

Jhum in Nagaland

- 76% of Jhum out of total agricultural areas (UNDP, 2015)
- Intrinsic part of livelihood system
- Culturally; historical practice

Practice of Jhum

- Multiple crops
- Fallow farming
- Grazing land
- Agroforestry, orchard

Jhum Governance

Customary (ownership, transfer, management and dispute resolution mechanism)

- Communal
- Clan
- Trans-boundary

Jhum and Livelihood

1. *Subsistence*
2. *Sustainable livelihood*
3. *Organic farming*
4. *Economic security of community*
5. *Tenure security*

Jhum and Environment

- Biodiversity
- Ecological balance
- Sustainable forest