar'.²⁷⁸ There are also a number of articles and blogs written by academics and journalists that give a flavour of what it has been like to observe and write about Burma over the past 40 years.²⁷⁹ Also of interest in this regard is Reshmi Banerjee's interview with Li Yi about the latter's book on the Chinese migrant community in colonial Burma.²⁸⁰ At a more personal level, such works help round out the picture for newcomers to the field.

Notes

¹ On the 'Rohingya question', for example, see the comprehensive list of sources compiled by Derek Tonkin for Network Myanmar, at <http://www.networkmyanmar.org/Arakan.html>

² Such lists are briefly discussed in Andrew Selth, 'Myanmar: Bibliographies and booklists', *New Mandala*, 25 November 2016, at <http://www.newmandala.org/myanmar-bibliographies-booklists/>. In addition to those lists already mentioned in the preface to this edition, see, for example, 'The Best Books on Burma', recommended by Bertil Lintner, *Five Books*, n.d., at <https://fivebooks.com/best-z-books/bertil-lintner-on-burma/>; Keith Rice, 'Dispatches from Burma: 8 Best Books on Myanmar', *Signature*, 15 November 2017, at <http://www.signature-reads.com/2017/11/dispatches-burma-8-best-books-myanmar/>; and 'Peter', '15 best books about Myanmar', *Atlas and Boots Outdoor Travel Blog*, 19 July 2017, at <https://www.atlasandboots.com/best-books-about-myanmar-burma/>

³ *Myanmar: Land of the Spirit* (Bangkok: Asia Books, 1996).

⁴ John Falconer, et al, *7 Days in Myanmar: A Portrait of Burma by 30 Great Photographers* (Singapore: Editions Didier Millet, 2014).

⁵ David Lazar, *Myanmar: A Luminous Journey* (Bangkok: The Author, 2016).

⁶ Ma Thanegi and Barry Broman, *Myanmar Architecture: Cities of Gold* (Singapore: Times Editions, 2005).

⁷ Nic Dunlop, *Brave New Burma* (Stockport: Dewi Lewis, 2013).

⁸ Elizabeth Rush, *Still Lives from a Vanishing City: Essays and Photographs from Yangon*, foreword by Emma Larkin and afterword by Thant Thaw Kaung (San Francisco: Things Asian Press, 2015).

⁹ P.J. Heijmans, *Relics of Rangoon* (Yangon: Inya Media, 2016).

¹⁰ Caroline Courtauld, *Myanmar: Burma in Style: An Illustrated History and Guide* (Hong Kong: Odyssey, 2013).

¹¹ Simon Richmond, et al, *Myanmar (Burma)* (Melbourne: Lonely Planet Publications, 2017).

¹² *Myanmar (Burma)* (London: Insight Guides, 2013).

- ¹³ Gavin Thomas, Stuart Butler and Tom Deas, *The Rough Guide to Myanmar (Burma)*, 2nd edition (London: Rough Guides Ltd., 2017).
- ¹⁴ Morgan Edwardson, *To Myanmar With Love: A Travel Guide for the Connoisseur* (San Francisco: ThingsAsian Press, 2009).
- ¹⁵ Jan Becka, *Historical Dictionary of Myanmar* (London: Scarecrow Press, 1995).
- ¹⁶ D.M. Seekins, *Historical Dictionary of Burma (Myanmar)* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2017).
- ¹⁷ Win Pe, *Dos and Don'ts in Myanmar* (Bangkok: Book Promotion and Service Ltd, 1996).
- ¹⁸ Saw Myat Yin, *Culture Shock! Myanmar: A Survival Guide to Customs and Etiquette* (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2013).
- ¹⁹ H.C.M. Sim, *Myanmar On My Mind: A Guide to Living and Doing Business in Myanmar* (Singapore: Times Books International, 2001).
- ²⁰ Michael O'Kane, *Doing Business in Myanmar* (US: Andalus Publishing, 2018).
- ²¹ *Burmese Phrasebook and Dictionary* (Hawthorn: Lonely Planet, 2014).
- ²² M.E. Brown and Sumit Ganguly (eds), *Fighting Words: Language Policy and Ethnic Relations in Asia* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003).
- ²³ Lee Hock Guan and Leo Suryadinata (eds), *Language, Nation and Development in Southeast Asia* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2008).
- ²⁴ E.C. Cangi, *Faded Splendour, Golden Past: Urban Images of Burma* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1997).
- ²⁵ Sarah Rooney, *30 Heritage Buildings of Yangon: Inside the City that Captured Time* (Chicago: Association of Myanmar Architects and Serindia Publications, 2012).
- ²⁶ Virginia Henderson and Tim Webster, *Yangon Echoes: Inside Heritage Homes* (Bangkok: River Books, 2015).
- ²⁷ Bob Percival, *Walking the Streets of Yangon: The people, stories & hidden treasures of downtown cosmopolitan Yangon (Rangoon)* (Yangon: U Thein Myint, 2016).
- ²⁸ Dhida Saraya, *Mandalay: The Capital City, The Centre of the Universe* (Bangkok: Muang Boran, 1995).
- ²⁹ D.M. Stadtner, *Ancient Pagan: Buddhist Plain of Merit* (Bangkok: River Books, 2005).
- ³⁰ Uta Gartner, 'Nay Pyi Taw – The Reality and Myths of Capitals in Myanmar', in Volker Grabowsky (ed), *Southeast Asian Historiography: Unravelling the Myths* (Bangkok: River Books, 2011), pp.258–67.
- ³¹ Michael Charney, *A History of Modern Burma* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- ³² Richard Cockett, *Blood, Dreams and Gold: The Changing Face of Burma* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2015).
- ³³ Michael Aung Thwin and Matrii Aung Thwin, *A History of Myanmar Since Ancient Times: Traditions and Transformations* (London: Reaktion Books, 2013).
- ³⁴ Thant Myint U, *The Making of Modern Burma* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001).
- ³⁵ Victor Lieberman, *Strange Parallels: Southeast Asia in Global Context, c.800–1830, Volume 1: Integration on the Mainland* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003), pp.85–211.
- ³⁶ Michael Aung Thwin, *Pagan: The Origins of Modern Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1985).
- ³⁷ Nyi Nyi Myint, *Burma's Struggle Against British Imperialism (1885–1895)* (Rangoon: The Universities Press, 1983).
- ³⁸ Maung Maung, *Burmese Nationalist Movements, 1940–1948* (Edinburgh: Kiscadale, 1989).
- ³⁹ Tekkatho Sein Tin, with Kan Nyunt Sein, *Thakin Ba Sein and Burma's Struggle for Independence* (Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag Dr Muller, 2011).
- ⁴⁰ Paul Webb, *The Peacock's Children: The Struggle for Freedom in Burma, 1885 – Present* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2009).
- ⁴¹ Khin Yi, *The Dobama Movement in Burma (1930–1938)*, 2 volumes (Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1988).
- ⁴² Aye Kyaw, *The Voice of Young Burma*, Southeast Asia Program Series No.12 (Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1993).
- ⁴³ Gerry Abbott (ed), *Inroads Into Burma: A Travellers' Anthology* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1997).
- ⁴⁴ H.G. Trager, *Burma Through Alien Eyes: Missionary Views of the Burmese in the Nineteenth Century* (Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1966).
- ⁴⁵ V.C.S. O'Connor, *The Silken East: A Record of Life and Travel in Burma* (London: Hutchinson, 1928).
- ⁴⁶ G.W. Bird, *Wanderings in Burma*, introduction by Guy Lubeigt, reprint of 1897 edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2003), p.ii.
- ⁴⁷ Mrs Ernest Hart, *Picturesque Burma: Past and Present* (London: J.M. Dent and Co., 1897).
- ⁴⁸ G.E. Mitton, *A Bachelor Girl in Burma* (London: Adam and Charles Black, 1907).
- ⁴⁹ Barbara Cossette, *The Great Hill Stations of Asia* (Boulder: Westview, 1998).
- ⁵⁰ Rudyard Kipling, *Barrack-Room Ballads and Other Verses* (London: Methuen, 1892).
- ⁵¹ Rudyard Kipling, *From Sea to Sea and Other Sketches: Letters of Travel* (New York: Doubleday, Page and Co., 1927), pp.196–213. See also Andrew Lycett (ed), *Kipling Abroad: Traffics and Discoveries: From Burma to Brazil* (London: I.B. Taurus, 2010), pp.81–7.
- ⁵² See, in particular, 'Kipling's Burma', *The Kipling Journal*, No.219, September 1981, pp.12–31.
- ⁵³ Andrew Selth, *Kipling, "Mandalay" and Burma in the Popular Imagination*, Working Paper No.161 (Southeast Asia Research Centre, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong SAR, 2015), at http://www.cityu.edu.hk/searc/Resources/Paper/15011914_161%20-%20WP%20-%20Dr%20Andrew%20Selth.pdf.
- ⁵⁴ Andrew Selth, *Burma, Kipling and Western Music: The Riff From Mandalay* (New York: Routledge, 2017).
- ⁵⁵ H.T. White, *A Civil Servant in Burma* (London: Edward Arnold, 1913).

- ⁵⁶ M.S. Collis, *Trials in Burma* (London: Faber, 1938); *Lords of the Sunset: A Tour in the Shan States* (London: Faber, 1938); *The Land of the Great Image: Being Experiences of Friar Manrique in Arakan* (London: Faber, 1943); and *Into Hidden Burma: An Autobiography* (London: Faber, 1953).
- ⁵⁷ Leslie Glass, *The Changing of Kings: Memories of Burma, 1934–1949* (London: Peter Owen, 1985).
- ⁵⁸ Damrong Rajanubhab, *Journey Through Burma in 1936* (Bangkok: River Books, 1991).
- ⁵⁹ C.A. Boshier, *Mapping Cultural Nationalism: The Scholars of the Burma Research Society, 1910–1935* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2017).
- ⁶⁰ David Donnison, *Last of the Guardians: A story of Burma, Britain and a family* (Newtown: Superscript, 2005); and C.H. Campagnac, *The Autobiography of a Wanderer in England and Burma* (Raleigh: Sandra Campagnac-Carney and Lulu Enterprises, 2011).
- ⁶¹ J.H. Williams, *Elephant Bill* (London: Rupert Hart-Davis, 1950); and V.C. Croke, *Elephant Company* (New York: Random House, 2014).
- ⁶² W.C.B. Purser, *Christian Missions in Burma* (London: Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, 1911); and P.A. Bigandet, *An Outline of the History of the Catholic Burmese Mission from the year 1720 to 1887* (Bangkok: White Orchid Press, 1996).
- ⁶³ M.D. Leigh, *Conflict, Politics and Proselytism: Methodist Missionaries in Colonial and Postcolonial Upper Burma, 1887–1966* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011); and J.G. Duesing (ed), *Adoniram Judson: A Bicentennial Appreciation of the Pioneer American Missionary* (Nashville: B&H Publishing Group, 2012).
- ⁶⁴ J.R. Case, *An Unpredictable Gospel: American Evangelicals and World Christianity, 1812–1920* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012), pp.19–102.
- ⁶⁵ Wim Vervest, *The Lost Dictionary: A history of the Chin People, the Newland family and the American Baptist Chin Mission*, edited by C.M. Jordan (Fremantle: Vivid Publishing, 2014).
- ⁶⁶ Jon Latimer, *Burma: The Forgotten War* (London: John Murray, 2004); and Frank McLynn, *The Burma Campaign: Disaster Into Triumph, 1942–45* (London: The Bodley Head, 2010).
- ⁶⁷ Louis Allen, *Burma: The Longest War, 1941–45* (London: Dent, 1984).
- ⁶⁸ William Slim, *Defeat Into Victory* (London: Cassell and Co., 1956).
- ⁶⁹ George MacDonald Fraser, *Quartered Safe Out Here: A Recollection of the War in Burma* (London: Harper Collins, 2000).
- ⁷⁰ Philip Davies, *Lost Warriors: Seagrim and Pagani of Burma, The Last Great Untold Story of WWII* (Croxley Green: Atlantic Publishing, 2017); and Richard Duckett, *The Special Operations Executive in Burma: Jungle Warfare and Intelligence Gathering in World War II* (London: I.B. Taurus, 2018).
- ⁷¹ Michael Pearson, *The Burma Air Campaign, December 1941–August 1945* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2006).
- ⁷² Jeff Ethell and Don Downie, *Flying the Hump: In Original World War II Colour* (Osceola: Motorbooks International, 1995).
- ⁷³ Andrew Boyd, *The Royal Navy in Eastern Waters: Linchpin of Victory, 1935–1942* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2017).
- ⁷⁴ John Nunneley and Kazuo Tamayama, *Tales by Japanese Soldiers of the Burma Campaign, 1942–1945* (London: Cassell, 2000).
- ⁷⁵ Michio Takeyama, *Harp of Burma* (Boston: Tuttle, 1997).
- ⁷⁶ Ba Maw, *Breakthrough in Burma: Memoirs of a Revolution, 1939–1946* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1968).
- ⁷⁷ Khin Myo Chit, *Three Years Under the Japs* (Sanchaung: The Author, 1945); and Nu, *Burma Under the Japanese* (London: Macmillan and Co., 1954).
- ⁷⁸ *Marxism and Resistance in Burma, 1942–1945: Thein Pe Myint's "Wartime Traveller"*, translated and edited by Robert H. Taylor (Athens: Ohio University Press, 1984).
- ⁷⁹ Theippan Maung Wa (U Sein Tin), *Wartime in Burma: A Diary, January to June 1942* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2009).
- ⁸⁰ Kyaw Ma Ma Lay, *A Man Like Him: Portrait of the Burmese Journalist, Journal Kyaw U Chit Maung* (Ithaca: Cornell Southeast Asia Program, 2008).
- ⁸¹ Rowley Richards, *A Doctor's War* (Sydney: Harper Collins, 2005); and Kazuo Tamayama, *Railwaymen in the War: Tales by Japanese Railway Soldiers in Burma and Thailand 1941–47* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005).
- ⁸² S.A. Eldredge, *Captive Audiences / Captive Performers: Music and Theatre as Strategies for Survival on the Thailand-Burma Railway, 1942–1945* (St Paul: Macalester College, 2014), at <http://digitalcommons.macalester.edu/thdabooks/1/>.
- ⁸³ P.H. Kratoska (ed), *The Thailand-Burma Railway, 1942–1946: Documents and Selected Writings*, six volumes (London: Routledge, 2006).
- ⁸⁴ P.H. Kratoska (ed), *Asian Labour in the Wartime Japanese Empire: Unknown Histories* (London: Routledge, 2005).
- ⁸⁵ Lionel Hudson, *The Rats of Rangoon* (London: Leo Cooper, 1987).
- ⁸⁶ Nu, *U Nu – Saturday's Son* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1975).
- ⁸⁷ Wendy Law-Yone, *Golden Parasol: A Daughter's Memoir of Burma* (London: Chatto and Windus, 2013).
- ⁸⁸ Angelene Naw, *Aung San and the Struggle for Burmese Independence* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2001).
- ⁸⁹ Kin Oung, *Who Killed Aung San?*, 2nd edition (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1996).
- ⁹⁰ Robert H. Taylor, 'Politics in Late Colonial Burma: The Case of U Saw', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol.10, No.2, 1976, pp.161–93.
- ⁹¹ Louis Allen, 'The Escape of Captain Vivian: A Footnote to Burmese Independence', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, Vol.19, No.1, 1991, pp.65–9.
- ⁹² Mary Callahan, *Making Enemies: War and State Building in Burma* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003).

- ⁹³ Thant Myint U, *The River of Lost Footsteps: Histories of Burma* (New York: Farrer, Straus and Giroux, 2006). Thant Myint U is the grandson of UN Secretary-General (1961–71) U Thant.
- ⁹⁴ R.H. Taylor, *General Ne Win: A Political Biography* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2015).
- ⁹⁵ R.H. Taylor, *The State in Myanmar* (London: Hurst and Co., 2009).
- ⁹⁶ Kyi Win Sein (Malcolm), *Me and the Generals of the Revolutionary Council: Memoirs of Turbulent Times in Myanmar* (Whitley Bay: Consilience Media, 2015).
- ⁹⁷ Yoshihiro Nakanishi, *Strong Soldiers, Failed Revolution: The State and Military in Burma, 1962–88* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2013).
- ⁹⁸ Martin Smith, *Burma: Insurgency and the Politics of Ethnicity* (London: Zed Books, 1999); and Bertil Lintner, *Burma In Revolt: Opium and Insurgency Since 1948* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 1999).
- ⁹⁹ Harriet O'Brien, *Forgotten Land: A Rediscovery of Burma* (London: Michael Joseph, 1991).
- ¹⁰⁰ Bertil Lintner, *Outrage: Burma's Struggle for Democracy* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 1990).
- ¹⁰¹ Maung Maung, *The 1988 Uprising in Burma*, Yale Southeast Asia Studies, Monograph No.49 (New Haven: Yale University, 1999).
- ¹⁰² Hans-Bernd Zollner, 'Behind the Smoke of "Myth" and "Counter-Myth": Contours of What Happened in Burma in 1988', in Volker Grabowsky (ed), *Southeast Asian Historiography: Unravelling the Myths* (Bangkok: River Books, 2011).
- ¹⁰³ Ma Thanegi, *Nor Iron Bars A Cage* (San Francisco: ThingsAsian Press, 2013); and Ma Thida, *Prisoner of Conscience: My Steps Through Insein* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2016).
- ¹⁰⁴ David Steinberg, *Burma/Myanmar: What Everyone Needs to Know*, 2nd edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- ¹⁰⁵ D.M. Seekins, *The Disorder in Order: The Army-State in Burma since 1962* (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2002).
- ¹⁰⁶ Hans-Bernd Zollner, *The Beast and the Beauty: The History of the Conflict between the Military and Aung San Suu Kyi in Myanmar, 1988–2011, Set in a Global Context* (Berlin: Regiospectra Verlag, 2012).
- ¹⁰⁷ Ian Holliday, *Burma Redux: Global Justice and the Quest for Political Reform in Myanmar* (Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong Press, 2011).
- ¹⁰⁸ Hla Min, *Political Situation of Myanmar and Its Role in the Region* (Yangon: Office of Strategic Studies, Ministry of Defence, 2000).
- ¹⁰⁹ D.I. Steinberg (ed), *Myanmar: The Dynamics of an Evolving Polity* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2014).
- ¹¹⁰ Nick Cheesman and Nicholas Farrelly (eds), *Conflict in Myanmar: War, Politics, Religion* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016).
- ¹¹¹ 'Myanmar's Democratisation', *South East Asia Research*, Vol. 22, No. 2, June 2014.
- ¹¹² Aung San Suu Kyi, *Freedom From Fear* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1995); *Letters from Burma* (London: Penguin, 1997); and *The Voice of Hope: Conversations with Alan Clements, with contributions by U Kyi Maung and U Tin U* (New York: Seven Stories, 2008).
- ¹¹³ Hans-Bernd Zollner (ed), *Talks Over the Gate: Aung San Suu Kyi's Dialogues with the People, 1995 and 1996* (Hamburg: AberaVerlag, 2014).
- ¹¹⁴ See Hans-Bernd Zollner and Rodion Ebbighausen, *The Daughter: A Political Biography of Aung San Suu Kyi* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2018).
- ¹¹⁵ Justin Wintle, *Perfect Hostage: A Life of Aung San Suu Kyi* (London: Hutchinson, 2007); Peter Popham, *The Lady and the Peacock: The Life of Aung San Suu Kyi* (London: Rider Books, 2011); and Rena Pederson, *The Burma Spring: Aung San Suu Kyi and the New Struggle for the Soul of a Nation* (New York: Pegasus, 2015).
- ¹¹⁶ Bertil Lintner, *Aung San Suu Kyi and Burma's Struggle for Democracy* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2011).
- ¹¹⁷ Andrew Selth, *Aung San Suu Kyi and the Politics of Personality*, Regional Outlook No.55 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2017).
- ¹¹⁸ Ronald Lewin, *Slim: The Standardbearer* (London: Leo Cooper, 1976).
- ¹¹⁹ Trevor Royle, *Orde Wingate: Irregular Soldier* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1995).
- ¹²⁰ Stephen Brookes, *Through the Jungle of Death: A Boy's Escape from Wartime Burma* (London: John Murray, 2000).
- ¹²¹ B.M. Raschid, *The Invisible Patriot: Reminiscences of Burma's Freedom Movement* (Charleston: The Author/CreateSpace, 2015).
- ¹²² Benedict Rogers, *Than Shwe: Unmasking Burma's Tyrant* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2010).
- ¹²³ Sao Khemawadee Mangrai, *Burma My Mother – And Why I Had to Leave* (Sydney: Sydney School of Arts and Humanities, 2014).
- ¹²⁴ Christina Fink, *Living Silence: Burma Under Military Rule* (London: Zed Books, 2009).
- ¹²⁵ Maggie Lemere and Zoe West (eds), *Nowhere to Be Home: Narratives from Survivors of Burma's Military Regime* (San Francisco: McSweeney, 2011).
- ¹²⁶ Wen-Chin Chang and Eric Tagliacozzo (eds), *Burmese Lives: Ordinary Life Stories under the Burmese Regime* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- ¹²⁷ Matthew Mullen, *Pathways That Changed Myanmar* (London: Zed Books, 2016).
- ¹²⁸ Zoya Phan and Damien Lewis, *Little Daughter: A Memoir of Survival in Burma and the West* (London: Simon and Schuster, 2009).
- ¹²⁹ Emma Larkin, *Secret Histories: Finding George Orwell in a Burmese Teashop* (London: John Murray, 2004).
- ¹³⁰ Emma Larkin, *Everything is Broken: The Untold Story of Disaster Under Burma's Military Rule* (London: Granta, 2010).
- ¹³¹ Shanthi Kalathil and T.C. Boas, *Open Networks, Closed Regimes: The Impact of the Internet on Authoritarian Rule* (Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2003).
- ¹³² 'Burma (Myanmar)', *Open Net Initiative*, 6 August 2012, at <https://opennet.net/research/profiles/burma>

- 133 Reporters Without Borders, *Enemies of the Internet 2014*, at <https://rsf.org/sites/default/files/2014-rsf-rapport-enemies-of-the-internet.pdf>
- 134 Open Observatory of Network Interference, 'The State of Internet Censorship in Myanmar', 29 March 2017, at <https://ooni.torproject.org/post/myanmar-report/>
- 135 Lisa Brooten, "Media as our Mirror": Indigenous Media in Burma (Myanmar)', in Pamela Wilson and Michelle Stewart (eds), *Global Indigenous Media: Cultures, Poetics and Politics* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2008).
- 136 Carolyn Wakeman and San San Tin, *No Time For Dreams: Living in Burma Under Military Rule*, Introduction by Emma Larkin (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2009).
- 137 Melissa Crouch, 'Rediscovering "Law" in Myanmar: A Review of Scholarship on the Legal System in Myanmar', *Pacific Rim Law and Policy Review*, Vol.23, No.3, June 2014, pp.543-75.
- 138 Andrew Huxley 'Precolonial Burmese Law: Conical Hat and Shoulder Bag', International Institute of Asian Studies *Newsletter*, No.25, 2001, at <https://ias.asia/iasn/25/theme/25T7.html>
- 139 Melissa Crouch and Tim Lindsey (eds), *Law, Society and Transition in Myanmar* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2014).
- 140 Nick Cheesman, *Opposing the Rule of Law: How Myanmar's Courts Make Law and Order* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- 141 Andrew Harding (ed), *Constitutionalism and Legal Change in Myanmar* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2017).
- 142 *Constitution of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar* (Naypyidaw: Ministry of Information, 2008).
- 143 Norval Morris, *The Brothel Boy and Other Parables of the Law* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994).
- 144 *Opportunities and Pitfalls: Preparing for Burma's Economic Transition* (New York: Open Society Institute, 2006).
- 145 Koichi Fujita, Fumihara Mieno and Ikuko Okamoto (eds), *The Economic Transition in Myanmar After 1988: Market Economy versus State Control* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2009).
- 146 Ian Brown, *Burma's Economy in the Twentieth Century* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- 147 Lex Rieffel, *The Economy of Burma/Myanmar on the Eve of the 2010 Elections*, Special Report (Washington: US Institute of Peace, 28 May 2010)
- 148 P.J. Perry, *Myanmar (Burma) since 1962: the Failure of Development* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007).
- 149 Lee Jones, *Societies Under Siege: Exploring How International Economic Sanctions (Do Not) Work* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015).
- 150 Sean Turnell, *Fiery Dragons: Banks, Moneylenders and Microfinance in Burma* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2009)
- 151 Martin Smith, *State of Strife: The Dynamics of Ethnic Conflict in Burma* (Washington: East-West Centre, 2007).
- 152 R.K. Diran, *The Vanishing Tribes of Burma* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1997).
- 153 Ashley South, *Ethnic Politics in Burma: States of Conflict*, 2nd edition (London: Routledge, 2010).
- 154 Pascal Khoo Thwe, *From the Land of Green Ghosts: A Burmese Odyssey* (London: Harper Collins, 2002).
- 155 Jonathan Falla, *True Love and Bartholomew: Rebels on the Burmese Border* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991).
- 156 Ardeth Maung Thawngmung, *The "Other" Karen in Myanmar: Ethnic Minorities and the Struggle without Arms* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2012).
- 157 Mandy Sadan, *Being and Becoming Kachin: Histories Beyond the State in the Borderworlds of Burma* (London: The British Academy, 2013).
- 158 Hillel Halkin, *Across the Sabbath River: In Search of a Lost Tribe of Israel* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 2002).
- 159 Moshe Yegar, *Between Integration and Secession: The Muslim Communities of the Southern Philippines, Southern Thailand, and Western Burma* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2002).
- 160 Jacques Leider, 'Competing Identities and the Hybridized History of the Rohingyas', in Renaud Egretreau and François Robinne (eds), *Metamorphosis: Studies in Social and Political Change in Myanmar* (Singapore: NUS Press and IRASEC, 2016), pp.151-78.
- 161 Jacques Leider, 'Rohingya: The History of a Muslim Identity in Myanmar', *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Asian History*, May 2018, at <http://asianhistory.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190277727.001.0001/acrefore-9780190277727-e-115>
- 162 Derek Tonkin, 'Exploring the Issue of Citizenship in Rakhine State', in Ashley South and Marie Lall (eds), *Citizenship in Myanmar: Ways of Being in and from Burma* (Singapore: ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute and Chiang Mai University Press, 2017), pp.222-63.
- 163 Andrew Selth, *Myanmar's Armed Forces and the 'Rohingya Question'*, Peaceworks No.138 (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, June 2018)
- 164 See, for example, *The Long Haul Ahead for Myanmar's Rohingya Refugee Crisis*, Asia Report No.296, (Brussels/Yangon: International Crisis Group, 16 May 2018).
- 165 Thant Myint U, *Where China Meets India: Burma and the New Crossroads of Asia* (London: Faber and Faber, 2011).
- 166 Andrew Selth, *Burma: A Strategic Perspective* (San Francisco: Asia Foundation, 2001).
- 167 Andrew Selth, *Burma's Armed Forces: Power Without Glory* (Norwalk: EastBridge, 2002).
- 168 Maung Aung Myoe, *Building the Tatmadaw: Myanmar Armed Forces Since 1948* (Singapore: Institute for Southeast Asian Studies, 2009).
- 169 Andrew Selth, *Burma's Armed Forces: Looking Down the Barrel*, Regional Outlook No.21 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2009).
- 170 Lalita Hingkanonta Hanwong, *Policing in Colonial Burma* (Chiang Mai: Centre for ASEAN Studies, Chiang Mai University, 2015).

- 171 Andrew Selth, *Burma's Security Forces: Performing, Reforming or Transforming?* Regional Outlook No.45 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2013).
- 172 Jurgen Haacke, *Myanmar's Foreign Policy: Domestic influences and international implications* (London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2006).
- 173 Renaud Egretreau and Larry Jagan, *Soldiers and Diplomacy in Burma: Understanding the Foreign Relations of the Burmese Praetorian State* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2013).
- 174 Stephen McCarthy, 'Burma and ASEAN: A Marriage of Inconvenience', in Lowell Dittmer (ed), *Burma or Myanmar? The Struggle for National Identity* (Singapore: World Scientific, 2010), pp.327-62.
- 175 D.I. Steinberg and Hongwei Fan, *Modern China-Myanmar Relations: Dilemmas of Mutual Dependence* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2012); Renaud Egretreau, *Wooing the Generals: India's New Burma Policy* (Delhi: Authors Press, 2003); and D.M. Seekins, *Burma and Japan Since 1940: From 'Co-Prosperity' to 'Quiet Dialogue'* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2007).
- 176 Kenton Clymer, *A Delicate Relationship: The United States and Burma/Myanmar Since 1945* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2015).
- 177 Andray Abrahamian, *North Korea and Myanmar: Divergent Paths* (Jefferson: McFarland and Co., 2018).
- 178 Paul Keenan, *By Force of Arms: Armed Ethnic Groups in Burma* (New Delhi: Vij Books India Pvt. Ltd., 2013).
- 179 Martin Smith, 'Ethnic Conflicts in Burma: From separatism to federalism', in A.T.H. Tan (ed), *A Handbook on Terrorism and Insurgency in Southeast Asia* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2007).
- 180 Adam Burke, et al, *The Contested Areas of Myanmar: Subnational Conflict, Aid, and Development* (Yangon: Asia Foundation, 2017).
- 181 Zaw Oo and Win Min, *Assessing Burma's Ceasefire Accords*, Policy Studies 39 (Washington: East-West Centre, 2007).
- 182 Kyaw Yin Hlaing (ed), *Prisms on the Golden Pagoda: Perspectives on National Reconciliation in Myanmar* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2014).
- 183 Min Zaw Oo, *Understanding Myanmar's Peace Process: Ceasefire Agreements* (Bern: Swisspeace, 2014).
- 184 Ashley South, 'Update on the Peace Process', in Mikael Gravers and Flemming Ytzen (eds), *Burma/Myanmar - Where Now?* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2014).
- 185 *Perspectives on the Myanmar Peace Process, 2011-2015* (Basel: Swiss Peace Foundation, 2016); and *Deciphering Myanmar's Peace Process: A Reference Guide 2016* (Chiang Mai: Burma News International, 2017).
- 186 A.W. McCoy, *The Politics of Heroin: CIA Complicity in the Global Drug Trade* (Chicago: Lawrence Hill, 2003).
- 187 R.M. Gibson and Wenhua Chen, *The Secret Army: Chiang Kai-shek and the Drug Warlords of the Golden Triangle* (Singapore: John Wiley and Sons, 2011).
- 188 *A Failing Grade: Burma's Drug Eradication Efforts* (Bangkok: ALTSEAN Burma, 2004); and Martin Jelsma, et al, *Trouble in the Triangle: Opium and Conflict in Burma* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2005).
- 189 Bertil Lintner and Michael Black, *Merchants of Madness: The Methamphetamine Explosion in the Golden Triangle* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2009).
- 190 Tom Kramer, *The Current State of Counternarcotics Policy and Drug Reform Debates in Myanmar* (Washington: Brookings Institution, 2015); and Vanda Felbab-Brown, *Myanmar Maneuvers: How to Break Political-Criminal Alliances in Contexts of Transition*, Crime-Conflict Nexus Series No.9 (Tokyo: United Nations Centre for Policy Research, United Nations University, April 2017).
- 191 Somerset Maugham, *The Gentleman in the Parlour* (New York: Marlowe and Company, 1989).
- 192 Norman Lewis, *Golden Earth: Travels in Burma* (London: Eland Books, 1984).
- 193 Bertil Lintner, *Land of Jade* (Bangkok: White Orchid, 1996).
- 194 Shelby Tucker, *Among Insurgents: Walking Through Burma* (London: Radcliffe Press, 2000).
- 195 Andrew Marshall, *The Trouser People: Burma in the Shadow of the Empire* (Bangkok: River Books, 2012).
- 196 Ma Thanegi, *The Native Tourist: A Holiday Pilgrimage in Myanmar* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2004).
- 197 Rory Maclean, *Under the Dragon: Travels in a Betrayed Land* (London: Harper Collins, 1998); and Pico Iyer, *Video Night in Kathmandu and Other Reports From the Not-So-Far East* (London: Bloomsbury, 1988).
- 198 Paul Theroux, *The Great Railway Bazaar* (London: Hamish Hamilton, 1975), pp.179-206; and Paul Theroux, *Ghost Train to the Eastern Star* (London: Hamish Hamilton, 2008), pp.258-94.
- 199 J.G. Scott, *The Burman: His Life and Notions* (Whiting Bay: Kiscadale, 1989).
- 200 Mi Mi Khaing, *Burmese Family* (Bombay: Longmans, Green and Co., 1946).
- 201 D.F. Rooney, *The Thiri Rama: Finding Ramayana in Myanmar* (London: Routledge, 2017).
- 202 Mi Mi Khaing, *The World of Burmese Women* (Singapore: Times Books International, 1984).
- 203 Jessica Harriden, *The Authority of Influence: Women and Power in Burmese History* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2012); and Tharapi Than, *Women in Modern Burma* (London: Routledge, 2014).
- 204 Georg Noack, *Local Traditions, Global Modernities: Dress, Identity and the Creation of Public Self-Images in Contemporary Urban Myanmar* (Berlin: RegioSpectra Verlag, 2011).
- 205 D.I. Steinberg, 'Tread With Caution in Highly Sensitive Burma', *Yale Global Online*, 13 February 2014, at <https://yaleglobal.yale.edu/content/tread-caution-highly-sensitive-burma>
- 206 Noel Singer, *Burmese Dance and Theatre* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1995).
- 207 Daniel Ehrlich, *Backstage Mandalay: The Netherworld of Burmese Performing Arts* (Bangkok: River Books, 2012).
- 208 Gavin Douglas, 'Myanmar (Burma)', in John Shepherd, et al (eds), *Encyclopedia of Popular Music of the World*, Vol.4 (London: Continuum Publishing Group, 2005).

- ²⁰⁹ Heather MacLachlan, *Burma's Pop Music Industry: Creators, Distributors, Censors* (Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2011).
- ²¹⁰ Ma Thanegi, *The Illusion of Life* (Bangkok: White Orchid, 1994).
- ²¹¹ David Eimer, 'Myanmar's once-booming film industry gears up for act two', *South China Morning Post*, 16 January 2016, at <http://www.scmp.com/magazines/post-magazine/film-tv/article/1900617/myanmars-once-booming-film-industry-gears-act-two>
- ²¹² Andrew Selth, 'Burma, Hollywood and the Politics of Entertainment', *Continuum: Journal of Media and Cultural Studies*, Vol.23, No.3 (June 2009), pp.321–334.
- ²¹³ Htin Aung, *Folk Elements in Burmese Buddhism* (London: Oxford University Press, 1962).
- ²¹⁴ Juliane Schober, *Modern Buddhist Conjunctures in Myanmar: Cultural Narratives, Colonial Legacies, and Civil Society* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2011).
- ²¹⁵ Alicia Turner, *Saving Buddhism: The Impermanence of Religion in Colonial Burma* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2014).
- ²¹⁶ Matthew Walton and Susan Hayward, *Contesting Buddhist Narratives: Democratization, Nationalism, and Communal Violence in Myanmar* (Honolulu: East-West Centre, 2014).
- ²¹⁷ M.J. Walton, *Buddhism, Politics and Political Thought in Myanmar* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017).
- ²¹⁸ D.M. Stadtner, *Sacred Sites of Burma: Myth and Folklore in an Evolving Spiritual Realm* (Bangkok: River Books, 2011).
- ²¹⁹ Elizabeth Moore, Hansjorg Mayer and U Win Pe, *Shwedagon: Golden Pagoda of Myanmar* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1999).
- ²²⁰ Curtis Lambrecht, 'Burma (Myanmar)', in Greg Fealy and Virginia Hooker (eds), *Voices of Islam in Southeast Asia: A Contemporary Sourcebook* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006).
- ²²¹ Ruth Cernea, *Almost Englishmen: Baghdadi Jews in British Burma* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2007).
- ²²² Anne Carter, *Bewitched by Burma: A Unique Insight Into Burma's Complex Past* (Kibworth Beauchamp: Matador, 2012).
- ²²³ Eugene Morse, *Exodus to a Hidden Valley* (London: Collins, 1975).
- ²²⁴ Ma Thanegi, *Nats: Spirits of Fortune and Fear*, photographs by Barry Broman (Bangkok: Ava Books, 2011).
- ²²⁵ E.H. Shattock, *An Experiment in Mindfulness* (London: Rider and Company, 1958).
- ²²⁶ Marie Byles, *Journey Into Burmese Silence* (London: George Allen and Unwin, 1962).
- ²²⁷ Mahasi Sayadaw, *The Fundamentals of Insight: Discourse on Meditation Practice* (Bangkok: Buddhadhamma Foundation, 2001).
- ²²⁸ Erik Braun, *The Birth of Insight: Meditation, Modern Buddhism, and the Burmese Monk Ledi Sayadaw* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013).
- ²²⁹ Ingrid Jordt, *Burma's Mass Lay Meditation Movement: Buddhism and the Cultural Construction of Power* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2007).
- ²³⁰ Jack Kornfield, *Living Buddhist Masters* (Santa Cruz: Unity, 1977).
- ²³¹ Anna Allott, 'Burma', in Alastair Dingwall (ed), *Traveller's Literary Companion to Southeast Asia* (Brighton: In Print Publishing, 1994), pp.1–54.
- ²³² George Orwell, *Burmese Days*, reprint of the 1934 edition, with an introduction by Emma Larkin (London: Penguin, 2009); H.E. Bates, *The Purple Plain* (London: Michael Joseph, 1947); and Ma Ma Lay, *Not Out of Hate*, translated by Margaret Aung-Thwin (Athens: Ohio University, 1991).
- ²³³ *Selected Short Stories of Thein Pe Myint*, translated and with an introduction by Patricia M. Milne, Data Paper No.91 (Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University Press, June 1973).
- ²³⁴ Ludu U Hla, *The Caged Ones*, illustrated by U Wa Thone (London: Orchid Press, 2006); Wendy Law-Yone, *The Road to Wanting* (London: Chatto and Windus, 2010); and Nu Nu Yi, *Smile As They Bow*, translated by Alfred Birnbaum and Thi Thi Aye (New York: Hyperion, 2008).
- ²³⁵ Karel Van Loon, *The Invisible Ones* (London: Maia Press, 2006); Karen Connelly, *The Lizard Cage* (London: Harvill Secker, 2007); Daniel Mason, *The Piano Tuner* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2002); and Amitav Ghosh, *The Glass Palace* (London: HarperCollins, 2000).
- ²³⁶ Gerry Abbott and Khin Thant Han, *The Folk-tales of Burma: An Introduction* (Leiden: Brill, 2000).
- ²³⁷ Ellen Wiles, *Saffron Shadows and Salvaged Scripts: Literary Life in Myanmar Under Censorship and in Transition* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2015).
- ²³⁸ G.A. Henty, *On The Irrawaddy: A Story of the First Burmese War* (London: Blackie, 1897).
- ²³⁹ W.O. Stevens, *Drummer Boy of Burma* (London: Collins, 1946).
- ²⁴⁰ Andrew Selth, 'Biggles in Burma: Giving boys what they want', *Griffith Review*, 27 March 2018, at <https://griffithreview.atavist.com/biggles-in-burma>
- ²⁴¹ P.W. Garlan and Maryjane Dunstan, *Orange-Robed Boy* (New York: The Viking Press, 1967).
- ²⁴² Jean Merrill, *Shan's Lucky Knife* (New York: W.R. Scott, 1960).
- ²⁴³ Dedie King and Judith Inglese, *I See the Sun in Myanmar (Burma)* (Hardwick: Satya House, 2013).
- ²⁴⁴ Claire Kelly, *The Caged Bird*, illustrations by Mike Rooth (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- ²⁴⁵ Sylvia Fraser-Lu, *Burmese Crafts, Past and Present* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994).
- ²⁴⁶ Sylvia Fraser-Lu, *Splendour in Wood: The Buddhist Monasteries of Burma* (Bangkok: Orchid Press, 2001).
- ²⁴⁷ Donald Stadtner and Sylvia Fraser-Lu (eds), *Buddhist Art of Myanmar* (New Haven: Asia Society Museum and Yale University Press, 2015).

- 248 Andrew Ranard, *Burmese Painting: A Linear and Lateral History* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2009); Elizabeth Dell and Sandra Dudley (eds), *Textiles from Burma* (London: Philip Wilson, 2003); and Than Htun (Dedaye), *Lacquerware Journeys: The Untold Story of Burmese Lacquer* (Bangkok: River Books, 2013).
- 249 Mick Shippen, *The Traditional Ceramics of South East Asia* (London: A&C Black, 2005); and Anne Richter, *The Jewelry of Southeast Asia* (London: Thames and Hudson, 2000).
- 250 M.A. Stanislaw, *Kalagas: The Wall Hangings of Southeast Asia* (Singapore: Ainslie's, 1987).
- 251 Thweep Rittinaphakorn, 'Collecting Burmese Textiles', *Arts of Asia*, Vol.47, No.2, March–April 2017, pp.138–50.
- 252 Charles Lyte, *Frank Kingdon-Ward: The Last of the Great Plant Hunters* (London: John Murray, 1989).
- 253 E.C. Nelson, *Shadow Among Splendours: Lady Charlotte Wheeler-Cuffe's adventures among the flowers of Burma, 1897–1921* (Dublin: National Botanic Gardens of Ireland, 2013).
- 254 Dudley Clayton, *Charles Parish – Plant Hunter and Botanical Artist in Burma* (London: Ray Society, 2017).
- 255 J.H. Williams, *Bandoola* (London: Rupert Hart-Davis, 1953).
- 256 B.E. Smythies, *The Birds of Burma* (Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 1940); and Kyaw Nyunt Lwin and Khin Ma Ma Thwin, *Birds of Myanmar* (Chiang Mai: Silkworm, 2003).
- 257 Alan Rabinowitz, *Beyond the Last Village: A Journey of Discovery in Asia's Forbidden Wilderness* (Washington DC: Shearwater Books, 2001); and W.J. Kress, *The Weeping Goldsmith: Discoveries in the Secret Land of Myanmar* (New York: Abbeville Press, 2009).
- 258 Adam Simpson, *Energy, Governance and Security in Thailand and Myanmar (Burma): A Critical Approach to Environmental Politics in the South* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2014).
- 259 Bryan Koh, *0451 Mornings Are For Mont Hin Gar: Burmese Food Stories* (Singapore: Xochpilli Press, 2015).
- 260 Mohana Gill, *Myanmar: Cuisine, Culture and Customs* (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish International (Asia) Pte. Ltd., 2014).
- 261 Charmaine Solomon, *The Complete Asian Cookbook* (Sydney: Paul Hamlyn, 1976).
- 262 Min Sun Min, *Stamps of Burma: A Historical Record Through 1988* (Chiang Mai: Mekong Press, 2007).
- 263 Gerald Davis and Denys Martin, *Burma Postal History* (London: Robson Lowe, 1971).
- 264 M. Robinson and L.A. Shaw, *The Coins and Banknotes of Burma* (Manchester: The Authors, 1980).
- 265 Than Htun (Dedaye), *Auspicious Symbols and Ancient Coins of Myanmar* (Selangor: Ava House, 2007).
- 266 Andrew Selth, 'Colonial-era pulp fiction portrays "technicolor" Myanmar', *Nikkei Asian Review*, 11 July 2016, at <http://asia.nikkei.com/Life-Arts/Arts/Colonial-era-pulp-fiction-portrays-technicolor-Myanmar?page=1>.
- 267 Andrew Selth, 'Burma and the Comics', part 1, *New Mandala*, 9 August 2016, at <http://www.newmandala.org/burma-comics-wars-rumors-wars/>; and 'Burma and the Comics', part 2, *New Mandala*, 10 August 2016, at <http://www.newmandala.org/heroiness-heroes-villains/>.
- 268 Philippe Thirault, et al, *Mandalay* (Los Angeles: Humanoids Inc., 2015).
- 269 Guy Delisle, *Burma Chronicles* (Montreal: Drawn and Quarterly, 2008).
- 270 Andrew Selth, 'Graphic novels chart Myanmar's history', *Nikkei Asian Review*, 1 April 2018, at <https://asia.nikkei.com/Life-Arts/Arts/Graphic-novels-chart-Myanmar-s-history>. See also Jean-Marc Rastorfer, 'La Birmanie dans la bande dessinée occidentale', *Bulletin du CedoK pour 2017*, Vol.39 (Lausanne: Centre d'Etudes et de Documentation sur le Karenni, 2017).
- 271 Andrew Selth, 'Colonial Burma, history and phillumeny', *New Mandala*, 24 May 2016, at <http://asiapacific.anu.edu.au/newmandala/2016/05/24/colonial-burma-history-and-phillumeny/>.
- 272 Andrew Selth, 'Colonial Burma, as seen through collectible cards', *Nikkei Asian Review*, 11 May 2016, at <http://asia.nikkei.com/Viewpoints/Viewpoints/Andrew-Selth-Colonial-Burma-as-seen-through-collectible-cards>.
- 273 Noel Singer, *Burmah: A Photographic Journey, 1855–1925* (Gartmore: Kiscadale, 1993).
- 274 Harn Lay, *Defiant Humour: The Best of Harn Lay's Political Cartoons from The Irrawaddy*, 2nd edition (Yangon: U Thaung Win, 2016).
- 275 Lisa Brooten, 'Political Cartoons and Burma's Transnational Public Sphere', in J.A. Lent (ed), *Southeast Asian Cartoon Art: History, Trends and Problems* (Jefferson: MacFarland and Co. Inc., 2014), pp.178–204.
- 276 Andrew Selth, 'Modern Burma Studies: A Survey of the Field', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol.44, No.2, March 2010, pp.401–40.
- 277 Andrew Selth, *Burma Watching: A Retrospective*, Regional Outlook No.39 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2012); and Andrew Selth, *Myanmar-Watching: Problems and Perspectives*, Regional Outlook No.58 (Brisbane: Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University, 2018).
- 278 'Communities of Interpretation and the Construction of Modern Myanmar', *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, Vol.39, No.2, June 2008.
- 279 See, for example, Mary Callahan, 'Burmese Research Days or, A day in the life of a nearly extinct life-form: A foreign researcher in Burma', *Southeast Asia Program Bulletin*, Spring 1994, pp.1–4; and Bertil Lintner, 'Reporting Isn't Easy: The Foreign Correspondent in Rangoon', *Nieman Reports*, Winter 1996, pp.69–70. In a similar vein is Andrew Selth, 'Burma after forty years: Still unlike any land you know', *Griffith Review*, 26 April 2016, at https://griffithreview.com/wp-content/uploads/SelthBurma_Essay_Final_set_.pdf.
- 280 Reshmi Banerjee, 'A Candid Conversation with a Fellow Researcher', *Tea Circle*, 28 April 2017, at <https://teacircleoxford.com/2017/04/28/a-candid-conversation-with-a-fellow-researcher/>.

Appendix 2:

Maps and Charts of Burma

Maps of Burma and the surrounding region have a long history, and in European terms alone can be traced back to the early 16th century.¹ Anyone interested in such matters is referred to Kay Shelton's interesting article on the maps of Burma made by European cartographers and currently held in the special collections of Northern Illinois University (NIU). It was published in the *Bulletin of the Burma Studies Group* in 2003.² She also compiled a bibliography of maps for the same issue.³ After the British began their three-stage conquest of Burma, first the Honourable East India Company and then the British government made a major effort to map the country, the better to bring it under their control, administer it and, it must be said, to exploit its resources. As the years passed, these works were updated and expanded by data and drawings brought back by assorted officials, soldiers, explorers, missionaries and adventurers. They were complemented by detailed gazeteers and route guides.

During the Second World War, the Allies produced a range of high quality maps of Burma, in English and at different scales. Many of these maps, such as the 1:63,360 (one inch to the mile) topographic series produced by the Survey of India, continued to be used well after the war's end, including by the new Burmese government (with over-printed Burmese language annotations). From 1945 to the 1990s, however, Burma was poorly served in cartographic terms. The best maps were those produced by the major powers for strategic planning purposes, including three-dimensional topographical maps, but they were very difficult to obtain. Also, the military government in Burma restricted the availability of local maps for security reasons. As late as 2006, an American academic visiting Naypyidaw was told by a senior Burmese official that there were no maps of the city as ethnic armed groups could use them to plan an attack.⁴ It was a couple more years before maps of the new national capital became readily available.

Ironically, given the regime's nervousness about external threats, good maps of Burma's peripheral regions could be obtained through its neighbours. In Thailand and India, for example, 1:50,000 (1 cm = 0.5 km) scale survey maps of their border provinces, which also showed parts of Burma, could be obtained relatively easily. Also useful were the navigation charts periodically produced by the British Admiralty and the International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO). However, they were specialised maps produced for seamen and airline pilots, not for people travelling around Burma on land. Thanks to the explosion of foreign interest in Burma following President Thein Sein's election in 2011, and the easing of both official and unofficial travel restrictions, this situation has changed dramatically.

There is now a plethora of maps for sale, both in Burma and overseas. For example, several European and Asian firms offer colourful and informative maps of the country, ranging in scale from 1:2,150,000 to 1:1,000,000. There are also a number of larger scale maps which focus on specific areas of interest, such as Caroline Courtauld's *Bagan and Upper Myanmar* and her map of *Myanmar Featuring Myeik*. Burma's three largest cities, Rangoon, Mandalay and Naypyidaw, are now covered by good quality maps. There is also an expanding market for specialist maps. For example, the Myanmar Heritage Trust has published a map entitled *Historical Walks in Yangon*. A map entitled *The British Raj in India* also covers colonial Burma (which did not become a separate colony until 1937). In 2003, Rod Beattie of the Thailand-Burma Railway Centre in Thailand produced the first comprehensive *Map of the Thai-Burma Rail Link*. A wide range of official publications, including some high grade military maps, is now available online.⁵

A selection of the more up-to-date and easily acquired folding (hard copy) maps is given below. They are listed alphabetically, by subject. Other maps can be found on the Internet, including some useful US and Soviet maps of Burma left over from the Cold War. Not included in this list is the series of 'City Maps' produced by James McFee in 2017, which are so rudimentary, and of such a scale, as to be useless as guides to the streets or even major landmarks of the population centres covered. Only the most popular British Admiralty charts covering Burma have been listed. A full catalogue of such charts can be found online at the UK Hydrographic Office website. These charts should be read in conjunction with the essential *Admiralty Sailing Directions: Bay of Bengal Pilot*.⁶

General

1. *Burma* (Hong Kong: APA Press, n.d.)
2. *Burma: Administrative Divisions* (Langley: Central Intelligence Agency, 2007)
3. *Burma: Physiography* (Langley: Central Intelligence Agency, 2007)
4. *Burma: Transportation* (Langley: Central Intelligence Agency, 2007)
5. Courtauld, Caroline, *Bagan and Upper Myanmar* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2015)
6. Courtauld, Caroline, *Myanmar Featuring Myeik* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2015)
7. Courtauld, Caroline and Rooney, Sarah, *Myanmar Featuring Yangon* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2016)
8. Frankel, Aaron, *Myanmar, Yangon, Bagan, Mandalay*, Map 'N' Guide (Bangkok: Groovy Map, 2013)
9. *Myanmar*, Globetrotter Travel Maps (Bielefeld: Reise Know-How Verlag, 2015)
10. *Myanmar (Burma)* (Munich: Nelles Verlag GmbH, 2016)
11. *Myanmar (Burma)* (Richmond: International Travel Maps and Books, 2016)
12. *Myanmar (Burma)*, Periplus Travel Maps, 4th edition (Hong Kong: Periplus Editions (HK) Ltd, 2014)
13. *Myanmar (Burma) Adventure Travel Map* (Washington: National Geographic Maps, 2015)
14. *Myanmar (Burma) Road Map* (Vienna: Freytag and Berndt, 2015)
15. *Myanmar: Political* (New Delhi: V.C. Prakashan, 2014)
16. *Myanmar Guide Map* (Yangon: Design Printing Services (DPS), 2005)
17. *South Asia, with Afghanistan and Myanmar* (Washington: National Geographic, 1997)
18. Taylor, Louise, *Myanmar* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2012)
19. *Thailand, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore*, (Frankfurt: Karto and Grafik Hildebrand Maps, 2016)
20. *Thailand, Vietnam, Laos and Burma*, Insight Travel Map (Singapore: APA Publications, 2013)
21. *Tourist Map of Myanmar* (Yangon: Design Printing Services (DPS), 2016)

City Maps

22. Courtauld, Caroline, *Mandalay: Gateway to Myanmar* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2014)
23. Courtauld, Caroline, *Nay Pyi Taw: Green Hub City* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2015)
24. Courtauld, Caroline, *Nay Pyi Taw and Yangon* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2013)
25. *Illustrated Map of Yangon and Nay Pyi Taw* (Yangon: Myanmar Book Centre, 2013)

26. *The Map of Naypyitaw, Myanmar* (Naypyidaw: Naypyitaw Development Committee, 2007)
27. *The Map of Yangon* (Yangon: Yangon City Development Committee, 1998)
28. *The Map of Yangon: Street Directory*, 3rd edition (Yangon: Yangon City Development Committee, 2001)
29. *Yangon City Map* (Yangon: Design Printing Services (DPS), 2016)

Specialist Maps

30. Beattie, Rod, *Map of the Thai-Burma Rail Link*, reprint of 2003 edition (Kanchanaburi: Thailand-Burma Railway Centre, 2008)
31. *Historical Walks in Yangon*, A Myanmar Heritage Trust Guide Map (Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 2010)
32. *Inle Lake* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2015)
33. *Map of the Shwedagon Pagoda* (Yangon: Board of Trustees Shwedagon Pagoda, 2014?)
34. *The British Raj in India* (London: New Holland Publishers (UK) Ltd, 2007)
35. *The Mekong River: Source to Sea* (Hong Kong: Odyssey Publications, 2012)
36. *Union of Myanmar: Blocks Map* (Yangon: Consult-Myanmar, 2004)

Nautical Charts

37. *Approaches to Myeik (Mergui) Harbour*, British Admiralty Chart 1075 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2006)
38. *Bay of Bengal*, National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency Nautical Chart 706 (Springfield: National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, 1986)
39. *Heinze Islands to Myeik (Mergui)*, British Admiralty Chart 824 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2009)
40. *Kalingapatam to Goyagyi Kyun*, National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency Nautical Chart 63020 (Springfield: National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, 1993)
41. *Manaung (Cheduba) Island to Patheingyi River*, British Admiralty Chart 818 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2009)
42. *Mawlamyine (Moulmein) River and Approaches*, British Admiralty Chart 1845 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2009)
43. *Myeik Archipelago*, British Admiralty Chart 216 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2010)
44. *Patheingyi River and Approaches*, British Admiralty Chart 834 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2009)
45. *Patheingyi River to Yangon (Rangoon) River*, British Admiralty Chart 823 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2017)
46. *Sittoung*, British Admiralty Chart 1885 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2009)

47. *Yangon (Rangoon) River to Heinze Islands*, British Admiralty Chart 826 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2017)
48. *Yangon River (Rangoon River) and Approaches*, British Admiralty Chart 833 (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2017)

Notes

- ¹ In this regard, a wonderful resource is the monumental *Comprehensive Atlas of the Dutch East India Company* (*Grote atlas van deVerenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie*) edited by G. Schilder, et al, 7 volumes (Voorborg: Asia Maior, i.s.m. KNAG, Nationaal Archief en Explokart/Fac. Geowettenschappen, 2006-10). The final volume includes several early maps of the Burmese coastline and ports like Syriam and Pegu.
- ² Kay Shelton, 'Maps of Burma by European Cartographers in NIU Special Collections', *Bulletin of the Burma Studies Group*, No.71, March 2003, pp.11-16. See also Tin Naing Win, *Myanmar Historical Cartography: Parabaik Maps and Other Map Sources: A post-doctoral research work done by the support of the Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies, Seoul, Korea* (Saarbrücken: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2018).
- ³ Kay Shelton, 'Bibliography of Maps of Burma', *Bulletin of the Burma Studies Group*, No.71, March 2003, pp.17-29.
- ⁴ The academic told the Burmese official that he had used Google Earth to find his way around the city and assumed that insurgents could do the same. Personal communication, September 2016.
- ⁵ For more information on this subject, see Andrew Selth, 'Journeys without maps in Myanmar', *New Mandala*, 12 September 2016, at <http://www.newmandala.org/journeys-without-maps-myanmar/>. Also useful is the list of historical and other maps, and satellite imagery, of Myanmar found on the website of the Online Burma Library, at <http://www.burmalibrary.org/show.php?cat=757>
- ⁶ *Admiralty Sailing Directions: Bay of Bengal Pilot, NP21*, 12th edition (Taunton: United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, 2013).

Appendix 3:

English Language Films About Burma

The following is a selection of English-language films made about Burma, or set in Burma (in whole or in part) that give a flavour of the country, help illustrate how it has been portrayed by film-makers over the years, or comment on contemporary developments. Within two sections, covering full-length feature films and shorter documentaries, these works are listed chronologically by the formal date of production, or first release. Several of the more recent feature films were joint ventures, but in those cases only the first listed production credit is cited. For more details on specific films (where available), it is suggested that the online International Movie Database (IMDb) be consulted.¹ Also of possible interest is Andrew Selth's article, 'Burma, Hollywood and the Politics of Entertainment', published in the journal *Continuum: Journal of Media and Cultural Studies*.² For a brief discussion of documentary films about Burma, see Andrew Selth, 'Burma-watching on film', on *The Interpreter*, the blog of the Sydney-based Lowy Institute for International Policy.³

Although there are a few exceptions, this list does not include feature movies which make only passing references to Burma, or have scenes set in Burma that are not central to the plot, such as *The Wind Cannot Read*, directed by Ralph Thomas (Rank Organisation, 1958), or the American action movie *Stealth*, directed by Rob Cohen (Columbia Tristar, 2005). Nor does it include movies made in languages other than English. In addition to those made in Burmese, this category includes a few well-known movies such as *Crossing Salween*, a Karen language film directed by Brian O'Malley (Irish Film Board, 2010), *Rangoon Rowdy*, a Telugu language movie directed by Narayana Rao Dasari (Vijaya Madhavi, 1979), and the Hindi language feature *Rangoon* (Viacom 18, 2017) directed by Vishal Bhardwaj.⁴ Also omitted from the list are several Thai-language films with Burma-related themes such as *Bang Rajan* (BEC-TERO Entertainment, 2000) and *Suriyothai* (American Zoetrope, 2001).⁵

Nor, as a general rule, does the list below include short films made primarily for television, and which are not usually treated as stand-alone documentaries, for example by being released separately on DVD. Notable examples in this category include Adrian Cowell's ground-breaking reports on the guerrilla conflicts and opium trade in northern Burma, starting with *The Unknown War* in 1966 and ending with *The Heroin Wars* (in three parts) in 1996.⁶ Martin Smith's *Burma - Dying for Democracy*, screened by the UK's Channel Four television station on 15 March 1989 as a program in the 'Dispatches' series, has been described by some observers as the best documentary made about the 1988 pro-democracy uprising.⁷ Another notable practitioner in this field is the Australian Evan Williams, who has been reporting on Burma for more than 10 years. His latest production is *Myanmar's Killing Fields*, about the Rohingya refugee exodus in 2016-17.⁸

¹ International Movie Database (IMDb), at <https://www.imdb.com/>

² Andrew Selth, 'Burma, Hollywood and the Politics of Entertainment', *Continuum: Journal of Media and Cultural Studies*, Vol.23, No.3 (June 2009), pp.321-334. See also Edith Mirante, 'Escapist Entertainment: Hollywood Movies of Burma', *The Irrawaddy*, Vol.12, No.3, March 2004, at http://www2.irrawaddy.com/article.php?art_id=932

³ Andrew Selth, 'Burma-watching on film', *The Interpreter*, Weblog of the Lowy Institute for International Policy, Sydney, 30 November 2010, found at <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2010/11/30/Burma-watching-on-film.aspx>.

⁴ The latter is not to be confused with the lesser-known Tamil language film *Rangoon*, directed by Rajkumar Periasamy (Murugadoss Productions, 2017).

⁵ For more on these Thai films, and their portrayal of Burma, see Glen Lewis, 'The Thai Movie Revival and Thai National Identity', *Continuum: Journal of Media and Cultural Studies*, Vol.17, No.1 (March 2003), pp.69-78.

⁶ See, for example, 'The Heroin Wars', *Adrian Cowell Films*, at <http://www.adriancowellfilms.com/#/the-heroin-wars/4574347436>

⁷ *Burma - Dying for Democracy*, directed by Christopher Mould, written and narrated by Martin Smith, Channel Four, 'Dispatches', Season 3, Episode 11, 15 March 1989.

⁸ *Myanmar's Killing Fields*, reported by Evan Williams, directed by Patrick Wells, produced by Evan Williams, Eve Lucas and Patrick Wells. It was first aired on the US Public Broadcasting System's *Frontline* program on 8 May 2018.

Feature Films

1. *A Maid of Mandalay*, directed by Maurice Costello (Vitagraph Company of America, 1913)
2. *The Road to Mandalay*, directed by Tod Browning (Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, 1926)
3. *The Road to Mandalay*, directed by E.M. Newman (Vitaphone Corporation, 1931)
4. *Mandalay*, directed by Michael Curtiz (Warner Brothers, 1934)
5. *The Girl From Mandalay*, directed by Howard Bretherton (Republic Pictures, 1936)
6. *Moon Over Burma*, directed by Louis King (Paramount Pictures, 1940)
7. *Burma Convoy*, directed by Noel M. Smith (Universal Pictures, 1941)
8. *A Yank on the Burma Road*, directed by George B. Seitz (Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, 1942)
9. *Bombs Over Burma*, directed by Joseph H. Lewis (Alexander-Stern Productions, 1942)
10. *China Girl*, directed by Henry Hathaway (20th Century Fox, 1942)
11. *Rookies in Burma*, directed by Leslie Goodwins (RKO Radio Pictures, 1943)
12. *Objective Burma*, directed by Raoul Walsh (Warner Brothers, 1945)
13. *The Hasty Heart*, directed by Vincent Sherman (Associated British Picture Corporation, 1949)
14. *The Purple Plain*, directed by Robert Parrish (Two Cities Films, 1954)
15. *Escape to Burma*, directed by Allan Dwan (Benedict Bogeaus Production, 1955)
16. *Never So Few*, directed by John Sturges (Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, 1959)
17. *Yesterday's Enemy*, directed by Val Guest (Hammer Films, 1959)
18. *Operation Bottleneck*, directed by Edward L. Cahn (Robert E. Kent Productions, 1961)
19. *The Long and the Short and the Tall*, directed by Leslie Norman (Associated British Picture Corporation, 1961)
20. *Merrill's Marauders*, directed by Samuel Fuller (Warner Brothers, 1962)
21. *Beyond Rangoon*, directed by John Boorman (Castle Rock Entertainment, 1995)
22. *To End All Wars*, directed by David L. Cunningham (Argyll Film Partners, 2001)
23. *Rambo*, directed by Sylvester Stallone (Lionsgate, 2008)
24. *Largo Winch II: The Burma Conspiracy*, directed by Jerome Salle (Pan Europeenne, 2011)
25. *The Lady*, directed by Luc Besson (Europa Corporation, 2011)
26. *Ninja: Shadow of a Tear*, directed by Isaac Florentine (Millennium Films, 2013)
27. *Twilight Over Burma*, directed by Sabine Derflinger (Dor Film Produktionsgesellschaft, 2015)

28. *Golden Kingdom*, directed by Brian Perkins (Bank and Shoal, 2015)
29. *Shooting an Elephant*, directed by Juan Pablo Rothie (TUSK Pictures, 2016)
30. *The Road to Mandalay*, directed by Midi Z (Bombay Berlin Film Productions and CMC Entertainment, 2016)
31. *All Saints*, directed by Steve Gomer (Affirm Films and Provident Films, 2017)
32. *Mudras Calling*, directed by Christina Kyi (Business Alliance Hub Entertainment, 2018)

Short Films and Documentaries

33. *Burma Victory*, directed by Roy Boulting (British Army Film Unit, 1945)
34. *The Stilwell Road*, (US Office of War Information, 1945)
35. *Lines of Fire*, directed by Brian Beker (First Run Features, 1990)
36. *Barefoot Student Army*, directed by Catherine Marciniak (Open Channel in association with Lyndal and Sophie Barry, 1992)
37. *Royal Air Force Burma* (Imperial War Museum, 1995)
38. *Inside Burma: Land of Fear*, directed by David Munro (Central Independent Television, 1996)
39. *Portrait of Courage: Aung San Suu Kyi in conversation with John Pilger*, directed by David Munro (Carlton UK Productions, 1996)
40. *Our Burmese Days*, directed by Lindsey Merrison (Westdeutscher Rundfunk, 1996)
41. *Sir Peter Ustinov in Burma: The Road to Mandalay*, directed by John McGreevy (Primetime, 1996)
42. *Lost Over Burma: Search for Closure*, directed by Garth Pritchard (National Film Board of Canada, 1997)
43. *Burma Diary*, directed by Jeanne Hallacy (Documentary Educational Resources, 1997)
44. *Best of the Best Jokes of Zar Ga Na* (Maung Sein Tun, 1997?)
45. *Birth: Voices from the 1988 Uprising in Burma*, directed by Shwe Htee? (Non-Violence Empowerment Organisation, 1998)
46. *History Undercover: Jungle Battle Burma*, directed by Patrick King (Flashback Television, 1998)
47. *Fei Hu: The Story of the Flying Tigers*, directed by Frank Christopher (1999)
48. *Sacrifice: The Story of Child Prostitutes from Burma*, directed by Ellen Bruno (1999)
49. *Anonymously Yours*, directed by Gayle Ferraro (Aerial Productions, 2002)
50. *Burma Railway of Death* (Delta Entertainment, 2002)
51. *Burma Bridge Busters*, directed by James Moll (National D-Day Museum, 2003)
52. *Burma: Anatomy of Terror*, directed by Isabel Hegner (Burma Jade Films, 2003)

53. *British Campaigns Burma, 1941-1945* (Simply Media, 2004)
54. *Don't Fence Me In*, directed by Ruth Gurnit (Documentary Educational Resources, 2005)
55. *On the Road to Bagan*, directed by Francesco Uboldi (2005)
56. *Burma's Secret War*, directed by Sarah MacDonald (Australian Broadcasting Corporation, 2006)
57. *Burmese Nights*, directed by Sarah Sandring (2006)
58. *Total Denial*, directed by Malena Kineva (MK Productions, 2006)
59. *Mystic Ball*, directed by Greg Hamilton (Black Rice Productions, 2006)
60. *Ancient Burma, Clashing with Modern Myanmar*, directed by Cynthia Bassett (Am Tech Video Inc., 2006)
61. *Prayer of Peace: Relief and Resistance in Burma's War Zones*, directed by Matt Blauer (Front Films, 2007)
62. *Burma* (Siren Visual Entertainment, 2007)
63. *Tortured in Myanmar*, directed by Grace Baek (2007)
64. *Burma's Open Road: An Insight Into Myanmar*, directed by David Adams (Pegasus Entertainment, 2007)
65. *Burma's Saffron Revolution*, directed by Ashin Yevata (2008)
66. *Burma VJ*, directed by Anders Ostergaard (Kamoli Films, 2008)
67. *Freedom House*, directed by Benjamin Schultz (Sons of Thunder Productions, 2008)
68. *Burma All Inclusive: 16 Days of Truth*, directed by Roland Wehap (Rowe Productions, 2008)
69. *Burma: A Forgotten War*, directed by Lea Rekow (Lea Rekow, 2008)
70. *Myanmar Beneath the Surface* (Wilderness Productions, 2009)
71. *Karma Trekkers: Myanmar* (Resource Media Inc., 2009)
72. *Shoot on Sight: The Ongoing SPDC Offensive on Civilians in Eastern Burma*, directed by Burma Issues (Witness, 2009)
73. *Burma's Medics*, directed by Grace Baek (2009)
74. *Breaking the Silence: Inside Burma's Resistance*, directed by Helene Magny and Pierre Mignault (InformAction Films Inc., 2009)
75. *Myanmar: In My Father's Footsteps*, directed by Pauline Hayton (Pauline Hayton, 2009)
76. *Burma: An Indictment*, directed by Jeremy Taylor (2009)
77. *Burma Soldier*, directed by Nic Dunlop, Ricki Stern and Anne Sundberg (LeBrocq Fraser Productions, 2010)

78. *Freedom From Fear*, directed by Eric Torres (The Freedom Campaign, 2010)
79. *Burmese Dreaming*, directed by Timothy Syrota (Ostrow and Company, 2010)
80. *Aung San Suu Kyi: Lady of No Fear*, directed by Anne Gyrthe Bonne (Kamoli Films, 2010)
81. *Burma Displaced*, directed by Roland Wehap (Syndicado, 2010)
82. *The Genocidal Generals: Their Corporate Cronies, The Lady and Our Three Sons of Burma*, directed by Michael John Chahine (The Sun Maker Movies and Documentaries, 2010)
83. *Under the Radar: Burma*, directed by Neil Hollander (Adventure Film Productions, 2010)
84. *For Your Tomorrow*, directed by Don Clark (For Your Tomorrow, 2011)
85. *Burmese Butterfly*, directed by Lindsey Merrison (2011)
86. *Burma: A Human Tragedy*, directed by Neil Hollander (Adventure Film Productions, 2011)
87. *Breaking Open Burma*, directed by Patricia W. Elliott and Susan Risk (Live Wire Video Productions, 2012)
88. *They Call it Myanmar: Lifting the Curtain*, directed by Robert H. Lieberman (PhotoSynthesis Productions, 2012)
89. *Burmese Refugee*, directed by Michael Tacca (Speedafix Productions, 2012)
90. *How Can a Boy*, directed by Ed Kucerak (Kublacom Pictures, 2012)
91. *Return to Burma*, directed by Midi Z (Terracotta Media, 2012)
92. *Into the Current: Burma's Political Prisoners*, directed by Jeanne Hallacy (Democratic Voice of Burma and Assistance Association for Political prisoners (Burma), 2012)
93. *Miss Nikki and the Tiger Girls*, directed by Julie Lamont (Titan View, 2012)
94. *Father Clemente Vismara: One Life is Not Enough*, directed by Paolo Pellegrini (Vision Video, 2013)
95. *Myanmar Emerges: Promise and Peril*, directed by Jonah Kessel (Global Post, 2013)
96. *Myanmar Goes Democrazy*, directed by Daniel Grendel and Silvana Santamaria (2014)
97. *Top Gear: The Burma Special*, directed by Kit Lynch-Robinson (BBC, 2014)
98. *Expedition Burma (Wild Burma: Nature's Lost Kingdom)*, produced by Susanna Handslip (BBC Earth, 2014)
99. *Myanmar: Bridges to Change*, directed by Eric Daft and Mark Fisher (Fisher Creative, 2014)
100. *Siam Burma Death Railway*, directed by Kurinji Vendan (Nadodigal Productions, 2014)
101. *Building Burma's Death Railway: Moving Half the Mountain*, directed by Helen Langridge (HLA+/BBC, 2014)
102. *Buried in Burma*, directed by Mark Mannucci (Room 608, 2014)
103. *Born Warriors*, directed by Vincent Giordano (Cinejutsu Entertainment, 2014)

104. *Myanmar Year Zero*, directed by Michael Henry Wilson (2015)
105. *Born Warriors Redux*, directed by Vincent Giordano (Cinejutsu Entertainment, 2015)
106. *Golden Kingdom*, directed by Brian Perkins (Bank and Shoal, 2015)
107. *Sailing a Sinking Sea*, directed by Olivia Wyatt (Daniel 13 Productions, 2015)
108. *The Black Zone*, directed by Grace Baek (Madrone Films, 2015)
109. *The Last King of Burma*, directed by Aditya Thayi (Mahic Hour Films, 2015)
110. *13 Burmese Days*, directed by Garlen Lo (2016)
111. *The Burma Campaign*, directed by David Tennyson Thompson (2016)
112. *Get Lost in Myanmar*, directed by Melanie de Klerk (2016)
113. *Born Warriors Redux: Bound Fists*, directed by Vincent Giordano (Cinejutsu Entertainment, 2016)
114. *Messages Home: Lost Films of the British Army*, directed by Paul Berczeller (Oxford Scientific Films, 2016)
115. *We Were Kings: Burma's Lost Royal Family*, directed by Alex Bescoby (Grammar Productions, 2017)
116. *Burma Storybook*, directed by Petr Lom (ZINDoc and JabFilm, 2017)
117. *The Venerable W*, directed by Barbet Schroeder (Les Films de Losange, 2017)
118. *Adoniram and Anne Judson: Spent for God*, directed by Robert Fernandez (Vision Video, 2018)

Index of Names

The numbers given below are those used to refer to the specific works listed. Names appear as they have been given in the bibliography, although a few entries have been consolidated in cases where both first names and initials have been used. Burmese contributors with the same name have also been listed together. Joint authors, editors, translators, photographers and illustrators have been listed separately, as have those individuals who have provided introductions, forewords and afterwords. Other people named in the prefaces, foreword, introduction and appendices of this bibliography have not been listed.

A

- A Resident of Kayin State, 778
 A Tatmadaw Researcher, 1656
 Abbott, Gerry, 159, 160, 624, 1863
 Abe, Masato, 1719, 1758, 1764
 Abhayasundara, Praneeth, 1557
 Abonyi, David, 1719, 1758
 Abrahamian, Andray, 1556
 Abram, David, 40
 Abreu, Robert, 161
 Adams, Nel, 538
 Adas, Michael, 1720
 Adirex, Paul, 1911
 Aebi, Ernst, 1912
 Ahmed, Intiaz, 865
 Ai Pun, 1864
 Ainsworth, Leopold, 539
 Akimoto, Yuki, 234
 Alexander, J.E., 162
 Allan, David, 2070
 Allardice, Rory, 189
 Allen, M.P., 1018
 Allmark, C.V., 625, 626
 Allott, A.J., 341, 621, 930, 1847
 Allsebrook, Annie, 768
 Alvin, Johan, 1337, 1521
 Amakawa, Naoko, 1721
 Amporn, Jirattikorn, 1150
 An Officer, 163
 Anderson, John, 164
 Anderson, Liz, 1913
 Anderson, N.K., 1016
 Andrews-Speed, Philip, 1754
 Andrieux, Aurelie, 1306
 Anguelov, Nikolay, 1510
 Ansel, Sophie, 867, 1982
 Aosenba, 834
 Apple, Betsy, 1073, 1074
 Archer, Geoffrey, 1914
 Aris, Michael, 691
 Armour-Hileman, Victoria, 659
 Armstrong, R.M., 795
 Arnold, Matthew, 1423
 Artist Hla Myint Swe, 776, 777, 1993, 2019, 2040
 Arunatilaka, Ahungalle, 1557
 Ashin Yevata, 1865
 Ashon Nyanuttara, 947
 Astor, Gerald, 435
 Augustin, Andreas, 1774
 Aung Aung Taik, 627, 2097
 Aung Chin Win Aung, 392, 1307, 1970
 Aung Kyaing, 96
 Aung Min, 2020
 Aung Myint, 2020
 Aung Myo Min, 1876
 Aung San Suu Kyi, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695
 Aung Than Batu, 1062
 Aung Than Tun, 1689
 Aung Thein, 2108
 Aung Thin, Michelle, 1915
 Aung Thwin, M.A., 304, 342, 343, 344, 345, 370
 Aung Thwin, Margaret, 1885
 Aung Thwin, Matrii, 304, 346
 Aung Tun Thet, 1722
 Aung Zaw, 698
 Aungkana Kamonpech, 1186
 Ausland, J.C., 586
 Ausland, J.E., 586
 Aye, Henri-Andre, 805
 Aye Aye Myint, 11
 Aye Chan, 894
 Aye Kyaw, 393, 1308, 1690
 Aye Myint, 2021, 2038
 Aye Saung, 628

B

- Ba Han, 905
 Bachoe, Ralph, 1542
 Bader, Michael, 109
 Badgley, J.H., 1308, 1558
 Bagshawe, L.E., 347, 391, 621
 Bahadur, Mutua, 841
 Bahar, Abid, 868
 Bailey, Philip, 2076

Baillie, Allan, 1916
 Bainbridge, John, 1617
 Baird-Murray, Maureen, 540
 Baker, Chris, 389, 821
 Baker, Richard, 541
 Bakshi, Akhil, 190
 Ball, Desmond, 1121, 1602, 1603, 1657, 1687
 Ball, Joseph, 660
 Bamforth, Vicky, 1151
 Bandele, Biyi, 1917, 1918
 Banerjee, Dipankar, 1559
 Banks, Arthur, 516
 Bannert, Dietrich, 223
 Bansal, Ben, 77
 Barden, Stanley, 1919
 Barnett, L.D., 2116
 Barrett, Kenneth, 42
 Barron, Sandy, 1152, 1153
 Barua, S.N., 842
 Bastian, Adolf, 165
 Basu, Rimli, 1511
 Bates, A.B., 542
 Bates, Paul, 246
 Bates, R.F., 587
 Bauer, Andrew, 1723
 Bautze-Picron, Claudine, 97, 948
 Bayly, Christopher, 78
 Bayne, Nicholas, 543
 Bechert, Heinz, 1866
 Becka, Jan, 305
 Belcher, J.J., 2094
 Bello, Walden, 1026
 Belton, Suzanne, 1171
 Benegal, R.S., 588
 Benge, Geoff, 999
 Benge, Janet, 999
 Bengtsson, Jesper, 699
 Bennett, Reginald, 1016
 Berg, Erika, 1154
 Bergeron, R.A., 425
 Berlatsky, Noah, 870
 Berlie, J.A., 989
 Bezbaruah, M.P., 1775
 Bhasin, Balbir, 1776
 Bhatia, R.K., 1560
 Bhatia, Rajiv, 1561
 Bhattacharya, A.K., 1994
 Bhattacharya, Andindya, 1724
 Bhattacharya, Swapna, 306, 1562
 Bhattacharya, Tania, 1724
 Bhone Tint Kyaw, 348
 Bhui, Sudip, 781
 Bi Bi, Noorjahan, 918
 Bickersteth, Jane, 52
 Bieber, Joey, 110
 Bierman, John, 544
 Bigandet, P.A., 349, 949
 Bigg, P.J., 111
 Bingham, Page, 2098
 Bird, G.W., 166
 Birnbaum, Alfred, 1892, 1902
 Bjorklund, Ruth, 700
 Black, Michael, 1140
 Blackburn, T.R., 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 1995
 Bleming, T.J., 779
 Blickman, Tom, 1137
 Block, Lawrence, 1920
 Blum, Franziska, 1309, 1396
 Blurton, T.R., 282, 2049
 Bogle, J.E., 950
 Bollepally, Sudhakshana, 843
 Bond, Brian, 417
 Bose, S.C., 394
 Bose, S.K., 394
 Boshier, C.A., 395
 Boucaud, Andre, 1122
 Boucaud, Louis, 1122
 Bourdier, Frederic, 1725
 Bowen, C.G., 436
 Bower, Robin, 1921
 Bowman, Vicky, 907, 908
 Boyd, Andrew, 517
 Boyd, John, 520
 Brac de la Perriere, Benedicte, 79, 951
 Brackenbury, Wade, 112
 Bradley, David, 906, 907
 Bradley, John, 2071
 Brandon, J.J., 1310
 Brandsma, David, 1922
 Branfoot, Crispin, 155
 Braun, Erik, 952
 Braun, Heinz, 1866
 Bray, John, 1512
 Breazeale, Kennon, 194
 Breen, M.G., 1439
 Briels, Edwin, 113
 Broman, Barry, 69, 98, 114, 115, 116, 117, 837, 1021, 1041, 2010
 Brooke-Wavell, Derek, 629
 Brookes, Stephen, 589
 Brown, Ian, 1726, 1833
 Browne, Peter, 1923
 Brunner, Jake, 1834
 Bruns, A.R.H., 60, 2060
 Bryant, R.L., 1835
 Buchanan, John, 1604, 1727
 Buddee, Kim, 118
 Bugher, Matthew, 1194
 Bunker, Alonzo, 780
 Burke, Adam, 1605
 Burling, Alexis, 701
 Burney, Henry, 167
 Butler, John, 545

Butler, Stuart, 73
Byar Bowh Si, Oliver, 1000, 1029
Byrne, James, 1972

C

Caballero-Anthony, Mely, 1513
Caldicott, Alistair, 191
Callahan, M.P., 751, 1606
Campagnac, C.H., 546
Campagnac-Carney, Sandra, 590
Campbell, Ivan, 1617
Cangi, E.C., 44
Cannon, J.W., 1440
Canon, Jack, 1924
Caouette, Therese, 1081
Carbine, J.A., 953
Carey, Peter, 695, 1314, 1315
Carmack, Robert, 2099
Carpenter, J.W., 1978
Carr, Thomas, 1489
Carruthers, Bob, 437
Carstensen, Nils, 1650
Carter, Anne, 630
Carter, Nick, 1924
Casino, E.S., 1
Cassacia, Jimi, 141
Cemmell, James, 1195
Cernea, R.F., 1019
Chaichuen Khamdaengyodtai, 1904
Chaikin, R.B., 591
Chalk, Peter, 1398
Chalker, Jack, 521
Cham, M.R., 1825
Chambers, Paul, 1803
Chan Chao, 119, 120
Chan, Susan, 2100
Chandra, Puran, 2
Chaney, E.N., 1003
Chang, Wen-Chin, 1030, 1156
Chao Tzang Yawngghwe, 631, 1317, 1318
Chapman, Ali, 1925
Chapman, Dean, 844
Charney, M.W., 307, 359
Chase, D.Y., 864
Chattopadhyay, Basudeb, 360
Chaudoir, Georges, 168
Chaw Chaw Sein, 1530
Cheesman, Nick, 1319, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1441, 1442, 1692
Chen, Kai, 1677
Chen, Wenhua, 1129
Chevrillon, Andre, 192
Chew, Anne-May, 954
Chhor, Heang, 1728
Childers, J.S., 193
Chin, Ko-lin, 1123, 1124, 1125

Chinnery, Philip, 438
Cho, Violet, 1977
Chouvy, P.A., 1126
Christensen, Russ, 845
Chu, Winston, 632
Clancy, John, 518
Clapp, Priscilla, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1443
Clark, Carol, 1777
Clarke, S.L., 1607
Clayton, Dudley, 267
Clements, Alan, 1320, 1321
Clymer, Kenton, 1566
Cobden, Richard, 361
Cochrane, W.W., 806
Cockett, Richard, 308
Coggan, Philip, 80
Cole, Frank, 2118
Coleman, Eli, 1018
Collett, Henry, 268
Collins, Robert, 45
Colmer, David, 1965
Colvin, John, 439
Connelly, Karen, 661, 1926
Constantine, Greg, 121
Conway, Susan, 807, 1020
Cooler, R.M., 2041
Coomar, P.C., 781
Cordingly, Arthur, 1971
Corey, Daniel, 1983
Corfield, Justin, 2117
Coubrough, C.R.L., 522
Courtauld, Caroline, 46, 47, 48
Cox, H.C.M., 169
Cox, Hiram, 169
Craig, Charmaine, 1927
Crawfurd, John, 170
Cribbs, Gillian, 3
Croke, V.C., 592
Crouch, Melissa, 990, 1695, 1696
Crozier, L.A., 633
Cruickshanks, Lucy, 1928
Cull, Brian, 511
Cung Lian Hup, 1005
Cunningham, Nancy, 911, 1887, 1889
Currie, Kelley, 1490
Czarnecki, Amanda, 808

D

d'Hubert, Thibaut, 1848
D'Souza, Trophy, 618
Dada, Feroze, 662
Dahlberg, Keith, 1929
Dale, J.G., 1406
Damrong Rajanubhab, 194, 362
Dana, L.P., 1731
Daniel, Malcolm, 155

Danitz, Tiffany, 1107
 Das, Asha, 955
 Das, Gurudas, 1778, 1779
 Daughtery, L.J., 494
 Davey, Jessica, 1534
 Davey, Mary, 523
 Davidson-Shaddox, Brenda, 49
 Davies, P.N., 525
 Davies, Philip, 440
 Davis, Gerald, 2077
 Davison, Peter, 1950
 Daw Khin Hnin Oo, 663
 Daw Khin Khin Su, 1866
 Daw Than Han, 1543
 Daw Than Than Nu, 321
 Daw Tin Tin Myint, 1866
 Day, Francis, 250, 1836
 De, Prabir, 1780
 De Hetrick, A.F.V., 1930
 De La Cour Venning, Alicia, 875
 De Lajonquiere, Lunet, 195
 De Terra, Hellmut, 281
 De Thabrew, W.V., 956
 De Vosjoli, Philippe, 251
 De Vries, Clare, 196
 Dean, Karin, 796
 Deas, Tom, 73
 Decobert, Anne, 1491
 DeFilipps, R.A., 270
 Delang, C.O., 1199
 Delesgues, Lorenzo, 1723
 Delisle, Guy, 1984
 Dell, Elizabeth, 122, 2042
 Denham, A.V., 1931
 Denis, Gavin, 524
 Desaine, Lois, 1407
 Devereux, Brian, 593
 Devi, T.N., 1544
 Dey, Amrita, 1445
 Dey, Babul, 1516
 Diamond, Jon, 123, 441, 442
 Diebold, William, 495
 Diecidue, Anthony, 1983
 Dijk, W.O., 363
 DiMaggio, Suzanne, 1404, 1405
 Diran, R.K., 752
 Dittmer, Lowell, 1324
 Dixon, Leonard, 1570
 Dolan, Theo, 1108
 Donkers, Jan, 1325
 Donnison, David, 547
 Doveton, F.B., 548
 Dowling, H.G., 252
 Downie, Don, 496
 Dragnet, Michel, 835
 Drouyer, I.A., 836
 Drouyer, Rene, 836

Drucker, Zachary, 1018
 Drummond, Allan, 702
 Duckett, Richard, 443
 Dudley, S.H., 1157
 Dudley, Sandra, 2042
 Duesing, J.G., 1006
 Duguid, Naomi, 2101
 Dukalskis, Alexander, 1446
 Dumarcay, Jacques, 1996
 Dunlop, Graham, 418
 Dunlop, Nic, 124
 Duroiselle, Charles, 92, 224
 Durrenberger, E.P., 1837

E

East, E.H., 823
 Easton, D.S., 549
 Eather, C.E.J., 634
 Ebashi, Masahiko, 1326
 Ebbighausen, Rodion, 731
 Eckert, Detlef, 938
 Edwardson, Morgan, 51
 Egreteau, Renaud, 1409, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1517, 1518, 1568
 Ehlers, O.E., 171
 Ehrlich, Daniel, 2061
 Einspruch, Andrew, 4
 Eliot, Joshua, 52
 Elkin, Chantal, 1834
 Elliott, Patricia, 635
 Ellis, Beth, 550
 Enriquez, C.M., 444, 594, 797
 Erikson, Brian, 1202
 Escritt, Ewart, 525
 Esderts, Hans-Joachim, 1533
 Ethell, Jeff, 496
 Evans, Bryn, 497
 Evans, Charles, 445
 Evans, E.P., 551, 552, 1007, 1009
 Everada, Ellis, 125
 Ezdani, Y.V., 595

F

Falconer, John, 126, 1997, 1998
 Falla, Jonathan, 782
 Falise, Thierry, 127
 Fan, Hongwei, 1591
 Farquarson, R.H., 446
 Farr, Ellen, 270
 Farrelly, Nicholas, 31, 847, 1400, 1442, 1453
 Farzana, K.F., 874
 Felbab-Brown, Vanda, 1698, 1699
 Felber, Ron, 1127
 Fenton, James, 596
 Ferdinand, Peter, 1410

Fergusson, Bernard, 447
 Ferrars, Max, 5
 Ferrars, Bertha, 5
 Fetherling, George, 197
 Fielding-Hall, H., 1868
 Finger, H.W., 957
 Fink, Christina, 1031
 Fischer, Edward, 419
 Fitzpatrick, Gerald, 448, 449
 Fleischmann, Klaus, 1327
 Foley, Matthew, 1519
 Fong, Jack, 783
 Forbes, Andrew, 848
 Forchhammer, Emil, 1700
 Ford, Daniel, 498
 Forsyth, Patrick, 198
 Fortescue, J.W., 364
 Fowells, Gavin, 553
 Fowler, William, 450
 Fox, Elliott, 77
 Fox, J.W., 1504
 Francis, C.M., 253
 Francq, Philippe, 1985
 Frankovic, K.A., 1411
 Franks, Norman, 499
 Fraser, B.G., 2043
 Fraser, D.W., 2043
 Fraser, G.M., 597
 Fraser-Lu, Sylvia, 1999, 2000, 2022, 2044
 Fredholm, Michael, 1609
 Freeman, J.H., 554
 Freeman, Michael, 102
 Freer, A.F., 451
 Froese, Deborah, 1869
 Frost, Frank, 1520
 Fujita, Koichi, 1732, 1838
 Fung, Wai-Ming Terry, 1610
 Furnivall, J.S., 366
 Futamatsu, Yoshihiko, 525

G

Gabbett, Michael, 452
 Gaese, Hartmut, 83
 Gallardo, Juan, 2102
 Ganesan, N., 1328
 Gansser, Gabriella, 202
 Gansser, Luca, 202
 Ganz, Nicholas, 57
 Garcia, Sam, 1982
 Garth, Gary, 520
 Gartner, Uta, 6
 Gear, Donald, 2001, 2002
 Gear, Joan, 2001, 2002
 Gearon, Liam, 703
 Geary, Grattan, 367
 Geok, A.C., 704

George, E.C.S., 54
 Germaine, E.T., 129, 555, 556
 Ghosh, Amitav, 199, 1932
 Ghosh, Lipi, 311, 1569
 Ghosh, Parumal, 312
 Ghosh, S.K., 824
 Giannini, Tyler, 1203, 1338
 Gibson, R.M., 1129
 Gilbert, David, 1977
 Gill, Geoff, 526
 Gill, Mohanna, 2103
 Gilmore, Scott, 599
 Gin Khan Thang, G., 825
 Godwin, Henry, 368
 Goh, Geok Yian, 369, 370
 Gommans, Jos, 313
 Goodall, Felicity, 453
 Goodden, Christian, 165, 200
 Goode, F.C., 600
 Goodman, Jim, 849
 Gordon, C.A., 172
 Gordon, J.F., 1570
 Gordon, J.W., 500
 Gotoh, Masaharu, 130
 Gotu, Masaru, 1152
 Gouger, Henry, 173
 Grabowsky, Volker, 371
 Graham, Gordon, 2118
 Grandjean, Jean-Pierre, 958
 Grant, Colesworthy, 174
 Grant, I.L., 420, 454, 455
 Gravers, Mikael, 755, 1329, 1412
 Gray, James, 1870
 Gray, Stephen, 1108
 Green, Alexandra, 282, 2003
 Green, Penny, 875
 Greenberg, Cynthia, 1933
 Greenlaw, Olga, 501
 Greenough, Sarah, 155
 Greenwood, Nicholas, 55, 314
 Greer, Jed, 1203
 Gregory-Smith, Judyth, 664
 Grehan, John, 456, 457
 Grierson, G.A., 912
 Griggs, W.C., 1899
 Grover, Verinder, 1330
 Guillon, Emmanuel, 818
 Guo, Xiaolin, 1521, 1611
 Gutman, Pamela, 7
 Gutter, P., 1701
 Gwynne-Timothy, J.R.W., 502

H

Haacke, Jurgen, 1522, 1523, 1571
 Hackett, J.L., 976
 Hadden, R.L., 2120

Haining, Peter, 519
 Haksar, Nandita, 1572
 Haldhar, S.M., 959
 Halili, P.R., 1825
 Hall, L.G., 527
 Halliday, Robert, 819, 820
 Halton, Elaine, 372
 Hamid, Naved, 1759
 Hamilton, J.A.L., 458
 Han, Y.M.V., 579
 Hantover, Jeffrey, 1934
 Hantzis, S.J., 421
 Hanwong, L.H., 1683
 Harding, Andrew, 1702
 Hare, W.F., 557
 Harkins, Benjamin, 1161
 Harn Lay, 1986, 1987, 1988
 Harriden, Jessica, 1085
 Harris, Mike, 1109
 Hasday, J.L., 705
 Haseman, John, 1612
 Hasinoff, E.L., 201
 Hasson, Haskia, 2023
 Haupeur, J.H., 1989
 Haws, Duncan, 1813, 1814
 Hayami, Yoko, 784
 Hayward, Susan, 988
 Hazra, K.L., 960
 Heath, David, 131
 Heath, Ian, 1659
 Heijmans, P.J., 81
 Heimbürger, D.J., 1815
 Heinold, P.A., 1526
 Helfrich, P.Z., 636
 Hellings, David, 558
 Hemsley, W.B., 268
 Henderson, Virginia, 82
 Henley, David, 848
 Herbert, P.M., 1849, 2121
 Herman, H.S., 2078
 Hertz, H.F., 913
 Hibbett, Howard, 1961
 Hickey, Michael, 459
 Hidalgo, C.P., 637
 Hiebert, Murray, 1573
 Hill, Cameron, 1284
 Hill, John, 460, 461
 Hillier, Geoffrey, 132
 Hilsman, Roger, 601
 Hinton, Elizabeth, 785
 Hla Gyaw, James, 1871
 Hla Min, 1285, 1524
 Hla Myint Swe, 961
 Hla Oo, 397, 638
 Hla Shain, 1421
 Hla Thamein, 1872
 Hla Thein, 373

Hla Tun Aung, 8, 225
 Ho, T.C., 1086
 Hoffmeister, Wilhelm, 1341
 Hohmeyer, Ursula, 1413
 Holland, James, 462
 Holliday, Ian, 31, 1414
 Hon, Ah Fah, 647
 Honda, Hiromu, 2045
 Hook, David, 1415
 Hopkins, J.E.T., 463
 Horsey, Richard, 1260
 Horstmann, Ingrid, 9
 Horton, Guy, 1204
 Houghton, A.T., 1008
 Houtman, Gustaaf, 1331, 1332
 Howard, M.C., 2046, 2047
 Howes, E.B., 2104
 Hpone Thant, 765, 850
 Hsu, Douglas, 665
 Htet Aung Kyaw, 666
 Htike, M.T., 1545
 Htoo Kyaw Win, 1399
 Htun Shaung, 273
 Htun Tin Htun, 962
 Htun Yee, 374
 Hudson, Lionel, 528
 Hudson-Rodd, Nancy, 1032, 1033
 Hug, Felix, 80
 Hughes, Robert, 1935
 Huguet, J.W., 1162
 Hume, Allan, 254
 Humphreys, Roy, 602
 Humphries, Richard, 1163
 Hurlimann, Martin, 133
 Hutton, J.S., 734
 Huxley, Andrew, 1703

I

Ibrahim, Azeem, 876
 Ikeya, Chie, 1087
 Inglese, Judith, 1936
 Isaacs, Ralph, 2048, 2049
 Isawa, Yasuho, 511
 Isby, David, 503
 Ishizawa, Yoshiaki, 284
 Ismail, Benjamin, 1112
 Ismara, Clemente, 1009
 Ivanoff, Jacques, 202, 851, 1873
 Iyer, L.A.N., 226
 Iyer, Venkat, 1113

J

Jacob, Cecilia, 1035
 Jaffe, Lucy, 422
 Jaffe, Sally, 422

Jagan, Larry, 1518
Jagoi, Ngathingkhui, 840
James, Helen, 1036, 1525
James, Jamie, 238
James, R.R., 603
James, Sharon, 559
Jantori, Wutinun, 867
Jelsma, Martin, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1137
Jenner, J.V., 252
Jenny, Mathias, 821, 914
Jensema, Ernestien, 1133
Joelene, Cindy, 1793
Johnson, Amy, 706
Johnson, B.K., 667
Johnson, R.G., 560, 1010
Johnston, Nathalie, 2020
Johnston, R.F., 203
Jolliffe, Kim, 756, 757, 760, 1165, 1617
Jones, Lee, 1527
Jordan, C.M., 832
Jordt, Ingrid, 963
Jotow, Elena, 57
Jottrand, Emile, 168

K

K, 639
Kan Nyunt Sein, 578
Kanayama, Hisahiro, 1735
Kanbawza Win, 707, 1333, 1528, 1574
Kantar, Sally, 809, 1874
Kanwar, Amar, 1851
Karim, Abdul, 877
Karnath, Lorie, 2004
Katherine, Sister, 175
Katoch, H.S., 464, 465
Katsiaficas, George, 1416
Kawanami, Hiroko, 964
Kayalar, Jim, 134
Kean, Leslie, 1321
Keane, Fergal, 466, 692
Keay, John, 148
Keck, S.L., 398
Keeler, Ward, 965, 1334
Keenan, Paul, 1618
Kelly Claire, 1990
Kelly, Desmond, 604
Kelsey-Wood, Dennis, 255
Kemp, Hans, 135
Khan, M.A., 1706
Khanidtha Kanthavichai, 812
Khaw Tailo, 1011
Khangte, Laltluangliana, 852
Khin Hnin Yu, 1875
Khin Khin Oo, 1702
Khin Let Ya, 2024
Khin Ma Ma Thwin, 256

Khin Mar Mar, 2122
Khin Maung, M.I., 735, 1736
Khin Maung Kyi, 1737
Khin Maung Nyunt, 10, 58, 96, 285, 315, 316, 1495, 1852, 2005, 2006
Khin Maung Saw, 878, 879
Khin Maung Soe, 1840
Khin Maung Win, 583
Khin Maung Yee Khawsiama, 942
Khin Mya Swe, 926, 927, 928, 929
Khin Mya Zin, 2025
Khin Myo Chit, 2007, 2008
Khin Oo, 1351
Khin Swe Oo, 1876
Khin Thant Han, 1863
Khin Win, 1841
Khin Yi, 399
Khin Zaw Latt, 2026
Khng, Pauline, 38
Khoo Thwe, Pascal, 668
Khun Cho, 1974
Khundrapam, Padmabati, 1785
Khup Chin Pau, S., 826
Khup Za Go, 827
Ki Ki May, 59
Kim, Dalchoong, 1802
Kin Oung, 400
King, Dedie, 1936
King, W.C., 504
King, W.L., 966
Kingdon-Ward, Frank, 204, 205
Kinvig, Clifford, 529
Kipgen, Nehginpao, 1417, 1451, 1452
Kirby, S.W., 423
Kirkpatrick, Robert, 915
Kironka, Kristina, 1418
Kiryu, Minoru, 1786
Kitley, Alan, 505
Kline, O.A., 1937
Klingenberg, Roger, 251
Ko Ko, 1063
Ko Ko Thett, 696, 697, 1877, 1972
Ko Lwin, 1496
Ko Tun Shaung, 108
Koenig, W.J., 375
Koerner, B.I., 605
Koh, Bryan, 2105
Koh Kim Seng, 1419
Kollner, Helmut, 60
Kono, Yasushi, 284
Koretsky, Donna, 2050
Koretsky, Elaine, 2050
Kosem, Samak, 1037
Kozlovsky, J., 506
Kraas, Frauke, 11, 83, 1038
Kraft, Heinrich, 12
Kraft, M.M., 12

- Kramer, Tom, 853, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1420, 1619, 1727
- Kratoska, P.H., 530
- Kratz, E.U., 2123
- Kress, W.J., 269, 270
- Krishnan, M.S., 227
- Kudo, Toshihiro, 1738
- Kumagai, Satoru, 1738
- Kumar, Manish, 1114
- Kunlabutr, Punvasa, 2051
- Kuok, Lynn, 1575
- Kurz, Sulpiz (Sulpice), 271
- Kurzweil, Hubert, 272
- Kusakabe, Kyoko, 1174
- Kyaw Kyaw Hlaing, 376
- Kyaw Kyaw Win, 850
- Kyaw Lat, 99
- Kyaw Lwin, 1063
- Kyaw Ma Ma Lay, 561
- Kyaw Maung Maung Nyunt, 1938
- Kyaw Myint Maung, 2079
- Kyaw Nyunt Lwin, 256
- Kyaw Sein, 1453
- Kyaw Soe, 273
- Kyaw Soe Naing, 694
- Kyaw Swe, 2040
- Kyaw Thu, 1115
- Kyaw Win, 669, 1421
- Kyaw Yin Hlaing, 1328, 1335, 1422
- Kyawt Maung Maung Nyunt, 1878, 1879
- Kyi Kyi Hla, 13, 216
- Kyi Maung, 693
- Kyi May Kaung, 640, 641
- Kyi Pyar Chit Saw, 1423
- Kyi Thein, 1541
- Kyi Win Sein, 642
- L**
- La Bella, Laura, 708
- La Forte, R.S., 531
- Lagerkvist, Johan, 1529
- Lahkdhir, Linda, 1207
- Lall, Marie, 1039, 1054, 1059, 1060, 1425, 1454
- Lall, Vikram, 967
- Landis, Taylor, 899
- Lang, H.J., 1166, 1603
- Lanjouw, Steven, 1151
- Laoutides, Costas, 903
- Lark, 158
- Larkin, Emma, 88, 121, 147, 206, 684, 1336, 1950, 1974
- Larkin, Stuart, 1739, 1740
- Lasi Bawk Naw, 239
- Lat Swan Htan, 1905
- Latimer, Jon, 467
- Latter, Thomas, 916
- Laube, Lydia, 207
- Laurie, W.F.B., 377, 378
- Law, David, 1973
- Law-Yone, Wendy, 643, 1880, 1881
- Lazar, David, 136
- Le Roy, Patricia, 1939
- Leach, E.R., 799
- Leahy, Kate, 2114
- Leake, J.E., 1497
- Lederberger, R.A., 137
- Ledgard, Edna, 1882
- Lee, Kin Kiong, 1763
- Lee, Tang Lay, 1167
- Lefevre-Pontalis, Pierre, 176
- Lehane, Leigh, 1168
- Leider, Jacques, 313
- Leigh, M.D., 468, 1012
- Leitich, K.A., 333
- Lejard, Thierry, 202
- Lemere, Maggie, 1169
- Len, Christopher, 1337
- Lenarcik, Marek, 670
- Leone, Faye, 1338
- Levenstein, S.L., 1340
- Lewin, Ronald, 606
- Lewis, Damien, 678
- Lewis, P.W., 1864
- Li, Chenyang, 1341, 1530
- Liang, Chi-shad, 1531
- Liddell, Zunetta, 1209
- Lin Htet Aung, 1455
- Lindsey, Tim, 1695
- Ling, Bettina, 709
- Ling, S.N., 943
- Lintner, Bertil, 208, 710, 711, 800, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1576
- Lisupha, 854
- Lixenberg, Dana, 1974
- Lockerbie, Jeannie, 1003
- Lom, Petr, 1974
- Longmuir, M.V., 1787, 1788
- Looker, Bob, 607
- Lorenz, Jens, 6
- Lovett, Anne, 1940
- Loviny, Christophe, 712
- Lu, Nan, 138
- Lu Zoe [San Lwin], 1883
- Lubeigt, Guy, 166
- Ludu U Hla, 1884
- Luto, James, 469
- Luzoe, 917,
- Lyall, E.E., 1532
- Lycett, Andrew, 177
- Lydekker, Richard, 257
- Lyen, A.S., 223
- Lyman, Robert, 424, 470, 471
- Lyons, Keith, 61, 209

M

- Ma Ma Lay, 1885
 Ma Ma Naing, 2062
 Ma Thanegi, 14, 62, 63, 100, 105, 210, 211, 561, 671, 837, 968, 1021, 1041, 1875, 1898, 2009, 2010, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2052, 2063, 2106, 2107, 2110
 Ma Thida, 672
 Ma Tin Cho Mar, 918
 Ma Tint Sein, 1042
 Macallister, John, 2124
 Macdonald, A.St.J., 2072
 Macdonald, Denise, 562
 Macdonald, Martin, 1622
 Mace, Martin, 456, 457
 MacGregor, John, 178
 Mackay, James, 139
 MacLachlan, Heather, 2064
 Maclean, Joanna, 140, 673
 Maclean, Rory, 212
 MacManus, Thomas, 875
 Magnusson, Anna, 1546
 Mahasi Sayadaw, 969
 Mahe de la Bourdonnais, A., 379
 Mahlo, Dietrich, 2091
 Mahmood, Rohana, 1533
 Mains, A.A., 472
 Malcolm, Donald, 2080
 Malcolm, Howard, 179
 Malik, Preet, 1577
 Malindog, A.R., 1678
 Man-kri Mahasirijajeya-su, 970
 Manieri, R.A., 1941
 Manwaring, Randle, 473
 Marcello, R.E., 531
 Marks, Copeland, 2108
 Marsh, Tim, 823
 Marshall, Andrew, 213
 Marshall, C.H.T., 254
 Marshall, H.I., 786
 Marston, D.P., 474
 Martin, Andrew, 608
 Martin, Michael, 1238
 Martin, Veronika, 1073
 Mason, David, 1942
 Mason, E.B., 1088
 Mason, Francis, 1013
 Mason, H.A., 425
 Massieu, Isabelle, 180
 Mathieson, D.S., 1239, 1346
 Matthews, Bruce, 759, 971
 Maudy, Jacques, 141
 Maung, Cynthia, 1171
 Maung Aung Myoe, 104, 1578, 1579, 1623, 1660, 1661, 1662, 1663
 Maung Day, 1974, 2020
 Maung Htin Aung, 1886
 Maung Khine Zaw, 84
 Maung Kyaa Nyo, 15
 Maung Maung, 401, 1347
 Maung Maung Lin, 2081
 Maung Maung Lwin [Sit-Tu-Yin], 2095
 Maung Maung Ta, 991
 Maung Swe Thet, 1580
 Maung Swe Tint, 1887
 Maung Tha Hla, 855, 881
 Maung Tha Noe, 1974
 Mawdsley, James, 674
 May, R.J., 1346, 1353
 Mayer, Hansjorg, 972
 McCartan, Brian, 760
 McCarthy, Stephen, 1043, 1044, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1547, 1548
 McClelland, Mac, 1624
 McCormick, Patrick, 821, 934
 McCoy, A.W., 1141
 McCoy, Cliff, 240
 McDevitt, Michael, 1532
 McGill, Forrest, 2011
 McGonagle, John, 264
 McIntyre-Brown, Arabella, 1817
 McPhedran, Colin, 609
 McLynn, Frank, 475
 Meech, Alan, 2077, 2125
 Meech-Pekarik, Julia, 973
 Meissonnier, Joel, 1126
 Merchant, J.T., 64
 Metraux, D.A., 1351
 Mi Mi Kyi, 83, 1038
 Middleborg, Jorn, 2030
 Midwood, Jimmy, 563
 Mieno, Fumiharu, 1732
 Miksic, J.N., 370
 Miller, Russell, 610
 Milligan, Chris, 1534
 Milne, Leslie, 810, 856
 Mimic, 1975
 Min Maung Maung, 1288
 Min Naing, 765
 Min Sun Min, 2082
 Min Wae Aung, 2031
 Min Zaw Oo, 1625
 Minamida, M.I., 714
 Minoletti, Paul, 1090
 Minye Kaungbon, 1289
 Mirante, Edith, 214, 215
 Mitchell, Andrew, 228
 Mitchell, Derek, 1534
 Mizuha, Akazu, 1975
 Moe, Julien, 1888
 Moe Aye, 675
 Moe Lin, [Pho Lay], 713
 Moe Min, 142

Moe Myint, 2126
 Moe Thuzar, 1501
 Moilanen, Irene, 2012
 Mole, Robert, 564
 Molloy, Sylvia, 565
 Mon Mon Myat, 1889
 Moore, C.G., 1943
 Moore, E.H., 286, 380
 Moore, Elizabeth, 93, 972
 Moore, H.C., 1944
 Moreman, Tim, 476
 Moremon, John, 477, 532
 Morgan, Francis, 85
 Mororama, Kohei, 478
 Morris, D.G., 426
 Morris, Norval, 1708
 Morris, M.S., 549
 Morrison, Cameron, 229
 Morrison, G.E., 181
 Morrison, Gary, 867
 Morrissey, Di, 1945
 Morse, Gertrude, 566
 Mortimer, Graham, 1151
 Moser, Claus, 695
 Movius, H.L., 281
 Mrat Lunn Htwann, 2020
 Muecke, James, 143
 Mullen, Matthew, 1045
 Munier, Christophe, 2032
 Murkett, Marvin, 258
 Murphy, S.A., 2013
 Mya Doung Nyo, 402
 Mya Han, 1421, 1424
 Mya Maung, 1742, 1743, 1744, 1745
 Mya Nandar Thin, 1057
 Mya Than, 1549, 1746, 1789, 1790
 Mya Than Tint, 1046
 Mya Win, 1290
 Myanma Athan Kyaw Oo, 478
 Myat Min Hlaing, 2014
 Myat Thein, 1751, 1790
 Myint Aung, 287, 2032
 Myint Kyi, 1291, 1294
 Myint Myint Soe, 2109
 Myint Swe, James, 1890
 Myint Zan, 1853
 Mylne, B.H., 479
 Myo Myint, 318, 381
 Myo Nyunt, 1032
 Myo Thant, 1854
 Myoma Lwin, 403

N

Nai Pan Hla, 288, 921, 1697
 Naing Thit, 2073
 Naing Ye Kyaw, 2062

Nair, Deepak, 1536
 Nakaji Nay Win, 922
 Nakanishi, Yoshihiro, 404
 Nam, Kee-Yung, 1825
 Nan Hlaing, 289
 Nan San San Aye, 2110
 Nang Pann Ei Kham, 1133
 Nang Zing La, 676
 Naono, Atsuko, 1066
 Narayanan, Usha, 1906
 Naw, Angelene, 405
 Naw, Angiline, 1291
 Naw Ja, C.C., 797
 Naw May Oo, 1067
 Nawrahta, 1292
 Nay Myo Aung, 1842
 Nay Win San, 694
 Naziree, Shireen, 2033
 Nee, P.W., 19
 Neiser, Birgit, 144
 Nelson, E.C., 274
 Nemoto, Kei, 480, 714
 Nesbit, R.C., 481
 Newland, A.G.E., 382
 Ni Ni Myint, 319, 1091
 Nichols, Alan, 1014, 1910
 Nichols, J.P., 1792
 Nicolle, Francine, 851, 1873
 Nijhuis, Minka, 1325
 Nijman, Vincent, 260, 261
 Ninh, K.N.B., 1415
 Nixon, Hamish, 1427, 1793
 Noack, Georg, 1050
 Noetling [Notling], Fritz, 230
 Nolan, Stephen, 923
 Novak, Tibor, 2053
 Nu Nu Yi, 1892
 Nugent, Nicholas, 59
 Nugent-Smith, Jerome, 1946, 1947
 Nunneley, John, 427, 482
 Nurhasim, Moch., 1752
 Nyan Htun, 277, 278
 Nyan Tin, 275
 Nyein Set Lin, 1843
 Nyein, Sonny, 2028
 Nyi Nyi Lwin, 923
 Nyunt, Peter, 970

O

O'Brien, Alex, 1948
 O'Brien, Harriet, 644
 O'Connor, V.C.S., 94, 182, 1794
 O'Doherty, Mark, 1456
 O'Hara, Randolph, 645, 1949
 O'Kane, Mary, 1093
 O'Kane, Michael, 1795

O'Keefe, Sherry, 715
O'Shannassy, Teresa, 1094
Odaka, Konosuke, 1753
Oertel, F.O., 183
Oh, Su-Ann, 20, 1458, 1754
Oishi, Mikio, 716
Oka, Manuel, 77
Okamoto, Ikuko, 1732, 1755, 1838
Okell, John, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930
Okudaira, Ryuji, 1697
Oldham, R.D., 2127
Olinga-Shannon, Stephanie, 847
Olszewski, Peter, 677
On Kin, 1428
Onishi, Shingo, 242
Oolay, 1976
Orwell, George, 1950
Ott, M.C., 1631
Ounsted, Rosie, 265
Overland, Indra, 1463
Oye, Mari, 1768
Ozhegov, S.S., 2012

P

P-B, E.M., 567
Pagan U Khin Maung Gyi, 1796
Pal, Pratapaditya, 973
Pandora, 1974
Pann Hmone Wai, 2025
Paragu, 216
Parenteau, John, 717
Parker, E.H., 1581
Parkes, Meg, 526
Parkitny, J.U., 145
Paske, C.T., 568
Pattaratorn Chirapravati, M.L., 2011
Pavin Chachavalpongpan, 1501, 1582
Paw Oo Thet, 2008
Pe Kin, 406
Pearson, Michael, 483, 507
Pearson, Ruth, 1174
Pedersen, Daniel, 787
Pedersen, M.B., 1352, 1353, 1537, 1546
Pederson, Rena, 718
Peek, I.D., 611
Pekin Pyan Win Ko, 2073
Percival, Bob, 86
Perhult, Malin, 1650
Perkins, Mitali, 1951
Perry, P.J., 1757
Peters, Anne, 1866
Phan, Zoya, 678
Phayre, A.P., 320
Phillips, Barnaby, 612
Pho Lay, 713
Pho Shoke, 1143

Phone Kyaw, 105
Pichard, Pierre, 21, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298
Pickford, S.C., 613
Pickrem, Paul, 679
Pim Koetsawang, 1176
Polillo, Roberto, 146
Polkinghorne, Morrison, 2099
Pollock, F.T., 2074
Poncar, Jaroslav, 147, 148
Poole, M.C.C., 1976
Popham, Peter, 719, 720
Powell, M.D., 1583
Prabhakar, C.P., 1893
Pradhan, M.V., 321
Pradhan, S.K., 1584
Prakai Nontawasee, 811
Pratt, H.S., 2054
Preecharushh, Dulyapak, 106
Prefer, N.N., 484
Premjai Vungsiriphisal, 1503
Preston-Hough, Peter, 508
Price, E.H., 1952
Pritchard, Ashley, 775
Pritchard, Bill, 1052
Proud, E.B., 2085
Pu Loi Hom, 1894
Puangsuwan, Yeshua, 1306
Pun, Angela, 1864
Purkayastha, R.K., 1778
Puusaag, Kamile, 1758

Q

R

Rabinowitz, Alan, 244, 245
Racey, Andrew, 231
Raghavan, V.R., 1633
Raha, M.K., 781
Rajah, Ananda, 788
Rajkumar, Brajananda, 1220
Rajshekar, 407
Raju, P.K., 1541
Rana, P.B., 1759
Ranard, Andrew, 2034
Randle, John, 485
Ranjan, Vikash, 1560
Rao, V.K., 2035
Raschid, B.M., 646
Rasor, E.L., 2128
Rastorfer, Jean-Marc, 857, 1826, 2129
Rato, Montira, 812
Ray, Niharranjan, 974, 975, 1022
Raychaudhuri, Ajitava, 1780
Rebac, Zoran, 2075
Redding, Tony, 486

Reiss, S.R., 598
 Renard, R.D., 1144
 Renaut, Thomas, 79
 Renfrow, J.A., 425
 Renner, Zsuzsanna, 2053
 Rhoden, T.F., 931, 932, 1180
 Rhoden, T.L.S., 1180
 Richards, Rowley, 614
 Richell, J.L., 383
 Richmond, Simon, 66
 Richter, Jill, 1953
 Ridd, M.F., 231
 Rieffel, Lex, 1355, 1504, 1761, 1762
 Ripley, H.J., 1013
 Ritter, J.T., 428
 Robert, Claudia Saw Lwin, 2111
 Roberts, Christopher, 1553
 Roberts, J.L., 858
 Robertson, Joan, 569
 Robertson, P.S., 1181
 Robinne, Francois, 21, 801, 1450
 Robinson, H.R., 570
 Rodger, Ellen, 891
 Rogers, Benedict, 680, 789, 1429
 Rollason, Russell, 1505
 Romeo, Nicoletta, 933
 Rooney, David, 615, 616
 Rooney, D.F., 1855
 Rooney, Sarah, 87
 Rooth, Mike, 1990
 Rose, Simon, 721
 Rotberg, R.I., 1356
 Roux, Emile, 184
 Roycee, A.T., 1538
 Royle, Trevor, 571
 Rozenburg, Guillaume, 951, 976, 977
 Rudland, Emily, 1353
 Rush, Elizabeth, 88
 Russell, Rosalind, 681
 Rustam, M.S., 647
 Ryley, J.H., 384

S

Sabido, E.H., 45
 Sacquety, T.J., 487
 Sadan, Mandy, 801, 802, 803, 2130
 Saha, Jonathan, 385
 Saha, S.R., 1506
 Sai Aung Tun, 813
 Sai Kam Mong, 814, 1900
 Sai Kham Mong, 859
 Sai Seng Sai, 1797
 Sai Wai Lwin Moe, 1895
 Sai Wansai, 1459
 Saibaba, V.V.S., 978
 Saitner, Gerard, 23

Saito, Teruko, 1763
 Sakhong, L.H., 766, 828, 829, 1318
 Sakhong, Run Pen, 1357
 Sakhuja, Vijay, 1560
 Salerno, Carin, 1096
 Samaranayake, J.F., 572
 Samuels, S.K., 1798, 1799, 1954
 San C. Po, 790
 San Lin Tun, 1896, 2073
 San Lwin, 1883
 San San Hnin Tun, 914, 934
 San San Tin, 684
 San Shwe Baw, 1897
 San Thein, 1844
 San Yein, 1294
 Sanchez-Cacicedo, Amaia, 1554
 Sanda Khin, 101
 Sandamuni, U., 935
 Sann Kyaw, 845
 Sansome, R.S., 509
 Santoro, David, 1634
 Sao Khemawadee Mangrai, 573
 Sao Sanda, 648
 Sao Saimong Mangrai, 390
 Saraya, Dhida, 95
 Sareen, T.R., 533
 Sargent, Inge, 649
 Sarosi, Diana, 1306
 Satoko, Hiwa, 1978
 Saul, J.D., 838
 Saw Lwin, 272
 Saw Maung Doe, 1015
 Saw Myat Sandy [Sandy Minsat], 1358
 Saw Myat Yin, 24, 67
 Saw Tun, 926, 927, 928, 929
 Scherman, Christine, 2015
 Scherman, Lucian, 2015
 Schneebaum, S.M., 1359
 Schober, Juliane, 979
 Schram-Evans, Zoe, 217
 Schrank, Delphine, 1430
 Schwertner, S.M., 2131
 Scott, J.G. [Shwe Yoe], 68
 Sechler, R.P., 1828
 Seekins, D.M., 25, 322, 1360, 1585
 Sein Htay, 1033
 Sein Tin, 621
 Sein Tu, 259
 Sell, Julie, 26
 Selth, Andrew, 27, 28, 323, 408, 409, 722, 892, 993, 1460, 1461, 1586, 1587, 1588, 1589, 1635, 1636, 1637, 1638, 1639, 1640, 1641, 1642, 1643, 1644, 1645, 1646, 1647, 1666, 1667, 1668, 1669, 1670, 1671, 1672, 1673, 1674, 1685, 1686, 1688
 Sen, B.K., 1701
 Sendker, Jan-Philipp, 1955, 1956

- Sengupta, Nilanjana, 1097
 Shah, Sudha, 410
 Shannon, Richard, 1979
 Sharma, Prem, 1957
 Sharpe, Philip, 617
 Shaw, J.C., 2055
 Shaw, Scott, 149, 150
 Shaw Zan, 894
 Shephard, Alastair, 488
 Shepherd, C.R., 260, 261
 Sherman, Patrice, 723
 Shimazu, Noriki, 2045
 Shirr, Ohnmar, 2112
 Shores, C.F., 510, 511
 Shortell, Paul, 1723
 Shrestha, H.L., 1590
 Shway Yoe [J.G. Scott], 30
 Shwe Lu Maung, 724, 895, 896, 980, 994, 1361
 Shwe Shwe Sein Latt, 1098
 Shwe Sin Aye, 2036
 Shwe Zan, 107
 Si Si Hla Bu, 246
 Sidasathian, Chutima, 897
 Silverstein, Josef, 411, 1362, 1363
 Sim, H.C.M., 1800
 Sims, Matt, 218
 Simpson, Adam, 31, 247
 Sinclair, W.B., 429
 Singer, N.F., 89, 151, 386, 387, 2065, 2066
 Singer, Peter, 2086
 Singh, Balwant, 412
 Singh, K.S., 734
 Singh, L.S., 1364
 Singh, N.B., 1779
 Singh, T.H., 1648
 Singh, T.S., 413
 Skaggs, Jeremy, 2070
 Skidmore, Monique, 32, 1319, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1401
 Slater, R.L., 981
 Sloggett, Diane, 574
 Smith, Colin, 544
 Smith, J.S.F., 388
 Smith, Martin, 767, 768, 769, 1068, 1117, 1368
 Smith, Matthew, 899, 1222
 Smith, Roland, 1958
 Smith, Vivienne, 262
 Smithies, Michael, 1996
 Smyth, David, 1856
 Snodgrass, J.J., 575
 Soans, Aaron, 1764
 Sochaczewski, P.S., 33
 Soe, Meiji, 2016
 Soe Marlar Lwin, 1857
 Soe Myint, 1369
 Soe Saing, 1507
 Soe Thane, 1462
 Soe Thuzar Myint, 389
 Solnit, David, 936
 Solomon, Charmaine, 2113
 Soni, Sujata, 982
 South, Ashley, 770, 822, 1054, 1060, 1165, 1182, 1183, 1370, 1431, 1432, 1649, 1650
 Spencer, Lynette, 1901
 Spohner, Regine, 11
 Sprague, Sydney, 1023
 Spurlock, Michael, 1184
 Stadtner, D.M., 102, 944, 2022, 2037
 Stahr, Erica, 1187
 Stanford, M.P., 444
 Stargardt, Janice, 300, 301, 983
 Stasinopoulou, Dimitra, 152
 Stein, P.T., 1651
 Stein, Wolfgang, 2015
 Steinberg, D.I., 34, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1433, 1532, 1591, 1652
 Stepan, Alfred, 771
 Stephenson, Charles, 618
 Sterken, R.E., 682
 Stevens, S.W., 576
 Stevenson, John, 69
 Stewart, Lucas, 1902
 Stewart, Whitney, 725
 Stibbe, P.G., 534
 Stirn, Aglaja, 839
 Stokke, Kristian, 1463
 Stothard, Debbie, 1542
 Strachan, Paul, 70, 103, 219, 220, 1829
 Strait, C.U., 830
 Strait, F.T., 1959
 Street, Robert, 619
 Streissguth, Thomas, 232
 Streit, Cornelius, 1653
 Strettell, G.W., 276
 Stromberg, B.E., 1592
 Stulberg, Scott, 153
 Suantak, Joseph, 831
 Suantak, Paoneikhai, 825
 Suga, Hiroshi, 154
 Sulistiyanto, Priyambudi, 1765
 Sumitr Pitiphat, 2056
 Sunait Chutintaranond, 389, 1593
 Supang Chantavanich, 1161, 1186
 Suragamika, 1903
 Sureeporn Punpuing, 1162
 Suthep Kritsanavarin, 867
 Sweeney, John, 1960
 Swift, J.W., 577
 Symes, William, 185
 Symns, J.M., 1980
 Syrota, Timothy, 221

T

- Tachikawa, Kyoichi, 417
 Tagliocozzo, Eric, 1030
 Takano, Hideyuki, 1145
 Takeyama, Michio, 1961
 Talbott, Kirk, 1834
 Tamayama, Kazuo, 420, 455, 482, 535
 Tan, Amy, 1962
 Tan, Desmond, 2114
 Tan, J.L.H., 1746
 Tan, Teck Meng, 1801
 Tan, Terence, 303
 Tanabe, H., 478
 Tanaka, Yoshitaka, 277, 278, 279
 Tannenbaum, Nicola, 815, 1837
 Tanner, D.A., 620
 Tanner, R.E.S., 620
 Tarling, Nicholas, 167
 Tate, William, 536
 Taylor, R.H., 141, 650, 651, 772, 1335, 1377, 1378, 1435, 1464
 Taylor, Roger, 155
 Tea, Billy, 1594
 Team, Ben, 258
 Tekkatho Sein Tin, 578
 Temple, R.C., 1024
 Ten Veen, R.C., 995
 Terwiel, B.J., 1904
 Tet Soe, 105
 Tett, David, 2089
 Thaing Htun, 1712
 Than Nyun, 1802
 Than Htay, 223
 Than Htun (Dedaye), 2057, 2092
 Than Htun (Shwebo), 2017
 Than Tun, 35, 326, 327, 1593, 2038
 Thant Myint U, 328, 329, 1539
 Thant Thaw Kaung, 88
 Tharapi Than, 1100
 Thaw Kaung, 71, 330, 331, 1858
 Thawngmung, A.M., 773, 791, 792, 1379
 Thein Hlaing, 984, 1421, 1424
 Thein Nyunt, Peter, 1017
 Thein Pe Myint, 1906
 Thein Swe, 1803
 Theippan Maung Wa [Sein Tin], 621
 Themelis, Ted, 72
 Thet Aung Lynn, 1768
 Thet Tun, 332, 653
 Thi Thi Aye, 1892
 Thirault, Philippe, 1991
 Thitiwut Boonyawongwiwat, 816
 Thomann, Th.H., 2039
 Thomas, Andrew, 512
 Thomas, C.J., 1779
 Thomas, Craig, 1963
 Thomas, Gavin, 73
 Thomas, William, 726
 Thompson, Julian, 431
 Thorell, Tord, 263
 Thorn, Philip, 2076
 Thornton, Phil, 774
 Thu Ra Myint Maung, 36
 Thuzar Winn, 938
 Timmons, W.V., 1964
 Tin, 391
 Tin Cho Chaw, 2115
 Tin Hlaing, 478
 Tin Htut Oo, 1845
 Tin Maung, 1843
 Tin Maung Aye, 654
 Tin Maung Maung Than, 1335, 1385, 1769, 1770
 Tin Maung Than, 1415
 Tin Myaing Thein, 2058
 Tin Myo Ngwe, 273
 Tin Naing Win, 2132
 Tin Tin Yee, 277, 278, 279
 Tin U, 693
 Tin Yee, 861
 Tinsa Maw-Naing, 579
 Tinzar Lwyn, 1101
 Tips, W.E.J., 133, 165, 168, 171, 176, 178, 180, 192, 379, 2015, 2039
 Titcomb, J.H., 580
 Tiwari, A.K., 1541
 Todd, David, 1228
 Toe Zaw Latt, 1386
 Tomar, Ravi, 1301
 Topich, W.J., 333
 Toru, Ohno, 2018
 Towill, Bill, 489
 Tran, Jason, 2070
 Trivedi, Sonu, 1437, 1465
 Trotier, Friederike, 1309
 Troughton, Joanna, 1907
 Tucker, Mike, 793
 Tucker, Shelby, 414, 683
 Tun Aung Chain, 335, 336, 337, 984, 1871
 Tun, Frankie, 696, 697
 Tun Shwe Khine, 108, 985
 Tun Thwin, 1102
 Tun Tin, Frankie, 156
 Turnell, Sean, 1805, 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, 1810
 Turner, Alicia, 951, 986
 Turton, Andrew, 371
 Tyn Myint-U, 1772

U

- U Thanoe, 2021
 U Thaug, 652, 1063
 U Wa Thone, 1884

Umezaki, So, 1738
Upfill, M.S.D., 581

V

Vakulchuk, Roman, 1463
Valentine, W.H., 2093
Van Ham, Peter, 839
Van Hamme, Jean, 1985
Van Loon, Karel, 1965
Van de Paverd, P.J., 1325
Vater, Tom, 135
Vella, Carolyn, 264
Verlander, Harry, 622
Vervest, Pietje, 1131, 1132
Vervest, Wim, 832
Vickery, Alison, 1811
Victor, Barbara, 727
Visser, L.J., 804
Von Hauff, Michael, 1773
Vroman, B.F., 1966

W

Wade, Francis, 132, 946
Wagner, John, 1992
Wai Wai Myaing, 582, 655
Wai, Wing-Kun Henry, 1846
Wakeman, Carolyn, 684
Walaiporn Tantikanangkul, 775
Walker, Andrew, 338
Walton, M.J., 987, 988
Wan, Tiffany, 2107
Wang Kui, 1869
Ware, Anthony, 903, 1509
Warner, Jeffrey, 157
Warren, Alan, 432
Warren, Richard, 2090
Warwick, N.W.M., 513
Watkins, Justin, 939, 940
Watkins, R.A., 514
Watson, Nigel, 1830
Wax, Andrew, 490
Webb, M.J., 2053
Webb, Paul, 339, 1191
Webster, Donovan, 433
Webster, Tim, 82
Weerwag, Nola, 1252
Welch, Larry, 685
Weller, Marc, 1389
Welman, Frans, 840
Wessendorf, Larah, 415
West, Zoe, 1169
Western, Mike, 1992
Wheeler, J.T., 186
Wiggins, Marianne, 1967
Wijeyewardene, Gehan, 366

Wilasinee, Sittisomboon, 1595
Wiles, Ellen, 1859
Wiliarty, Kevin, 1955, 1956
Wilkinson, W.R.T., 2059
Willaschek, Wolfgang, 9
Willat, Felice, 158
Williams, Gavin, 302
Williams, H.E., 1981
Williamson, M.C., 2067
Willis, Michael, 983
Wilson, Trevor, 686, 1319, 1366, 1367, 1390, 1400, 1401
Win, Junior, 583
Win Maung, 1038
Win May, 1105
Win Min, 1394
Win Naing Oo, 1253, 1254
Win Pe, 75
Win Tint, 2133
Widon, Deanna, 584
Windsor, Neville, 585
Winter, Michael, 1057
Winterfield, Bettina, 23
Wintle, Justin, 728
Wolleng, Angelee, 862
Wong, Kenneth, 656, 941, 1974
Wong, Yvonne, 1812
Woodard, C.G., 1596
Woodier, J.R., 1466
Woods, Kevin, 1136, 1727
Woods, Philip, 434
Wray, M.R., 1968
Wright, Arnold, 37
Wright, Ashley, 1148
Wu, Di, 1916
Wunna Kyaw Tin, 776, 777, 2040
Wunna Kyaw Tin Dr Myint Swe, 623

X

Y

Y'Blood, W.T., 491
Yan Nan Aye, 1305
Yang, Bo, 1909
Yang, Li, 657
Yawnghwe, Samara, 817
Ye Dway, 2068, 2069
Yegar, Moshe, 997
Yerande, V.L., 729
Yhome, K., 1391
Yi, Li, 863
Yin Yin Kyi, 270
Yip, Dora, 38
Young, E.M., 492, 493, 515
Young, Gordon, 1969
Young, H.M., 864

Young, J.L., 1930
Young, M.G., 2096
Younghusband, G.J., 187, 188
Ytzen, Flemming, 1412
Yu, J.J., 1909
Yun Sun, 1597, 1598
Yunus, Mohammed, 340
Yusuf, C.F., 998

Z

Zahler, Diane, 39
Zakreski, Ron, 687
Zali Win, 1428
Zan, Saw Spencer, 658

Zarny Tun, 623
Zaw Gyi, 1910
Zaw Min Htut, 904
Zaw Min Yu, 7
Zaw Oo, 1392, 1393, 1394
Zaw Tun, 1974
Zeiger, Stacy, 730
Zeyar Lynn, 1974
Zhang, S.X., 1124, 1125
Zhu, Xianghui, 1530
Zin Mar Than, 249
Zollner, Hans-Bernd, 416, 696, 697, 731, 1309,
1395, 1860, 1861, 1862
Zuo, D.L., 265