Four political objectives
- Stability of the State, community peace and tranquility, prevalence of law and order
- National reconciliation
- Emergence of a new enduring State Constitution
- Building of a new modern developed nation in accordance with the new State Constitution

Four economic objectives
- Development of agriculture as the base and all-round development of other sectors of the economy as well
- Proper evolution of the market-oriented economic system
- Development of the economy inviting participation in terms of technical know-how and investments from sources inside the country and abroad
- The initiative to shape the national economy must be kept in the hands of the State and the national peoples

Four social objectives
- Uplift of the morale and morality of the entire nation
- Uplift of national prestige and integrity and preservation and safeguarding of cultural heritage and national character
- Uplift of dynamism of patriotic spirit
- Uplift of health, fitness and education standards of the entire nation

True patriotism
- It is very important for everyone of the nation regardless of the place he lives to have strong Union Spirit.
- Only Union Spirit is the true patriotism all the nationalities will have to safeguard.

Nay Pyi Taw—Mandalay section of Yangon-Mandalay Expressway to be commissioned soon

(Continued from yesterday)
Deputy Superintending Engineer U Thein Myint Mon said that they built 1396 bridges: 472 from Nay Pyi Taw junction to Mandalay, and 924 in Yangon-Nay Pyi Taw section; the bridges on Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay section were 32 above-180-foot bridges, 78 50-to-180-foot bridges, 66 under-50-foot bridges, 34 underpasses and 262 concrete box culverts; there were 72 above-180-foot bridges from Yangon to Mandalay, with a total length of more than 24,000 feet; and that bridges whose clearance areas were at least 90 feet wide were installed with plate girders from the Myanma Economic Corporation.

Byline: Yan Gyi Aung; Photos: Aye Min
Project Engineer Lt-Col Soe Si from the Directorate of Military Engineering of the Ministry of

Roadworks being carried out on a road section of Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay Expressway.— MNA
**Donate safe blood**

Over 500 blood donors from various regions were honoured at the 34th ceremony organized by the Central National Blood Committee of the Institute of Nursing (Yangon) on 14 December. Among them, each of 41 donors has donated blood more than 100 times; and each of eight, 100 times.

Donating blood means saving life. So it is very generous to donate own blood and contribute volunteer service, and cash and kind to increase the number of volunteer blood donors.

Myanmar launched blood transfusion treatment in 1939, and a blood bank was established in Yangon General Hospital. The blood bank was reconstituted as the Central National Blood Bank in 1962, and as the National Blood Centre according to Blood and Blood Equipment Law in 2003.

In order to give safe blood, a blood donor must be healthy with full level of haemoglobin, and must be free from such bacteria as HIV, hepatitis B and C.

Now, the number of regular blood donors is on the increase thanks to the contributions made by social organizations, departments and volunteer blood donors. To get safe blood only, the Ministry of Health ensures that blood is donated only after blood tests.

It does not take long to donate blood. After donating blood, the donor has his heart filled with full of pervasive pleasure for his generosity. It is to take care of blood donors, and blood donors on their part have to stay away from bad habits in order to save lives with safe blood.

**MWJA pays respects to doyen literati at homes**

YANGON, 28 Dec — Myanmar Writers and Journalists Association (Central) paid respects to the respectees at their residences today who failed to attend the respect-paying ceremony to doyen literati held in commemoration of Myanmar Sarsodaw Day for ME 1372 on 26 December.

A team led by MWJA Secretary U Ko Ko (Ko Ko-Setthu Tekkatho) and Joint-Secretary (3) U Aung Thein Win (Maung Khang Khant) presented K 200,000 and offertories each to U Aye Pe (Timeyn May), Daw Myint Than (Lecturer Daw Myint Than), U Ohn Pe (Tekkatho Win Le) and U Win Pe (Mya Zin) at their homes.

The MWJA will continue paying respect to the doyen literati in the rest townships of Yangon Municipal area.—MNA

**All this needs to be known**

* Do not be frightened whenever intimidated
* Do not be bolstered whenever flattered
* Do not be softened whenever appeared

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**Victorious Myanmar sports contingents honoured**

YANGON, 28 Dec — Chairman of Myanmar Olympic Committee Minister for Sports Thura U Aye Myint attended the ceremony to honour members of Myanmar sports contingents who took part in the XVI Asian Games and 2nd Asian Beach Games at Mya Yeik Nyo Hotel here on 26 December.

It was also attended by Member of the committee, Chairman of Sports Plus Education Leading Committee Deputy Minister for Education U Aung Myo Min, Chairperson of Central Working Committee of Myanmar Women Sports Federation Daw Aye Aye, patrons of sports federations, presidents of Myanmar Sepak Takraw, Myanmar Rowing Federation, Myanmar Wushu Federation, Myanmar Sports Journalists Federation, victorious athletes and coaches, managers and guests.

The minister spoke words of praise for success and cordially greeted them.

After the meeting, the commander went to a local battalion and visited agricultural and livestock breeding farm.

He met officers, other ranks and their families at the local battalion the next day and presented cash assistance to them.—MNA

**Silver Tiger hosts dinner to sale representatives**

YANGON, 28 Dec — Silver Tiger Co Ltd hosted a dinner to sale representatives of Opple Lighting along with awarding ceremony at Sedona Hotel here yesterday evening.

Managing Director U Tin Latt of the Silver Tiger Co Ltd extends greetings at dinner hosted to sale representatives.—MNA

**Commander meets officers, other ranks of Mongnaung Station**

NAY PYI TAW, 28 Dec — Chairman of Shan State Peace and Development Council Commander of the Eastern Command Brig-Gen Hsan Oo met officers, other ranks and their families at Mongnaung Station on 21 December.

During the meeting, the commander presented cash assistance to the families and each of eight, 100 times.

After the meeting, the commander went to a local battalion and visited agricultural and livestock breeding farm.

He met officers, other ranks and their families at the local battalion the next day and presented cash assistance to them.—MNA

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**Silver Tiger is the first-ever company in Myanmar distributing Opple brand ceiling lamps and electronics with guarantee.**

Those who tend to become a sale representative of Opple electronic contact the company at (G-4, 5 and 6), building C, Pearl 6), building C, Pearl 6), building C, Pearl, 21601).—MNA

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**Oppose those relying on external elements, acting as stooges, holding negative views**

* Oppose those trying to jeopardize stability of the State and progress of the nation
* Oppose foreign nations interfering in internal affairs of the State
* Crush all internal and external destructive elements as the common enemy
Suspected packages at Albanian, Finnish embassies proved to be false alarms

ROME, 28 Dec—The Italian police confirmed Monday that suspected packages found at Albanian and Finnish embassies were both proved to be false alarms.

According to the ANSA news agency, the police’s bomb squad found a calendar in the suspicious package sent to the Albanian Embassy in Rome, while an agenda was found in the suspicious package sent to the Finnish Embassy to the Holy See in Rome.

On Monday morning a suspected package handled by the Greek Embassy’s internal mail service was opened by the staff but failed to explode.

Police’s bomb squad experts rushed to the Greek Embassy to defuse the explosive device, and confirmed that the package was identical to those forwarded to Chilean and Swiss embassies last week.

Other suspected packages found on Monday morning at Venezuelan, Danish and Monacan embassies in Rome were all proved to be false alarms, the police said.

Last Thursday two mail bombs exploded at Chilean and Swiss embassies in Rome, injuring two people who opened them. A group with ties to anarchists claimed responsibility on Friday.

Death toll of bomb blasts reaches 80 in Nigeria’s Jos

JOS, 28 Dec — The death toll from the Christmas Eve bomb blasts in central north Plateau State had risen to 80, the National Emergency Management Agency (NEMA) said Monday.

The national zonal manager for the agency, Al Hassan Danjuma Aliu disclosed this to reporters in Jos, the state capital on Monday, adding that the figure covers the over all death tolls from 24 Dec.

He said the injured number is above 100. A source in one of the hospitals told Xinhua that most of the victims died as a result of serious injuries they sustained.

The source said the victims were also given mass burial at an undisclosed area in the state. The police in Nigeria’s central north Plateau State on Sunday confirmed the killing of 32 persons after three blasts rocked Nigeria’s restive Jos City.

State police commissioner Abdelrahman Akano told reporters in Jos, the state capital, that 74 others were seriously injured and were receiving treatment at various hospitals in the state.

Fights start as thousands stuck in Moscow airports

MOSCOW, 28 Dec—Late holidaymakers beat up Aeroflot staff at a Moscow airport on Tuesday as thousands were stranded with little food or information, after icy rain and blackouts disrupted traffic for a third straight day.

At Sheremetyevo where Russia’s flagship carrier is based, Aeroflot personnel were now scared of dealing with agitated passengers, saying the airport did not have enough security guards, state-run RIA quoted an airline employee as saying.

Police told Reuters they were not involved in the reported violence at Sheremetyevo and declined to comment.

On Monday a group of passengers stormed passport control at Moscow’s Domodedovo, Russia’s biggest airport, where OMON riot police have since been dispatched. “People are desperate, fights have broken out. It feels like there is no air in here,” one woman at Domodedovo told Vesti 24 television on Tuesday.

Russia’s transport minister issued blistering criticism of the management of the country’s largest airport, Domodedovo, saying it should have shut because of the power cuts instead of keeping passengers hostage waiting for their flights. “After the fights went out, they should have shut!”

Prosecutors launched a probe on Tuesday into the widespread delays at the Russian capital’s two main airports. Only 150 flights took off overnight at Domodedovo, which typically runs some 700 flights a day, after freezing rain snapped power lines leaving it in the dark for more than 10 hours over the weekend.

Arrival and departure information boards were almost all red, warning of delays and cancellations as passengers slept at the departure hall of Moscow’s Domodedovo airport on 28 Dec, 2010.—INTERNET

16 people killed, 55 wounded in Iraqi’s violence

BAGHDAD, 28 Dec—Up to 16 people were killed and 55 were wounded in separate attacks across Iraq, including a twin suicide bombing in western the country on Monday, the police said.

One of the most deadly attacks during the day was a twin suicide bomb attack targeting a government buildings complex in central Ramadi, the capital of Iraq’s western Province of Anbar. The coordinated attack took place before noon when a suicide bomber drove his explosive-laden car into a checkpoint at the entrance of a government buildings complex in central Ramadi, some 110 km west of Baghdad, a source from Anbar’s operations command told Xinhua on condition of anonymity.

Almost simultaneously, another suicide bomber wearing an explosive vest blew himself up outside a government bank and a nearby court house, close to the site of the first attack, the source said.

“A total of 14 people, including four policemen, were killed and 52 people, most of them were civilians, wounded by the blasts,” the source said, citing a report from the city hospital. In a separate incident, a roadside bomb struck a civilian car near the city of Dujail, some 60 km north of Baghdad, killing a Christian woman and wounded her husband, a local police source said.

In Iraq’s eastern province of Diyala, an Iraqi army officer was killed when a sticky bomb attached to his car detonated while he was driving in the city of al-Khalis, near the provincial capital city of Baquba, some 65 km northeast of Baghdad, a provincial police source said.

In Baghdad, gunmen using silenced weapons opened fire on a sport utility vehicle (SUV) belonging to the Interior Ministry in Baghdad western district of Yarmouk, wounding two policemen aboard, an Interior Ministry source told Xinhua on condition of anonymity.

Violence and sporadic high-profile bomb attacks continue in the Iraqi cities despite the dramatic decrease of violence over the last three years.
Russia puts European satellite Ka-Sat in orbit

Moscow, 28 Dec—Russia on Monday put into orbit the European Ka-Sat satellite launched overnight by a Proton-M rocket from the Baikonur cosmodrome.

Scientists may be missing many Star explosions

WASHINGTON, 28 Dec—Some of the brightest stellar explosions in the galaxy may be flying under astronomers’ radar, a new study suggests.

Researchers using observations from a sun-studying satellite detected four novas — exploding stars not quite as bright or dramatic as supernovas. The scientists were able to follow the explosions in intricate detail over time, including before the novas reached maximum brightness.

While other astronomers had discovered all four novas before, two of them escaped detection until after they had reached peak luminosity, the study revealed. This fact suggests that many other stellar explosions — even some that are incredibly bright — may be occurring unnoticed, researchers said.

“So far, this research has shown that some novae become so bright that they could have been easily detected with the naked eye by anyone looking in the right direction at the right time, but are being missed, even in our age of sophisticated professional observatories,” study lead author Rebekah Hounsell, a graduate student at Liverpool John Moores University (LJMU) in England, said in a statement.

The new observations are also allowing scientists to study nova explosions in unprecedented detail, according to researchers.

“The data have in fact opened a new chapter in our observations and understanding of novae,” Hounsell added.

Two new Pokemon Games coming to Nintendo DS in March

NEW YORK, 28 Dec—Pokemon players will soon meet new characters in new settings in a pair of games set to launch this spring. Nintendo on Monday announced the March 2011 release of “Pokemon White Version” and “Pokemon Black Version” for Nintendo DS.

Nintendo said that with the game, players will encounter more than 150 new Pokemon characters who can be caught and trained then unleashed in battle.

“Pokemon Black Version” and “Pokemon White Version” represent a generational leap forward for the renowned series, delivering an unprecedented number of new Pokemon to catch, battle, and trade,” Marc Franklin, director of public relations for Nintendo America, said in a statement. “Whether you have played the Pokemon video games before or are just getting interested in them, you won’t want to miss ‘Pokemon Black Version’ and ‘Pokemon White Version.’”

With iPod Rival, Samsung aims to match Apple products

NEW YORK, 28 Dec—Building out its family of products, Samsung Electronics has confirmed that it will debut a personal media player based on its Galaxy smartphones at next week’s Consumer Electronics Show in Las Vegas.

The four-inch touchscreen Samsung Galaxy Player has Wi-Fi, front- and back-facing cameras, and comes with eight, 16 or 32 gigabytes of data storage — much like Apple’s iPod touch — according to a blog that covers Samsung products.

Samsung Hub also reported that the player is 9.9mm thick and runs Android 2.2 with a one-gigahertz processor, a microSD card slot, and access to Samsung Apps and the Android Market, which has more than 200,000 offerings. The South Korea-based Samsung previously released the Galaxy Player 50 at the IFA conference in Berlin in September, with a smaller 3.2-inch display, only a rear-facing camera, and running Android 2.1. A similar device, the GB-70, is also expected at CES.

Having launched the Galaxy Tab in September — a seven-inch answer to Apple’s 9.7-inch iPad tablet, with one million sold in the first two months, as well as a line of Galaxy smartphones that have sold more than five million units on all major carriers, Samsung seems poised to try to match the Cupertino, Calif., computer giant product for product in the aggressive consumer electronics arena.

“Samsung is trying to match Apple family by family,” said technology consultant and analyst Rob Enderle. “Samsung is one of the few companies that can match Apple’s distribution. Although they don’t have their own stores like Apple, in terms of being able to compete in the same kind of stores, they can do that.”
Exercise may help limit pregnancy weight gain

A pregnant woman attends a yoga class in Madrid on 17 March, 2009.—Internet

Cal-Maine Foods 2Q net income down on feed costs

Jackson, 28 Dec — Second-quarter net income at Cal-Maine Foods Inc. fell nearly 6 percent, the company said Monday, citing higher feed costs. The nation’s biggest egg seller and distributor had already cautioned that corn prices had climbed and would likely stay volatile in the coming year.

Feed costs will be an ongoing concern in fiscal 2011, with the cost per dozen chicks produced up by four cents compared with a year ago. Cal-Maine earned $15.2 million, or 63 cents per share, for the period ended 27 Nov. That’s down from $16.1 million, or 67 cents per share, a year earlier.

The performance missed the 72 cents per share, for the period ended 27 Nov. That’s down from $16.1 million, or 67 cents per share, a year earlier. The male hormone testosterone helps drive the growth of prostate cancer. So-called “androgen deprivation therapy,” or ADT, suppresses production of testosterone. An estimated one of every three men with prostate cancer undergoes ADT, either in the form of drugs, such as Lupron or Zoladex, or surgery to remove the testicles.

Yet, it is increasingly being recognized that ADT carries serious potential risks — namely, diabetes and obesity. In October, the US Food and Drug Administration ruled that certain hormone treatments for prostate cancer, including Lupron, Zoladex, Trelstar, and Eligard, must carry new warnings about an increased risk of diabetes and heart problems.

Because both obesity and diabetes have been linked to cataracts, “we suspected that cataract might have been another unintended consequence” of ADT, Jennifer Beebe-DiMmer of the Karmanos Cancer Institute in Detroit, Michigan, told Reuters Health in an e-mail.

To test their hunch, Beebe-DiMmer and her colleagues studied nearly 66,000 prostate cancer patients aged 66 or older from a large US cancer registry.

In this group, nearly half of the patients had received some form of ADT within the first six months of their diagnosis, mostly in the form of hormone-altering drugs.

Overall, about 111 new cataracts were diagnosed for every 1,000 men studied per year, report the researchers in the Annals of Epidemiology.

Health Tip: Are varicose veins dangerous?

Varicose veins are enlarged, swollen veins in the legs that can be painful, although they’re usually not serious. The women’s health.gov Web site says you should see a doctor about varicose veins if:

* A vein becomes swollen, red, tender or feels warm.
* Sores or a rash develop nearby.
* Skin on the ankle or calf thickens and changes colour.
* The vein starts to bleed.
* Symptoms hinder daily activities or cause emotional distress.—Internet

Beijing, 28 Dec — It is essential for China to maintain a trade surplus and expand its share of global trade, a senior official said in comments reported on Tuesday that appeared to cut against the government’s pledge to seek more balanced trade ties.

Zhong Shan, a vice commerce minister, said Beijing did indeed want a “basic balance” in trade, but only in relative terms.

“A balance in trade is a relative balance, not an absolute balance. China is a developing nation; at the present stage it is very necessary to maintain a reasonable surplus,” he said in comments published in the China Securities Journal.

“Our foreign trade growth must be faster than the overall level of global trade growth, otherwise our country’s share of global trade will fall,” Zhong said.

His comments could add fuel to foreign criticism of Chinese policies, seen as giving the country’s exporters an unfair advantage and thereby crimping other’s chances of generating jobs through exports.

The United States and Europe, among others, have long said that China depresses the value of its currency, making its products cheaper. —Internet

China needs to maintain trade surplus

A shopper at the Brea Mall in Brea, Calif., carries bags full of packages on 26 Dec, 2010. So far, it’s been the best holiday season for retailers since 2007, which was a record year.—Internet

Ally to pay $462m to settle loan deal with Fannie

New York, 28 Dec — Ally Financial Inc said Monday it will pay $462 million to settle buyback claims on $292 billion in home loans that it sold to Fannie Mae before the industry tightened underwriting standards in the wake of the financial meltdown.

GMAC Mortgage, which is part of Ally’s Residential Capital unit, originates and services loans then sells them to government-sponsored mortgage companies Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac. As part of their repurchasing deals, Fannie and Freddie have the option to go back and challenge Ally’s underwriting standards. If successful, they could have forced Ally to buy back the loans in question.

The settlement covers loans that GMAC serviced for Fannie Mae prior to 30 June as well as all other unmarked securities that Fannie Mae purchased from the company. The $462 million is slightly more than the reserves that Ally had set aside to cover a potential deal.

Ally CEO Michael A. Carpenter says the deal significantly cuts Ally’s risk related to its legacy mortgage business.—Internet

An injured boy receives medical treatment at a hospital after falling into water in Hengnan, Hunan Province on 27 Dec, 2010. A three-wheeled vehicle plunged into a creek in foggy conditions in central China on Monday killing at least 14 children on their way to primary school, state media reported. Picture taken on 27 Dec, 2010.—Internet

Prostate cancer treatment may be tied to cataracts

New York, 28 Dec — Older men who opt for hormone-blocking therapy to treat prostate cancer might be slightly raising their risk of developing cataracts, hints new research.

However, it is not yet clear if the therapy does actually cause the clouding that develops in the lens of the eye.

The male hormone testosterone helps drive the growth of prostate cancer. So-called “androgen deprivation therapy,” or ADT, suppresses production of testosterone. An estimated one of every three men with prostate cancer undergoes ADT, either in the form of drugs, such as Lupron or Zoladex, or surgery to remove the testicles.

Yet, it is increasingly being recognized that ADT carries serious potential risks — namely, diabetes and obesity. In October, the US Food and Drug Administration ruled that certain hormone treatments for prostate cancer, including Lupron, Zoladex, Trelstar, and Eligard, must carry new warnings about an increased risk of diabetes and heart problems.

Because both obesity and diabetes have been linked to cataracts, “we suspected that cataract might have been another unintended consequence” of ADT, Jennifer Beebe-DiMmer of the Karmanos Cancer Institute in Detroit, Michigan, told Reuters Health in an e-mail.

To test their hunch, Beebe-DiMmer and her colleagues studied nearly 66,000 prostate cancer patients aged 66 or older from a large US cancer registry.

In this group, nearly half of the patients had received some form of ADT within the first six months of their diagnosis, mostly in the form of hormone-altering drugs.

Overall, about 111 new cataracts were diagnosed for every 1,000 men studied per year, report the researchers in the Annals of Epidemiology.
One in 10 admits to driving drunk or close

WASHINGTON, 28 Dec—One in 10 US drivers say they have driven in the past year when they thought that their alcohol level had been close to or over the legal limit, the AAA says.

The AAA Foundation’s study says 5.5 percent of all drivers report having driven drunk more than once within the past 12 months.

The findings are part of the AAA Foundation’s third annual Traffic Safety Culture Index, a nationally-representative survey conducted by Abt SRBI Inc. The telephone survey of 2,000 US residents ages 16 and older was conducted from 11 May through 7 June.

“Drunk drivers put everyone on the road in danger, especially during holiday season which often combines travel with multiple opportunities to consume alcohol,” Peter Kissinger, AAA Foundation president, says in a statement. “Driving is both a privilege and a responsibility. Exploring new technologies, such as interlocking devices, are important to ensuring public safety in conjunction with personal responsibility and law enforcement.”

Every alcohol-related fatality is preventable and says that’s why AAA is asking motorists to visit TakeThePledge.AAA.com to sign an online pledge to drive only while drug and alcohol-free this holiday season and all year long, Kissinger says.

Kindle takes lead in Amazon sales

SEATTLE, 28 Dec—US online retail giant Amazon.com said the latest Kindle tablet reader has become the best-selling item in the firm’s history.

The third generation digital book reader surpassed the book, “Harry Potter and the Deathly Hollows,” to become Amazon’s top seller, the site said in a statement.

Amazon did not say how many 3G Kindles had sold, but the release said it sold a record 156 items per second from 29 Nov. During the 24-hour spree, Amazon sold 13.7 million items.

Assembling its bragging rights into fun facts, Amazon said it sold enough snow tire chains before Christmas to outfit the entire populations of Aspen and Breckenridge, Colo., and Sun Valley, Idaho. It also sold enough pairs of blue jeans to create a stack as high as Mount Everest, Amazon said. —Internet

Japan trade review may revoke preferences for China

TORO, 28 Dec—Japan is reviewing its trade preference policy for developing countries in a move that could revoke preferences for about 450 items imported from China, an official at the Finance Ministry said on Tuesday.

The review of the trade regime aimed to promote economic development, known as Generalised System of Preferences (GSP), comes as China, Japan’s biggest trading partner since 2009, ready to surpass Japan as the world’s second biggest economy.

It also comes as the European Union plans to start reform of its trade preference regime for developing countries, of which China is also a beneficiary, next year.

Japan plans to remove goods from certain countries from its GSP list for three years if they have accounted for more than 50 percent of total imports of the item on average for the past three years, a report on tax guidelines for the next fiscal year showed.

Japan imported $97.8 billion worth of goods from China in 2009, data from the Japan External Trade Organization showed.

“We are not doing things with any specific countries in mind. We have started taking these measures so that by removing competitive goods, other developing countries can benefit more,” said the official, who declined to be identified as he is not directly responsible for the decision.

Japan’s GSP gave trade benefits for goods produced in 140 developing countries and 14 regions worth 1.6 trillion yen in the year to March 2010. Imports from China accounted for 86 percent of that, data from the Finance Ministry showed.

A bill to change tariff-related laws must be passed in parliament for the review to take effect. The government is set to submit a bill in the next session of parliament expected to start in January, the official said, although its passage is not guaranteed as the Democratic Party-led government needs support of opposition members for it to pass in a divided parliament.—MNA/Reuters

Astronomers see first black hole epoch

TEL AVIV, 28 Dec—Israeli astronomers studying black holes say some began forming when the universe was about 1.2 billion years old, much earlier than previously thought.

Scientist from Tel Aviv University says black holes smaller than the massive ones seen at later cosmic times began forming well before the previous estimates of black holes starting at 2 to 4 billion years after the Big Bang, a university release said Monday.

Data obtained from some of the largest telescopes on Earth show the black holes that were active when the universe was 1.2 billion years old are about a 10th the size of the most massive black holes seen at later times. However, they are growing much faster.

Such black holes may be related to the very first stars in the universe, the researchers say.—Internet

Authors say self-publishing has profits

LOS ANGELES, 28 Dec—Consultants and authors say the role of the big New York publishing firms is shifting dramatically because of new options offered by the Internet.

The days of taking a manuscript to the Big Apple to secure an advance are not over but they’re dwindling, many say.

“Publishers used to be the gatekeepers,” said Mike Shatzkin, a New York publishing consultant and editor of the Shatzkin Files, the Los Angeles Times reported Monday.

“Going through the gate still has certain benefits, but it’s no longer the only way for authors to get to where they want to go,” Shatzkin said.

Novelists Steven King, David Morrell and Paulo Coelho, self-help writer Steven Covey and marketing writer Seth Godin have stepped into self-publishing or announced plans to do so.

Crime novelist Joe Konrath said he made $1.17 each time Hyperion sold a digital copy of “Whiskey Sour.” When self-publishing through Amazon.com, he earns $2.04 per sale, close to 70 percent of the sales price, he said.

“If a traditional publisher offered me a quarter of a million dollars for a novel, I’d consider it. But anything less than that, I’m sure I can do better on my own,” he said.

Internet
Cholera kills 2,707 in Haiti

SANTO DOMINGO, 28 Dec— At least 2,707 people have died from the cholera epidemic in Haiti, the country’s Ministry of Public Health and Population (MSPP) said Monday.

According to the 18 Dec statement from the authorities, since the cholera epidemic hit Haiti in mid-October, 128,251 people have been infected, 68,764 of whom were hospitalized.

The epidemic has spread to 10 departments. The northeastern Artibonite department is the most affected, where 813 people have died.

In the neighbouring Dominican Republic, the deadly disease has affected 115 persons, where 68,764 of whom were hospitalized.

Neither the Haitian authorities nor the international community has been able to find the origin of the cholera on this Caribbean Island.

Seven die, 15 injured in 100-vehicle pile-up on SW China expressway

ZUNYI, 28 Dec— Seven people were killed and 15 others injured when over 100 vehicles crashed into the back of each other on an expressway in southwest China’s Guizhou Province Monday morning, local authorities said.

The pile-up began when a truck crashed into a petrol station in Zunyi County at about 8 am. At least 100 other vehicles then crashed into the rear of each other, according to local firefighters.

Six people died at the scene. One died in hospital. The injured received treatment at the People’s Hospital in Zunyi County.

It was foggy when the pile-up happened. At around 10 am, visibility on the expressway was still less than 50 metres, according to a Xinhua reporter.

Chinese, English versions of China’s 2010 yearbook published

BEIJING, 28 Dec— Chinese and English versions of the 2010 Yearbook of the People’s Republic of China (PRC) have been published in China and abroad. The yearbook contains more than 100 colour photos and is divided into 40 categories including national defence, diplomacy and economy, a statement from the Xinhua Publishing House, a division of the Xinhua News Agency, said Tuesday.

Materials for the yearbook were taken from Xinhua’s Multimedia Database and central and local government ministries and departments, the statement said. More than 3 million Chinese characters in length, it also includes a special section on the 60th anniversary of the PRC.

The yearbook has been published annually since 1981.

US man nabbed for drugs jumps to death in Manila

MANKILA, 28 Dec— Philippine airport authorities are investigating the death of a US Navy officer who police say jumped from a second-floor staircase at the Manila airport after being arrested with a sachet of cocaine.

Aviation police chief Pedro Desusaido said Lt Cmdr. Scintar Buenavieja Mejia leaped to his death Monday while he was being escorted to the bathroom by a security guard. Desusaido said the 35-year-old Mejia, a Filipino-American citizen, died of severe head injuries.

He was arrested a day earlier at an airport X-ray machine where Desusaido said security personnel discovered a plastic sachet in the pocket of Mejia’s bag containing cocaine.

Swine flu kills 56 in Egypt since October

CAIRO, 28 Dec— A resurgent H1N1 swine flu virus has infected 1,172 people in Egypt and killed 56 since 8 October, a Ministry of Health official said Monday. The virus has infected 16,373 people, of whom 281 died, since it was first reported in Egypt in June 2009, said the official, who asked not to be named.

H1N1 flu broke out in 2009 and quickly spread across the world. The World Health Organization said about 18,450 people died from the virus, including many pregnant women and young people.

Last year Cairo took various initiatives to try to limit the spread of H1N1, including culling all pigs in the country, temporarily closing schools and stopping travelers with fever at airports.—Reuters

Two shot outside downtown SF nightclub

SAN FRANCISCO, 28 Dec— Two men were injured in a shooting early Sunday morning outside a downtown San Francisco nightclub, police said Monday.

The men, ages 25 and 27, were shot during a fight that involved several people outside the Lot 46 nightclub at 46 Geary St, near Market Street, just before 2 am, according to police.

During the fight, someone pulled a gun and fired several shots, police said.

The 25-year-old man was hit once in the thigh, and the 27-year-old man was shot twice in the hip, police said.

Both were driven by their friends to a nearby hospital then taken to San Francisco General Hospital, according to police. They are expected to survive.

There was no description of the suspect, and no arrests have been made.
Commerce Minister calls for boosting beans ...

(from page 1)

The minister discussed matters related to development of beans and pulses sector with officials of the Union of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, traders and private companies. — MNA

Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay section of Yangon-Mandalay...

(from page 1)

Defence said that he undertook Pantin-Hsinthaychaung section from mile post Nos 221/1 to 242/4 to meet international standard; that the section was built on the mountain range, so they had to work all day with high volume of manpower and heavy machinery to complete the tasks on schedule.

He added that the section was linked with two roads: Nay Pyi Taw-Taungnyo-Chaungnet-Taungdwingyi Road and the road leading to Tatkon in Nay Pyi Taw District; that designs for the expressway were drawn domestically and the section was built with servicemen; that major raw materials such as cement, steel rods and plate girders are locally made ones; that the section met proper drainage system; that traffic islands in the section were decorated with landscaping plants and rain trees were grown as shade trees and wind-breaking trees on both sides of the section; that service personnel carried out constant roadwork for durability of the section, and local people on their part needed to maintain the facility; and that he would like to urge road users to abide by the traffic rules.

Project Engineer Lt-Col Myint Oo said that he undertook the 19 miles and six furlongs long section from mile post No. 242/4 at Hsinthaychaung Bridge to mile post No. 262/2 in Paypinlay; that the concrete section was 18 inches thick and was designed to meet road standards; that the section was installed with road signs and guard posts, and it had a computer-system toll gate and a rest camp; that rest camps would have parking lots, fuel stations, restaurants, workshops and lodging houses; and that for convenience of residents, the section was linked with Nay Pyi Taw-Taungdwingyi Road, Nay Pyi Taw-Tatkon Road and Meiktila-Kyaukpadaung Road.

Assistant Project Engineer Captain Ni Win Tun said that the Road Department (Road Design Division) under Public Works and the Directorate of Military Engineering worked together in seeking the alignment to build an earthen road; that it was very challenging to carry out earthwork along the 360 feet wide road area, and they had to remove a large number of tree stumps and bamboo stumps, remove swamp soil, soap beds and salt soil, level down hills and fill ravines with earth; and that to meet the standard, they had to replace bad quality soil with good quality soil.

He said that they had to use rippers of bulldozers and many units of heavy machinery to level down young sand mills at mile post Nos. 253/4 and 250/6, fill 26 ravines and gorges with soil, and remove mud in swamp areas; that they got rid of soil in soap beds and salt soil and filled the holes with earth; and that to cope with the challenges, they had to work round the clock with a great deal of heavy machinery and labour.

Assistant Project Engineer Captain Aung Thet Oo said that to build basic concrete layer of the section, they had to spread sand as thick as two inches on the leveled ground and sprinkle water; that they set up level posts and sensor posts under the supervision of the quality control group of Public Works to lay concrete with machines, in order to meet the standards.

(See page 9)
The tube well was sunk with the funds of K 4,517,370 ward in Nyaungshwe Township on the same day.

Committee.

Seikkalay village in Shwegyin Township, Bago the opening of two-inch tube well was held at honouring the 63rd Anniversary Independence Day,

with superelevation.

those in charge in the parts vision of surveyors and

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 they did grooves on the

to harden the layer; that

sprayed chemical liquid

section of Yangon-Mandalay…

Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay

section of Yangon-Mandalay…

from page 8)

He said that just as soon as they had build basic concrete layer, they sprayed chemical liquid to harden the layer; that they did grooves on the concrete layer in order that vehicles did not skid off the road; that they cut the concrete road with a con-

Here, Project Engineer of Payinlay-Kukwe section, said that for ensuring dura-

bility of the facility, they had to control the content of water underground and aboveground below the fa-

ility; that in the process, they made sure that canbers and gradients met the designs in order that the road did not store rainwater on it; that they also had to build water-proof layers in the concrete road.

He said that for road safety, bend degree, gra-

ient and superelevation rate of the concrete road were as scheduled; that in addition, traffic signs, in-

icators and guard posts were erected wherever necessary along the sec-

tion; that reflection lamps were installed at bends, downhill and uphill slopes and wherever necessary; and that solar lamps were installed on bridges for good views.

The road section un-

taken by the Directorate of Military Engineering comprises eight above-

180-foot bridges, 23 50-

to-180-foot bridges, 29 under-50-foot bridges, 11 underpasses, and 102 con-

crete box culverts.

The old road is 412 miles-long, whereas the new one, only 352 miles and six furlongs long. And the old road is a 14-hour drive and the new road, just a seven-

hour drive. The old road can withstand 40 tons of loads, whereas the new one, 80 tons of loads. The highest speed for the old road is only 60 kilometers, and that of the new road, 100 kilometers. Unlike the old road, the expressway does not pass through towns and villages, thus ensuring road safety.

Yangon-Mandalay Expressway is consisted of toll gates, rest camps, and security police outposts to meet all the characteristics of an expressway.

Toll gates on Yangon-

Nay Pyi Taw section are at No (3) Junction, in Pyu, and at Nay Pyi Taw junc-

tion, and that on Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay section, at Theegon near Meiktila and at Zaga-inn junction. The rest camp for Yangon-Nay Pyi Taw section is in Pyu. Other rest camps are being built at Bawnetkyi near Bago, and at Nay Pyi Taw junction. And two rest camps for Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay section are un-

der construction at Theegon and at Zaga-inn junction.

Now, the first-ever ex-

pressway of the nation is a
dream come true thanks to the guidance of the Head of State, and hard work and harmonious co-

operation of related min-

istries, the Directorate of Military Engineering, and respective committees.

In compliance with the guidance of the Head of State, the expressway has been built as an eight-

lane concrete facility, as well as the artery of the nation.

To have built Yangon-Mandalay Ex-

pressway in the time of the State Peace and De-

velopment Council as part of the drive for build-

ing a modern, developed nation is, indeed, a land-

mark of the nation. The facility was built with only domestic materials and by local experts and en-

ineers, which implies that the nation has en-

joyed development in various sectors. Moreo-

ver, the fine transport fa-

ility indicates the skills and tenacity of Myanmar engineers.

Translation: MS

**Tube wells opened in Shwegyin, Nyaungshwe Tsp**

**Nay Pyi Taw, 28 Dec—**As a gesture of honouring the 63rd Anniversary Independence Day, the opening of two-inch tube well was held at Seikkalay village in Shwegyin Township, Bago Region on 24 December. It was sunk with the funds of K 2.5 million by Township Development Affairs Committee.

Similarly, tube well was opened in Maile ward in Nyaungshwe Township on the same day. The tube well was sunk with the funds of K 4,517,370 by Nyaungshwe Township DAC.—MNA

**9th Obstetrics and Gynaecological Conference on 13-14 Feb**

**Yangon, 28 Dec—**With a view to improving medicine, Myanmar Medical Association (MMA) will hold the 9th Obstetrics and Gynaecological Conference at Sedona Hotel in Mandalay on 13 and 14 February 2011. OGs and interested person may attend the conference. — MNA

**International Business Communication course at WISE**

**Yangon, 28 Dec—WISE International School for Executives will open Certificate in International Business Communication course on 4 January. Business owners, management executives, admin managers, HR managers, BDM, marketing managers, project manager and interested person may attend the course. Experienced teachers will conduct the course in the form of trainers-based teaching system such as group discussion and brain storming sections.**

The ten-day course fee is K 50,000 and members may enjoy 40 per cent discount. Interested person may enroll at WISE International School for Executives, No. 1009 on the 10th Floor of Yuzana Tower at the junction of Gaba-Aye Pagoda Road and Shiwegondine Road, Bahan Township, Yangon and dial 01-556183 and 09-5157032 in advance. The school will open management course monthly.—MNA
Nay Pyi Taw in all its glory

* Glory and dignity it has
  Auspicious signs of success
  Bringing all along with it
  New city Nay Pyi Taw

* Splendid with five Thiri towns
  Uttarakhithri
  Dekkhinathiri
  Pobbhathiri
  Zabuthiri
  Zeyathiri
  Magnificent with three more towns
  Surrounding it like stars
  Pyinmana, Tatkon and Lewe
  With eight towns formed it is
  Nay Pyi Taw the auspicious place

* Every thing’s new
  From towns, wards, houses
  And offices, schools, halls
  To roads, bridges
  And markets and hospitals
  Better and better they are
  Excelling old facilities
  Matchless in every aspect
  Stars it can even reach
  City Nay Pyi Taw
  So high is your dignity

* “Upatasanti”
  A sublime pagoda
  Pleasant for all pilgrims
  A zoo for visitors
  Relax at water fountain garden
  Planetarium for knowledge
  Lots of interesting places
  City of great image
  So serene and lovely
  Warmly welcome to Nay Pyi Taw

* Dawn of a new age
  For a new country
  Rising Nay Pyi Taw
  All new and impressive
  Splendid like the rising sun
  Towering above all in world
  Prospering and developing
  With Earth as witness
  Nay Pyi Taw we honour

NAY PYI TAW, 28 Dec — Minister for Agriculture and Irrigation U Htay Oo received a delegation led by Mr Hee-sunko, Chairman of Nong Woo Bio Co., Ltd based in the Republic of Korea, at Irrigation Department in Yankin Township, here, yesterday morning.

At the call, both sides discussed bilateral cooperation in agricultural sector.

MNA

A&I Minister meets ROK guests

NAY PYI TAW, 28 Dec — Minister for Agriculture and Irrigation U Htay Oo received a delegation led by Mr Hee-sunko, Chairman of Nong Woo Bio Co., Ltd based in the Republic of Korea, at Irrigation Department in Yankin Township, here, yesterday morning.

At the call, both sides discussed bilateral cooperation in agricultural sector.

MNA

Basic Computer Course, Management Course conclude

NAY PYI TAW, 27 Dec — The concluding ceremony of Basic Computer Course for Officers No.1/2010 and Management Course No.1/2010 (Nay Pyi Taw) was held at the meeting hall of the Ministry of Industry-1 here this morning with an address by Minister for Industry-1 U Aung Thaung.

The minister presented prizes to outstanding trainees and completion certificates to leaders of the trainees.

A total of 73 trainees — 40 in Basic Computer Course for Officers and 33 in Management Course — took six-week courses.

MNA

Health Minister discusses post-graduate academic matters

NAY PYI TAW, 28 Dec — Minister for Health Dr Kyaw Myint, accompanied by Deputy Minister Dr Paing Soe, discussed post-graduate academic matters at home and abroad in meeting with rectors and professors/heads at University of Medicine (1) (Yangon) on December. Director-General Dr Than Zaw Myint of Medical Science Department reported the minister on arrangements made for post-graduate academic matters and respective professor/heads, on the post-graduate subjects.

After that, the minister explained assistance provided by the State and attitudes to be taken by the trainees.

After hearing the reports by professors/heads, the minister coordinated the essentials.

MNA

Gusto to open Graphic Design Course in Jan 2011

YANGON, 27 Dec — Gusto Training Centre will conduct Graphic Design Course in January 2011 with the aim to nurture well-qualified graphic designers.

The course is designed to cover essentials for a graphic designer in theory and practical.

The four-week course will start in January and the seat is limited to 15. The enrollment will end on 30 December.

Those interested may contact Gusto at No. 26, 14th street (lower block), Lanmadaw Township, Yangon (01-224496 and 098628806).
Vegetarian diet better for kidney disease

INDIANAPOLIS, 28 Dec — A US doctor says phosphorus levels stay lower in kidney disease patients who eat a vegetarian diet.

Dr Sharon Moe of Indiana University School of Medicine in Indianapolis says patients with kidney disease cannot rid their bodies of phosphorus — and need to watch their intake of the mineral found in proteins because high levels can cause heart disease — but phosphorus content is not listed on food labels.

Moe and colleagues asked nine patients with chronic kidney disease to follow either a vegetarian or meat-based diet for one week, followed by the opposite diet two-to-four weeks later. Blood and urine tests were performed at the end of each week on both diets.

The study, scheduled to be published in the Clinical Journal of the American Society Nephrology, found study patients eating proteins from vegetables had lower blood phosphorus levels and decreased phosphorus excretion vs. those eating a meat-based diet. This was true despite both diets having equivalent levels of proteins and phosphorous.

“These results, if confirmed in longer studies, provide rationale for recommending a predominance of grain-based vegetarian sources of protein to patients with chronic kidney disease,” the study researchers say in a statement.

The findings suggest protein sources may be more important than amounts and allow increases in protein intake, Moe says.

Dams will damage Peru’s environment

LIMA, 28 Dec — Environmentalists say construction of five hydroelectric dams in Peru as part of an energy agreement with Brazil will damage the environment. A study by ProNaturaleza, a conservation organization in Peru, said almost 3.7 million acres of jungle would be destroyed by the next 20 years.

The proposals include the Inambari dam, to be built in the Amazon rainforest in southeastern Peru. It will be the largest in Peru and the fifth largest in Latin America. “There will be a serious impact on the Amazon ecosystems,” engineer Jose Serra, who prepared the report for ProNaturaleza, said.

Before signing the agreement with Brazil, the Peruvian government should have commissioned an environmental impact study to assess the damages, Ernesto Raez, a biologist with the Cayetano Heredia University’s Centre for Environmental Sustainability, told IPS. Energy experts say Peru does not need to tap Amazon jungle resources to meet domestic demand.

Future demand, projected to grow to 12,000 megawatts by 2020, can easily be covered by the wind energy potential of the country’s Andean highlands and coastal regions, they say.—Internet

Moderate quake hits New Zealand

WELLINGTON, 28 Dec — A 5.4 magnitude earthquake rattled New Zealand North Island’s Bay of Plenty on Monday morning, causing no damages or casualties.

The quake struck 30 km north east of Tauranga at a depth of 210 km at about 3 am (14:00 GMT Sunday).

It may have been felt in the North Island, New Zealand’s Institute of Geological and Nuclear Sciences said.—Xinhua

Three Syrians die of H1N1 flu pandemic

DAMASCUS, 28 Dec—Syrian Health Ministry announced Sunday that three Syrians have died of H1N1 flu pandemic, the local Syria Now news website reported.

The ministry source said that four infections were uncovered earlier this month, three of them have died, whereas the fourth infection is still under medical treatment.

H1N1 influenza virus has claimed the lives of 150 among the 100,000-plus laboratory-confirmed H1N1 cases in the country since 2009, the report said. —Xinhua

What dads-to-be eat affects children later

WORCESTER, 28 Dec — A man’s diet prior to fatherhood could deter-mine which illnesses befall his children, US researchers say. Researchers at the University of Massa-chussets Medical School in Worcester and University of Texas at Austin say animal studies indicate environmental influences on the father may “reprogram” genes in his offspring.

The study, published in the journal Cell, indicated offspring of male mice fed a lowprotein diet exhibited a marked increase in the genes responsible for lipid and cholesterol synthesis vs. the offspring of the control group fed the standard diet.

The findings suggested the father’s diet may play a more important role than previously believed in complex diseases such as diabetes and heart disease. “Knowing what your parents were doing before you were conceived is turning out to be important in determining what disease risk factors you may be carrying,” principal investigator Dr Oliver Rando of the University of Massachusetts said in a statement.

Rando and colleagues looked at the offspring of one group of male rats serving as controls fed a standard diet vs. the offspring of a second group that ate a low-protein diet. All females were fed the same, standard diet.

Smoking may worsen cancer pain

COLLEGE STATION, 28 Dec—A US researcher suggests smoking may be associated with greater feelings of pain by patients with a wide range of cancer types and in all stages.

Lead investigator Joseph W Ditre of Texas A&M University in College Station also says smoking may be linked to the extent pain interferes with a patient’s daily routine.

Ditre and colleagues surveyed 224 patients with a range of cancer diagnoses. Patients completed self-report measures of pain severity, pain-related distress, and pain-related interference as well as a demographics questionnaire.

“The study, published in the journal Pain, found current smokers with cancer experienced more severe pain than those who never smoked. Current smokers also reported more interference from pain than either those who never smoked or former smokers.

Among former smokers, the researchers found an inverse relation between pain and the number of years since quitting. This suggests, they say, that quitting smoking may reduce pain over time. “To elucidate important relations between pain and smoking among persons with cancer and to identify prospective targets for intervention, it is necessary to build upon past findings by examining smoking status and pain reporting in greater detail, across a wider range of cancer patients, and with regard to potential benefits of quitting smoking,” Ditre says in a statement.—Internet
**CLAIMS DAY NOTICE**

**MV KOTA MACHAN VOY NO (275)**

Consignees of cargo carried on **MV KOTA MACHAN VOY NO (275)** are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 29.12.2010 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of A.W.P.T where it will lie at the consignee’s risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claims Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

**SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT MYANMAR PORT AUTHORITY AGENT FOR: MS ADVANCE CONTAINER LINES**

Phone No: 256908/378316/376797

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**Beijing aims for smoke-free indoor public spaces by 2015**

**BEIJING, 28 Dec**— Beijing will strive to make all the city’s indoor public places, workplaces and public transport smoke-free by 2015, said local health authorities.

Hospitals, schools, theaters, museums, business halls, stadiums, offices of enterprises and government organizations, as well as buses, taxis and subways, should hopefully be smoke-free by then, said Mao Yu, spokesman of the Beijing Municipal Health Bureau, at a news conference held on Friday.

The municipal government issued a smoking ban in the above places in 2008 ahead of the Beijing Olympics, but the rules haven’t been effectively implemented, Mao said. “The current smoking-control regulations still need to be improved.”

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**Afghan girl develops singer career**

**KABUL, 28 Dec**—“My dream is to become a star among the singers,” a fashionable and talented girl Shabana whispered when asked by anchor. Securing place among top 11 junior singers in a stage show programme — Afghan Star, organized and broadcast by a local popular private television channel Tolo, Shabana called upon her fans to support her to become star.

Commenced in 2005, the “Afghan Idol”-like “Afghan Star” programme has so far presented dozens of singers including few females to the conservative Afghan society. In her 19th and attired in western style dress, Shabana said, “If you people like Shabana to remain in stage and perform please vote for me.” The votes are sent through mobile telephone in text messages.

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**Fisherment attend a fishing festival at the Xingyun lake in Jiangchuan County, southwest China’s Yunnan Province, on 25 Dec, 2010.**

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**Mother gives hours-old baby girl to California firefighters**

**LOS ANGELES, 28 Dec**— A 27-year-old mother surrendered her baby girl to firefighters in Los Angeles on Christmas Eve, authorities said on Saturday. She told firefighters at Fire Station 46 that the newborn was just six hours old.

The firefighters accepted the girl, wrapping her in a blanket. She was healthy and did not appear to have been neglected or abused.

Firefighters named the newborn Noel, in honour of the Christmas holiday, said Los Angeles Fire Department spokesman Erik Scott. “We are happy to state that our last report was that the infant was very healthy, and we are moved that this potentially tragic incident had a pleasant outcome,” he said.

“There was a sense of relief.”

Both the baby and mother were given identification bracelets. The infant was taken to an area hospital, Scott said, and would be placed in protective custody. In California, a parent or legal guardian can surrender a newborn at fire stations and hospital emergency rooms with no fear of arrest. The law is meant to protect infants from being hurt, neglected or killed.

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**Displaced person wins Georgia’s first million-dollar jackpot**

**TIBLIS, 28 Dec**— An internally-displaced person (IDP) has got a Christmas eve sweet surprise and now does not know what to do with the fortune won from Georgia’s first million-dollar jackpot in history.

The IDP, identified by the Caucasus news service as Zamira Tordinava, won 4.4 million Georgian laris (2.5 million US dollars) with just a single ticket she bought. The winner was announced late Friday by the Georgian National Lottery.

The IDP now lives in a dormitory for refugees in the Georgian capital of Tbilisi. Though small compared with the world’s largest jackpot amount of 390 million dollars, 2.5 million dollars can last very long in the South Caucasus country where the average monthly expenditure for ordinary people is well below 1,000 laris (571 dollars).

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**Dollar weakens, giving gold a boost**

**NEW YORK, 28 Dec**— Gold prices rose in New York on a light trading day as equities were mixed on the first trading day following the Christmas holiday break.

On the Comex division of the New York Mercantile Exchange, gold gained $3.60 to $1,384.10 per troy ounce. Crude oil prices for February delivery shed 76 cents to $90.75 per barrel.

The dollar index fell to 1,148.90 South Korean won from 1,149.16 won.

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**Mongolian contestants take part in an international beauty contest held in Manchouchi City, north China’s Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, on 24 Dec, 2010.**

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**New MRSA strain found in Isle of Man**

**LONDON, 28 Dec**— A new strain of the superbug MRSA has been found in the Isle of Man, the Department of Health (DoH) has confirmed.

The DoH said it had recently detected a small number of cases of a bacterium called MRSA USA 300. The strain mostly affects young, fit and healthy people, is transmitted in sports centres, gyms, and pools and can cause serious infection, the DoH said. Like all strains, it is resistant to many antibiotics, it added.

Dr Kate Laird, senior lecturer in pharmaceutical microbiology at De Montfort University, said: “Bacteria are particularly good at adapting to their environment and through mutations in their DNA, which they are able to share with the barreleye fish, already known as a species but filmed in the deep for the first time by the Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute (MBARI). The green orbs are its eyes, directed upwards to detect its prey in silhouette through its transparent head. — Internet

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**Unexplored homemade bombs found in Colorado store**

**ENGLEWOOD, 28 Dec**— Police in the Denver suburb of Englewood said 10 unexploded homemade bombs were found in a cell phone store after they were thrown through the windows. Police say the bombs were found in the CTG Wireless store in a strip mall on Friday. No injuries were reported.

The Denver Post reports that nearby stores were evacuated while the Arapahoe County bomb squad gathered the devices. — Internet
Spanish woman fakes kidnapping to test husband

Spanish police have detained a woman who faked her own kidnapping to test whether her husband would pay ransom, sending him a photograph of herself with bound hands and feet, police said Monday.

The man received the photo on his mobile phone from someone claiming to be one of the kidnappers along with a text message demanding a ransom of 20,000 euros (26,000 dollars) for her release, they said in a statement.

The ransom request was repeated in later text messages as well as warnings that the man not go to police, which he ignored. Police launched a search and spotted her car, which they followed to a shopping mall in the town of Gandia on the Mediterranean coast.

“The woman, who was travelling alone and was in perfect health, was the supposed victim of the kidnapping,” the police statement said.

Romanian teenage thief betrayed by cellphone

A Romanian teenager was caught trying to burglarize the home of his sleeping neighbours as his cellphone rang when he approached them.

Police in south-western Romania were alerted by the septuagenarian homeowners when they were roused by the ringtone, the police spokesman in the department of Gorj said.

“The couple were resting on the bed when the phone rang. They realised that someone else was in the room, as they have no phone,” he said.

It was the second time the 18-year-old had tried to rob his neighbours, police said. He was detained on Sunday and risks spending up to seven years in jail.

Broadway theaters remain open despite winter storm

NEW YORK, 28 Dec—The East Coast blizzard hasn’t left Broadway stuck.

Paul Libin, chairman of The Broadway League, says the Great White Way is open for business as usual, with shows going on as scheduled Monday.

He adds that cancellations may mean hard-to-get seats may be available.

Theatergoers are being advised to contact their point of purchase for information about refunds or exchanges. Broadway theaters may be open, but getting to them may be another story, with area airports shut down, subways delayed and huge snowdrifts across New York City making streets and roads difficult to navigate.—Internet

Bundled euro banknotes. Spanish police have detained a woman who faked her own kidnapping to test whether her husband would pay a ransom of 20,000 euros, sending him a photograph of herself with bound hands and feet, police said Monday.

US man drives onto lawn of former president Bush

The Secret Service has questioned a man after his car roared onto the lawn of former US president George W Bush without causing any injuries or damage, a local news station reported Thursday.

The NBC station KXAS said both Bush and his wife Laura were at home at the time but neither was harmed and the two were never in danger.

It quoted officials as saying the man did not intend to hurt the couple, and that he had gone to the gated Dallas neighbourhood where the former president lives to show off his Plymouth Barracuda, a vintage muscle car, to a friend.

The man told investigators he ran up onto the lawn after the gas pedal on the car got stuck, according to the television station.

Sir Elton John welcomes baby boy

WASHINGTON, 28 Dec — Sir Elton John and David Furnish have welcomed a baby boy to their family, according to US Magazine.

Zachary Jackson Levon Furnish-John was born on Christmas in California via a surrogate. He weighed 7 pounds, 15 ounces.

Zachary Jackson Levon is their first child and is engaged to actress and Millepied, a 29-year-old dancer and choreographer, met during the making of “Black Swan,” Darren Aronofsky’s psychological thriller that stars Portman as a ballet dancer. She’s been nominated for best actress by the Golden Globes and the Screen Actors Guild.

Natalie Portman to wed ‘Black Swan’ choreographer

NEW YORK, 28 Dec—Natalie Portman is pregnant with her first child and is engaged to Benjamin Millepied, the well-regarded ballet dancer and choreographer, met during the making of “Black Swan.”

Actor Natalie Portman smiles during a news conference for the film “Black Swan” at the 35th Toronto International Film Festival in this on 14 Sept, 2010

Assange memoir to give full details of WikiLeaks

NEW YORK, 28 Dec—WikiLeaks founder Julian Assange’s new memoir will give a full account of his life and the secretive group that has leaked large amounts of documents, US publisher Alfred A Knopf said on Monday.

Knopf spokesman Paul Bogaards said Assange told The Sunday Times newspaper in Britain that he agreed to book deals due to financial pressures from legal issues.—Reuters

An “iPhone” shaped cookie next to an iPhone (R) in Aizumi, Tokushima prefecture, Japan. Green Gables, a small countryside bakery in western Japan, has enjoyed a surprise hit with its “iPhone cookie”, a handmade chocolate biscuit decorated with colourful, edible application icons.

Sir Elton John

South Korean actor Bae Yong-joon attends a production report conference of the TV drama “Dream High” at Kintex in Gyeonggi Province of South Korea, on 27 Dec, 2010.

Natalie Portman

Elephant Ko Raya plays in the snow in the zoo in Berlin, on 27 December, 2010.

Bundled euro banknotes. Spanish police have detained a woman who faked her own kidnapping to test whether her husband would pay a ransom of 20,000 euros, sending him a photograph of herself with bound hands and feet, police said Monday.
Rampant Arsenal leave Chelsea in tatters

LONDON, 28 Dec — Arsenal kept the pressure on Premier League leaders Manchester United and delivered a hammer blow to Chelsea’s hopes of retaining the title with a 3-1 victory over the struggling champions.

Arsene Wenger’s side had repeatedly failed to produce the goods in crunch matches against their London rivals, but they finally rose to the occasion as goals from Alex Song, Cesc Fabregas and Theo Walcott gave them a vital victory at the Emirates Stadium.

Bransilav Ivanovic got one back for Chelsea but the damage had already been done and Blues boss Carlo Ancelotti could face a fight to save his job after their team’s sixth league game without a win.

Arsenal’s triumph - their first in 12 games against Chelsea and United - lifted them back into second place and within two points of the leaders.

China’s Zheng to miss Australian Open

BEIJING, 28 Dec — Chinese number two Zheng Jie will miss next month’s Australian Open, where she went to the semi-finals in 2010, as she continues to recover from wrist surgery, state media said on Monday.

Zheng, 27, said she was still not ready to get back on court following an injury to her left wrist that had already been done and Blues boss Carlo Ancelotti could face a fight to save his job after their team’s sixth league game without a win. 

Arsenal’s - their first in 12 games against Chelsea and United - lifted them back into second place and within two points of the leaders.

Aralie Garay, state media said on Monday. 

Bad boy Cassano joins AC Milan teammates

MILAN, 28 Dec — Controversial Italian forward Antonio Cassano on Monday joined up with his future AC Milan teammates for a winter training camp in Dubai.

Cassano, 27, said in a post on his twitter that his uptime Contador expressed his confidence in his twiter that his claims he unknowingly ingested the clenbuterol from beef brought from Spain to France during the second rest day of the Tour, just four days before he won his third title on 23 July, would be borne out.

Clenbuterol was banned by the European Union in 1996 but is still administered illicitly by some ranchers.

Osgood earns 400th career win in 4-3 OT victory

DENVER, 28 Dec — Niklas Kronwall scored the game-winner with 1:18 remaining in overtime and Chris Osgood stopped a season-high 46 shots in the Detroit Red Wings’ 4-3 victory over the Colorado Avalanche on Monday night to become the 10th goalie in NHL history to reach 400 wins.

Nicklas Lidstrom, Jiri Hudler and Johan Franzen also scored for the Red Wings, who have won three of their past four games.

Chris Osgood (3) makes a clearance pass for a teammate during Monday night’s game against the Colorado Avalanche. —INTERNET

Argentina big five 123 million in debt - report

BUENOS AIRES, 28 Dec — Argentina’s big five clubs are 650 million pesos (123.5 million euros) in debt, with River Plate in the most precarious position, local media reported on Monday.

The Tiempo Argentino newspaper claimed that River Plate have a deficit of almost 80 million pesos - a record for an Argentine club - and debts of 216.8 million pesos, of which 190 million is due to be repaid in 12 months.

Boca Juniors, Independiente, Racing Club and San Lorenzo are the other four major sides with serious financial worries. All five failed to make any impression in the Argentina title race this season with Estudiantes taking the championship, two points ahead of Velez Sarsfield.

Justice will be done, says upbeat Contador

MADRID, 28 Dec — Triple Tour de France winner Alberto Contador issued an optimistic Christmas Day message on Saturday declaring he would be cleared over a doping charge and that 2011 would be an historic year for him.

The 27-year-old Spaniard was provisionally suspended in September after trace amounts of clenbuterol, a banned weight loss/muscle-building drug that is also used to fatten cattle, were found in a urine sample taken during this year’s Tour de France.

However, Contador expressed his confidence on his twitter that his claims he unknowingly ingested the clenbuterol from beef brought from Spain to France during the second rest day of the Tour, just four days before he won his third title on 23 July, would be borne out.

Clenbuterol was banned by the European Union in 1996 but is still administered illicitly by some ranchers.

The game was Matthews’ first in Salt Lake since he left the Jazz for a five-year, $34 million deal with Portland after last season. He had as many points as turnovers before turning it on in the second half.

He started the third-quarter spurt with a 3-pointer, Nicolas Batum added another, and Aldridge and Miller each hit a pair of shots while Utah went scoreless for nearly five minutes.

Aldridge scores 26 as Blazers upset Jazz

SALT LAKE CITY, 28 Dec —LaMarcus Aldridge scored 26 points, former Utah guard Wesley Matthews had 14, and the Portland Trail Blazers halted a four-game road losing streak with a 96-91 victory over the Jazz on Monday night.

Deron Williams had 31 points, including back-to-back-to-back 3-pointers that pulled the Jazz within 94-91 with 7.7 seconds left. But Andre Miller made a free throw to seal the win for Portland. The Trail Blazers went on a 14-0 run in the third quarter to take a 60-53 lead and went on to win by 103-94 in Portland on 20 Nov.

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WEATHER

Tuesday, 28th December, 2010

Summary of observations recorded at 09:30 hr. MST. During the past 24 hours, weather has been partly cloudy in Kachin, Rakhine and Mon States, Yangon and Taninthayi Regions and generally fair in the remaining States and Regions. Night temperatures were (3°C) above December average temperature in Mon State and (3°C) to (5°C) below December average temperatures in Kachin, Shan, Rakhine and Kayah States, Mandalay, Bago and Taninthayi Regions, and (6°C) to (8°C) below December average temperatures in Chin State, Upper Sagaing Region and about December average temperatures in the remaining States and Regions. The significant night temperatures were Haka (4°C), Pinlaung (-2°C), Namhsan and Loolin (1°C) each. Heho (0°C).

Nay Pyi Taw

Maximum temperature on 27-12-2010 was 86°F. Minimum temperature on 28-12-2010 was 53°F. Relative humidity at (09:30) hours MST on 28-12-2010 was (63%).

Rainfall on 28-12-2010 was at (Nil) at Mingaladon, Yangon (Kaba-Aye) and (109.29) inches at Central Yangon.

Maximum wind speed at Yangon (Kaba-Aye) was (6) mph from Northeast at (12:30) hours MST on 27-12-2010.

Bay Inference: Weather is partly cloudy to cloudy in the Southwest Bay and partly cloudy in the Anandaman Sea and elsewhere in the Bay of Bengal.

Forecast valid until evening of the 29th December 2010: Light rain are possible to be isolated in Taninthayi Region, weather will be partly cloudy in Kachin, Rakhine and Mon States, Bago, Yangon and Ayeayawady Regions and generally fair in the remaining States and Regions. Degree of certainty is (40%).

State of the sea: Seas will be moderate in Myanmar waters.

Outlook for subsequent two days: Generally fair weather in the Whole country.

Forecast for Nay Pyi Taw and neighbouring area for 29-12-2010: Generally fair weather.

Forecast for Yangon and neighbouring area for 29-12-2010: Partly cloudy.

Forecast for Mandalay and neighbouring area for 29-12-2010: Generally fair weather.

Worley wins 3rd WCup giant slalom, Vonn 7th

SEMMLING, 28 Dec — Tessa Worley of France has won a third straight women’s World Cup giant slalom, while second-placed Maria Riesch overtook Lindsey Vonn at the top of the overall standings. Worley finished her two runs on the Panorama course in an aggregate time of 2 minutes, 9.66 seconds to beat Riesch by 0.62 seconds on Tuesday. World champion Kathrin Hoelzl took third.

Three-time overall champion Vonn of the US finished seventh. She trails Riesch by 41 points going into the final race of the year a slalom in Semmling on Wednesday.

Worley also won this season in Aspen, Colo and St Moritz, Switzerland.—Internet

France’s Tessa Worley speeds down the course on her way to set the fastest time during the first run of an alpine ski, women’s World Cup giant slalom, in Semmling, Austria, on 28 Dec, 2010. —Internet
Only with stability and peace will the nation develop
Only with stability and peace will democratization process be successful

Anarchy begets anarchy, not democracy
Riots beget riots, not democracy
Democracy can be introduced only through constitution

People’s Desire
- We favour peace and stability
- We favour development
- We oppose unrest and violence
- Wipe out those inciting unrest and violence

VOA, BBC—sowing hatred among the people
RFA, DVB—generating public outrage
Do not allow ourselves to be swayed by killer broadcasts designed to cause troubles

DMH issues weather forecast for first 10-day week of January

NAY PYI TAW, 28 Dec — The Department of Meteorology and Hydrology issued a weather forecast for first 10-day week of January today.

State of rainfall
Light rains are likely to be isolated in Kachin State and Taninthayi Region for two days and generally fair in remaining States and Regions.

Night temperature
The night temperature in Kachin, Chin, Shan States and upper Sagaing, Mandalay and Yangon Regions will remain significantly below January mean minimum temperature and the night temperature in remaining States and Regions will remain slightly below January mean minimum temperature.

State of mist
Heavy mist is likely to fall in the morning in Kachin, Chin, Shan, Kayin States and upper Sagaing, Mandalay and Yangon Regions about three or four days and in remaining States and Regions about two days.

State of water level
The water level of Ayeyawady River may fall 15 cm (about six inches) in Myitkyina, Bhamo, Katha, Mandalay and Sagaing and 30 cm (about one foot) in Pakokku, NyaungU, Chaung, Minbu, Magway, Aunglan, Pyay, Seiktha, Hinthada and Zahlan below present water levels. The water level of Chindwin River may show a fall in 15 cm (about six inches) in Khamti, Homalin, Mawlaik, Kalewa and Monywa below present water levels.—MNA

Model monsoon paddy plot harvested in Meiktila

Manawthukha model monsoon paddy being harvested in Meiktila Township.—District/IPRD

MEIKTILA, 28 Dec—With a view to ensuring right production and the per acre high yield, the harvesting ceremony for Manawthukha model monsoon paddy was held at field No. 732 of farmer Daw Cho Cho Win in Kaybu Village-tract, Meiktila Township. Chairman of Meiktila District Peace and Development Council U Sein Oak together with Staff Officer of District Land Records Department U Myint Thein, Township PDC Chairman U Kyaw Swe, Staff Officer of Township Land Records Department U Ngwe Soe Lwin and staff members attended the ceremony. It was learnt that there were 97.5 baskets per acre in that field.

District/IPRD

YANGON, 28 Dec—The work on sluice gate construction will be performed at the junction of water pipeline from Nyaunghnapin water purifying plant and pipeline that supplies to Hlawga Lake from 6 pm of 29 to 6 pm of 30 December.

During that period, Nyaunghnapin water purifying plant will cut out water supply to its consuming townships temporarily—MNA

So, those living in the townships need to store water in advance, announced officials concerned.—MNA

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Significant night temperatures (28-12-2010)

Pinlaung (-2° C)
Heho (0° C)
Haka (-4° C)
Nambasan and Loilem (-1° C) each