

# CENSUS OF INDIA, 1921

Volume X

## BURMA PART II.—TABLES

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## IMPERIAL TABLE X.

### Language.

NOTE 1.—The area and population covered by this table are the same as those covered by Imperial Table VI-A, so that the areas (indicated in Note 1 of that table) in which the population was only estimated have been omitted from it.

NOTE 2.—Persons who speak more than one language have been entered only as speakers of that language which they returned in the enumeration schedules as the language they ordinarily used in their homes.

NOTE 3.—The languages returned have been collected into four classes as *Indigenous*, *Indian*, *European* and *Other* Languages.

NOTE 4.—No attempt has been made to classify in accordance with any accepted linguistic scheme the languages included under the last three names, the meanings of which are defined by Part IB of the table which gives a list of the separate languages included under each and the numbers of their speakers.

NOTE 5.—The indigenous languages have been arranged according to the best available information into groups, branches, sub-families and families as shown in Parts IA and IB of the table, which also show the number of speakers of each language and the total number of speakers of languages of each group or higher class.

For convenience in reference and indexing the letters A to O inclusive have been used to represent the groups of indigenous languages other than Chinese which is represented by R. The *Indian*, *European* and *Other* classes are similarly treated for convenience as artificial groups and represented by the letters X, Y and Z respectively. The letter corresponding to each group is shown in Part IA of the table. S is used in Imperial Table XIII to include the Zerbadis, the Arakan-Mahomedans and the Arakan-Kamans, but it does not appear in this table as these races have not separate languages.

For further information with regard to the classification scheme the Report Volume should be consulted.

NOTE 6.—Part IB shows in its *Remarks* column the districts in which are found speakers of some indigenous languages which are spoken over only a small area and for which more detailed information is not given in Part III of the table. In addition it gives, in italics, for some languages, other names which are in some cases alternative names of the same language and in other cases names of dialects of that language; further study may in some cases require some dialects to be regarded as separate languages, but generally such division has been avoided where not particularly required. The addition of \* or † to a name has the same meaning as in Part IC (See Note 7).

NOTE 7.—Part IC is an alphabetical index of the various names of languages and dialects designed to show where in Part IB the speakers of each indigenous language or dialect are tabulated. To make this index serve the purposes of Imperial Table XIII also, some names are included which are used only for races and not for languages. Such names are marked with an \*, while names which are used for languages but not for races are marked with a †. Some names however which are properly used only to designate a race or tribe have been used by some people to designate a language or *vice versa*.

NOTE 8.—Part II gives the distribution by districts of the total speakers of languages of each class and of each indigenous group and also of speakers of English, and at the same time classifies the whole population of each district according to the group to which their languages belong.

NOTE 9.—Part III gives the distribution by districts of the speakers of the most important and widely spread languages of the indigenous class.

NOTE 10.—The form of Imperial Table XIII has been made parallel to that of this table to facilitate the extraction of corresponding figures for race and language. It should however be noted that, while Chinese (R) has been regarded as an indigenous language-group, none of the races of the Chinese group has been treated as an indigenous race.

IMPERIAL TABLE X.—*Language*. PART IA.—*Classification System for Languages*.

	Family.	Sub-Family.	Branch.	Group.	Speakers.	
					Males.	Females.
Indigenous (or Indo-Chinese) Languages—Groups A to O and Group R.	Tibeto-Chinese M. 5,342,247 F. 5,463,913	Tibeto-Burmese M. 4,796,806 F. 4,965,685	Assam-Burmese M. 4,789,543 F. 4,958,624	A. Burma ...	4,533,501	4,699,135
				B. Lolo-Muhso	39,413	36,273
				C. Kuki-Chin	134,025	134,355
				D. Naga ...	197	205
				E. Kachin ...	70,110	75,808
				F. Sak (Lui) ..	12,297	12,848
		North-Assam	G. Mishmi ...	...	...	
			Unclassed ...	H Mro ...	7,263	7,061
				Tai ..	I. Tai ...	461,325
			Tai-Chinese M. 545,441 F. 498,228	Chinese ...	R. Chinese ...	84,116
	Austroic M. 173,998 F. 168,483	Austronesian		Indonesian ...	J. Malay ...	2,739
		Austroasiatic M. 171,259 F. 165,845	Mon-Khmer	K. Mon ...	97,020	92,843
				L. Palaung-Wa	74,239	73,602
	M. Khasi ...			...	...	
	Karen			N. Karen ...	557,995	556,021
	Man			O. Man ...	331	260
Non-Indigenous Languages.	Artificial Groups formed for the purposes of this Table.			X. Indian Languages	646,168	234,238
				Y. European Languages	14,178	10,263
				Z. Other Languages ...	599	405
				Total speakers of Indigenous Languages (Groups A to O and Group R) ...		6,074,571
Total speakers of Non-Indigenous Languages (Groups X, Y, Z) ...		660,945	244,906			
Grand Total ...		6,735,516	6,433,583			

IMPERIAL TABLE X.—*Language.* PART IB.—*Provincial Totals of Speakers of each Language.*

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks.
				(See Note 6 on page 133.)
1	2	3	4	
	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	6,735,516	6,433,583	Omits only estimated areas and those entirely omitted from the census.
<b>A</b>	<b>Burma group</b> ...	4,583,601	4,699,135	
A1	Burmese ...	4,122,314	4,277,780	<i>Bama, Myanma, Myamma.</i> Throughout the Province. See Part III of this Table.
A2	Arakanese ...	105,883	128,408	<i>Rakhing, Yakaing.</i> See Part III of this Table.
A3	Yanbye ...	119,790	130,328	<i>Ramree.</i> Kyaukpyu: M. 78,763, F. 87,894; Akyab: M. 41,025, F. 42,332.
A4	Chaungtha ...	4,632	4,420	Akyab: M. 3,631, F. 3,501; Hill District of Arakan: M. 1,001, F. 919.
A5	Tavoyan ...	65,511	66,235	<i>Daw.</i> Tavoy: M. 65,301, F. 65,125.
A6	Merguese ...	98	79	<i>Myeik, Beik.</i> Tavoy only.
A7	Yabein ...	...	...	<i>Zabein, Labein.</i> This language is still remembered on the Pegu Yomas, though it may have dropped out of every-day use.
A8	Yaw ...	...	2	Bhamo.
A9	Danu ...	36,311	36,614	Southern Shan States: M. 29,001, F. 29,684; Northern Shan States: M. 7,300, F. 6,900.
A10	Intha ...	26,981	28,026	<i>Angsa, Tai Nawng, Man Nawng.</i> Southern Shan States: M. 26,224, F. 27,245; Karenni: M. 759, F. 780.
A11	Taungyo ...	10,967	11,565	<i>Toru.</i> Southern Shan States.
A12	P'un ...	121	122	<i>Hpon, Hpö, Hpye, Megyaw, Samong.</i> Myitkyina only.
A13	Awi ...	3,034	2,629	<i>Tsi, Ssi.</i> Myitkyina: M. 1,192, F. 1,439; Bhamo: M. 1,539, F. 873; Northern Shan States: M. 303, F. 317.
A14	Lashi ...	8,356	8,214	Myitkyina: M. 6,422, F. 6,193; Northern Shan States: M. 1,599, F. 1,703; Bhamo: M. 300, F. 318; also Putao: M. 5.
A15	Maru ...	9,827	10,750	<i>Lawngwaw.</i> Myitkyina: M. 5,132, F. 5,557; Northern Shan States: M. 4,468, F. 4,966; Bhamo: M. 209, F. 222; and Putao: M. 18, F. 5.
A16	Maingtha ...	276	63	<i>Achang, Ngachang, Mongsa, Laxa Shan, Hohsa Shan, Kha-hsa.</i> Bhamo, Myitkyina and Katha.
<b>B</b>	<b>Lolo-Mus'o group</b> ...	39,413	38,273	
B1	Lis'aw ...	6,638	6,514	<i>Yawyin, Lisu.</i> Northern Shan States: M. 3,577, F. 3,535; Southern Shan States: M. 1,568, F. 1,529; Katha: M. 223, F. 649; Myitkyina: M. 670, F. 723.
B2	Lolo ...	380	389	<i>Lawlaw.</i> Northern Shan States only.
B3	Lahu ...	11,630	11,112	<i>Mus'o, Mangtam.</i> Southern Shan States only.
B4	Akō ...	30	21	Southern Shan States only.
B5	Pyin ...	506	421	<i>Hpin.</i> Southern Shan States only.
B6	Kwi ...	1,851	1,825	<i>Lahu-hsi.</i> Southern Shan States only.
B7	Akha ...	18,335	15,030	<i>Kaw, I-kaw, Kha-kaw, Kao.</i> Southern Shan States only.
B8	Nung ...	25	39	<i>Anung, Khanung, Kioutse, Lutse.</i> Putao only.
B9	Tangsir ...	...	...	<i>Kwinpang.</i> Spoken in Putao outside the census area.
B10	Hop'a ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao District outside the census area.
B11	Wat'ao-khum ...	18	22	Myitkyina
<b>C</b>	<b>Kuki-Chin group</b> ...	134,025	134,855	
C1	Mei'tei ...	1,794	610	<i>Manipuri, Kathä.</i> Distribution is shown in Part III of this Table.
C2	T'ado ...	1,231	1,112	Chin Hills: M. 922, F. 910; Kyaukpyu: M. 209; F. 202.
C3	Siyin ...	1,512	1,631	<i>Htaote.</i> Chin Hills: M. 1,494, F. 1,623; Upper Chindwin: M. 18, F. 8.
C4	Sokte ...	8,597	8,766	Chin Hills: M. 8,404, F. 8,579; Upper Chindwin: M. 193, F. 187.
C5	Kamhow ...	4,361	4,303	Chin Hill: M. 3,626, F. 3,596; Upper Chindwin: M. 468, F. 425; Hill District of Arakan: M. 267, F. 282.
C6	Paite ...	580	574	<i>Vuite.</i> Chin Hills only.
C7	Yo ...	2,746	2,703	Chin Hills only.

IMPERIAL TABLE X.—*Language.* PART IB.—*Provincial Totals of Speakers of each Language—contd.*

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks.
				(See Note 6 on page 133.)
1	2	3	4	
C8	Tashon ...	3,500	4,059	<i>Shunkla, Falam Chin.</i> Chin Hills: M. 3,306, F. 3,880; Upper Chindwin: M. 194, F. 179.
C9	Yahow ...	4,588	5,457	<i>Zahow.</i> Chin Hills only.
C10	Laiyo ...	4,472	4,805	<i>Laisau, Hlunseo.</i> Chin Hills: M. 4,406, F. 4,766; Upper Chindwin: M. 66, F. 39.
C11	Kwangli ...	1,655	1,949	Chin Hills only.
C12	Ngorn ...	1,908	1,924	<i>Bwelkwa, Tapong.</i> Chin Hills.
C13	Kwelshim ...	1,163	1,295	<i>I, Mi Eyr.</i> Chin Hills only.
C14	Lai ...	9,700	9,738	<i>Haka Chin.</i> Chin Hills: M. 9,396, F. 9,433; Upper Chindwin: M. 301, F. 305.
C15	Tiantlang ...	...	...	Reported to be a dialect of Lai. The speakers however have all been returned as speaking Lai.
C16	Yokwa ...	97	115	Chin Hills.
C17	Lakher ...	...	6	Hill District of Arakan.
C18	Lawt'u ...	1,619	1,424	<i>Lohtaw.</i> Chin Hills only.
C19	Yotun ...	2,559	2,550	Chin Hills only.
C20	Shentang ...	2,862	2,858	Chin Hills only.
C21	Lushei ...	159	147	<i>Ngente.</i> Upper Chindwin: M. 128, F. 128; Chin Hills: M. 31, F. 25.
C22	Hualngo ...	1,490	1,660	<i>Whenoh.</i> Chin Hills only.
C23	Kyaw ...	183	168	<i>Chaw.</i> Hill District of Arakan only.
C24	Anu ...	349	363	Hill District of Arakan only.
C25	Chinbok ...	...	...	<i>Yawdwin, Twi-li-chang.</i> Pakokku Hill Tracts. Returned as Chin (unknown).
C26	Chinbon ...	345	338	<i>Ur-por, Twi-sheep, Num-lan.</i> Recorded as such only in Akyab. It is more plentiful in Pakokku and the Pakokku Hill Tracts where it has been recorded as Chin (unspecified).
C27	Chinmè ...	...	...	<i>Rawwan.</i> Pakokku. It has probably been returned as Chin (unspecified).
C28	Khami ...	13,599	12,972	<i>Ayaing Khami, Awa Khami, Kwe myi.</i> Akyab: M. 7,500, F. 6,920; Hill District of Arakan: M. 6,099, F. 6,052.
C29	Taungtha ...	2,836	3,417	<i>Rongtu.</i> Pakokku only.
C30	Vindu ...	51	54	<i>Ni-du, Hniyun, Ka-dhak, Ka-chak.</i> Recorded in Hill District of Arakan. It is also spoken in the Pakokku Hill Tracts where it has been recorded as Chin (unspecified).
C31	Sho ...	...	...	<i>Southern Chin, Asho-so.</i> Spoken in Thayetmyo, Minbu, Prome and Sandoway. Unfortunately it has been entered in the schedules as Chin (unspecified).
C32	Chin (unspecified kind)†	52,864	52,626	Distribution is shown in Part III of this Table.
C33	Chaunggyi Chin ...	349	317	Akyab only.
C34	Kaukadan ...	6	3	Akyab.
C35	Kaungtao ...	33	24	Hill District of Arakan.
C36	Ledu ...	1,016	595	Kyaukpyu: M. 680, F. 707; Akyab: M. 336, F. 288.
C37	Matu ...	23	28	Kyaukpyu only.
C38	Saingbaung ...	3,814	3,418	Kyaukpyu: M. 3,773, F. 3,418; Akyab: M. 48.
C39	Sittu ...	2,032	1,886	Kyaukpyu only.
C40	Taman ...	32	60	Upper Chindwin only.
D	Naga Group ...	197	205	
D1	Naga (unspecified kind)§	80	86	Upper Chindwin only.
D2	Tangkul ...	117	119	Upper Chindwin only.
D3	Senkadong ...	...	...	Upper Chindwin only. This language has probably been returned as Naga (unspecified).
E	Kachin Group ...	70,110	75,808	
E1	Kachin ...	69,969	75,649	<i>Chingpaw, Singpho, Shingpaw, Theinbaw, Ka-hang, Khaku, Kawri, Maran, Marip, Laktawng, Laphai, Nhum.</i> For distribution, see Part II of this table.
E2	Nogmang ...	77	91	Putao only.
E3	Ntit ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao Dist. outside the census area.
E4	Pangsu ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao Dist. outside the census area.

\*† See Note 7 on page 133.

‡ § That is, persons for whom the racial description given in the enumeration-record was only *Chin* (or *Naga*).

IMPERIAL TABLE X.—*Language. PART IB.—Provincial Totals of Speakers of each Language—contd.*

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks. (See Note 6 on page 133.)
1	2	3	4	
E5	Kang ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao Dist. outside the census area.
E6	Langkhai ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao Dist. outside the census area.
E7	Nokkyo ...	64	68	Putao District only.
E8	Yoya ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao Dist. outside the census area.
E9	Tawhawng ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao Dist. outside the census area.
F	Sak (Lul) Group ...	12,297	12,848	
F1	Kadu ...	8,935	9,659	<i>A-sak</i> . Katha: M. 8,409, F. 9,137.
F2	Ganan ...	509	513	Katha; M. 205, F. 228, Upper Chindwin; M. 272, F. 285.
F3	Sak ...	321	293	<i>Thet</i> . Akyab District only.
F4	Daingnet ...	2,532	2,383	Akyab District only.
G	Mishmi Group ...	...	...	
G1	Khaman-Mishmi ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao Dist. outside the census area.
H	Mro Group ...	7,263	7,061	
H1	Mro ...	7,263	7,061	<i>Mru</i> . See Part II of this table.
I	Tai Group ..	461,825	460,182	
I1	Shan (unspecified kind)†	162,264	164,251	For distribution, see Part III of this table.
I2	Shangale ...	237,964	236,914	<i>Tai-awn, Mong Leng, Tai-chaung, Shweli Shan</i> , see Part III of this table.
I3	Shangyi ...	9,117	8,957	<i>Tai-long</i> . See Part III of this table.
I4	Shan-Tayok ...	12,685	10,788	<i>Shan-Chinese, Tai-khs, Tai-khawng, Tai-Nö, Bhamo</i> ; M. 5,212, F. 5,018; <i>Myitkyina</i> : M. 3,023, F. 2,427; <i>Southern Shan States</i> : M. 2,532, F. 2,147; <i>Northern Shan States</i> : M. 1,483, F. 1,028; and scattered.
I5	Daye ...	414	332	<i>Southern Shan States</i> only.
I6	Siamese ...	4,729	4,014	<i>Yodaya Shan, Htai</i> . Amherst: M. 2,598, F. 2,009; <i>Mergui</i> : M. 2,074, F. 1,954; and few scattered.
I7	Khun ...	16,243	16,967	<i>Southern Shan States</i> only.
I8	Lu ...	12,834	13,274	<i>Southern Shan States</i> only.
I9	Lao ...	2,307	1,544	<i>Yun</i> . <i>Southern Shan States</i> , M. 1,411, F. 1,458; Amherst: M. 458; <i>Salween</i> : M. 182, F. 44; <i>Karenni</i> : M. 112, F. 41; and a few scattered.
I10	Shan-Bama ...	2	3	<i>Tai-man</i> . <i>Myitkyina</i> .
I11	Kamti ...	2,766	3,138	<i>Putao</i> : M. 2,658, F. 2,997; <i>Myitkyina</i> : M. 108, F. 147.
I12	Annamese ...	...	...	<i>Kiao</i> . There are few speakers in the <i>Southern Shan States</i> , they have probably been returned as <i>Shan</i> (unspecified).
I13	Tai-Lem ...	...	...	
I14	Tai-Loi ...	...	...	
J	Malay Group ...	2,739	2,688	
J1	Malay ...	1,813	1,633	<i>Pashu</i> . <i>Mergui</i> : M. 1,801, F. 1,619; also a few scattered.
J2	Salon ...	926	1,005	<i>Mawken</i> . <i>Mergui</i> only.
K	Mon Group ...	97,020	92,248	
K1	Talaing ...	97,020	92,243	<i>Dalang, Mon, Peguan, Martabanese</i> . For distribution, see Part II of this table.
L	Palaung-Wa Group ...	74,229	73,602	
L1	Wa ...	7,111	6,537	<i>La, Lawa, Sawn, Son, Hsen, Khalam, Hsensum</i> ; <i>Northern Shan States</i> : M. 3,600, F. 3,309; <i>Southern Shan States</i> : M. 3,509, F. 3,226; <i>Mandalay</i> : M. 2.
L2	Danaw ...	679	754	<i>Ganaw</i> . <i>Southern Shan States</i> only.
L3	En ...	...	...	<i>In</i> .

† That is, persons for whom the racial description given in the enumeration-record was only *Shan*.



IMPERIAL TABLE X.—*Language. PART IB.—Provincial Totals of Speakers of each Language—contd.*

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks.
				(See note 6 on page 133.)
1	2	3	4	
L4	Khamuk ...	195	8	<i>Khamu</i> . Southern Shan States; M. 133, F. 8. Remainder in Northern Shan States, Salween and Karenni.
L5	Lem ...	400	382	Southern Shan States only.
L6	Tai-Loi ...	...	...	<i>Wekut</i> .
L7	Yang (unspecified kind)†	576	621	<i>Yin, Riang</i> . Southern Shan States only.
L8	Yanglam ...	6,374	6,479	<i>Karennet, Yang-wan-kun, Yang-kaw-leng</i> . Southern Shan States; M. 5,834, F. 5,913; Northern Shan States; M. 540, F. 566.
L9	Yangsek ...	...	...	<i>Riangleng</i> . Probably returned as Yang (unspecified).
L10	Palaung and Pale ...	58,904	58,821	<i>Katurr, Kunloi, Kwanhai, Manloi, Ngawnhawt, Rumai, Sawpana, Tawngma, Ta-ang</i> . Northern Shan States: M. 50,208, F. 50,884; Southern Shan States: M. 6,502, F. 5,834; Katha: M. 2,054, F. 1,993; also a few scattered.
M	Khasi Group ...	...	...	
M1	Khasi ...	...	...	Spoken in Putao District outside the census area.
N	Karen Group¶	557,905	556,021	
N1	Karen (unspecified kind)§	50,852	47,861	For distribution, see Part III of this table.
N2	Sgaw ...	183,269	185,013	<i>Bama-Kayin, Pakti</i> . For distribution, see Part III of this table.
N3	Paku ...	613	593	<i>Bugu</i> . Karenni: M. 487, F. 491; Toungoo: M. 103, F. 102; rest scattered.
N4	Wewaw ...	123	133	<i>Wewa</i> . Karenni: M. 116, F. 132; Tavoy: M. 7, F. 1.
N5	Monnepwa ...	35	37	<i>Monnepga</i> . Toungoo only.
N6	Bwè ...	5,168	5,459	<i>Bvè, Bge, Manò</i> . Karenni: M. 2,263, F. 2,647; Toungoo: M. 2,461, 2,390; Southern Shan States: M. 419, F. 413; also a few scattered.
N7	Brek ...	309	307	<i>Pyè</i> . Karenni.
N8	Karenbyu ...	5,604	5,556	<i>Geba, Kunni, Konni, Tabara, Tayang</i> . Toungoo: M. 4,368, F. 4,495; Karenni: M. 662, F. 610; Southern Shan States: M. 322, F. 288; Yamèthin: M. 127, F. 141; remainder in Bhama and Myaungmya.
N9	Pwo ¶	178,609	173,857	<i>Talaing-Kayin, Mohti, Mohteik, Shu, Blaimaw</i> . For distribution, see Part III of this table.
N10	Mopwa ...	...	...	<i>Mopga</i> . Spoken in Toungoo. The language has probably been returned as Karen (unspecified).
N11	Taungthu ...	104,637	105,898	<i>Pa-O, Titauk, Kunlong, Balah, Nakrai, Tawthu</i> . Southern Shan States: M. 71,935, F. 74,182; Thaton: M. 25,447, F. 24,322. Others mostly in Toungoo, Pegu, Amherst, and Karenni.
N12	Padaung ...	7,060	6,683	<i>Padaw</i> . Southern Shan States: M. 6,732, F. 6,351; Karenni: M. 312, F. 326; and a few scattered.
N13	Yinbaw ...	2,632	2,730	<i>Yeinbaw, Gunga, Kekawngdu, Lawi</i> . Karenni: M. 2,288, F. 2,430; Southern Shan States: M. 328, F. 300; Myitkyina: M. 16.
N14	Gheko ...	1,278	1,301	<i>Gaku</i> . Toungoo: M. 650, F. 696; Southern Shan States: M. 627, F. 605.
N15	Karenni ...	15,803	18,685	<i>Kaya, Lakan, Mite, Manu-Manaw, Taru, Yintalai, Yangtalai</i> . Karenni: M. 12,687, F. 15,624; Southern Shan States: M. 1,665, F. 1,894; Toungoo: M. 923, F. 841; Amherst: M. 245, F. 166; rest scattered.
N16	Zayein ...	2,003	1,908	<i>Banpa, Banyang, Banyin, Banyok, Gaungto, Kalasi, Kawng-Sawng, Loilong, Hotta, Lahta, Tabaine, Zayein</i> . Southern Shan States: M. 1,995, F. 1,899; Karenni: M. 8, F. 9.
N17	T'alaing-Kalasi ...	...	...	Spoken in Yamèthin. This language has probably been returned as Karen (unspecified) or Zayein.

† That is, persons for whom the racial description given in the enumeration-record was only *Karen* (or *Yang*).

¶ See Chapter IX of the Report Volume concerning a probable defect of about 4,000 Pwo females wrongly tabulated as speakers of Burmese.

**IMPERIAL TABLE X.—Language. PART IB.—Provincial Totals of Speakers of each Language—contd.**

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks.
				(See Note 6 on page 133.)
1		2	3	4
O	Man Group ...	331	260	
O <sub>1</sub>	Miao ...	226	168	<i>Miao-tsu, Miaobyu, Pe Miao, Hmeng, Mung, Khe-pok.</i> Southern Shan States only.
O <sub>2</sub>	Yao ...	105	92	<i>Lanten.</i> Southern Shan States only.
R	Chinese Group ...	84,116	38,046	For distribution of Chinese Languages as a whole, see Part II of this Table.
R <sub>1</sub>	Yunnanese ...	32,675	22,941	<i>Anyu Tayok, Momyn Tayok, Khe-long.</i> Northern Shan States: M. 28,232, F. 21,733. Rest in Southern Shan States, Myitkyina, Bhamo and scattered.
R <sub>2</sub>	Other Chinese Languages ...	51,441	15,105	<i>Tayok, Tarek, Talok, Khe, Paukpaw.*</i>
X	Indian Languages ...	646,168	234,238	For distribution of Indian Languages as a whole, see Part II of this Table. The distribution of separate languages is not given.
	Arabic ...	162	67	
	Persian ...	388	92	
	Pashto ...	1,057	47	
	Baluchi ...	6	5	
	Kashmiri ...	34	22	
	Sindhi ...	152	15	
	Marathi ...	997	306	
	Oriya ...	45,800	1,745	
	Bihari ...	61	26	
	Bengali ...	195,041	105,098	
	Assamese ...	247	91	
	Hindi ...	14,188	5,629	
	Hindustani ...	103,905	24,723	
	Urdu ...	7,695	2,859	
	Punjabi ...	13,806	4,039	
	Gujarati ...	9,410	3,730	
	Rajasthani ...	953	214	
	Naipali ...	15,277	8,629	
	Garhwali ...	240	23	
	Goanese ...	244	26	
	Tamil ...	101,392	50,866	
	Malayalam ...	5,327	599	
	Kanarese ...	756	59	
	Kodagu ...	1	...	
	Telugu ...	127,591	27,928	
	Unspecified ...	558	...	
Y	European Languages ...	14,178	10,263	For distribution of European Languages as a whole, see Part II of this Table. With the exception of English the distribution of separate languages is not given.
	English ...	13,955	10,130	
	Danish ...	1	...	
	Dutch ...	17	7	
	Flemish ...	1	...	
	French ...	53	61	
	German ...	1	...	
	Greek ...	7	3	
	Italian ...	20	25	
	Portuguese ...	116	32	
	Russian ...	1	1	
	Spanish ...	2	3	
	Swedish ...	2	1	
	Swiss ...	2	...	
Z	Other Languages ...	599	405	For distribution of "Other Languages" as a whole, see Part II of this Table. The distribution of separate languages is not given.
	Hebrew ...	207	128	
	Armenian ...	48	34	
	Singhalese ...	72	12	
	Turkish ...	1	...	
	Japanese ...	224	227	
	Tagalog and other Philippine languages ...	42	3	
	Nicobarese ...	5	1	

\* See Note 7 on page 133.