THE TRAM IS BACK

Electric commuter tramcar line launched on Strand Road

Myanma Railways launched a 3.5-mile tram line with seven stops along Strand Road yesterday as part of an effort to expand the tramcar network around Yangon.

With a seating capacity of 180, the tram will run 6 times a day from 8am to 4pm with a 100-kyat fare for each commuter.

The tram will ultimately be 7 miles long in total after two additional phases of development.

The tramcar line starts at Warden Jetty and ends at Linsadaung on Strand Road.

The move is aimed at easing traffic congestion and providing commuters with convenient public transportation, said U Nyan Tun Aung, the Union Minister for Rail Transportation at the ceremony to officially launch the tramcar line.

Myanma Railways and the Japan-based West Corporation signed a US$3 million deal for tram rail project in July 2015.

This will be the first electric tram line in Myanmar. The previous one was launched in 1904.

A total of 77 electric commuter tramcars were running in Yangon before World War II, but the services stopped during the war.

The current railroad along Strand Road serves mainly as a transit route for cargo to move goods from Yangon’s ports.

First public bus system targets late Jan for launch

Ye Khaung Nyunt

A PUBLIC bus service is expected to launch its first phase with new imported buses in the last week of January.

More than 500 people have bought shares amounting to over K 1 billion so far from the public bus service company which would run the Bus Rapid Transit system, said Dr Maung Aung, who chairs the committee responsible for forming the public company.

The service is expected not to run with all 65 buses of the first batch as it planned previously due to some delays in importing buses.

The system will operate along the main routes linking the commercial capital’s north and south.

Yangon’s existing bus system comprises a number of private operators who vie for ticket profits by speeding and collecting passengers from un-designated areas. Some of Yangon’s buses date back to World War II and they are infrequently crammed, while very few have air conditioning. Although private bus services will not be banned from the roads, they are likely to be less popular than a more efficient and comfortable public service.

The buses are imported from China and Korea, as well as Sweden’s well known Scania brand.

Yangon Region Government invited tenders to import buses.
MAEA to cooperate with agarwood farmers to protect forests, fight poverty

Ko Moe, Aye Min Soe

THE Myanmar Agarwood Entrepreneurs Association is planning to provide assistance to farmers growing agarwood trees as part of its effort to fight poverty in the country.

“We will start to provide plants and technology to farmers who have land but no capital to grow agarwood in June and July 2016 in Yangon and Bago regions,” said U Thaung Nyunt, the general secretary of the MAEA.

When the trees are fully grown, both sides will share the profits, he added.

According to the MAEA, the quality of Myanmar’s agarwood is higher than it is in other countries, and its price is high compared to foreign market prices.

Singapore, Taiwan, Japan, Thailand and China are the main importers of agarwood from Myanmar.

According to agarwood farmers in Myanmar, one kilo of first-grade agarwood can fetch between US$4,000 and $20,000.

Since 1995, Aquilaria malaccensis, the primary source of agarwood, has been listed among potentially threatened species by the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora.

Myanmar has banned illegal trading on agarwood since 1947.

The Ministry of Environmental Conservation and Forestry is planning to reduce the tax on agarwood produced by agarwood farms.

The ministry is working to set the tax on agarwood produced at local farms for export at less than 25 per cent of the local price, according to the ministry.

The ministry has encouraged commercial plantations of agarwood in Myanmar to protect wild Aquilaria agallocha and Aquilaria malaccensis, two sources of agarwood, as many naturally growing trees in forests have been cut down by poachers.

Farms that have registered with the ministry and have paid the tax on agarwood are allowed to export the wood, which is one of the most expensive forest products in the world. It is highly valued as an ingredient in perfumes.

There are about 50 million agarwood trees growing on 50,000 acres of private agarwood plantations in Myanmar, according to MAEA.

Irrigation Department controls water in Inle Lake

TO reduce the decreasing water level in Inle Lake this summer, the Irrigation Department has controlled the flow from the Lake into the Bilu River by using two geo-tubes this summer.

The department found that the water level just down 4 inches in 10 days, decreasing from 8 inches after it narrowed the tubes on 10 and 16 December, said U Win Htay, Assistant Director of the Irrigation Department.

Besides, the department has been dredging silt and sediment from the rivers which flow into the lake while carrying out conservation of the lake.

The Irrigation Department refuted the rumors that the lake is facing the threat of silting up, referring drought in some water ways in outskirts of the lake in the summer.

“The main waterways such as the route between Phaung-TawOo and Nyaung Shwe, and Alotawpauk Pagoda route are all-weathered ways,” U Win Htay said.

Inle Lake looks like a deep frying pan. There is always water in its centre, he added.

Visitors are flowing into the lake these days and all water ways are navigable despite the water level decrease a bit, said Ko Aung Moe Win, the motor boat driver. —Nay Myo Thu Reim

Irrigation Department controls water in Inle Lake.

Pilgrims arrive PhaungdawOo Pagoda by boat in Inle Lake. PHOTO: AYE MIN SOE

Kayin dancers entertain the audience with “Don” dance at their traditional new year celebration at the National Races Village in Yangon. PHOTO: MNA

Kayin women demonstrate traditional weaving of clothes at National Races Village in Yangon. PHOTO: MNA
First public bus system targets late Jan for launch

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The Kayin New Year was celebrated in Hpa-An, Kayin State, yesterday with President U Thein Sein in attendance. He said celebrating a new year means marking the transition from the old year to the new one, that all the evil deeds committed during the past year are abandoned and that the new year is welcomed with a commitment to draw lessons from past experiences, as well as to perform good deeds in the year to come.

“It is a noble tradition of Kayin indigenous people to pay due respect to elderly people and those who are worthy of respect, to wish well upon everybody regardless of race and religion, and to preserve and protect Kayin language and culture,” said President U Thein Sein.

“Our brethren the Kayins have had to endure a tough road for a very long time because of the disunity among our brethren, and this has led to Kayin State lagging behind in development. But today, the rays of peace have already dawned, so it is incumbent upon us all to preserve and protect the fruitful results of peace. It is, therefore, time now to ensure better education, good health and socio-economic development,” continued the president.

The president also said the Kayin indigenous people are honest, truthful, loyal, obliging and noble minded, that they are trusted in joining hands with other national races in the effort to build a new, modern, developed nation.

He said it is of the utmost importance for all national brethren to bring to the fore Myanmar’s three main causes – non-disintegration of the union, non-disintegration of national solidarity and the perpetuation of sovereignty. —Myanmar News Agency

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Kayin national race celebrates New Year

THE Kayin community, one of Myanmar’s major ethnic groups, began celebrating its traditional New Year within the compound of Arlein Ngisant Pagoda in Insein Township, Yangon Region, on 9 January.

During the three-day festival, members of the Kayin community wear traditional woven tunics over longyis as they perform traditional dances, including the Kayin Done Dance or the Kayin Bamboo Dance.

The Kayin national flag was hoisted at dawn – around 6am – on the opening day of the event, and the ceremony was followed by several entertainment programmes, including dancing competitions, which are held every year. The Kayin New Year Festival has been held in this form since 1938 with the aim of showcasing the lives and culture of Kayin people and creating links among them. Organised by Yangon Region Kayin New Year Festival Central Committee, the three-day event comes will end on 11 January.—Khin Zarli

UPDJC holds preliminary meeting on Union Peace Conference

THE Union Peace Dialogue Joint Committee held its fourth preliminary meeting at the Horizon Lake View Resort in Nay Pyi Taw yesterday to discuss detailed plans for the Union Peace Conference.

The conference is scheduled to be held from 12 to 16 January 2016 in Nay Pyi Taw. Members of the UPDJC attended the meeting.—Myawady
Tokyo — Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe said yesterday he aimed to get a two-thirds majority from his ruling bloc and like-minded opposition parties at an upper house election this summer to enable him to revise the constitution.

Abe has made clear he wants to revise the US-drafted, pacifist constitution, but formal amendment requires approval by two-thirds of both houses of parliament and a majority in a referendum.

Abe’s Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) and its junior coalition partner, the Komeito party, already command a two-thirds majority in the lower house, but only hold a slim majority in the upper chamber. “It will be very difficult for the ruling bloc alone to win a two-thirds majority,” Abe told a TV news programme. “Besides the LDP and Komeito, I aim to form a two-thirds majority with those positive and responsible people who are thinking of a constitutional revision.” Abe mentioned “Osaka Ishin No Kai”, or the Osaka Innovation Party, as one possible partner backing the revision. Admirers view the constitution as the source of Japan’s peace, prosperity and democracy.

Many of Abe’s conservative backers, who have long wanted to rewrite the constitution but lacked the political means, view it as a shoddy document written in the words of one commentary, “with malice and vengeance” to keep Japan forever subdued.

A change proposed by the LDP would make clear Japan has the right to maintain a military and deploy it at home and abroad, but Abe said debate would probably deepen as to which chapter of the constitution should be revised. — Reuters

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Sri Lanka government proposes new constitution to devolve power

COLOMBO — Sri Lanka’s new government on Saturday presented its plan for a new constitution aimed at devolving power and preventing the sort of ethnic tensions that led to a long and bitter civil war that ended in 2009. The move comes as reformist President Maithripala Sirisena’s administration takes some steps to promote post-conflict reconciliation and address alleged war crimes committed during the 26-year conflict between government troops and Tamil Tiger rebels.

Sirisena, who unseated former leader Mahinda Rajapaksa in a bitterly contested poll last year, promised a new constitution to strengthen democracy and fundamental rights. According to the document presented to parliament on Saturday, the government intends to strengthen democratic rights, promote national reconciliation and establish a political culture that respects the rule of law.

The new constitution will also guarantee fundamental rights and freedoms that assure human dignity and promote responsible and accountable government, it said.

“The main idea is to devolve power to the grassroots level and strengthen democracy in order to prevent another war,” a ruling party legislator who is close to the president told Reuters, asking not to be named.

Some opposition members, however, have alleged that the new constitution has been drafted to please some Western nations and to dilute the main religion, Buddhism, in Sri Lanka. The government has rejected such accusations. Ethnic minority Tamils were often favoured for higher government positions under British colonial rule. After independence in 1948, many lost their positions as successive governments pursued language and other policies favouring the majority Sinhalese population.

Iranian poet released on bail before appeal hearing

DUBAI — An Iranian poet who was detained on Friday on arrival back in Tehran has been released on bail after being informed she had been convicted and sentenced in absentia on charges related to her cultural activities, a relative told Reuters yesterday.

Hila Sedighi was arrested at Tehran’s Imam Khomeini Airport as she returned from the United Arab Emirates where she has been living with her husband for the last three years.

Her arrest was the latest in a series of arrests of artists, journalists and US citizens as part of a crackdown on what authorities have called a Western “infiltration”.

The clampdown follows a nuclear deal Iran signed with world powers in July, that hardliners fear may open Iranian society to what they see as corrupting Western influences.

The relative, who asked not to be identified, said Hila visited Iran regularly and was shocked to hear she had been sentenced in absentia. She has lodged an appeal against the in absentia conviction. Iranian officials have not commented on Sedighi’s case.

ISLAMABAD — Pakistan’s Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif has told US Secretary of State John Kerry his country is swiftly investigating who was behind last week’s attack on an Indian air force base, and that it would “bring out the truth”.

The assault on the base near the Pakistan border has thrown doubts into diplomatic talks planned for later this month between the nuclear-armed rivals.

Kerry, speaking to Sharif by telephone, said he hoped the attack would not derail the talks that he said were in the interests of regional security, according to a statement from the Pakistani prime minister’s office late on Saturday.

“The Prime Minister told Secretary Kerry that we are swiftly carrying out investigations in a transparent manner and will bring out the truth,” it said. “The world will see our effectiveness and sincerity in this regard.”

A meeting between the foreign secretaries of India and Pakistan had been scheduled for 15 January, but it is unclear if it will still happen, after six militants launched an assault on 2 January against the base and killed seven security personnel.

India has called on Islamabad to take “prompt and decisive” action against militants it blames for the assault, which only ended after a four-day operation to secure the base. New Delhi has long accused Islamabad of supporting militant groups and helping them to launch attacks inside India, an accusation Pakistan rejects.

Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Saturday visited the base, at Pathankot in the northen state of Punjab, where he was briefed on how security forces had responded to end the attack.

It remains unclear how the attackers infiltrated the fortified base, which has a 24-km (15-mile) perimeter surrounded by a 3-metre (10-foot) wall topped with concertina wire.—Reuters

2 proxy test-taking cases found in unified college entrance exams

TOKYO — Sixty-five cases of irregularities including substitute test-taking on two occasions were found at the annual unified college entrance examinations held across Japan over a 10-year period through 2015, a body that supervises the exams said Saturday.

As a result, 67 people, including those involved in the substitute test-taking, were punished by having their tests in all subjects invalidated, according to the National Centre for University Entrance Examinations.

The centre said there have been cases of misconduct found every year from 2006 to 2015, but the centre until now had not disclosed the details of the misconduct, which took place at test centres in 31 prefectures.

The cases came to light before this year’s two-day unified college entrance examinations from 16 January.

Of the 65 cases, 30 concerned test takers continuing to work on their answers past the expiration time, 13 involved using rulers when they were not supposed to, and eight concerned using or possessing cheat sheets.

In 2008, a senior high school student took maths exams at a testing site on the campus of the Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology on behalf of a schoolmate after learning she would be unable to finish the exams as she felt sick.

The student attempted to take two maths tests using the name and examinee number of her schoolmate, but the supervisor discovered that the examinee number on the answer sheet was different from the exam admission slip on her desk. The substitute-test-taker, who was asked to leave during the test, later said she pitied her schoolmate who needed to take the math exam.

The other case of test-taker fraud took place at the testing site on the campus of Kyoto Tachibana University in 2010. Two male students from the same senior high school took a math test writing each other’s names and examinee numbers.

The irregularity became clear at the time of exam grading. Substitute test-taking during college entrance examinations is relatively rare, but cases have come to light before, including one during the entrance exam for Chuo University in 2009. That discovery prompted the school to nullify its admission given to the applicant.

A major scandal involving proxies taking entrance exams occurred at Meiji University in 1991, resulting in the arrests of several people including a former manager of the university’s baseball team.—Kyodo News

Tensions erupted into a fully fledged armed conflict in 1983 that only ended when government forces seized the last areas controlled by the separatist Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE).

“The extremists in the south and the north have caused the loss of thousands of young lives … We must ensure reconciliation and harmony so that we will never go back to war. I believe now, through our past bitter experiences, we must prepare ourselves for future challenges,” President Sirisena told the parliament.—Reuters

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It remains unclear how the attackers infiltrated the fortified base, which has a 24-km (15-mile) perimeter surrounded by a 3-metre (10-foot) wall topped with concertina wire.—Reuters

She has been sentenced by a court dealing with media and cultural issues, the relative said.

Sedighi was awarded the Hellman/Hammett prize for free expression by Human Rights Watch in 2012. Another Iranian recipient of that prize, journalist Isa Saharkhiz, was arrested in November.

Dozens of journalists, activists and artists have been arrested on charges such as publishing “propaganda” since October in an apparent crackdown on free expression and dissent ahead of next month’s election of a parliament and an assembly that will choose the Supreme Leader’s successor.

Hila Sedighi backed a recent series of arrests of artists, journalists and US citizens as part of a crackdown on what authorities have called a Western “infiltration”.

The clampdown follows a nuclear deal Iran signed with world powers in July, that hardliners fear may open Iranian society to what they see as corrupting Western influences.

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Pakistan tells US that India attack probe will ‘bring out the truth’
Anti-migrant protest turns violent as German welcome cools

CoLogne — Riot police broke up far-right protesters in Cologne on Saturday as they marched against Germany’s open-door migration policy and chanted slurs against migrants. The attacks, ranging from sexual molestation to theft, occurred on New Year’s Eve.

The attacks, which took place on streets in Cologne, demonstrate the number of migrants on duty during the chaotic scenes of New Year’s Eve when at least 120 women were robbed or sexually molested.

“Terrorists” on the streets of Cologne, according to police.

The results of the New Year’s Eve attack led to a lot of emotion,” said a police spokesperson. “We had feared that emotions would boil over.”

“Serious offenders who repeatedly rob or repeatedly affront women must feel the full force of the law.” — Merkel

About 1,300 people attended a rival left-wing protest in Cologne, according to police. “No means no. Keep away from our bodies,” read one sign held by one of the demonstrators, most of them women.

Merkel’s remarks were echoed by Chancellor Angela Merkel, who defended her stance toward migrants, prompting expulsions for criminals and a reduction in migrant numbers over the longer term to Germany.

Police said around 1,700 people attended the rally organized by the far-right anti-Islam Pegida movement, which has seized on the alleged involvement of migrants in the Cologne attacks as proof of Merkel’s policy is flawed.

Demonstrators, some of whom bore tattoos with far-right symbols such as a skull in a German soldier’s helmet, chanted “Merkel must go” and “This is the march of the national resistance.” “Rape refugees not welcome,” one banner read.

A police spokesman said roughly half of those at the Pegida protest were from the “hooligan scene.” Some in the crowd threw bottles and firecrackers at officers, and riot police used water cannon to disperse the protesters.

Two people were injured in the clash, and police detained a number of demonstrators, a Reuters witness said.

PEGIDA, or Patriotic Europeans Against the Islamization of the West, almost fizzled out last year when its leader resigned after a photo was published of him posing as Adolf Hitler.

But its ranks have swelled as resentment spread of Merkel’s welcoming stance to refugees. In all, about 1,700 police officers were on the streets of Cologne, dwarfing the number on duty during the chaotic scenes of New Year’s Eve when at least 120 women were robbed or sexually molested.

The events on New Year’s Eve led to a lot of emotion,” said a police spokesperson. “We had feared that emotions would boil over.”

“Serious offenders who repeatedly rob or repeatedly affront women must feel the full force of the law.” — Merkel

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**Ambassador denies US conducting helicopter raids in northern Iraq**

**BAGHDAD** — The US ambassador to Iraq has denied reports that the United States has been conducting helicopter raids against Islamic State militants in northern Iraq.

“There have recently been reports of US helicopter raids in Hawija and Kirkuk. As Defence Minister Obaidi and numerous other Iraqi officials have stated, reports of these raids are untrue,” Stuart Jones said in a statement on Saturday.

Recent reports of more than half a dozen air raids led by US special forces have been described by powerful Iranian-backed Shi’ite militias and other critics of Prime Minister Haider al-Abadi as violations of Iraqi sovereignty.

“It want to stress what I have said many times before: Iraqi sovereignty is sacred and must be respected. All coalition activities conducted in Iraq are and will be in consultation with the Iraqi govern-ment,” Jones said, referring to the US-led coalition against Islamic State targets and training Iraqi forces. Iraqi parliament speaker Salim al-Jabouri told Reuters on Thursday foreign special forces have been conducting raids behind Islamic State lines in Hawija ahead of an offensive planned later this year to retake Mosul, the largest city under Islamic State control.

He said the raids were carried out “from time to time” and “supported by Iraqi forces” but did not specify whether the United States had played a role or how many had occurred. Dubai-based al-Hadath TV and Iraqi media have reported several air raids over the last month in and around Hawija, 210 km (130 miles) north of Baghdad.

Washington said last month it was deploying a new force of around 100 special operations troops to Iraq to carry out strikes against Islamic State there and in neighbouring Syria. US officials gave no details. Both the US and Iraq military have denied that US forces have carried out military operations on the ground in Hawija since October, when US special forces and Kurdish peshmerga commandos rescued 69 Iraqis in a raid in which one US commando was killed.—Reuters

**Air strike kills dozens in Syria as UN envoy visits Damascus**

**BEIRUT** — An air strike reportedly killed dozens of people in a rebel-held town in Syria on Saturday as a UN envoy visited Damascus to advance preparations for peace talks planned this month despite opposition misgivings.

Agreement was also reached for aid to be delivered on Monday to an opposition-held town besieged by pro-government forces where United Nations says there have been credible reports of people dying of starvation, sources said. Aid will be sent simultaneously to two villages blockaded by rebels.

The Syrian Observatory for Human Rights said at least 57 people were killed in the air strike, which hit a court house and prison in the town of Maarat al-Numan in Idlib Province. It identified the jets as Russian, and said the court house was operated by the al Qaeda-linked Nusra Front.

Russia has been staging air strikes in Syria in support of President Bashar al-Assad since September. The building was struck with four missiles. The dead included 23 members of the Nusra Front, three women and at least one child, the Observatory said.

Syrian officials could not immediately be reached for comment.

The war has raged on since last month when the Security Council endorsed a plan for peace talks, a rare case of US-Russian agreement over a conflict that has killed 240,000 people. The talks are due to begin on 25 January in Geneva.

The Syrian government told UN envoy Staffan de Mistura on Saturday it was ready to participate but wants to know who would take part from the opposition, Syrian state media reported.

Foreign Minister Walid al-Moallem also said it was impor- tant to see a list of groups that would be classified as terrorists as part of the new diplomatic process, flagging another potential complication.

Damascus views all the groups fighting to topple the regime as terrorists, including rebels who support a political solution and are represented in a recently formed opposition council tasked with overseeing the negotiations.

A statement from de Mistu-ra’s office described Saturday’s meeting as useful and said the envoy had outlined preparations.

“The Special Envoy is looking forward to the active participa- tion of relevant parties in the Geneva talks. He will be contin- uing his consultations in the region,” it added.

Syrian rebels and opposition politicians have expressed doubts over whether the peace talks will begin as planned. Their concerns over the diplomatic bid include the absence of any mention of Assad’s fate.

Earlier this week, they told de Mistura that before negotia- tions the Syrian government must stop bombing civilian ar- eas, release detainees and lift blockades imposed on opposition-held areas.

“Can the international community achieve the implementa- tion of this pre-negotiation stage in the few remaining days? If it can, there is no problem. But I doubt they can,” Riyad Naasen Agha, a member of the opposition council, told Reuters.

Another opposition official said on Friday the opposition would not name its negotiating team until the government did so.

The outlook for the talks has been further clouded by in- creased tensions between Saudi Arabia and Iran, which back opposing sides in the conflict. Ten- sions have risen since Saudi Arabia executed Shi’ite cleric Nimr al-Nimr.

The aid deal agreed on Sat- urday will result in humanitarian supplies being sent to the opposi- tion-held town of Madaya at the Lebanese border, and to two vil- lages in the northern prov-ince of Idlib that are blockade by rebels. Aid agencies have warned of widespread starvation in Ma- daya, where some 40,000 people are at risk. The United Nations said on Thursday that Damascus had agreed to allow access to all three areas, but did not say when the delivery would take place. “Both date and time have been set. Aid will go to three towns on Monday morning, all at the same time,” said a source familiar with the matter. A second, pro-Syrian government source confirmed the details.—Reuters

**Bombs hamper troops two weeks after victory declared in Iraq’s Ramadi**

**BAGHDAD** — Two weeks after declaring victory over Islamic State in Ramadi, Iraq’s elite counter-terrorism forces have pushed militants out to its eastern suburbs, but bombs littering the streets are holding up efforts to rebuild the city, of- ficials said.

Ramadi, the largest city retaken by government forces, was touted as the first major success for Iraq’s army since it collapsed in the face of Islamic State’s lightning advance across the country’s north and west 18 months ago.

But almost all the city re- mains off-limits to its residents, most of whom fled before the army advance, said security ser- vices.

“The security forces are advancing to a large degree in- side Ramadi. Most areas are now under their control,” Anbar governor Sohaib al-Rawi said on Saturday at a temporary gov- ernment complex southeast of the city.

“Most of the streets in Ramadi are mined with explosi- ves and require large efforts and expertise,” he added.

The counter-terrorism forces which spearheaded the mili- tary campaign to retake the cap- ital are now heading westwards and the province are securing only main streets and buildings considered tacti- cally important, security sources said. They have built up earth banks at the entrance of central neighbourhoods deemed clear of militants but still laden with explosives, and marked many buildings as “mined,” the sources added.

The United Nations De- velopment Programme is still waiting for the green light from the Iraqi government to enter the city and start work to rebuild it.—Reuters

Residents carry an injured woman on a stretcher in a site hit by what activists said were airstrikes carried out by the Russian air force in the rebel-controlled area of Maaret al-Numan town in Idlib province, Syria on 9 January 2016. Photo: Reuters

By Sean Gallagher
Great Expectations – Hluttaw keeping the public informed

Tobias Flessenkemper

The momentous elections in November have returned 377 members of Parliament (MPs) who are going to come to Nay Pyi Taw and enter the Parliament in a couple of weeks from now. Over the next five years these new MPs will be addressing many political, social and economic challenges that the country is facing. Expectations are high among the general public, MPs and the international partners of Myanmar to develop and stabilise democracy. With increasing intensity preparations for the post-election period have dominated the work of the staff of the Parliament in Nay Pyi Taw.

Everyone in the new Parliament will need time to settle into their new roles as MPs, elected and appointed representatives, as well as the people working in the Hluttaw. This time is important in a situation where democracy is still not firmly settled. The new MPs will identify ways to develop an institutional parliamentary attitude and willingness to respect and integrate the rights and views of those who are not in the majority. Yet, it seems many MPs will also face some more mundane challenges in Nay Pyi Taw, such as appropriate accommodation, creating a more susceptible atmosphere in the Parliament complex that encourages open exchange and interaction. Some ideas immediately come to mind such as installing more catering facilities but also to establish a solar-powered system of transport; e.g. light and easy to navigate mini-vehicles that would allow MPs and staff to move freely and spontaneously within the complex facilitating their communication and exchange.

Preparing Hluttaw staff

One of the most inspiring opportunities the new chapter of parliamentary history of Myanmar will be low MPs and more than 1,500 staff working for the Hluttaw are going to jointly take forward democracy. Over the last years a number of activities has been carried out to develop the capacity of the staff working in Parliament. For instance, staff of the UK House of Commons supported the establishment of the Research Service as well as Committee Secretariat, the UNDP and the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) assisted, among its many other activities, in the establishment of a comprehensive package for the new Parliament. This included the organisation and facilitation of a study visit in September, funded and hosted by the European Parliament (EP) to Brussels. Here a delegation of the top management of the three houses of the Hluttaw, led by Director-General Kyaw Soe of the Union Parliament, familiarised themselves with the approach, methods and procedures of the EP in organising a transition from one legislature to the next on a technical level. How are the new members welcomed? What is done to make the check-in hassle-free and speedy, from hand-out ID-cards to information about salaries, allowances and travel arrangements? Who provides instructions to the MP for handling of the voting system? Directly from Brussels the delegation travelled to Berlin. Here Elbarlament had been invited to organise a study visit on the regional dimension of democracy but mainly focusing on public information. This focus is an obvious necessity in order to inform and educate the Parliament is meeting the expectations placed in it.

Public information – a key factor

The elections have been a success not least because the public was well informed about the process. Elections are a single event, which requires the direct involvement of the citizens. Yet, citizens are so far not very familiar with the workings of representative democracy. While the attention commenced being drawn to the work of the Parliament over the last years, the general public’s attention remained glued to the role of individuals and the broader political question of transition to a new form of government. Over the next five years, MPs will have the chance to assume a more prominent role in the political process. This means the institution of the Parliament will need to be even more, better and responsibly about the work of the MPs, the Hluttaw’s role in the political system and how one can get access to and receive information about the Parliament.

Already in 2013 the leadership and management of the Hluttaw anticipated such a development. They invited Elbarlament to develop a parliamentary support project based on the requirements and requests from the staff. The aim was to build the individual and collective capacity of the Parliament office to develop a comprehensive approach towards public information. This cooperation was possible thanks to the intensified relations between Myanmar and Germany and the funding provided by the Federal Foreign Office aimed to strengthen democratic institutions in Myanmar.

Parliaments in Europe, and in particular the German parliamentarian environment, have gained over the last three decades experience in public information from which the colleagues in Nay Pyi Taw could benefit. The German Federal Foreign Office funded a series of workshops in Nay Pyi Taw and the study trip to Berlin were organised by Elbarlament. This work culminated in December 2015 in the detailed analysis of existing and prospective public information strategies, services and products which will give the newly elected MPs an orientation on what is already being done and where the staff in the Hluttaw sees potential for development. These documents are being finalised and will inform activities during the second term of the Parliament and the entire external information flow. To succeed, Parliament will necessarily provide everyone working within its compound with more information. Investments in this field will pay huge dividends as external communication, mainly with the general public and civil society, becomes more effective.

Thanks to our project, preparations for the upgrading of visitors’ services are well underway. There is agreement that mobile outreach tools, such as travelling exhibitions and info-trucks to bring information about the parliament to places all over the country, will need to be developed. Such facilities are also a platform for local MPs to inform about their work in Nay Pyi Taw. Another field of action is the integration of internet-based information tools from facebook.com, to websites, mobile apps to web-TV and radio databases, also across the three Hluttaw houses. This will also re-configure the cooperation with external media and media strategy covering the entire Hluttaw, Hluttaw entering dialogue

One of the largest single challenges remains. How to work and support media reporting about the work of the elected representatives? The new MPs will be tested on this, as they will be subjected to criticism either. Making democracy public also means to accept that also the scrutinisers are subject to scrutiny, that MPs are not only holding others accountable for their action but are themselves held accountable by the public. Building a platform and attitude of an informed and open exchange on policy and politics through and with the media professionals in the country remains crucial. This will open the way for a dialogue of the Hluttaw with the citizens and become a representative of the entire population and not only political parties. An important aim of every Parliament’s public information work.

Expectations for the future quality of the democratic process and the Parliament are high. The interest in the work of the Parlia-ment will increase among citizens of Myanmar, civil society, business and lobbyists, international partners and hence the domestic and international media. A public information and media strategy will help to be prepared to manage those expectations. Therefore plans are being made to continue the cooperation with Elbarlament in 2016 based on a renewed invitation of the Hluttaw. Already now, the participants of our activities told us that they feel more prepared for the times ahead. Their trust and confidence in public information matters has increased, and most importantly they have started to develop a professional information culture. As the activities have always brought together staff from the three houses of Parliament they also help to strengthen internal cohesion in what is probably the most dynamic and open political institution in Myanmar.

Tobias Flessenkemper is leading the project “Elbarlament in Myanmar” which supports the staff and management of the Parliament Office in developing their public information capacities, funded by the German Federal Foreign Office. He is Managing Director of Elbarlament.org, an independent organisation providing advice in democratic and good governance. Elbarlament is member of the community of practice of the European Partnership for Democracy (www. ep.eu).
AIMED at ensuring the physical strength of Mandalarians, the Mandalay Mayor’s mini-marathon contest, held every year, was staged in Mandalay yesterday.

Local athletes and enthusiasts nation-wide as well as tourists visiting Mandalay took part – 56 men and 39 women in the open event and 1244 men and 559 women in the amateur event participated in the race.

The race was launched in front of the Mandalay Development Office at 6:30 am. The finish line was at Bahtoo Stadium. Maung Sann Lin got first prize in the amateur event and Ma Myint Myint Aye received gold in the open event.—Tin Maung (Mandalay)

A woman participates in Mandalay Mayor’s mini-marathon in Mandalay. Photo: Tin Maung (Mandalay)

Farmers in Salin adopt goat farming to boost incomes

FARMERS in Salin Township, in Myanmar’s central arid zone, have taken up goat farming to supplement their incomes from agribusiness.

“Many breeds of goat are suitable for the region. It is a profitable business for farmers, as the township has a large area of vacant and uncultivated land,” one farmer said. Eight types of goat can be bred in the region. However, most of the farmers prefer the Huansan breed, which is known for its black head and white body and for its ability to handle hot weather. Females give birth twice a year and can give birth to two offspring at a time. The goats eat grass and leaves that grow naturally in the area, which reduces farmers’ food expenses. However, some farmers cultivate a non-native grasses to help their animals gain weight, according to breeder Daw Khin Than Nwe.

Every house in the township has bred at least five goats, said Daw Khin Than Nwe, who owns 50 goats and has plans to expand her goat farm.

The natural life expectancy for a goat is around six years.

Breeder in the region normally sell one-year-old goats and goat faeces as fertiliser. China and Thailand are the main buyers of Myanmar goats, buffalos and cows.

“Because they are susceptible to certain diseases, exported goats need to receive regular vaccinations,” said Dr Chaw Su Thwe.—Kyaw Suu

A farmer drives goats to graze in Salin. Photo: Kyaw Suu

Two trade workers electrocuted in Kawthaung

TWO trade workers were electrocuted whilst smoothing a cement wall in Kawthaung, Taninthayi on Wednesday. According to a police investigation, U Kyaw was electrocuted while smoothing cementing as he touched a nearby wire. Another trade worker named Myo Hsan saw U Kyaw being electrocuted and was also electrocuted while trying to free him.—Police

Squatter huts burned in Hlaingtharyar

A FIRE broke out in Pimoenin road, Hlaingtharyar 5th ward on Thursday. A man was reportedly seen spraying accelerator on the structure before starting the fire.

“I saw him leave in the direction of Ward 3,” said Daw Nu Lwin who witnessed the act of arson.

“Now people living in the squatter huts, a community numbering more than 3,000, say they are concerned about further acts of arson.”—164/Myanma Alin

10-wheel truck collides with PAJERO

A 10-wheel truck collided head on with Pajero in Indaw township, Sagaing region on Thursday, leaving one dead and four others injured.

The Pajero was being driven by one Than Tun Aung, 29 with five passengers on board at milepost 147/2 on the Mandalay-Myitkyinar road in Indaw township.

The collision killed Daw Khin May Yee on the spot and injured four others on board. The police are still investigating the accident.—Ko Min (Inntaw)

A 10-wheel truck collides with PAJERO car. Photo: Ko Min

8,130 yabba pills seized in Shan State

A LOCAL anti-drug check point seized 8,000 yabba pills from a motorbike heading from Laukkai to Chin Shwe Haw, being driven by one Shee Shauk Sin alias Shee Win Chan on Thursday.

Member of the police searched a betel shop being run by Linn Yaung Chi and a restaurant owned by one Naychi and found 130 yabba pills in Muse. The police station is filing charges against the suspects under the Anti-Narcotic Law.—Police

A 10-wheel truck collides with PAJERO car is seen after head on collision with 10-wheel truck. Photo: Ko Min

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Crime News

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Crime News

A woman participates in Mandalay Mayor’s mini-marathon in Mandalay. Photo: Tin Maung (Mandalay)
DETROIT — The North American International Auto Show will open Monday in Detroit where Japanese Automakers are set to unveil luxury models and pickup trucks as the industry looking to capitalise on the low gas prices and low interest rates fueling the radiant US market.

Coming off a record year that saw US new car sales hit 17.47 million and shatter the record set in 2000, automakers from around the world will unveil more than 40 vehicles in Detroit with a heavy emphasis on the luxury markets and light trucks — a segment that grew 13 per cent last year.

Honda Motor Co. will introduce the second generation of its Ridgeline truck Monday to capture share in the hot pickup segment. The truck, first shown in Detroit in 2005, will be manufactured at the company’s plant in Alabama.

“We developed this new Honda Ridgeline to offer something new and fundamentally better suited to the way many buyers use their truck,” American Honda Senior Vice President and Chief Operating Officer Jeff Conrad said in a press release ahead of the show.

Honda’s luxury Acura brand will debut the Precision concept car Tuesday that will give consumers a look into the “strong and sharper focus” of brand’s future design, especially for its upcoming sedan models.

While Nissan Motor Co. is expected to debut a truck concept Tuesday, its luxury Infiniti division will unveil the 2017 Q60 sport coupe Monday.

The two-door model is the production version of a concept vehicle Infiniti revealed at the 2015 show.

Toyota Motor Corp. will use the show to focus on its Lexus luxury brand and is expected to debut the LC full-size sport coupe Tuesday. The new model would be a production version of the LC-LF hybrid sport coup introduced at the show in 2012.

Meanwhile, American and European automakers will showcase a variety of models to drum up excitement about their product lines as US consumers continue to flock to showrooms in record numbers.

A strong report could be seen as prompting the Federal Reserve to lift interest rates at a faster pace. Rising rates typically weigh on gold, as they lift the opportunity cost of holding non-yielding assets, while boosting the dollar.

The week provided a good gold rally as stocks were slammed but today (a) 5 per cent jobs report added some bears to gold as (the) Fed seems on path with future rate hikes on this news,” said George Gero, precious metals strategist for RBC Capital Markets in New York.

Jitters over the Chinese economy had spooked global stock markets earlier this week, sending investors sprinting to safe-haven assets, and pushing gold sharply higher.

Although we expect further Fed tightening and dollar strength to provoke headwinds for gold over the coming year, the price should be supported by safe-haven demand, a pickup in US inflation and strong buying from emerging economies,” said Capital Economics in a note.

Investment appetite for bullion improved signs of picking up this week. Holdings of the world’s largest gold-backed exchange-traded fund, New York-listed SPDR Gold Shares (GLD), rose 4.2 tonnes on Thursday, data from the fund showed.

Silver XAG= was down 2.6 per cent at $13.93 an ounce, while platinum XPT= was up 0.04 per cent at $874.15 an ounce. Palladium XPD= was down 0.2 per cent at $491.50 an ounce. Palladium fell below $500 for the first time since September 2010 on Thursday, reaching a low of $481.67. It is set to end the week down 12.5 per cent.— Reuters
NEW YORK — Outside the crumbling Brooklyn building where the first US birth control clinic opened 100 years ago, Alexander Sanger reflected on the move that landed his grandmother in jail and fueled a controversy over women’s reproductive rights that has raged ever since.

“This is where it all started,” said the grandson of Planned Parenthood founder Margaret Sanger in his first visit to the Brownsville, Brooklyn, site where she started her clinic in 1916.

“She threw down the gauntlet and said, ‘Preventing women from contraception is inhumane,’” said Sanger, 68, chairman of the International Planned Parenthood Council and a former president of Planned Parenthood New York City.

City records show the desolate building with bricked up windows is not abandoned, although it appears unoccupied, a far cry from the busy clinic shown in historic photographs with baby carriages parked out front.

Some of the reproductive rights battles that Margaret Sanger fought a century ago were remarkably similar to the challenges facing Planned Parenthood today, particularly organised religion’s objection to sex education, her grandson said.

“There is a direct correlative,” he said. “If the hormones are raging among young people and you don’t get them preventive information and preventive methods, they are going to get pregnant.”

Father Frank Pavone, national director of Priests for Life, said the Roman Catholic Church’s opposition was rooted in a far deeper position was rooted in a far deeper stance was violently different from those Sanger faced before her death in 1966. Opponents have waged a decades-long string of attacks on abortion providers, the most recent in November when a gunman killed three people at a Colorado Springs Planned Parenthood clinic.

“Since 1993, there have been 11 murders and 26 attempted murders due to anti-abortion violence,” according to the National Abortion Federation, a group of health-care providers.

Lawmakers continue to tighten restrictions on abortion, with 288 such limits passed by states since 2011, according to Elizabeth Nash of the Guttmacher Institute, a non-profit that focuses on reproductive health.

The Supreme Court also plans to rule on a Texas law that mandates costly hospital-grade facilities for abortion providers, who say it actually aims to shut down and chiller at a woman’s right to terminate a pregnancy. Planned Parenthood itself is in the crosshairs, with the Republican-led Congress voting as recently as this week to cut all of its federal funding, although Obama, a Democrat, has vowed to veto the measure when it reaches his desk.

A USA Today poll conducted Decem-ber found Americans overwhelmingly oppose cutting off federal funds for Planned Parenthood. Some 59 per cent of Republicans and 89 per cent of Democrats are against the idea.—Reuters

New US cancer cases holding steady, deaths declining

NEW YORK — The number of new cancer diagnoses in the US is largely steady while the number of cancer deaths continues to decline, according to a new report from the nation’s leading cancer advocacy group.

This year, the US will see nearly 1.7 million new cancer cases and nearly 600,000 cancer deaths, according to American Cancer Society projections published in CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians.

The report’s authors point out that cancer continues to be a leading cause of death in the US, however, and new diagnoses for some cancers are increasing.

“It’s kind of a good news, bad news story,” said ACS’s Rebecca Siegel, who is based in Atlanta.

Cancer deaths fell by 23 per cent in the decade before 2012, the latest period for which data are available. The decrease represents about 1.7 million fewer deaths since rates peaked in 1991, says the report.

The decrease is largely due to fewer deaths from breast, colon, rectal and prostate cancers. Also, there are fewer lung cancer deaths as a result of fewer people smoking.

Breast cancer remains the leading cause of cancer death for women ages 20 to 59, and leukemia is the leading cause of cancer death among men ages 20 to 39. Lung cancer is the leading cause of cancer death for older men and women.

The number of new cancer diagnoses appears mostly stable in women. Among men, the rate of new cases fell 3 per cent per year between 2009 and 2012, with the drop largely due to a reduction in prostate cancer screening.

Rates of some cancers are increasing, including those often associated with obesity.

For example, incidence and mortality rates for endometrial cancer are up, said Siegel, “likely due to the obesity epidemic.”

The report says endometrial cancer risk climbs 5 per cent with every five-point gain in body mass index, which is a measure of weight in relation to height.

Another area of concern is gaps between races, Siegel told Reuters Health.

For example, black men have the highest rates of new cancer diagnoses and deaths. In fact, black men have higher diagnosis and death rates than non-white Hispanic men for every malignancy except kidney cancer.

“The improvements in cancer prevention and early detection and treatment aren’t disseminated equally among the population,” said Siegel.

“Extending these improve-ments to underserved populations would accelerate a decline in death rates,” she said.

The report too says existing tools to fight cancer need to be ap-plied to all segments of the population. Also, advancing the fight will require more research and funding. “A lot of progress has been made, but there is more work to do,” said Siegel.—Reuters

China kicks off precision medicine research

BEIJING — The Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) announced Saturday its precision medicine research plan targeting Chinese people.

Precision medicine is a medical model for high-efficien-cy, low-cost prevention and treatment of diseases tailored to individual patients based on their genetic content.

The plan, announced by the Beijing Institute of Genomics under the CAS, a cross-disciplinary team consisting of researchers from multiple institutes will spend four years collecting genetic information of 4,000 volunteers.

Comprehensive research will target 2,000 of all volunteers, involving whole genome sequence analysis, building genome sequence health profiles, and early warning and intervention re-search for the risks and drug re-actions concerning the genetic factors in key chronic diseases.

The research programme also covers diabetes and cancers.

Human genome sequence studies brought new concepts for the treatment of complicated diseases such as cancer, meta-bolism, infectious disease, cardiovascu-lar and cerebrovascular diseases,” said Zeng Chuanxing, the programme’s chief scientist.

According to Zeng, precision medicine will realise the customization of healthcare, and those volunteers’ genome health profiles will pave way for a precision medicine initiative that covers all Chinese people.—Xinhua

Death toll in Nigeria’s Lassa fever outbreak rises to 40

LAGOS — The Nigerian government has confirmed the death of 40 people out of 86 reported cases of Lassa fever outbreak in the country.

Minister of Health Isaac Adewole confirmed late on Friday that the casualties were recorded in 10 states of the federation.

He also urged the public to avoid contact with rodents and rats as well as food contaminat-ed with rat’s secretions and ex-creta.

The minister said affected states have been advised to intensify awareness on the signs and symptoms of the disease.

According to him, the affected states are Bauschi, Nasara-wa, Niger, Taraba, Kano, Rivers, Edo, Plateau, Gombe and Oyo.

He said the ministry had or-dered for the immediate release of adequate quantities of ribavirin, the specific antiviral drug for Lassa fever, to the affected states for prompt treatment of cases.

Adewole added that the ministry deployed rapid re-sponse teams to all affected states to assist in investigating and verifying the cases as well as tracing of contacts.

He said also clinicians and relevant health care workers had been sensitised and mobilized in areas of patient management and care in the affected states.

Besides, he advised family members and health care work-ers to always be careful and avoid contact with blood and body fluids while caring for sick persons infected by the disease.

He also directed health facili-ties in the country to empha-size routine infection prevention and control measures and ensure that all Lassa fever patients are treated free.

Adewole said Nigeria has the capability to diagnose Lassa fever, adding that all the cases reported so far were confirmed by our laboratories.

The first case of the current outbreak was reported from Bauchi in November 2015. In 2012, Lassa fever claimed more than 40 lives in 12 states across Nigeria.—Xinhua

Same battles rage on 100 years after first US birth control clinic

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Hackers used malware to confuse utility in Ukraine outage

WASHINGTON — Hackers likely caused a 23 December electricity outage in Ukraine by remotely switching breakers to cut power, after installing malware to prevent technicians from detecting the attack, according to a report analysing how the incident unfolded.

The report from Washington-based SANS ICS was released late on Saturday, providing the first detailed analysis of what caused a six-hour outage for some 80,000 customers of Western Ukraine’s Prykarpattyaoblenenergo utility.

SANS ICS, which advises infrastructure operators on combating cyber attacks, also said the attackers crippled the utility’s customer-service centre by flooding it with phone calls to prevent customers from alerting the utility that power was down.

“This was a multi-pronged attack against multiple facilities. It was highly coordinated with very professional logistics,” said Robert Lee, a former US Air Force cyber warfare operations officer who helped compile the report for SANS ICS. “They sort of blinded them in every way possible.”

Experts widely describe the incident as the first known power outage caused by a cyber attack. Ukraine’s SBU state security service blamed Russia, and US cyber firm Sight Partners identified the perpetrator as a Russian hacking group known as “Sandworm.”

Ukraine’s energy ministry has said it will hold off on discussing the matter until after 18 January, following completion of a formal probe into the matter. The utility’s operators were able to quickly recover from such events in the future,” said Assante, former chief security officer of the quasi-governmental Pattyaoblenergo Corp.

SEoul — The US military yesterday dispatched a nuclear-capable B-52 bomber on a flight over South Korea, in an apparent show of force to North Korea following its globally condemned fourth nuclear test.

The long-range bomber took off from a US air base in Guam in the morning, US Pacific Command said in a statement. It was seen flying above Osan in western South Korea around noon, flanked by South Korean F-15 and US F-16 fighters.

Osan, located south of the capital Seoul, is where a US air base is located. After the low-level flyover, the plane returned to US Andersen Air Force Base on the Pacific island of Guam without landing.

The mission, aimed at showing North Korea the US military’s overwhelming military capability, happened only four days after the North’s claimed hydrogen bomb test.

By contrast, following North Korea’s third nuclear test in 2013, the US military flew a bomber over the South about a month after the test.

There was no immediate reaction from North Korea’s state media to the fly-over, however earlier in the day the country’s official media reported a statement by its leader Kim Jong Un that Wednesday’s test was “a self-defensive step” against a threat posed by the United States. Admiral Harry Harris Jr., commander of the US Pacific Command forces, said that the mission “was a demonstration of the ironclad US commitment to our allies in South Korea, in Japan, and to the defence of the American homeland.”

Harris called North Korea’s nuclear test a “blatant violation of its international obligations,” adding that US joint military forces in the Indo-Asia-Pacific “will continue to work with all of our regional allies and partners to maintain stability and security.”

James Schoff, a senior associate in the Asia Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, said that in addition to the participation of bombers and submarines in joint training exercises, the US military could respond with deployment of the land-based Terminal High Altitude Area Defence system to South Korea.

Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe said on national broadcaster NHK yesterday that Japan would respond to the North’s provocation in a “determined and resolute manner.”

Also Sunday, the South Korean Defence Ministry said Defence Minister Han Min Koo has instructed the South Korean military’s missile command to retaliate “speedily and accurately” if North Korea makes any provocations.

China arrests four labour activists amid crackdown — lawyers

BEIJING — China has formally arrested four labour activists who have helped workers fight for their rights, lawyers for two of them said yesterday, as the government steps up a crackdown on activists pressing for change within the system.

Rights groups say the current clampdown on dissent is the most sweeping in two decades in China, where a slowing economy has led to a surge in labour disputes, particularly in the southern manufacturing powerhouse of Guangdong.

Zeng Xingqiang, his lawyer. Zeng is one of China’s most prominent labour activists, many of whom have campaigned for the legal rights of workers, such as proper work contracts and social insurance contributions.

Two other activists, Meng Han and Zhu Xiaomei, have also been arrested on the same charge, said Yan Xun, Meng’s lawyer, and Cheng.

He Xiaobo was arrested on a charge of embezzlement, according to New York-based rights group China Labor Watch. The lawyers for Zhu and He could not be reached for comment.

Both Cheng and Yan told Reuters by telephone that prosecutors in Guangzhou told them of the arrests of Zeng and Meng on Friday, but did not give any reason for the charges.

Both lawyers said they had been unable to meet their clients since their detentions, in contradiction of Chinese law.

Prosecutors in Guangzhou’s Panyu district did not answer Reuters’ repeated telephone calls to seek comment. The Guangdong government did not respond to a faxed query.

A formal arrest usually leads to a trial. Last month, police in Guangzhou detained seven labour activists, sparking criticism from rights groups.

Two of them have since been released, Cheng said. At the time, state media accused the seven detained labour activists of “inciting workers to go on strike”, accepting foreign funding and “disturbing social order”.

They also said the married couple had “at least eight long-term lovers”, a charge that Zeng’s supporters call a smear aimed at undermining his movement.

The number of strikes in China surged to a record 2,774 last year, or double the figure for 2014, Hong Kong-based advocacy group China Labour Bulletin said last week.
Suspect charged in shooting of Philadelphia policeman

PHILADELPHIA — A man claiming allegiance to Islamic State militants was charged on Saturday with attempted murder in the shoot- ing of a Philadelphia police officer this week, the prose- cutor said.

Edward Archer, of Philadelphia, is accused of ambushing an officer in his car before midnight on Thursday. He is also charged with several other crimes and is being held without bond, the Philadelphia District At- torney’s Office said on its Twitter account. Police re- leased still images from sur- veillance video that showed the gunman dressed in a long white robe walking toward the car and firing, eventu- ally getting close enough to shoot at point-blank range through the window.

The city’s police com- missioner said on Friday that Archer told authorities he ambushed the patrol car “in the name of Islam.”

“He has confessed to committing this cowardly act in the name of Islam,” Richard Ross told a news conference, adding that the 30-year-old assailant also referenced Islamic State militant group. There was no evi- dence as yet that the shoot- er had worked with anyone else, Ross said, adding, “He was savvy enough to stop short of being recognized as an accomplice in a conspiracy.”

The man was savvy enough to stop short of being recognized as an accomplice in a conspiracy.

A top US Muslim advo- cacy group said it had found no evidence that Archer was an observant Muslim.

US officials have been on high security alert fol- lowing a series of Islamic State-linked attacks at home and abroad over the last few months.

In November, gunman and suicide bombers affiliat- ed with Islamic State killed 130 people in a series of at- tacks in Paris. Last month a married couple fatally shot 14 people in San Bernardino, California, in an attack inspired by Islamic State.

Those concerns have led to calls by some Repub- lican governors and presi- dential hopefuls to restrict the admission of Syrian ref- ugees fleeing that country’s long civil war. —Reuters

DECLARATION TO KNOW THE CONCERNING PERSONS

1. I, AMO KYI PA PA TUN (5/Sa Ka Ta (Naing) 096648), hereby declare as follows:
   1. I am a villagers residing at Kanthit Village, Singong Township, Mandalay Division.
   2. That DAW AYE SANDAR who had been legally married to my couson, U MI YIN THAN, and her legitimate sister, DAW THIDAR, have both been taken the prosecution under Daw (Reg. No. 606/2015) at Yangon Eastern District Court and under Criminal Regular Sule No. 254/2015, Section 406 and 409 of the Law for Unlawful Enactment at Lammadow Township Court and the said, DAW AYE SANDAR AND DAW THIDAR SWE are facing with prosecution as defendants at Lammadaw Township Court. So, I declare with generosi- ty for the persons concerning to them not to be suffered the losses as like me.

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Japan, Britain defence chiefs eye latter’s stronger Asia involvement

TOKYO — Japanese and British defence ministers held their talks in Tokyo on 9 January 2016. PHOTO: REUTERS

Japan, Britain defence chiefs eye latter’s stronger Asia involvement

The two defence chiefs also agreed to plan for Brit- ish Typhoon fighters to fly to Japan this year for a joint drill with Japan’s Air Self-Defence Force. Nakatani said he and Fallon also agreed that the Japanese Self-Defence Forces and the British military will conduct a joint drill during multilateral minisweeping exercises in the Persian Gulf.

Just as they confirmed in their two-plus-two talks, Nakatani and Fallon reiterated the two nations will speed up negotiations for the early adoption of a “two-plus-two” security talks.

Nakatani and Fallon also agreed to plan for Brit- ish Typhoon fighters to fly to Japan this year for a joint drill with Japan’s Air Self-Defence Force.

Their meeting came a day after the two and Japan and Britain’s foreign ministers held so-called “two-plus- two” security talks.

Despite the perception that Britain is drawing clos- er to China for economi- c gain, Japan is keen to strengthen ties with Britain not only to increase inter- national pressure on North Korea but also to keep Chi- na in check.

North Korea’s nuclear test “significantly hurts the peace and security of the international community and cannot be accepted,” Nakatani told reporters af- ter his talks with Fallon.

Undercutting the view that the situations in North Korea and the South Chi- na Sea undermine the se- curity environment in the Asia-Pacific region, Naka- tani said, “We have created a foundation with Britain, which will uphold the international order, to jointly raise our voices and cope with security issues.”

Nakatani and Fallon confirmed Friday during their two-plus-two meet- ing with Japanese Foreign Minister Fumio Kishida and British Foreign Sec- retary Philip Hammond to work “urgently” to adopt a new UN Security Council resolu- tion against North Korea.

Given recent develop- ments such as the re- sumption of South Korea’s loudspeaker broadcasts of anti-North Korea prop- aganda across its border with the North, Nakatani said his ministry will “keep close watch over the situa- tion on the (Korean) penin- sula with strong interest.”

The resumption is certain to draw a fierce backlash from Pyong- yang, which has in the past threatened to fire artillery at the speakers.

On top of greater se- curity cooperation between Japan and Britain, Nakatani and Fallon agreed to create a new framework aimed at helping the militaries of the 10-member Association of Southeast Asian Nations upgrade their security ca- pabilities, Japanese offi- cials said.

Four ASEAN mem- bers — Brunei, Vietnam, Malaysia and the Philip- pines — and Taiwan are also involved in competing territorial claims with Chi- na over islets in the South China Sea. ASEAN also comprises Indonesia, Singa- pore, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar and Thailand.

China claims almost all of that sea, and its mas- sive land reclamations in the area have made the smaller Asian claimants uneasy.

During Saturday’s meeting, Nakatani expressed his concern about China’s fast-paced land reclamations, ac- cording to the officials.

Also regarding the state of terrorist attacks worldwide including Paris, Nakatani said, “We strongly l condemning terrorism of every kind and reaffirmed the importance of the inter- national community’s unit- ed front in counterterrorism measures.”

The two defence chiefs also agreed to plan for Brit- ish Typhoon fighters to fly to Japan this year for a joint drill with Japan’s Air Self-Defence Force.

Nakatani and Fallon also agreed that the Japanese Self-Defence Forces and the British military will conduct a joint drill during multilateral minisweeping exercises in the Persian Gulf.
Tibetan film director wins 1st prize at Tokyo film festival

Pema Tseden, a film director from a traditionally Tibetan region of China. PHOTO: KYODO NEWS

TOKYO — Pema Tseden, a film director from a traditionally Tibetan region of China, has won the Grand Prize as well as the Student Jury Prize at an international film competition held in Tokyo in 2015.

Tokyo Filmex, held last November, aims at discovering and nurturing young talent in the Asian region. Last year was the 16th time the event has been held.

The film, “Tharlo,” depicts Tibetan culture through the life of a Tibetan shepherd with humor and pathos. In the 123-minute black-and-white movie — the director’s fifth feature-length film — Tharlo, the shepherd, is told by local police to apply for a proper ID card. So he goes to a photo studio in town, which begins to turn his life on its head. Against the backdrop of the story is the Chinese nationwide policy of replacing original ID cards with new ones with IC chips in the early 2000s. The ID cards are issued for all Chinese citizens aged 16 or above, including those in the Tibet Autonomous Region.

Seduced by an attractive hairdresser he meets, the shepherd for the first time tries karaoke and experiences nightlife in the city. Eventually, he shaves off his traditional Tibetan braided pigtail and sells his sole possessions — his sheep. “A simple man loses track of himself while in search of himself. That’s what I wanted to depict,” Tseden said in an interview.

The actor playing the role of Tharlo is Shide Nyima, a comedian widely known in Tibet. Tseden picked him as his “melancholic” mood matched the shepherd’s image, and the deciding factor was that he had long hair grown out for 17 years, the director said, noting there are fewer Tibetans with pigtails today. Shide Nyima was first unable to make up his mind to star in the movie because he had to have his pigtail cut in the course of filming, Tseden said. Although he accepted the lead role, he again hesitated at the moment his hair was to be cut, only giving consent the following day, according to Tseden. Tseden, 46, made a debut as a novelist when he was a college student. His novels, written both in Tibetan and Chinese, have won many literary awards and some of his works have been translated into Japanese.

In recent years, Tseden has achieved international acclaim as a film director as well.

His previous movie “Old Dog” has also won the Grand Prize at the film festival in 2011. “I really feel that I’m inseparable from this film festival,” he said. “Especially this time, it greatly inspires me. The event has been held. The film, "Tharlo," depicts...”

Leonardo Dicaprio still open to marriage

LOUISIANA — Newly-single Leonardo Dicaprio has not ruled out marriage in the future, insisting “that time will come”. The “Wolf of Wall Street” star was recently reported to have parted ways with model-actress Kelly Rohrbach late last year, after dating for around five months.

She joined the likes of Gisele Bundchen, Blake Lively, Bar Refaeli, Toni Garrn, and Erin Heatherton on Leonardo’s list of exes. “That time will come when that time comes. The truth is, you can’t predict marriage. You can’t plan it. It’s just going to happen when it happens.”

Dicaprio, 41, is instead choosing to focus on his career as his work allows him to escape the monotony of everyday life, even though he is still buffed by the intensity of his fame. —PTI

Katy Perry to present at Golden Globes

PTI

LONDON — Katy Perry, Matt Damon and Will Ferrell have been added to the line-up of presenters at the 73rd annual Golden Globe Awards this weekend. The trio are among the final batch of presenters announced for the upcoming ceremony, which will also see Kate Bosworth, Sophia Bush, Chris Evans, Will Ferrell, Tom Ford, Tom Hanks, John Krasinski and Andy Samberg take to the stage throughout the night. Previously announced presenters include Amy Adams, Eddie Redmayne, Channing Tatum, Jimmy Foxx and Amy Schumer. Meanwhile, host Ricky Gervais recently admitted he plans to get drunk at the ceremony on Sunday. The comedian is returning to host the show for the fourth time and admitted he won’t be entirely sober when he takes over proceedings at the 73rd annual awards show.—PTI

‘Star Wars’ opens at record pace in China, Disney says

LOS ANGELES — Global blockbuster movie “Star Wars: The Force Awakens” broke records in China with an estimated $33 million in ticket sales on its first day in the world’s second-largest film market, Walt Disney Co said on Saturday.

The figure represents the Disney film studio’s biggest opening day ever in China and the highest Saturday opening day in the country in industry history, the company said. “Force Awakens,” the seventh installment in the science fiction franchise created by George Lucas, is the top-grossing movie of all time in the biggest movie market — the United States and Canada — and has set records around the world.

Global sales through Thursday reached $1.6 billion, Disney said. Updated results will be released on Sunday. China will help decide if “Force Awakens” tops “Avatar” as the highest-grossing film in Hollywood history. “Avatar” took in $2.8 billion after its December 2009 debut.

The “Star Wars” film saga that began in 1977 had not been a cultural phenomenon in China like it was in other countries. The original movies weren’t shown in Chinese theaters until last June. Disney launched a marketing blitz to build buzz, featuring 500 Stormtroopers on the Great Wall and promotions with a pop star dubbed China’s answer to Justin Bieber.—Reuters

Harrison Ford named highest-grossing Hollywood actor

LOUISIANA — Harrison Ford is the highest-grossing actor in Hollywood history, thanks to the unprecedented box office success of “Star Wars: The Force Awakens”.

The 73-year-old actor’s 41 movies have grossed a total of USD 4.7 billion, with Harrison’s latest movie, “Star Wars: The Force Awakens”, pulling in a whopping USD 770 million, according to BoxOffice Mojo. Ford has ousted Samuel L. Jackson from the top spot, with the 67-year-old actor falling to second place. His 68 movies have taken in a total of USD 4.6 billion. Tom Hanks, Morgan Freeman and Eddie Murphy round out the top five.

“Star Wars” has been breaking records since its release, starting with its opening weekend when it made a staggering USD 248 million at the box office. —PTI

A fan wearing a face mask waits for a red carpet event before the China premiere of the film “Star Wars: The Force Awakens” amid heavy smog in Shanghai, China, on 27 December 2015. PHOTO: REUTERS
Cultural exhibition ‘Blooms of Vitality, Colours of Life’ launched in Singapore

SINGAPORE — A cultural exhibition, “Blooms of Vitality, Colours of Life”, which showcases Chinese culture in Singapore, was launched here Saturday.

The exhibition was officiated by Baei Yam Keng, parliamentary secretary for Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth, at Singapore Conference Hall adjacent to the building of the Singapore Chinese Cultural Centre (SCCC).

“Blooms of Vitality, Colours of Life” is Singapore’s first multimedia exhibition on local Chinese culture, which amasses information and materials provided by some 300 local agencies, clan associations, cultural organisations and individuals last year with an investment of 550,000 Singapore dollars (381,260 US dollars).

Organised by the SCCC, the exhibition explores Chinese culture in the city state from perspectives of humanities, and presents its vitality through poetic narratives.

The exhibition showcases the evolution of Singapore’s unique Chinese culture with vivid expressions, interactive exhibits and special visual projections with four sections.

The exhibition will open to the public from Sunday to 31 January. A series of specially designed “Cultural Week-ends” activities will be held during the period, including “My Singapore Story” micro film show-case, topical lectures, new music creations and multi-cultural dances.—Xinhua

Demand for reprint of Hitler’s ‘Mein Kampf’ (My Struggle) overwhelms publisher

MUNICH — Heavy demand for the first edition of Hitler’s “Mein Kampf” to be printed in Germany since his death is taking its publisher by surprise, with orders received for almost four times the print run.

The two-volume political treatise, which was written between 1924 and 1926 and posits a global Jewish conspiracy, is regarded as one of the Nazis’ main propaganda tools. It has been re-issued as a 2,000-page annotated version after its 70-year copyright expired.

The head of the Munich Institute for Contemporary History, which published the work, said it had received orders for some 15,000 copies against a print run of just 4,000.

There had been requests for translations into Italian, French and English, and demand from Turkey, China, South Korea and Poland, Andreas Wirsching, the institute’s director, said in a press conference on Friday.

The publication has unleashed fierce debate in Germany, a country still struggling with its Nazi past and its responsibility for the killing of over 6 million Jews during the Holocaust. Some German Jewish community leaders have said the “anti-Semitic diatribe” should remain banned. But the institute, which added some 3,500 notes to the text, defended the publication.

“The edition unmask’s Hitler’s false allegations, his whitewashing and outright lies,” Wirsching said.

The book became a bestseller in Germany in the 1930s, after Hitler had become chancellor, and sold 12 million copies by the time World War Two ended in 1945. It was translated into 18 languages, but after the war it was banned in Germany by the Allied occupying powers.

“The book is not only a historical source, it’s a symbol,” said Christian Hartmann, co-editor of the edition. “And we wanted to dismantle that symbol once and for all.”—Reuters

Special guest China prominent at New Delhi book fair

NEW DELHI — As the New Delhi World Book Fair has begun in the Indian capital, all roads seem to lead toward the city’s Pragati Maidan, a vast venue designed for exhibitions.

Book lovers, young and old, are making a beeline to the halls, which are showcasing a wide array of books and cultural activities.

The fair will go on until 17 January, much to the delight of visitors and those interested in looking at the world through the books.

This year, the guest of honor is China, which has set up a beautifully designed pavilion spread across 1,200 square metres at hall number 7. At the pavilion, visitors walk through the chambers housing hundreds of Chinese books translated into English displayed on its shelves.

“It is really good to be part of this book fair,” said Yin Yamin, Rights Manager, Intellectual Property Publishing House.

“We want to introduce our concept of publishing in India and offer our help to the publishers here in understanding the patent literature publishing.”

More than 250 Chinese delegates including publishers and authors are participating in the book fair that kicked off on Saturday.

Around 5,000 Chinese books will be showcased in the nine-day long fair and books translated from the Chinese language into English and Hindi are conspicuously on display.

The publishers from China hope to strengthen their ties with India by providing a glimpse into China’s culture and knowledge.

“We want more and more people to visit us, read our books and understand them. People in India can read our work and see how we have moved forward,” said Yolanda Liu, vice-director of China Remmen University Press.

“Once we will understand each other, we can come closer and strengthen our relations,” said Liu.

“We publish academic work in philosophy, economics, politics, law, sociology, finance, aesthetics and other subjects,” said Liu. “This programme and exchange would certainly help to bring us closer to our counterparts in India and would go a long way in strengthening our ties.”—Xinhua

World’s highest salt lake receives record number of tourists in 2015

LHASA — Namtso lake, the highest altitude salt lake in the world in Lhasa, southwest China’s Tibet Autonomous Region, welcomed 776,000 international and domestic tourists in 2015, the local government of Lhasa announced on Friday.

The number of tourists increased by 31 per cent compared with 2014, reaching a record high, according to local authorities.

To boost tourism development of Namtso lake, the local government has introduced five new tourism products for the scenic spot last year, and launched a coach line to connect downtown Lhasa and the lake.

Namtso lake, the world’s highest at 4,722 metres, has always been a favourite destination for tourists.—Xinhua

A copy of the book ‘Hitler, Mein Kampf, A Critical Edition’ lies on a display table in a bookshop in Munich, Germany, on 8 January 2016. PHOTO/REUTERS

(11-1-2016, Monday) 8:35 pm  •  Musical Programme  8:55 pm  •  Myanmar Video  10:15 pm  •  Myanmar Video  12:00 •  Close Down

From 11.1.2016 (Monday) 06:00 Pm To 12.1.2016 (Tuesday) 06:00 Pm

This schedule will be repeated four times in 24 hours.

For Detailed Schedule – www.myanmaritv.com/schedule

World’s highest salt lake receives record number of tourists in 2015
**Djokovic crushes Nadal to start year with title**

DOHA — Novak Djokovic moved ahead for the first time in his long-running rivalry with Rafael Nadal when the world number one thrashed the Spaniard to win the Qatar Open in Doha on Saturday.

The Serb, appearing in his 16th consecutive final, won 6-1, 6-2 in little more than an hour and now has 24 career victories over Nadal, compared to 23 for the former world number one.

Djokovic dominated 2015, winning three of the year’s four grand slams, and already looks in the groove in the build-up to this month’s Australian Open.

He has Nadal boast the most prolific rivalry, in terms of meetings, in the professional era of men’s tennis but the latest only emphasised how dominant Djokovic has become.

The Serb has now won nine of his last 10 clashes with Nadal. Saturday’s one-sided affair saw Djokovic claim a 60th career ATP title, one of only 10 players to achieve such a feat.

“28-year-old suffered one of his few blips last year in Doha when he was surprisingly beaten by Ivo Karlovic, failing to reach a tournament final for the only time in 2015.

But he made up for that with an immaculate week alongside the Arabian Gulf.

Nadal was powerless to stop Djokovic as he watched 16 winners fly past him in the opening set. World number five Nadal, competing in his 99th final, fared little better thereafter and has now lost 11 consecutive sets against Djokovic since the 2014 French Open final.

“I played pretty much perfect tennis today. From the very beginning I managed to get every shot the way I wanted,” said Djokovic.

“The way I played today gives me great satisfaction.”

Djokovic will aim to retain the Australian Open crown in Melbourne where he has won half of his 10 major titles. — Reuters

**Bale gives Zidane flying start, Messi lifts Barca**

MADRID — Zinedine Zidane got off to a flying start as Real Madrid coach when a thundering Bale hit a hat-trick in a 5-0 win over Deportivo La Coruna on Saturday, after a Lionel Messi treble had fired Barcelona to the top of the La Liga.

Zidane, a former Real and France midfielder who took over from the sacked Rafa Benitez on Monday, was given a hero’s welcome by his adoring fans at the Bernabeu and the team responded with a dominant performance, with Karim Benzema scoring twice, against ninth-placed Deportivo.

A sparkling Mesut had earlier inspired Barca to a 4-0 success at home to struggling Granada that lifted the Spanish and European champions above Atletico Madrid into top spot at the halfway stage of the campaign.

Barca, who have a game in hand over their main rivals, lead on 42 points, with Atletico a point behind in second ahead of their game at fifth-placed Celta Vigo (31 points) on Sunday.

Real have 40 points in third spot, four ahead of fourth-placed Villarreal (36) who host Sporting Gijon on Sunday.

Sevilla (29) moved up to sixth after French forward Kevin Gameiro’s double set the stage to second place Rafael Nadal of Spain after winning his Qatar Open men’s single tennis final match in Doha, Qatar, on 9 January 2016.

**Rooney spares United blushes, agony for Eastleigh**

LONDON — It was not a day for FA Cup romantics as Manchester United scrambled past Sheffield United and minor league Eastleigh came within a whisker of causing the third round’s only genuine shock on Saturday.

Old Trafford fans endured the 90 minutes of insipid stalemate before Wayne Rooney’s stoppage-time penalty gave 11-times winners Manchester United a 1-0 win against a third-tier side 48 places below them in the football pyramid.

Now at home to the Premier League United will enter the folklore of the historic competition but tiny Eastleigh did their best against four-times winners Bolton Wanderers, a club steeped in FA Cup tradition. On a goalpost of a pitch at their 5,000-capacity Ten Acres ground, the part-timers who are nicknamed the Spitfires after the World War II plane that first flew from the local airfield, led through Dorian Dervite’s own goal.

However, they had their wings clipped when debt-ridden second tier strugglers Bolton levelled three minutes from time. Holders Arsenal, bidding to become the first club to win the trophy three times in succession since Blackburn Rovers in the 19th century, came from a goal down to beat Sunderland 3-1.

Manchester City and Everton, both managed by former 19th-century champions outside Ascot’s men winning 3-0 at Norwich City in one of four all-top-flight clashes while Roberto Martinez’s team ended the hopes of fourth-tier Dagenham and Redbridge with a 2-0 victory at Goodison Park.

Wycombe Wanderers will be in the hat for the fourth round, along with fourth-tier rivals Exeter City, after a 1-1 draw at home to the Premier League’s bottom club Aston Villa who have now gone 16 matches without a win. Exeter held Liverpool to a 2-2 draw on Friday Walford Premier League rivals Newcastle United 1-0, Crystal Palace overcame Southampton 2-1 and West Ham United edged past second tier Wolverhampton Wanderers 1-0 at Upton Park. On Sunday, Leicester City visit Tottenham Hotspur, Chelsea host Southampton, United and Swansea City hope to avoid embarrassment at fourth tier Oxford United and Swansea City.

— Reuters