THRONGS AND THIRST
Development at Golden Rock has a dark side

EASY trips by truck along the mountainous road to Kyaikhtyo Pagoda conjure memories of 7-hour treks by torchlight among Myanmar’s older generations.

Modern roads to the country’s famous pagoda, which is also known as Golden Rock, has cut the time from 7 hours on foot along the more than 7-mile-long jungle route to less than one hour by car.

However, the easy access has introduced new challenges for hopeful pagoda tourists. The hotels and guesthouses are barely able to accommodate all of the pilgrims, and prices have shot way up.

When visitors fail to find affordable accommodation, they are forced to curl up on the pagoda platform with a blanket and brace themselves for the uncomfortable night ahead.

In the past, pilgrims were afforded free shelter religious buildings, but these, too, are in short supply. Many of the institutions that once hosted visitors for free have been converted into guesthouses, capitalising on the high demand. These guesthouses have come under criticism from the public.

“We have permitted those who lost their shops in the 2014

Fisheries federation requests permission to transport goods on passenger buses

The Myanmar Fisheries Federation (MFF) has requested that the Union Commodity Price Stability Committee permit the shipment of seafood to areas in Upper Myanmar where fish and shrimp are scarce, according to the federation.

As a result of the prohibition on transporting fish and shrimp on highway passenger buses to towns in Upper Myanmar issued last November, those towns now face a shortage of seafood. The MFF lodged its request in the third week of January 2016 for permission to be reinstated.

“People in those upper regions used to be able to access fresh fish and shrimp because we could transport it via commercial passenger vehicles. Traders bound together to send up the

Five migrant workers fall to their deaths

FIVE migrant workers died after falling off the edge of a mountain while digging jade stones in Hpakant yesterday. The incident came after one man was confirmed dead and one missing following a landslide in Hpakant on Monday.

The five victims have been confirmed as Aung Kyaw Soe Khaung, 24; Zaw Naung, 24; Naw Maung, 20; Tan Guam, 26; and Za Tann Daung Khaung, 39, according to local authorities.

The incident happened around 8:45pm on Tuesday. The bodies of the men were sent to a nearby hospital.

To prevent landslides, local authorities have suggested that migrant miners squatting in at-risk areas relocate to safer areas and that mining companies dump their waste soil in accordance with technical safety rules.
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw approves joint committee’s reports, discusses two bills

Following the discussions of the members of Union-level organisations on findings and remarks of the Joint Public Accounts Committee on the report relating to the Union Budget for 2014-2015, the Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Speaker announced the parliamentary approval to the committee’s report.

On the committee’s report, Union Minister for Finance U Win Shein said that the ministry is supervising the budget implementation of the ministries concerned, following the suggestions of the committee in accord with existing rules and regulations and the Constitution.

In his discussion, Union Minister for National Planning and Economic Development Dr. Kan Zaw said that the ministry is also overseeing projects being implemented and financed by Union, regional and other budgets in regions, states and districts.

Daw Khin Saw Oo, deputy governor of the Central Bank of Myanmar, pledged that further coordination will be made between the CBM and the Finance Ministry in accord with the suggestion of the committee.

Next, the process of approving the second draft of Myanmar Gemstone Law sent back by the President with remarks followed.

Then, Union Minister U Win Shein discussed the Joint Public Accounts Committee’s findings and remarks on the Union Auditor-General’s report, and the Pyithu Hluttaw approved it.

During today’s session, committee members read out the Joint Bill Committee’s report on its activities at the first Pyidaungsu Hluttaw session, and a parliamentarian presented the committee’s report on the former President’s security bill that has been debated by Pyithu Hluttaw (Lower House) and Amyotha Hluttaw (Upper House).—Myanmar News Agency

MNHRC hosts TWG meeting of South East Asia National Human Rights Institution

The Myanmar National Human Rights Commission, the chair of the South East Asia National Human Rights Institution Forum for 2016, hosted a technical working group meeting at its office in Yangon yesterday.

In his address, U Win Mra, chairman of the MNHRC, stated that the meeting is aimed at holding discussions on the follow-up activities relating to the decisions of the 12th SEANF annual meeting in Malaysia and other human rights issues.

During the meeting, set to last for two days from 27 to 28 January, delegates from the Indonesian National Human Rights Commission (Komnas HAM) presented an update of SEANF Permanent Secretariat and initial work on the drafting of the SEANF strategic plan for 2017-2022, which was followed by further input from other delegates.

The meeting was attended by delegates from members of SEANF except Timor-leste. The SEANF comprises six independent national human right institutions from Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Thailand and Timor-leste. The meeting continues today. —Myanmar News Agency

MWAF’s annual meeting continues

The Annual meeting of the Myanmar Women’s Affairs Federation continued for second day in Nay Pyi Taw, with attendees to the meeting taking part in topics of discussions.

Discussions on capacity building for women were led by Prof. Dr Khin Mar Tun, president of the federation, Daw Tin Tin Lat and Daw Khan May Soe, MWAF’s vice-presidents. Moreover, topics of discussions included microfinancing, vocational training, income generation programs, ways to stop violence against women, anti-human trafficking, legal assistance for the victims, protection of women and children affected by conflicts and natural disasters.—Myanmar News Agency

Pyithu Hluttaw sees reports presentation of respective committees

The 13th regular session of the First Pyithu Hluttaw (Lower House) continued for 30th day in Nay Pyi Taw yesterday, with the submission of reports on activities of its committees and commission to the Hluttaw.

MPs U Saw Hla Tun and U Nyi Nyi Myint read out a report of the Pyithu Hluttaw Bill Committee and Pyithu Hluttaw Public Accounts Committee.

Likewise, presentations of reports by the Parliament by Hluttaw Rights Committee, Government’s Guarantees, Pledges and Undertakings Committee and Pyithu Hluttaw Legal Affairs and Special Cases Assessment Commission were also made.

In its presentation, Hluttaw Rights Committee suggested that the future parliamentary session be set to last for six months in maximum and parliamentary calendar for a certain year should be released early.

The committee also stressed the need of undertaking parliamentary activities by all MPs in cooperation with Defense Services Personnel representatives.—Myanmar News Agency
THRONGS AND THIRST
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President U Thein Sein to address Parliament

President U Thein Sein will address the 13th regular session of the First Pyidaungsu Hluttaw today. The President’s address at the Parliament will be broadcast live on MRTV’s News Channel, Hluttaw Channel and radio program at 9:50 am.—Myanmar News Agency

Senior General Min Aung Hlaing donates tooth relic replica to Magway pagoda

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF of Defence Services Senior General Min Aung Hlaing presented a replica of a Buddha’s tooth relic to the Myathalun Pagoda in Magway for public obeisance yesterday.

The tooth relic replica was presented to his family by the monk of Buddha’s Tooth Relic Temple in Beijing while the original tooth relic of the Buddha was conveyed from China to Nay Pyi Taw in 2011, said the Senior General.

Explaining his purpose of donation, the commander-in-chief also expressed hope for Magway to attract business activities that can contribute toward regional development following the public exposition of the tooth relic replica at the Myathalun Pagoda.

During the ceremony, the senior general and his wife Daw Kyu Kyu Hla presented the tooth relic replica to the pagoda’s board of trustees. In the afternoon, Senior General Min Aung Hlaing and entourage visited the No. 13 Heavy Industry Plant in the Magway industrial zone.—Myawady

Fisheries federation requests permission to transport . . .

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Food when transportation permission via highway buses was withdrawn, but our produce didn’t reach the local markets in time. As a result, our fish cannot be consumed fresh anymore, causing prices to rise,” said U Win Kyang, general secretary of the MFF.

He continued that the government should grant permission for seafood to be transported by highway vehicles since traders are not able to transport their catches in cold storage vehicles.

“Tourist carriers have said that they can’t meet expenses by just ferrying passengers. Their business is only viable if they can also make earnings from transporting goods. As such, permission to transport goods should be brought back,” said U Win Kyang.—Myitmakha News Agency

Revenue on Mandalay trade falls short of predictions

THE Internal Revenue Department of Mandalay Region has announced that it has only collected half as much tax and revenue from commercial trade as the amount originally anticipated. The target amount was double the previous year’s total collections.

Tax and revenue collected during the 2014-2015 fiscal year amounted to K142 billion (US$40,268,800), prompting estimates that up to K115 billion ($38,056,000) of revenue from trade could be collected during the current fiscal year. So far, only K57 billion ($46,140,000) has been collected.

“There are two months left in the fiscal year for the collection of tax. We will collect tax during these months. Taxation is also not a matter of forcible collection,” said U Kyaw Aung Moe from Internal Revenue Department in Mandalay Region.

In previous years, tax and revenue collection added up to K42 billion (2010-11); K53 billion (2012-13); K40 billion (2013-14) and K52 billion (2014-15).

Letters have been sent to townships informing the public to pay taxes; people who have yet to pay their taxes will be permitted to pay in instalments.

The last day of the 2015-16 fiscal year is 31 March. Efforts are being made to ensure that all taxes are paid before the next government comes to office, with legal action to be taken against those who fail to pay their taxes, if deemed necessary.—Myitmakha News Agency

Union Minister for Energy U Zeyar Aung is being welcomed by Ambassador of Australia to Myanmar Mr Nicholas Coppel on his arrival at a reception to mark the National Day of Australia in Yangon Wednesday. Photo: MNA

A woman throws away garbage litters. Photo: Nay Lin

Pilgrims set up temporary shelters on the platform of Kyackhtiyo Pagoda. Photo: Nay Lin

>> From page 1

fire to run some buildings as guesthouses under a contract,” said U Myo Aung, a member of the pagoda’s board of trustees.

There are three registered hotels near the platform of the pagoda.

Another challenge pilgrims encounter is the surge in charity scams at shrines and along the roads leading to the pagoda, tarnishing the pagoda’s image.

“We have received complaints about the forced charities and have taken action against those involved in them. Still, there are some weaknesses connected with the issue of forced charities in areas we cannot reach,” said U Myo Aung.

Moreover, the lack of sanitation and the scarcity of water also stoke frustrations among visitors to the Golden Rock.

“Water is expensive here, and sanitation in the toilets is not hygienic,” said Daw Khin Shwe, a pilgrim from Mandalay.

Luckily, there are a few souvenir shops selling hand-made toys made of bamboo and beads on a jungle path to the pagoda, but not too many.

Meanwhile, environmentalists and local people are concerned about how construction on the mountain will affect the environment.

“The construction of roads and buildings in the mountains should only take place with advice from experts taking into consideration the sustainability of the mountain range,” said U Yay Chan, chairman of the Kyackhtio Mountain Range Lovers’ Association.

As part of the environmental conservation effort in the mountains, the Ministry of Environmental Conservation and Forestry is drawing a plan for reforestation and the prevention of deforestation.

“Landslides reportedly happen every rainy season in the mountains. The incidents have alerted us of the urgent need to conserve the environment,” said Ko Thinh Aung, a member of the Environmental Conservation Group.

President U Thein Sein visited the pagoda recently and gave instructions to authorities on the all-round development of the pagoda.

In accordance with his instruction, local authorities are drawing a master plan for the sustainability of the mountains and environment.
SUGAR cane growers in the Pauk Kaung township of western Bago Region are finding themselves in a spot of bother after a fall in the price of the cane as well as a decline in the daily output of sugar from the Inngarkhwa sugar refinery, according to local growers.

The sugar cane being harvested in this year’s crop is being bought at the previous year’s allocated price of 30,000 kyats per ton. However, local farmers say there have been many losses because of an increase in price of expenses such as labour, pesticide and fertilizer.

“In the past, the sugar refinery used to give us farm fertilizers. It used to plough our land and plant sugar cane. Now, though, lots of people are growing sugar to the point whereby the sugar refinery can’t buy it back from us anymore. We asked them to pay us more for our sugar because we can’t meet expenses, but they didn’t. They are controlling the price,” explained local sugar grower Ko Soe Than.

Signatures were collected and sent to the relevant departments twice during 2015-2016 requesting the price of sugar cane to be increased, and while it was increased by 2,000 kyats, it still falls short of the price requested by farmers.

“Western Bago Region boasts two sugar refineries. Sugar cane growers were given a price of 30,000 kyats per ton of sugar cane. But because of demand for an increase, those with authority increased the price by 2,000 kyats. The Oktwin sugar refinery in the eastern part of the Region is now paying 32,000 kyats per ton,” said U Ohn Myint, director of the Inngarkhwa sugar refinery.

The Inngarkhwa sugar refinery used to be able to process 2,000 tonnes of sugar a day, but machinery malfunctions have caused fluctuations in the daily amount of sugar that can be refined, resulting in trucks transporting the sugar cane habitually having to queue up for days at a time outside the refinery.

This causes a reduction in the final weight of the sugar produced from the sugar cane, as it dries out in the heat whilst waiting to be refined and because other foreign objects, such as litter, get mixed in, which has meant that sugar cane growers receive less for their crops than estimated, resulting in financial losses.—Myitmakha News Agency

Crime News

Motorbike accident kills child, injures one man

A MOTORBIKE collided head on with another motorbike between milepost 53/4, Yoma road, Yedashay township, Bago region, on Sunday, leaving a child dead and a man injured.

The motorbike, which was allegedly carrying teak planks, crashed into the other being driven by one U Tun Lwin, 20, with his wife and two children on board.

The collision killed a child on the spot and seriously injured U Tun Lwin. The motorbike drivers were deemed guilty of careless driving by the police station.— Ko Lwin (Swar)

Three men charged with two counts of bike theft

LOCAL police have filed charges against three men on suspicion of two motorcycle thefts as they failed to identify that the bike belonged to them.

The police stopped Soe Naing, 46, Thet Naing Oo, 20, and Tayokegyi, 18, in Yamethin township, Mandalay region on 23 January.

Further investigation led to uncovering another bike theft case at Shwe Myin Tin Pagoda, Yamethin town last year.

The local police have filed charges against them.— Myanmar police Force

Three men charged with bike theft

Developing faster reading

THE Public Relations and Information Department and Basic Education Department jointly organised an event for Developing Faster Reading at No. 13 Basic Education High School in Poppathiri Township, Oaktara District, Nay Pyi Taw on Monday.

At the ceremony, students from the 13 BEHS sang a song and performed the U Shwe Yo and Daw Moe dance. Students from No 20. BEHS performed the U Shwe Yo dance. Students from No 20. BEHS performed a song, instructing us to have the sugar refinery used to give us farm subsidies, instructing us to plough our land and plant sugar cane. Now though, lots of people are growing sugar to the point whereby the sugar refinery can’t buy it back from us anymore. We asked them to pay us more for our sugar because we can’t meet expenses, but they didn’t. They are controlling the price,” explained local sugar grower Ko Soe Than.

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Man snatches money in Bayintnaung

A MAN is wanted by police for snatching K 170,000 from a business man in Bayintnaung, Mayangon township, Yangon on 20 January. According to an investigation, U Aung Tin made off with the money after assaulting a local shop owner, leaving him unconscious. Bayintnaung police are still investigating.— Maung Soe Aung

Opium and Yabba seized in Lashio

AN Anti-drug squad in Lashio Oriental toll gate discovered opium weighing 15 grams and 28 yabba pills on one Hsan Aung, a passenger of a car heading from Kutkai to Mandalay, on Monday.

Members of the police further seized 900 yabba pills from one Thet Naing in Don Kon village, Pathingyi township. Local police have filed charges against the suspects under the Anti-Narcotic Law.—Myanmar Police Force

Vehicle crashes into the sign board of Myin Mu

A VEHICLE heading from Mandalay to Monywa being driven by one Pyae Sone with one Dar Bo on board crashed into the sign board when the driver lost control at the Myint Mu entrance gate on Monday. The accident injured the driver and the conductor. The vehicle driver was deemed guilty of careless driving by police.—Myanmar Police Force
Japan emperor, empress lay flowers to honour Filipino WWII dead

MANILA — The Japanese imperial couple laid flowers yesterday at the Heroes’ Cemetery in Manila dedicated to Filipinos who fought and died in World War II, on the second day of their trip to pay respects to those who perished in the Southeast Asian country during the war.

Earlier in the day, Emperor Akihito and Empress Michiko attended a welcoming ceremony at Malacanang Palace, the official residence of the Philippine president in the capital.

They were welcomed by President Benigno Aquino on the palace lawn as the two countries’ national anthems were played and gun salutes fired, before the emperor and the president received a formal salute from the honour guard.

The imperial couple are on a five-day trip to the Philippines, where some 1.1 million Filipinos and around 518,000 Japanese, including civilians, lost their lives during the war.

The first-ever trip by a sitting Japanese emperor and empress is also aimed at commemorating the 60th anniversary of the normalisation of bilateral diplomatic ties.

After the ceremony, the emperor and empress held a meeting with Aquino and other officials.

As the royal couple were being welcomed at the palace, Filipinos who were forced to work in Japanese military brothels during World War II and a group of citizens and activists staged a demonstration in Manila, seeking an official apology from the Japanese government and the emperor.

Around 200 demonstrators gathered, calling on Aquino to raise the plight of the aging “comfort women” with the Japanese emperor.

Meanwhile, the emperor and empress paid a visit to the monument for Philippine national hero Jose Rizal (1861-1896) after leaving the presidential palace.

In the evening, the couple will attend a banquet to be hosted by the president at the palace, where the emperor is scheduled to deliver a speech.

Before returning home Saturday, the emperor and empress will offer flowers at a monument for the Japanese war dead in what will be one of the highlights of their visit to the country.

Japan occupied the Philippines, then a US colony, during the war.

Some 100,000 civilians lost their lives during the monthlong Battle of Manila fought by US and Filipino forces against the Japanese from early February 1945.

The emperor’s father, Emperor Hirohito, posthumously known as Emperor Showa, was commander in chief of the Japanese military before and during the war, and Japanese soldiers at the time fought and died in his name.

The current emperor was 11 years old when Japan surrendered unconditionally in the war in August 1945. — Kyodo News

EDF signs preliminary deal to build six nuclear plants in India

PARIS — French utility EDF said on Tuesday it had signed a preliminary agreement with Nuclear Power Corporation of India Ltd. (NPCIL) to build six nuclear reactors at Jaitapur, in the west of India.

EDF is taking over the long-delayed project, which could become the world’s biggest nuclear contract, from fellow French state-controlled group Areva, which will sell its reactor arm to EDF later this year.

The Jaitapur project is at the preliminary technical studies stage after getting initial environmental clearance in 2010, EDF said in a statement. A contract for pre-engineering studies was signed by Areva and NPCIL last April.

EDF said that in the next few months it would continue work started by Areva and NPCIL to secure certification for the European Pressurised Reactor (EPR) reactor in India and to finalise the economic and financial conditions.

The six 1650 megawatt EPR reactors with a combined capacity of nearly 10,000 MW would make Jaitapur one of the world’s biggest nuclear sites and the contract, if finalised, one of the largest in the history of the nuclear industry.

But Indian legislation on manufacturer’s liability has long blocked French, US and Russian nuclear projects in the country.

General Electric Chairman Jeff Immelt said in September that GE will not invest in atomic energy in India until accident liability laws are brought in line with global practice. With the 1984 Bhopal gas tragedy in mind, India’s parliament passed a law six years ago that makes equipment suppliers responsible for an accident.

Strong local opposition to the project, haggling over price, massive delays and cost overruns at EPRs under construction in France and Finland and the takeover of Areva’s reactor arm by EDF are also delaying the huge project.

French President Francois Hollande, making a state visit to India, said on Monday that an agreement to build the six nuclear reactors should be concluded within a year.

Hollande and Prime Minister Narendra Modi said in a joint statement they had agreed to hasten the nuclear talks and aim for construction to begin in early 2017. EDF also said its EDF Energies Nouvelles unit had agreed to a partnership with India’s SITAC to build four onshore wind farms by the end of 2016 with a total capacity of 142 MW in the state of Gujarat. — Reuters
US, China must find way forward on North Korea, South China Sea: Kerry

BEIJING — The United States and China must find a way forward on the North Korea nuclear issue and the situation in the South China Sea, US Secretary of State John Kerry said yesterday during a meeting with China’s Foreign Minister Wang Yi.

Kerry, on a two-day visit to Beijing, had promised to press China to push for more curbs on North Korea after it said it had successfully conducted a test of a miniaturised hydrogen nuclear device on 6 January.

Beijing, Pyongyang’s lone major backer, has criticised similar remarks by State Department officials as irresponsible, saying it has made great efforts to achieve denuclearisation on the Korean peninsula.

Though the United States and China had made good progress on issues from climate change to counter-terrorism, “clearly we have several important issues that we need to find the way forward on,” Kerry told Wang, according to a pool report on the meeting.

“One is the nuclear programme of the DPRK, North Korea, a major challenge to global security, one of the most important issues for the security of the United States of America,” Kerry said.

The 15-member UN Security Council said at the time of North Korea’s test in 2016 that it would begin working on significant new measures in response, a threat diplomats said could mean an expansion of sanctions.

Since then, diplomats said Washington and Beijing have been primarily negotiating on a draft resolution, but when asked on Saturday if they were nearing agreement, US Ambassador to the United Nations Samantha Power said no.

Kerry also told Wang that the two countries had to make progress on “concerns and activities in the South China Sea”.

China claims almost all the disputed waters in the potentially oil- and gas-rich South China Sea, parts of which are also claimed by Brunei, Malaysia, the Philippines, Taiwan and Vietnam.

It has been building up facilities on islands it controls, angering the Philippines and Vietnam and drawing criticism from the United States, which has expressed deep concern that the construction will exacerbate tension in the region.

Kerry was in Cambodia on Tuesday after a visit to neighbouring Laos as part of an effort to urge unity among leaders of the 10-nation Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), before a summit with President Barack Obama in Sunnylands, California, next month. China insists any disputes should be handled bilaterally.—Reuters
Denmark passes tough migrant law as Nordic refugee welcome dims

COPENHAGEN — Denmark’s parliament passed measures on Tuesday aimed at deterring refugees from seeking asylum, including confiscating valuables to pay for their stay, despite protests from international human rights organisations.

The measures, which also include extending family reunification among refugees from one year to three years, are the latest sign that the Nordic welcome for refugees is waning as large numbers flee war in Africa and Middle East for a better life in Europe.

The “jewellery bill” is the latest attempt by Denmark’s minority centre-right government to curb immigration to a country that took in a record 20,000 refugees last year.

Under the bill, refugees could keep possessions amounting to $10,000 Danish crowns ($1,450), raised from 3,000 crowns, to a maximum of human rights organisations. Valuables of special emotional value such as wedding rings will be exempt.

The Liberals Party government has just 34 out of 179 seats in parliament and depends on support of rightist parties, including the anti-immigration Danish People’s Party (DF), to pass laws.

During a three and a half hour debate, dissenting voices from small leftwing parties were heard including from Red Green Alliance.

But the bill passed with an overwhelming majority, backed by the main centre-left opposition party Social Democrats, highlighting a shift to the right in Denmark’s political landscape thanks to DF’s popularity and rising concern over refugee numbers.

“I wouldn’t say that I have become racist or anything,” said Poul Madsen, a taxi driver, before the bill was passed. “But I may be more aware of the fact that this has some downsides and may be a potential problem for our society and our economy.”— Reuters

Photojournalists satisfied with lawmakers’ decision

BELGRADE — Photojournalists welcomed on Tuesday the Serbian parliament’s decision to reject the draft interpretation of the law on copyright protection and the right of the public to reproduce photographs to be “the result of mechanical actions, of routine, physical actions”.

The Photography Development Centre and numerous associations of photojournalists thanked MPs for unanimously affirming the importance of copyright protection and the right of the public to be properly informed through news photographs.

Earlier on Tuesday, disgruntled photojournalists held a protest in front of the Serbian parliament building, urging MPs to reject this ridiculous proposal that threatened the dignity of the photographic profession.— Tanjug

After refugee centre attack, Swedish PM says police need more resources

STOCKHOLM — Swedish Prime Minister Stefan Lofven has promised more resources for police after a 22-year-old employee at a refugee centre for unaccompanied minors was stabbed to death.

The stabbing sparked concerns that authorities were being overwhelmed by the number of asylum seekers in the country.

A minor was arrested on suspicion of murder or manslaughter after the incident in Molndal in western Sweden, news agency TT reported. Lofven’s comments in Molndal came as police said more staff were needed to deal with border controls, security at asylum centers and the terror threat.— Reuters
The El Nino is Creating Havoc as Predicted

Khin Maung Myint

Weathermen, world over, predicted that the latest El Nino weather phenomena would be the severest in history since its official recognition in 1950. It is now with chills we are witnessing the accuracy of their predictions. We had seen history-making floods in India, the United Kingdom, in our country and the severe cold weathermen mentioned earlier in the Philippines, during 2015. Furthermore, the year 2015 had taken its place in history as the hottest year since the 1880s. Only a few days into the new year, 2016, many places around the world are experiencing severe cold weather. Record-breaking winter, and the severest cold snowfalls in the United States of America are causing havoc: shutting down traffic, closing offices, business, tourism, flight cancellations, causing great inconveniences and rising death tolls, etc. The latest cold weather in the US is making history as the most recorded-breaking one.

Snow, sleet and icy winds are being faced in many countries in the region—China, Korea, Japan and Taiwan are reeling under heavy snow and freezing lakes. Even Vietnam and some sub-tropical islands in the Pacific Ocean are having snowfalls. Hong Kong had been hit by the coldest weather conditions in sixty years. Even in Thailand, where I am staying at the present, is facing unprecedented cold spells this year. Bangokkians, rarely seen in warm clothes are adorning them even in the afternoons to protect themselves from the chilly winds that are making the situations worse. Reports of cold weather related deaths, especially among the elders were in the news.

All these freak weather conditions are the works of none other than the latest El Nino, which is predicted to be the most severe in history. More devastations, worse than the above mentioned could be further expected. Scarcities of water are starting to be seen in some countries where the lakes are starting to dry up and our country should be prepared to conquer with such conditions during the coming dry season. Droughts are also to be expected if the El Nino conditions persist. As an agricultural country, water is most essential for our prosperity and development. Without water our economy would surely be crippled. Necessary measures to conserve water and manage water sources should be properly thoughtout and implemented. These measures are just the short term political or regulatory solutions to thwart off water shortages. However, long term plans and actions should be implemented. To do so the present situations should be thoroughly and accurately assessed and analyzed. Good planning to implement sound and effective line of actions must be based on accurate analyses.

As an eco-conscious person, I had taken much interest in the climate change issues and had written and contributed many articles to GLNM to create public awareness of the causes and consequences of the deteriorating climate conditions. Again, I would like to take the liberty to repeat them, because I thought it necessary and believe this would get more attention now than ever before, as the effects of the climate changes are quite visible at the moment.

Climate changes are caused by the global warming, a fact most people may be familiar, but for the benefit of those who are not, I would like to explain briefly. So what are the factors that take effect, we should be doing what we could, on our own. The most effective and easiest way would be to restrict timber extractions and grow more trees, which I had been advocating ardently, whenever the opportunities arose. Trees absorb the CO2 gases present in the atmosphere and release the Oxygen back. More trees mean less CO2 gases and less CO2 gases mean less global warming and thus lesser effects on the climate change.

In one of my previous articles, I had mentioned about the carbon source and the carbon sink. Here, I would like to explain what the carbon source and the carbon sink are, for those who are not familiar with these terms. The carbon source is one that emits the CO2 gases and the carbon sink is the one that absorbs the CO2 gases and retains it for a long period before releasing the Oxygen back into the atmosphere. Thus, if we could strike a balance between the two, we would be able to achieve a carbon-free condition, which would contribute greatly to the control of the temperature rise and help put a rein on the climate change.

If every nation should have been more responsible, in the past, and reduced CO2 emissions by any means and had grown more trees to reduce the CO2 presence in the atmosphere, these recent devastations caused by the freak weather conditions would not have occurred. However, we should not be waiting for others and before it’s too late, we should start striving to become a carbon negative nation by growing more trees and conserving the existing forests by restricting loggings. If left unchecked, the weather conditions would get worser, a condition that could create more havoc than the present situations we are witnessing now.

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Women’s empowerment versus gender equality

Khin Maung Aye

Gender equality is a human right. Nevertheless, all nations are being confronted with new and urgent issues in terms of having access to opportunities and decision-making power. Globally, women have fewer opportunities for economic participation than men, less access to basic and higher education, greater health risks, and social protections. Guaranteeing the rights of women and providing them with opportunities to reach their self-actualisation is of utmost importance not only for attainment of gender equality but also for fulfilling a vast range of international development goals. Empowered women and girls are expected to contribute to the hope of ending poverty and productivity of their families, communities, and countries, creating a ripple effect that is beneficial to America, Europe, and the world.

However, the United States of America, which has had taken much interest in the Global New Light of Myanmar ever since the 19th in the world on its gender gap index. Although US is ranked 19th in economic empowerment, the American women’s earning capacities are approximately 20 per cent lower than men’s. Scandinavian countries are leading the world in the progress towards closing the gender gap whereas the nations from the Middle East, Africa and South Asia are identified as those where the greatest gender gap prevails. As Myanmar is a Southeast Asian country, it does not have very big gender gap.

In this regard, the Global New Light of Myanmar would like to quote our first lady as saying at the annual general meeting of Myanmar Women’s Affairs Federation (MWF) in her capacity as the honorary patron of MWF that she would like to urge all the attendees of the meeting to find ways and means to empower the entire mass of Myanmar women in order that they can be given their due role in building a democratic nation.

Write for us

We appreciate your feedback and contributions. If you have any comments or would like to submit editorials, analyses or reports please email khinmaungayehotmail@ymail.com with your name and details.

Due to limitation of space we are only able to publish “Letter to the Editor” that do not exceed 500 words. Should you submit a text longer than 500 words please be aware that your letter will be edited.
Japan helps Yangon clear its drains

The Yangon City Development Committee (YCDC) has made it known that sewage drain cleaning initiatives in the city have begun with assistance from the Japanese.

In the past, drains used to be cleaned using only manual power, but work is currently being carried out across six towns in Yangon using funded machinery from the Osaka based Japanese Sekisui Chemical company.

“We are cleaning with machinery in heavily populated areas. These [Japanese] machines use the force of water to suck out all the dirty water. We’ve just started cleaning with this system,” said U Thein Min, deputy head of the YCDC Water and Sanitation Department.

The six townships to receive the cleaning are Kyauktada, Botataung, Lanmadaw, Pazundaung, Latha and Pabedan, all located in downtown Yangon.

The Japanese Sekisui Chemical company donated machinery to examine and clean drains and sewage pipes located between apartment blocks.

The items donated include instruments to gauge hazardous chemicals in the water, breathing apparatus and water resistant cameras, it is known from the aforementioned department of the YCDC.

“We’re carrying out this pilot project in advance of Japan’s drawn up master plan. The governments of Japan and Myanmar are working together on this,” added U Thein Min.

The project will involve a total of 35 municipal staff from the Water and Sanitation Department in the form of engineers and workers.

“Women can be involved in the process of examining [the drains] as modern equipment will be used. The machines will be able to check whether drains are cracked and whether there are chemicals in the pipes which are harmful to humans,” explained the assistant head of the Engineer Department of the YCDC.

Previously, workers used to descend into the drains and manually clean them, whereas now sewage drains can be inspected using CCTV cameras and be cleaned with machinery.

The activity of cleaning the back ally drains in Yangon is currently confined to six townships, but there are plans to continue such initiatives to other townships in the city at a later date, it is known. —Mymikawha News Agency

Seintalone mangoes thrive in Pinlelbu

SEINTALONE mangoes thrive in Pinlelbu Township in Sagaing Region, with farmers planning to export some mangoes to the market in Phakant of Kachin State.

More than 800 Seintalone mango tree have been cultivat-ed since 2007 near Thachueng, Khatat and Wella villages in Pinlelbu Township in Ywathaya Village-tract in Pinlelbu Township in Sagaing Region.

Farmers in the region are planning to expand their market and increase their sales with merchants in Muse, a border town, a local said.

Residents show greater interest in growing Seintalone plants this year. They currently purchase K500 (US$0.39) per three-month-old plant and K1,000 ($0.77) per one-year-old plant from Myeni Village in Kwin Township. —Sai Lu Min

Myanmar Hotels receive ASEAN Green Hotel Award 2016

EIGHT hotels from Myanmar won the ASEAN Green Hotel Award 2016.

The award was handed over on 22nd January during the Awarding Ceremony at the Min-dano Ballroom of Sofitel Philippine Place in Manila. The resort was nominated by the Ministry of Hotels and Tourism to receive the Prestigious Association of South-east Asian Nations (ASEAN) Green Hotel Award at the ASEAN Tourism Forum in Manila.

89 hotels and resorts received the ASEAN Green Hotel Award, eight hotels—Amazing Bagan Resort, Amara Ocean Resort, Ba-gan Thande Hotel (Old Bagan), Bayview-The Beach Resort, Blue Bird Hotel, Grand Andaman Hotel, Hotel Shwe Pyi Thar, Kems-pinski –NayPyiTaw— are from Myanmar.

“This award is a great appreciation for our efforts to promote sustainable and green tourism in Ngapali. Furthermore it is also a matter of pride to present our initiatives to the beauty of Ngapali Beach “, said Patrick Peukert, General Manager of Bayview – the beach resort. Mr Peukert has worked with the resort since 2012 and led it to one of the most prominent re-sorts at Ngapali Beach.

Imported beauty products and mobile phones from China fall in price after anti-smuggling body disbanded

THE disbanding of anti-smuggling mobile teams from border trade points on the Myanmar-China border has resulted in a decline in the price of beauty products and mobile phones, according to traders.

“Those exporting beauty products or mobile phones through the Muse boarder trade route in the past used to really get screwed. If it was a beauty product, then there would be all these extra-charges for no reason. So, those products which incurred all these charges would be then subsequently be sold for a high price. As those goods ins-pectors have been removed, not only is travel quicker, but a mobile phone that would have cost 50,000 kyats before can now be sold for a reduced price of 30,000 kyats.” explained Ko Zeyar, a trader of products to Lashio and other regions.

The anti-smuggling teams used to specifically arrest those importing mobile phones and beauty products. Now, in their absence, transportation of these goods has become easier, while the price which there are sold at has fallen.

“Ah, if it was Chinese then it would be confiscated. If it was a hand phone, everything would be confiscated. Those hand phones which weren’t appropriated would then need to be sold for a higher price in order to make up for the loss of capital on the phones,” said a mobile phone trader, Ko Aihpanar. The food safety security and anti-smuggling enforcement mobile teams were completely disbanded with an official order from the President’s Office on December 30, 2015. A letter was issued from the President’s Office dated December 30, 2015 which instructed all mobile teams situated across the country to step down, over three years after the anti-smuggling enforcement committee originally started its opera-tions.—Mymikawha News Agency

Red dot celebrates first year in Myanmar

RED Dot, a widespread payments services solution provider in Myanmar, celebrated its first birthday today by announcing business milestones including the reaching of 10,000 stores across Myanmar.

The company also announced a new initiative, launching a partnership with Viber, Myanmar’s most popular messaging and VoIP operator, to provide Viber Out to local consumers. Viber Out allows Viber users to call non-Viber users directly to their landline and mobile phones both domestically and at a reduced price outside of Myanmar.

Due to the new initiative Myanmar is the very first market in the world where Viber has been able to launch Viber Out to consumers.

In other countries Viber Out requires bank or credit card pay-ments — a major issue in Myanmar’s predominantly cash-based society. Now, thanks to the partners-hip, Viber users can top-up their Viber Out accounts at any Red Dot outlet.—Kyaw The-im (MNA)
UN chief Ban slams Israeli settlements as ‘provocative acts’

UNITED NATIONS — UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon on Tuesday slammed Israel’s settlement activities as “provocative acts” that raise questions about the nation’s commitment to a two-state solution amid growing Palestinian frustration over nearly 50 years of occupation.

The Palestinians want an independent state in the West Bank, Gaza and East Jerusalem, areas Israel captured in a 1967 war.

The last round of peace talks broke down in April 2014, and Israeli-Palestinian violence has surged in recent months.

Israel confirmed on Thursday that it would appropriate a large tract of fertile land in the occupied West Bank. The land is near Jordan in an area where Israel already has many settlement farms built on land Palestinians seek for a state.

Ban said he was “deeply troubled” by reports that the Israeli government had approved plans for more than 150 new homes in “illegal settlements in the occupied West Bank.”

“These provocative acts are bound to increase the growth of settler populations, further heighten tensions and undermine any prospects for a political road ahead,” Ban told a United Nations Security Council meeting on the Middle East. “Continued settlement activities are an affront to the Palestinian people and to the international community,” he said. “They rightly raise fundamental questions about Israel’s commitment to a two-state solution.”

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Al Qaeda group releases video of Swiss hostage

DAKAR — Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM) released a video of a Swiss nun who had been kidnapped in northern Mali nearly three weeks ago in the first claim of responsibility for the hostage-taking, according to SITE Intelligence Group.

The video, which outlined the conditions for the release of Beatrice Stockly, a Swiss missionary who was based in Timbuktu, is the latest indication of deteriorating security in Mali’s north just months after a peace accord was signed.

Stockly, who had been kidnapped once before in 2012, appeared in a veil and stated the clip was filmed on 19 January in the eight-minute video, which could not be independently verified.

“We, al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb, the Sahara region, declare our responsibility for the kidnapping of this Christianizing kaffir Beatrice Stockly, who by her work, drove out many from the fold of Islam by seducing them with crumbs of this worldly life,” said an English-speaking fighter.

The video also outlined the terms of the group’s demands, which included the release of members imprisoned by the Malian government and Ahmad Al Fagl Al Mahdi, who is in the custody of the International Criminal Court.

Mali’s expansive north has been unstable since 2012, when separatist rebels and jihadists seized the area. Although French forces scattered them from cities the following year, they have stepped up attacks in recent months. — Reuters

PYD Kurds won’t be invited to Syria talks, Riyadh opponents to take lead: Fabius

PARIS — France’s foreign minister said yesterday the United Nations’ special envoy to Syria had told him that he would not be inviting Syrian Kurdish (PYD) Kurds to peace talks in Geneva and that a Riyadh-backed opposition group would lead the negotiations.

“Mr (Staffan) de Mistura sent invitations ... the PYD group was causing the most problems, and Mr de Mistura told me he had not sent them an invitation letter,” Laurent Fabius told France Culture radio. Fabius said de Mistura had also confirmed to him that a Riyadh-backed opposition group would lead negotiations even though other opponents could also be present.

“I spoke to Mr (Riad) Hijab (opposition coordinator)... he will respond to De Mistura and Ban Ki-moon this morning. If I understand their position, they say yes to negotiations ... at the same time want details to be given in terms of who is participating, what’s being done on the humanitarian front and what we are going to talk about.”

France has been a key backer of moderate opposition forces battling Syrian President Bashar al-Assad and has been advising them on how to prepare for proposed UN-backed talks expected to begin on 29 January involving the Syrian government.— Reuters

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**Oxford researchers to develop new technique for stroke prevention**

LONDON — Researchers at the University of Oxford are developing a simpler and more accurate MRI (magnetic resonance imaging) scanning technique to spot the telltale signs of dangerous plaques that cause stroke, according to a press release published Monday by the university.

A stroke occurs when the blood supply to part of the brain is cut off. Most occur as a consequence of plaque building up in arteries and often this is a condition called atherosclerosis. If a piece of this plaque breaks off, it can lead to a clot forming in the brain and cause a stroke.

“Stroke is thankfully relatively common, but the ones most likely to rupture have a large amount of cholesterol at their core. Doctors can try and identify these plaques using an MRI scanner, a machine which uses magnetic fields and radio waves to produce detailed images in the body. But the current method is complicated to administer and provides results which are difficult to interpret, according to the researchers.

Dr Luca Biasioli at the university will investigate if a new type of MRI scan offers a more accurate and easier way of identifying the most dangerous build-ups.

“If successful, this new test will provide doctors with a better tool for making decisions about treatments that could save someone’s life. It would mean they could act early against plaques at risk of causing strokes, but also help people avoid unnecessary operations on ones that were less dangerous,” said Biasioli.

In the UK alone, there are around 240,000 hospital episodes attributed to stroke every year, causing around 40,000 deaths.

“Stroke is a major cause of death and disability, so it’s important we try to find those who are at highest risk,” said Biasioli. —Xinhua

**Record hot years almost certainly caused by man-made warming**

OSLO — A record-breaking string of hot years since 2000 is almost certainly a sign of man-made global warming, with vanishingly small chances that it was caused by random, natural swings, a study showed on Monday.

Last year was the hottest since records began in the 19th century in a trend that almost all scientists blame on greenhouse gases from burning of fossil fuels, stoking heat waves, droughts, downpours and rising sea levels.

“There is a lot of effort going into this now, on the ground, in the laboratories, everywhere,” Lindmeyer said.—Reuters

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“There is a lot of effort going into this now, on the ground, in the laboratories, everywhere,” Lindmeyer said.—Reuters

A man cools off in a water sprinkler in a park during a hot summer morning in central Kiev, Ukraine in 2015. (Photo: Reuters)

Lead author Michael Mann, a professor of meteorology at Pennsylvania State University, told Reuters that the group’s computer simulations indicated those odds including 2015 had widened to between one in 1,250 and one in 13,000. “Climate change is real, human-caused and no longer subtle — we’re seeing it play out before our eyes,” he wrote in an e-mail.

Natural variations include shifts in the sun’s output or volcanic eruptions, which dim sunlight. “Natural climate variations just can’t explain the observed recent global heat records, but man-made global warming can,” Stefan Rahmstorf, a co-author from the Potsdam Institute of Climate Impact, said in a statement.

—Reuters
Trump pulls out of Republican debate in Iowa

IOWA CITY — US Republican presidential hopeful Donald Trump withdrew on Tuesday from a debate with party rivals this week out of anger at host Fox News, leaving the last encounter before Iowa’s pivotal nominating contest without the front-runner.

Trump’s campaign manager, Corey Lewandowski, told reporters after a combative news conference held by the candidate that Trump would definitely not be participating in the debate scheduled for Thursday in Des Moines, Iowa, and co-hosted by Google.

During the news conference before he addressed a large crowd in Marshalltown, Iowa, Trump expressed irritation that Fox News planned to leave in place as a moderator anchor Megyn Kelly, whose questioning of Trump at a debate last August angered him.

He also expressed displeasure at a Fox News statement on Monday saying Trump would have to learn to listen or later that “he doesn’t get to pick the journalists” and that “we’re very surprised he’s willing to show that much fear about being questioned by Megyn Kelly.”

“All I was set to do the debate, I came here to do the debate. When they sent out the wise-guy press release done by some PR person along with Fox News Chairman Roger Ailes, I said: ‘Bye bye, OK?’”

“We see how much money Fox makes without me in the debate,” the billionaire businessman added.

Trump has been engaged in a public spat with Fox News since the network hosted the first debate and Kelly asked Trump about his treatment of women, prompting a stream of insults from the candidate.

The debate is scheduled for just days before Iowa’s caucuses on Monday, the first nominating contest for the 8 November presidential election.

Trump’s campaign announced that instead of participating in the debate, he would hold a fundraiser for “Veterans and Wounded Warriors.”

Fox News responded by releasing a statement charging Trump’s campaign manager with threatening Kelly, saying during a call Lewandowski had referred to her “rough couple of days” after the previous debate she moderated and added that he would “have to have her go through that again.”

“We can’t give in to terrorizations toward any of our employees,” Fox said in a statement.

The network added that Trump remains welcome to participate in the Thursday night debate.

Trump’s Republican rivals quickly criticised him for opting out of the debate.

“The fact that Donald Trump is now afraid to appear on the debate stage, that he doesn’t want his record questioned, I think that reflects a lack of respect for the men and women on Iowa,” Texas Senator Ted Cruz, who is in a tight race with Trump for first place in the state, said on Mark Levin’s radio programme.

“If Donald is afraid of Megyn Kelly, I would like to invite him on your show to participate in a one-on-one debate between me and Donald,” Cruz said, adding: “If he thinks Megyn Kelly is so scary, what exactly does he think he’d do with Vladimir Putin?”

Former Florida Governor Jeb Bush criticised Trump on Twitter, saying: “exactly” in response to a conservative commentator who cast doubt on whether Trump could run against the “front-runner” Hillary Clinton if he were afraid of Kelly.

In the Democratic contest, news channel MSNBC and the New Hampshire Union Leader newspaper sketched out plans to host a debate in New Hampshire among Clinton and challengers Bernie Sanders and Martin O’Malley, a few days before the state’s primary election on 9 February.—Reuters

Garrulous Maduro has addressed Venezuela for 500 hours

CARACAS — President Nicolas Maduro has spent more than 500 hours addressing Venezuela since winning power nearly three years ago, demonstrating a loquacity reminiscent of his late predecessor Hugo Chavez, according to a watchdog.

The tally, from the local Citizens’ Monitor group which is critical of the government, was based on Maduro’s so-called “chain” speeches, when all local broadcasters are required to transmit his words live.

Counting other speeches, carried by state TV, the 53-year-old former bus driver and foreign minister has in fact spent far more time giving public address- es. “In the first few weeks of this year, he surpassed 550 hours,” the group said this week in a blog. “Every time the presidency holds a ‘chain’, they are denying Venezuelans their control over freedom of information and entertainment.”

The ‘chain’ broadcasts were a cornerstone of Chavez’s communicational strategy during his 1999-2013 presidency before he died of cancer. While often delighting supporters with his folksy style, jokes and songs, Chavez also irritated people by sometimes obliterating baseball games or soap operas.

“Though a far less gifted speaker than Chavez, his self-styled ‘chain’ has long agitated the ‘chain’ broadcasts after winning election to the OPEC nation’s presidency in April 2013. He frequently says they are necessary because otherwise hostile media would not cover his welfare policies. “Given the veto private media have on me, and given the invisibility of this march, we are going to hold time giving public address- es,” he said in a speech at the OPEC conference in December. “When the government holds a new ‘chain’, it will last three hours. In between each time will be a 15-minute song, one each Thursday and Sunday,” he said.

Citizens’ Monitor, which keeps track of the time Maduro speaks via a ‘Chain-o-meter’ at its web site monitoreociudadano.org, estimated the state spends 255,000 bolivars for each minute of a transmis- sion.—Reuters

Claims Day Notice MV KOTAS HASIL VOY NO (456N)

Claims Day Notice MV KOTAS HASIL VOY NO (456N) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 28.1.2016 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of M/L T.T.A.W.P.T where it will lie at the consignee’s risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

The claims day for NO (456N) are hereby notified that the vessel will be declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

Shipping Agency Department MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY Agent for: MS Advance Container Lines

Phone No: 2301185

Claims Day Notice MV KULSAMUT VOY NO (13/15)

Claims Day Notice MV KULSAMUT VOY NO (13/15) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 28.1.2016 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of S.P.W-4 where it will lie at the consignee’s risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

The claims day for NO (13/15) are hereby notified that the vessel will be declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

Shipping Agency Department MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY Agent for: MS Kulnatee Co Ltd

Phone No: 2301186

Claims Day Notice MV WEST SCENT VOY NO (103N)

Claims Day Notice MV WEST SCENT VOY NO (103N) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 28.1.2016 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of A.W.P.T where it will lie at the consignee’s risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

The claims day for NO (103N) are hereby notified that the vessel will be declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

Shipping Agency Department MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY Agent for: MS Interasia Lines

Phone No: 2301185

A protester holding a sign against racism and hatred is removed from US Republican presidential candidate Donald Trump’s campaign rally at the University of Iowa in Iowa City, Iowa, on 26 January. PHOTO: REUTERS

Photo: Reuters

CITIZENS’ MONITOR

28 January 2016
Zimbabwean farmers fear the worst as cattle, crops succumb to drought

MAPOMOTI (Zimbabwe) — In the dusty village of Mapomoti, southern Zimbabwe, farmers have already lost cattle and crops in the severest drought to hit the nation in a quarter of a century. But the worst may be yet to come.

Midway through the farming season, the fields around the town of more than 1,000 people appear normal, especially in the areas where farmers have managed to harvest crops in time. But in the town itself, the land is barren. Local people, who should be raising crops to rear cattle and harvest the harvest in mid-March, are instead awaiting its failure and wondering how to make do with meagre supplies of food aid.

“It will not take us far so we will have to eat sparse...ngly,” said Jesta Kugarira, 35. Apart from a few showers in mid-January, it hasn’t rained in Mapomoti since September and her maize, millet and sorghum crops have been destroyed. Kugarira, who has 12 children and grandchildren aged between three and 24, said her family is surviving on one meal a day. She has just six kg (13 pounds) of cereal, two kg of beans and some vegetable oil that she bought from the United Nations World Food Programme (WFP) to keep them fed for a month. The drought is likely to damage harvests across southern Africa and about 14 million people are at risk, the WFP says. But whereas neighbouring South Africa is wealthy enough to tackle the problem of food shortages, the impact is looking particularly serious for Zimbabwe where 70 per cent of the population still survives on farming.

Zimbabwe’s economy has been struggling for five years to recover from a catastrophic recession that was marked by billion per cent hyperinflation and widespread food shortages. Strained relations between President Robert Mugabe and donors such as the European Union have complicated matters. Agriculture is critical to Zimbabwe’s economy, generating 30 per cent of export earnings and contributing 19 per cent to GDP. But a report by the government and international aid agencies last year said 16 per cent of Zimbabwe’s population - which numbers 13 million - required food aid up to March 2016. In drought-stricken areas, emaciated cows root around the bare earth trying to find something to eat. Some livestock are too weak to stand while birds flock around the carcass of a dead donkey.

Around Mapomoti, 500 km (300 miles) south of the capital Harare, 375 families have received aid which is expected to feed a total of 2,784 people.

Villagers said they were being forced to sell their surviving cattle, prized possessions in rural Zimbabwe, which families usually keep to fund future family expenses such as educating the next generation.—Reuters

No evidence of shots fired at Naval Medical Centre

SAN DIEGO — A report of an active shooter and shots fired at the US Naval Medical Centre in San Diego triggered a heavy law enforcement response on Tuesday but was apparently unfounded, Navy officials said.

A lone witness reported hearing three shots at about 8am PST (1600 GMT) in the basement of a building at the sprawling medical centre, the officials said. Police interviewed the witness and continued to clear the building into Tuesday afternoon but there was no sign of foul play.

“We did an initial clearing of the building and found nothing that would indicate any kind of dangerous situation,” Navy Captain Curt Jones, commanding officer of the Naval facility, told a news conference.

California and the United States remain on edge after a married couple inspire by Islamist militants shot and killed 14 people last month in San Bernardino, about 100 miles (160 km) north of San Diego.

The city is home to the US Navy’s Pacific Fleet.

Seven law enforcement agencies, including US Marshals, SWAT teams and an armed force that patrols San Diego County Sheriff’s Department were involved in the response to the reported shooting. Police with rifles and dogs searched the building where the shots were reported, as workers filed out with their hands in the air.

“As of right now, we have found absolutely nothing that indicates there were shots fired,” Jones said.

A post on the medical centre’s Facebook page had earlier advised occupants to “run, hide or fight,” the protocol advised by the US Department of Homeland Security in response to an active shooter.

All non-emergency response staff were asked to stay away from the compound. The shooter was found in building #26, which is home to a “wounded warrior” programme to help seriously injured and ill Navy sailors and marines, the US Coast Guard said.

The medical centre, about two miles (3 km) north of downtown San Diego, includes a 272-bed hospital and a staff of more than 6,500 military and civilian professionals, the centre’s website said.

A local middle school and two high schools in the area were initially placed on lockdown as a precaution.—Reuters

REQUEST FOR EXPRESSIONS OF INTEREST

Individual Consultant
Ministry of Livestock, Fisheries and Rural Development
Department of Rural Development (DRD)
Myanmar: National Electrification Project (NEP)

Off-Grid - Solar PV Implementation Advisor
IDA Project No. 152936
Reference No. C2-TA13

1. This Request for Expressions of Interest follows the general procurement notice for this project that appeared in Development Business online on November 3, 2015.

2. The Republic of the Union of Myanmar has received financing from the International Development Association (IDA) and intends to apply part of the proceeds of this financing to payments under the contract for a Solar PV Implementation Advisor for National Electrification Project (NEP).

3. The National Electrification Project includes an off-grid electrification component with $90 million in IDA credits. IDA support in off-grid areas will target communities located far beyond the existing national grid and, thus, unlikely to receive grid-based access in the next 10 or more years. More importantly, IDA support will be directed to the peripheral States/Regions with social and ethnic cohesion and peace building. Off-grid electrification will be technology neutral, depending on technology assessment for target communities, including solar photovoltaic (PV), mini-hydropower, wind, diesel, and hybrid (eg. diesel/solar). Deployment of household solar PV systems in target communities includes households, public institutions (schools, health clinics and other community building) as well as public street light. The Solar PV Implementation Advisor shall guide Department of Rural Development - Project Management Office (DRD-PMO) to successfully implement the off-grid electrification component using solar home systems (SHS) for households, and public sector Solar PV Systems.

4. The primary responsibility of the Advisor is to support the DRD-PMO to ensure the efficient, effective and on-schedule implementation of the off-grid PV component. The Advisor will support DRD-PMO beginning with the implementation of the first SHS public facilities tender, serving as the owner’s engineer during bid evaluation and negotiation of contract, oversee supply and installation of the PV systems, and help setup maintenance service networks.

5. The Department of Rural Development now invites eligible individual consultants to indicate their interest in providing the Services. Interested individual consultants must provide information indicating that they are qualified to perform the Services (CV with academic background, experience in similar assignment, knowledge of local conditions (if any) etc.) Consultants may be invited for interviewing, if necessary. The evaluation criteria are:

(i) At least Professional engineering qualifications and University degree which amount to a Master’s level in a relevant field such as renewable energy or engineering are necessary.

(ii) More than 10 years’ developing country experience in off-grid solar PV tendering, hands-on experience in PV systems specifications, PV systems procurement and installation, in maintenance of such systems and in construction supervision.

(iii) Experience in setting up organizations for PV systems maintenance and providing PV related training services in developing country context will be an advantage.

(iv) Fluency in written and spoken English and extensive off-grid PV work in experience in developing countries is required. Fluency in Myanmar language will be an advantage, but not required.

A consultant will be selected in accordance with the procedures set out in the World Bank’s Guidelines: Selection and Employment of Consultants under IBRD Loans and IDA Credits & Grants by World Bank Borrowers dated January 2011 (revised July 2014) (“Consultant Guidelines”). The attention of interested consultants is drawn to paragraph 1.9 of the Consultant Guidelines, setting forth the World Bank’s policy on conflict of interest.

Interested individual consultants may obtain the Terms of Reference at the address given below from 09.30 to 16.00 hours. DRD will provide prompt responses to all interested individual consultants, should there be any questions.

Expressions of interest must be delivered by registered mail or by e-mail to the address below by no later than February 11, 2016.

Department of Rural Development, Ministry of Livestock, Fisheries and Rural Development

Attention
U Myint Oo, Deputy Director General and Chairperson of the Procurement Committee
National Electrification Project (NEP)
Department of Rural Development, Ministry of Livestock, Fisheries and Rural Development
Office Number 14, Nay Pyi Taw Territory, Myanmar, Tel/FAX: +95 67 409529, +95 67 409071
E-mail: dr.soeseoeooh@gmail.com, neppmo.drd@gmail.com, ksunung@gmail.com

Myanmar : National Electrification Project (NEP)
Miley Cyrus joins Woody Allen’s new Amazon series

LOS ANGELES — Singer Miley Cyrus is returning to acting with Woody Allen’s new series for Amazon.

The 23-year-old singer confirmed the news with an Instagram post. “...Stoked to be in Woody Allen’s first series!!!!! I had claimed 2016 to be my year, but next to my bed for a few years now has been this portrait of WA & I was looking into his eyes when I got the call to be apart of the cast and work alongside Elaine May & the dude himself! 1966zzzz here I come.” Miley wrote alongside a photo of a painting resembling the 80-year-old famed director.

The yet untitled, six-half-hour-episode series, will mark the first collaboration between the former Disney star and Allen. Filming of the project will begin in March.—PTI

Rihanna’s ‘Anti’ is finally complete

LOS ANGELES — Singer Rihanna is done with the work on her much awaited eighth studio effort “Anti.” The 27-year-old “Umbrella” hitmaker shared the news on Twitter with a picture of her listening to the record.

“Listening to ’Anti’,” Rihanna captioned the photo in which she is wearing her USD 9,000 thimstone encrusted golden headphones.

Before the singer, producer Kal Harrell who has worked with the songstress on the album took to Instagram to announce, “Mission accomplished!” to which she responded with a red balloon in the comment section. Rihanna has not announced the official release date for the follow-up to 2012’s “Unapologetic.”—PTI

Comedian Carol Burnett ‘gobsmacked’ at SAG lifetime award

LOS ANGELES — She may already have won some of the biggest US honours but beloved American comedian Carol Burnett says she was “gobsmacked” when told she would receive the Screen Actors Guild 2015 lifetime achievement award.

Comedy duo Tina Fey and Amy Poehler will present Burnett with the honour on Saturday at the Screen Actors Guild annual award ceremony in Los Angeles.

“To use my friend Julie Andrews’ comment, this is very British. I was gobsmacked,” Burnett said. “Gobsmacked, what a great, great word that is and it really describes what I feel.”

Burnett, 82, the Emmy-winning star of the 1960s and 1970s TV sketch series “The Carol Burnett Show,” is regarded as a pioneer for women in comedy.

“I’ve been told that Amy (Schumer), and all of them, mention my name but if I’d never been born, they’d be doing what they’re doing,” Burnett said.

“They would be where they are today. I appreciate the trailblazer label but I don’t think that’s really the case.”

“The Carol Burnett Show” won 23 Emmy Awards and Burnett went on to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom, the Mark Twain Prize for American Humor, and became a Kennedy Center honoree in 2003.

More recently, she appeared in the TV series “Hawaii Five-O” and in the 2014 Broadway production of “Love Letters.”

Asked about her legacy, Burnett said she hoped to be remembered as someone who had made people laugh.

“Well, I would hope they wouldn’t say, ‘Who was she?’ I would hope they say, ‘She made me laugh. She made me feel good.’” Burnett said. “That’s the legacy one would want to leave — that you made people feel good at a time when maybe they weren’t feeling so good.”

Burnett joins the ranks of other recent Screen Actors Guild lifetime achievement honorees including Debbie Reynolds, Betty White and Dick Van Dyke.—Reuters

Japan’s 2015 box office revenues hit 2nd highest on record

TOKYO — “Jurassic World,” “Big Hero 6” and other high-grossing sequels to popular US films led box office revenues in Japan to the second highest levels on record in 2015, according to a film industry group.

Revenues from Japanese and foreign films combined came to 217.1 billion yen (US$1.9 billion), up 4.9 per cent from the previous year, the Motion Picture Producers Association of Japan said Tuesday. The takings are only exceeded by the results from 2010, when the nation’s box office had the biggest commercial success at 220.7 billion yen.

According to the association, the top 10 highest-grossing foreign films in Japan in 2015 included “Inception,” “The Dark Knight Rises,” “The Avengers,” and “The Hobbit.”

Japanese films that performed well at the box office included “Our Love Story,” which grossed 21.7 billion yen.

The Japanese film ranking of the year ended Thursday, the Motion Picture Producers Association of Japan said.

The majority of filming, however, will take place in New York and Atlanta.—PTI

‘Fast and Furious 8’ to shoot ‘big explosion’ scene in Iceland

LOS ANGELES — “Fast and Furious 8” crew has reportedly planned to film a scene involving the “largest explosion” ever in Iceland. Director F Gary Gray will partly film “Fast and Furious 8” in Arkanes, Iceland. The town mayor, Regina Asvaldsdottir, confirmed the report and said that Vin Diesel and the film crew members would arrive in April, reported Aceshowbiz.

As Universal Pictures stated earlier, the studio “is currently in the process seeking approval from the United States and Cuban governments to explore shooting a portion of the next installment of the ‘Fast & Furious’ series in Cuba.”

The majority of filming, however, will take place in New York and Atlanta. —PTI
Surge of Americans tests limit Cuba's tourism industry

LONDON — A story by children’s author Beatrix Potter, written more than a century ago, is to be published for the first time after the rediscovery of the tale which features some of her best-known characters such as Peter Rabbit.

“The Tale of Kitty-in-Boots”, penned by Potter in 1914, was found by publishers more than a century ago, is to be published for the first time after the story found after 100 years, is still largely a function of the state and has lan-

It's kind of a slap in the face as it has been the Cuban and European tourists who have helped to keep the Cuban economy afloat for the past 25 years,” said Keri Montgomery, owner of Vancouver-based Finissterra Travel. The govern-

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Murray subdues Ferrer to continue British charge

ANDY Murray continued Britain’s Australian Open success when he overcame David Ferrer 6-3, 6-7(5), 6-2, 6-3 in a grueling tussle to reach the semi-finals for the sixth time in seven years yesterday.

The world number two was forced to scrap for almost every point but finally subdued the indomitable Spanish eighth seed after three hours and 20 minutes of punishing baseline tennis on Rod Laver Arena.

With compatriot Johanna Konta having reached the last four in the women’s draw earlier yesterday, Britain has two representatives in the semi-finals of a grand slam for the first time since 1977.

Murray’s brother Jamie has also reached the last four of the men’s doubles with Brazilian Bruno Soares.

“Johanna Konta has done unbelievable,” said the young- er Murray. “It’s very exciting to have a British woman in the latter stages of a slam, that’s not happened for a long, long time.”

“And I’m very proud of Jamie of course.”

Murray will next face Milos Raonic or Gael Monfils as he bids to reach a fifth Australian Open final.

The 28-year-old has lost on all four of his previous visits to the Melbourne Park final but will certainly be battle-hardened for his assault on the title this year.

“That was a pretty brutal match,” he said. “It was pretty physical and I held up pretty good I think.”

If, as some believe, a resurgence of serve- volley is on its way in the men’s game, Ferrer is unlikely to be in the vanguard.

The 33-year-old Spaniard is difficult to wear down and he scuttled along the back of the court firing returns from all angles.

Lapses of concentration cost him dear, however, and he was 40-0 up in the fourth game of the contest when a string of unforced errors allowed Murray to clinch the break that won him the set.

Ferrer evened up the contest after a thrilling tiebreak featuring rallies of 27 and 31 shots that brought an end to an absorbing 71-minute second set.

Murray grabbed a break for 3-1 in the third and, with a storm approaching, play was immediately suspended so the roof over the court could be closed.

Ferrer’s protest that there was no rain and was right to be concerned as he was always chasing the match thereafter, his groundstrokes losing some of their venom in the new conditions.

“I like playing indoors,” said Murray. “I grew up in Scotland and the weather is not as good as here so I grew up playing most of my tennis indoors.”

Murray grabbed another break for 4-2 in the fourth set and, appropriately for such an intense match, it was errors from Ferrer’s racket rather than winners from the Scot that gave him victory.

“It was a good match. It was a lot of rallies. It was tough,” said Ferrer. — Reuters

Liverpool reach League Cup final after penalty drama

LONDON — Keeper Simon Mignolet proved the shootout hero as Liverpool reached the League Cup final on penalties after a gripping last-four second leg tie at Anfield ended 1-1 on aggregate on Tuesday.

Mignolet saved twice in the shootout, including a brilliant stop to deny Marc Muniesa in sudden death, which allowed Joe Allen to score the decisive spotkick and send Liverpool to Wembley.

It was a fortunate end to an uncomfortable evening for the hosts, who were under pressure for much of the encounter which ended 1-0 to Stoke City after extra time.

Stoke took the lead in first-half stoppage time when Marko Arnautovic swept the ball home from an offside position but the assistant’s flag stayed down and the goal was allowed to stand.

Liverpool struggled to breakdown a resolute Stoke defence and after neither side could add to the scoring for the remainder of the match, it went to penalties and Allen’s effort gave the hosts a 2-1 lead heading into Wednesday’s second leg.

It was a thrilling end for Liverpool manager Juergen Klopp who could not bear to watch as Allen’s final penalty hit the net.

“It was a great, the atmosphere was special,” the German told Sky Sports. “It was a good game for my side against a difficult side to play….”

“Wembley is a cool place to play football, but we go there to win. It’s not much fun to lose.”

Liverpool will face either Everton or Manchester City in the final on 28 February, with Roberto Martinez’s side holding a 2-1 lead heading into Wednesday’s second leg.

For Stoke manager Mark Hughes, there was little consolation to be had other than his side’s positive performance.

“I thought we merited a win,” he said. “We got a win on paper — goodness knows how long it’s been since we won here — but the objective was to get to a Wembley final which we didn’t.”

Having not won at Anfield in any competition since 1959 with 36 fruitless visits in the interim, they were sharp, well-organised and the better team for the majority of Tuesday’s tie.

Liverpool, the record eight-times League Cup winners, struggled to create any chance of note in the first 45 minutes with their forays into Stoke territory frequently ending with a misplaced pass or a timely Stoke tackle.

The visitors got their reward for blunting Liverpool’s attack with a stoppage-time goal that prompted an angry response from the hosts, with Arnautovic having strayed a metre offside when he stroked home Bojan’s cross. Liverpool’s Firmo rattled the outside of the post short- ly after the interval, but Stoke continued pile on the pressure with the hosts’ defence looking increasingly erratic as the encounter wore on. — Reuters

Disappointed Azarenka finds positive in return to form

MELBOURNE — Victoria Azarenka’s hopes of a remarkable comeback Australian Open victory crumbled under Angelique Kerber’s winners yesterday but the Belarusian was pleased with solid efforts of her four first-round opponents.

The 26-year-old, however, reproduced some of the tennis that had made her world number one over the last three weeks in Australia, with many tipping her as a potential winner of the year’s opening grand slam. She stormed into the Brisbane title, dispatching Kerber in the final, by dropping just 17 games over five matches.

At Melbourne Park, she lost just 11 games in the first four rounds and, if not hitherto as cleanly as she had when she won successive titles on the blue hard courts in 2012 and 2013.

“I think I’ve been playing pretty well,” Azarenka told reporters. “Three weeks of good tennis, you know, solid effort.

“I’m in the right direction.”

Her 6-3, 7-5 loss on Wednesday, however, could be put down to “a bad day at the office” as she said, though it was more due to two periods of extreme hitting by the seventh-seeded German. Kerber raced out to a 4-0 lead in the first set and then while facing three set points at 2-5 in the second, began to swing for the fences and rolled off winner after winner that left the Belarusian looking bereft as to what to do. — Reuters